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**HOUSE BILL NO. 1862**

Offered January 8, 1997

*A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 46.2-100, 46.2-821, 46.2-826, 46.2-858, 46.2-923 and 46.2-928 of the Code of Virginia and to amend the Code of Virginia by adding sections numbered 46.2-826.1, 46.2-858.1 and 46.2-924.1, relating to pedestrians and regulation of pedestrian and vehicular traffic.*

Patrons—Darner, Almand and Connally; Senators: Howell, Ticer and Whipple

Referred to Committee on Transportation

**Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

**1. That §§ 46.2-100, 46.2-821, 46.2-826, 46.2-858, 46.2-923 and 46.2-928 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted and that the Code of Virginia is amended by adding sections numbered 46.2-826.1, 46.2-858.1 and 46.2-924.1 as follows:**

§ 46.2-100. Definitions.

The following words and phrases when used in this title shall, for the purpose of this title, have the meanings respectively ascribed to them in this section except in those instances where the context clearly indicates a different meaning:

"Antique motor vehicle" means every motor vehicle, as defined in this section, which was actually manufactured or designated by the manufacturer as a model manufactured in a calendar year not less than twenty-five years prior to January 1 of each calendar year and is owned solely as a collector's item.

"Automobile or watercraft transporters" means any tractor truck, lowboy, vehicle, or combination, including vehicles or combinations which transport motor vehicles or watercraft on their power unit, designed and used exclusively for the transportation of motor vehicles or watercraft.

"Bicycle" means a device propelled solely by human power, having pedals, two or more wheels, and a seat height of more than twenty-five inches from the ground when adjusted to its maximum height. For purposes of Chapter 8 (§ 46.2-800 et seq.) of this title, a bicycle shall be a vehicle while operated on the highway.

"Business district" means the territory contiguous to a highway where seventy-five percent or more of the property contiguous to a highway, on either side of the highway, for a distance of 300 feet or more along the highway, is occupied by land and buildings actually in use for business purposes.

"Camping trailer" means every vehicle which has collapsible sides and contains sleeping quarters but may or may not contain bathing and cooking facilities and is designed to be drawn by a motor vehicle.

"Cancel" or "cancellation" means that the document or privilege cancelled has been annulled or terminated because of some error, defect, or ineligibility, but the cancellation is without prejudice and reapplication may be made at any time after cancellation.

"Chauffeur" means every person employed for the principal purpose of driving a motor vehicle and every person who drives a motor vehicle while in use as a public or common carrier of persons or property.

"Commission" means the State Corporation Commission.

"Commissioner" means the Commissioner of the Department of Motor Vehicles of the Commonwealth.

"Crosswalk" means that part of a roadway at an intersection included within the connections of the lateral lines of the sidewalks on opposite sides of the highway measured from the curbs or, in the absence of curbs, from the edges of the traversable roadway; or any portion of a roadway at an intersection or elsewhere distinctly indicated for pedestrian crossing by lines or other markings on the surface any marked or unmarked crosswalk as defined in this section.

"Decal" means a device to be attached to a license plate that validates the license plate for a predetermined registration period.

"Department" means the Department of Motor Vehicles of the Commonwealth.

"Disabled parking license plate" means a license plate that displays the international symbol of access in the same size as the numbers and letters on the plate and in a color that contrasts with the background.

"Disabled veteran" means a veteran who (i) has either lost, or lost the use of, a leg, arm, or hand; (ii) is blind; or (iii) is permanently and totally disabled as certified by the U. S. Veterans Administration. A veteran shall be considered blind if he has a permanent impairment of both eyes to the following extent: (i) central visual acuity of 20/200 or less in the better eye, with corrective lenses, or central visual acuity of more than 20/200, if there is a field defect in which the peripheral field has contracted to such an extent that the widest diameter of visual field subtends an angular distance no

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60 greater than twenty degrees in the better eye.

61 "Driver's license" means any license, including a commercial driver's license as defined in the  
62 Virginia Commercial Driver's License Act (§ 46.2-341.1 et seq.), issued under the laws of the  
63 Commonwealth authorizing the operation of a motor vehicle.

64 "Essential parts" means all integral parts and body parts, the removal, alteration, or substitution of  
65 which will tend to conceal the identity of a vehicle.

66 "Farm tractor" means every motor vehicle designed and used as a farm, agricultural, or horticultural  
67 implement for drawing plows, mowing machines, and other farm, agricultural, or horticultural machinery  
68 and implements including self-propelled mowers designed and used for mowing lawns.

69 "Federal safety requirements" means applicable provisions of the National Traffic and Motor Vehicle  
70 Safety Act of 1966 as amended (15 U.S.C. § 1381 et seq.) and all administrative regulations and policies  
71 adopted pursuant thereto.

72 "Financial responsibility" means the ability to respond in damages for liability thereafter incurred  
73 arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use, or operation of a motor vehicle, in the amounts provided  
74 for in § 46.2-472.

75 "Foreign market vehicle" means any motor vehicle originally manufactured outside the United States,  
76 which was not manufactured in accordance with the National Traffic and Motor Vehicle Safety Act as  
77 amended (15 U.S.C. § 1381 et seq.) and the policies and regulations adopted pursuant to that Act, and  
78 for which a Virginia title or registration is sought.

79 "Foreign vehicle" means every motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer which is brought into the  
80 Commonwealth otherwise than in the ordinary course of business by or through a manufacturer or dealer  
81 and which has not been registered in the Commonwealth.

82 "Golf cart" means a self-propelled vehicle which is designed to transport persons playing golf and  
83 their equipment on a golf course.

84 "Gross weight" means the aggregate weight of a vehicle or combination of vehicles and the load  
85 thereon.

86 "Highway" means the entire width between the boundary lines of every way or place open to the use  
87 of the public for purposes of vehicular travel in the Commonwealth, including the streets and alleys,  
88 and, for law-enforcement purposes, the entire width between the boundary lines of all private roads or  
89 private streets which have been specifically designated "highways" by an ordinance adopted by the  
90 governing body of the county, city, or town in which such private roads or streets are located.

91 "Intersection" means (i) the area embraced within the prolongation or connection of the lateral  
92 curblines or, if none, then the lateral boundary lines of the roadways of two highways which join one  
93 another at, or approximately at, right angles, or the area within which vehicles traveling on different  
94 highways joining at any other angle may come in conflict; (ii) where a highway includes two roadways  
95 thirty feet or more apart, then every crossing of each roadway of such divided highway by an  
96 intersecting highway shall be regarded as a separate intersection; in the event such intersecting highway  
97 also includes two roadways thirty feet or more apart, then every crossing of two roadways of such  
98 highways shall be regarded as a separate intersection; or (iii) for purposes only of authorizing  
99 installation of traffic-control devices, every crossing of a highway or street at grade by a pedestrian  
100 crosswalk.

101 "Law-enforcement officer" means any officer authorized to direct or regulate traffic or to make  
102 arrests for violations of this title or local ordinances authorized by law. For the purposes of access to  
103 law-enforcement databases regarding motor vehicle registration and ownership only, this term shall also  
104 include city and county commissioners of the revenue and treasurers, together with their duly designated  
105 deputies and employees, when such officials are actually engaged in the enforcement of §§ 46.2-752  
106 through 46.2-754 and local ordinances enacted thereunder.

107 "License plate" means a device containing letters, numerals, or a combination of both, attached to a  
108 motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer to indicate that the vehicle is properly registered with the  
109 Department.

110 "Light" means a device for producing illumination or the illumination produced by the device.

111 "Marked crosswalk" means any portion of a roadway at an intersection or elsewhere distinctively  
112 indicated for pedestrian crossing by lines or other markings on the highway surface.

113 "Mobile home" means a structure, transportable in one or more sections, which in the traveling mode  
114 is eight body feet or more in width or forty body feet or more in length, or, when erected on site, is  
115 320 or more square feet, and which is built on a permanent chassis and designed to be used as a  
116 dwelling with or without a permanent foundation when connected to the required utilities, and includes  
117 the plumbing, heating, air conditioning, and electrical systems contained therein.

118 "Moped" means a bicycle-like device with pedals and a helper motor which is rated at no more than  
119 two brake horsepower and which produces speeds up to a maximum of thirty miles per hour. For  
120 purposes of Chapter 8 (§ 46.2-800 et seq.) of this title, a moped shall be a vehicle while operated on a  
121 highway.

"Motor home" means every private motor vehicle with a normal seating capacity of not more than ten persons, including the driver, designed primarily for use as living quarters for human beings.

"Motor vehicle" means every vehicle as defined in this section which is self-propelled or designed for self-propulsion except as otherwise provided in this title. Any structure designed, used, or maintained primarily to be loaded on or affixed to a motor vehicle to provide a mobile dwelling, sleeping place, office, or commercial space shall be considered a part of a motor vehicle. For the purposes of this title, any device herein defined as a bicycle or a moped shall be deemed not to be a motor vehicle.

"Motorcycle" means every motor vehicle designed to travel on not more than three wheels in contact with the ground, except any vehicle included within the term "farm tractor" or "moped" as defined in this section.

"Nonresident" means every person who is not domiciled in the Commonwealth, except: (i) any foreign corporation which is authorized to do business in the Commonwealth by the State Corporation Commission shall be a resident of the Commonwealth for the purpose of this title; in the case of corporations incorporated in the Commonwealth but doing business outside the Commonwealth, only such principal place of business or branches located within the Commonwealth shall be dealt with as residents of the Commonwealth; (ii) a person who becomes engaged in a gainful occupation in the Commonwealth for a period exceeding sixty days shall be a resident for the purposes of this title except for the purposes of Chapter 3 (§ 46.2-300 et seq.) of this title; (iii) a person, other than a nonresident student as defined in this section, who has actually resided in the Commonwealth for a period of six months, whether employed or not, or who has registered a motor vehicle, listing an address in the Commonwealth in the application for registration shall be deemed a resident for the purposes of this title, except for the purposes of the Virginia Commercial Driver's License Act (§ 46.2-341.1 et seq.).

"Nonresident student" means every nonresident person who is enrolled as a full-time student in an accredited institution of learning in the Commonwealth and who is not gainfully employed.

"Operation or use for rent or for hire, for the transportation of passengers, or as a property carrier for compensation," and "business of transporting persons or property" mean any owner or operator of any motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer operating over the highways in the Commonwealth who accepts or receives compensation for the service, directly or indirectly; but these terms do not mean a "truck lessor" as defined in this section.

"Operator" or "driver" means every person who either (i) drives or is in actual physical control of a motor vehicle on a highway or (ii) is exercising control over or steering a vehicle being towed by a motor vehicle.

"Organizational removable windshield placard" means a two-sided, hooked placard which includes on each side: (i) the international symbol of access at least three inches in height, centered on the placard, and shown in white on a green background; (ii) the name of the institution or organization; (iii) an identification number; (iv) an expiration date; and (v) the seal or identifying symbol of the issuing authority.

"Owner" means a person who holds the legal title to a vehicle; however, if a vehicle is the subject of an agreement for its conditional sale or lease with the right of purchase on performance of the conditions stated in the agreement and with an immediate right of possession vested in the conditional vendee or lessee or if a mortgagor of a vehicle is entitled to possession, then the conditional vendee or lessee or mortgagor shall be the owner for the purpose of this title. In all such instances when the rent paid by the lessee includes charges for services of any nature or when the lease does not provide that title shall pass to the lessee on payment of the rent stipulated, the lessor shall be regarded as the owner of the vehicle, and the vehicle shall be subject to such requirements of this title as are applicable to vehicles operated for compensation. A "truck lessor" as defined in this section shall be regarded as the owner, and his vehicles shall be subject to such requirements of this title as are applicable to vehicles of private carriers.

"Passenger car" means every motor vehicle other than a motorcycle designed and used primarily for the transportation of no more than ten persons including the driver.

"Payment device" means any credit card as defined in 15 U.S.C. § 1602(k) or any "accepted card or other means of access" set forth in 15 U.S.C. § 1693(a) (1). For the purposes of this title, this definition shall also include a card that enables a person to pay for transactions through the use of value stored on the card itself.

*"Pedestrian" means any person afoot, using a wheel chair as defined in this section, or using a means of conveyance propelled by human power, other than a bicycle or moped as defined in this section.*

"Permanent removable windshield placard" means a two-sided, hooked placard which includes on each side: (i) the international symbol of access at least three inches in height, centered on the placard, and shown in white on a blue background; (ii) the name, age, and sex of the person to whom issued; (iii) an identification number; (iv) an expiration date; and (v) the seal or other identifying symbol of the

183 issuing authority.

184 "Person with a disability that limits or impairs his ability to walk" means a person who, as  
185 determined by a licensed physician: (i) cannot walk 200 feet without stopping to rest; (ii) cannot walk  
186 without the use of or assistance from a brace, cane, crutch, another person, prosthetic device, wheelchair,  
187 or other assistive device; (iii) is restricted by lung disease to such an extent that his forced (respiratory)  
188 expiratory volume for one second, when measured by spirometry, is less than one liter, or the arterial  
189 oxygen tension is less than sixty millimeters of mercury on room air at rest; (iv) uses portable oxygen;  
190 (v) has a cardiac condition to the extent that his functional limitations are classified in severity as Class  
191 III or Class IV according to standards set by the American Heart Association; (vi) is severely limited in  
192 his ability to walk due to an arthritic, neurological, or orthopedic condition; or (vii) has some other  
193 debilitating condition that, in the view of a licensed physician, limits or impairs his ability to walk.

194 "Pickup or panel truck" means every motor vehicle designed for the transportation of property and  
195 having a registered gross weight of 7,500 pounds or less.

196 "Private road or driveway" means every way in private ownership and used for vehicular travel by  
197 the owner and those having express or implied permission from the owner, but not by other persons.

198 "Reconstructed vehicle" means every vehicle of a type required to be registered under this title  
199 materially altered from its original construction by the removal, addition, or substitution of new or used  
200 essential parts.

201 "Residence district" means the territory contiguous to a highway, not comprising a business district,  
202 where seventy-five percent or more of the property contiguous to such highway, on either side of the  
203 highway, for a distance of 300 feet or more along the highway is occupied by dwellings and land  
204 improved for dwelling purposes, or by dwellings, land improved for dwelling purposes and land or  
205 buildings in use for business purposes.

206 "Revoke" or "revocation" means that the document or privilege revoked is not subject to renewal or  
207 restoration except through reapplication after the expiration of the period of revocation.

208 "Roadway" means that portion of a highway improved, designed, or ordinarily used for vehicular  
209 travel, exclusive of the shoulder. A highway may include two or more roadways if divided by a physical  
210 barrier or barriers or an unpaved area.

211 "Safety zone" means the area officially set apart within a roadway for the exclusive use of  
212 pedestrians and which is protected or is so marked or indicated by plainly visible signs.

213 "School bus" means any motor vehicle, other than a station wagon, automobile, truck, or commercial  
214 bus, which is: (i) designed and used primarily for the transportation of pupils to and from public, private  
215 or parochial schools, or used for the transportation of the mentally or physically handicapped to and  
216 from a sheltered workshop; (ii) painted yellow and bears the words "School Bus" in black letters of a  
217 specified size on front and rear; and (iii) is equipped with warning devices prescribed in § 46.2-1090. A  
218 yellow school bus may have a white roof provided such vehicle is painted in accordance with  
219 regulations promulgated by the Department of Education.

220 "Semitrailer" means every vehicle of the trailer type so designed and used in conjunction with a  
221 motor vehicle that some part of its own weight and that of its own load rests on or is carried by another  
222 vehicle.

223 "Shoulder" means that part of a highway between the portion regularly travelled by vehicular traffic  
224 and the lateral curbline or ditch.

225 "Sidewalk" means that portion of highway intended for use by pedestrians that is located between the  
226 lateral lines of a roadway and the adjacent property lines.

227 "Snowmobile" means a self-propelled vehicle designed to travel on snow or ice, steered by skis or  
228 runners, and supported in whole or in part by one or more skis, belts, or cleats.

229 "Specially constructed vehicle" means any vehicle which was not originally constructed under a  
230 distinctive name, make, model, or type by a generally recognized manufacturer of vehicles and not a  
231 reconstructed vehicle as herein defined.

232 "Stinger-steered automobile or watercraft transporter" means an automobile or watercraft transporter  
233 configured as a semitrailer combination wherein the fifth wheel is located on a drop frame behind and  
234 below the rearmost axle of the power unit.

235 "Superintendent" means the Superintendent of the Department of State Police of the Commonwealth.

236 "Suspend" or "suspension" means that the document or privilege suspended has been temporarily  
237 withdrawn, but may be reinstated following the period of suspension unless it has expired prior to the  
238 end of the period of suspension.

239 "Temporary removable windshield placard" means a two-sided, hooked placard which includes on  
240 each side: (i) the international symbol of access at least three inches in height, centered on the placard,  
241 and shown in white on a red background; (ii) the name, age, and sex of the person to whom issued; (iii)  
242 an identification number; (iv) an expiration date; and (v) the seal or other identifying symbol of the  
243 issuing authority.

244 "Towing and recovery operator" means a person engaged in the business of (i) removing disabled

vehicles, parts of vehicles, their cargoes, and other objects to facilities for repair or safekeeping and (ii) restoring to the highway or other location where they either can be operated or removed to other locations for repair or safekeeping vehicles which have come to rest in places where they cannot be operated.

"Tractor truck" means every motor vehicle designed and used primarily for drawing other vehicles and not so constructed as to carry a load other than a part of the load and weight of the vehicle attached thereto.

"Traffic control device" means any sign, signal, marking, or device, placed or erected by authority of a public body or official having jurisdiction, for the purpose of regulating, warning, or guiding traffic.

"Traffic control signal" means any device, whether manually, electrically, or mechanically operated, by which traffic is alternately directed to stop and permitted to proceed.

"Traffic infraction" means a violation of law punishable as provided in § 46.2-113, which is neither a felony nor a misdemeanor.

"Traffic lane" or "lane" means that portion of a roadway designed or designated to accommodate the forward movement of a single line of vehicles.

"Trailer" means every vehicle without motive power designed for carrying property or passengers wholly on its own structure and for being drawn by a motor vehicle, including mobile homes.

"Truck" means every motor vehicle designed to transport property on its own structure independent of any other vehicle and having a registered gross weight in excess of 7,500 pounds.

"Truck lessor" means a person who holds the legal title to any motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer which is the subject of a bona fide written lease for a term of one year or more to another person, provided that: (i) neither the lessor nor the lessee is a common carrier by motor vehicle or restricted common carrier by motor vehicle or contract carrier by motor vehicle as defined in § 46.2-2000; (ii) the leased motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer is used exclusively for the transportation of property of the lessee; (iii) the lessor is not employed in any capacity by the lessee; (iv) the operator of the leased motor vehicle is a bona fide employee of the lessee and is not employed in any capacity by the lessor; and (v) a true copy of the lease, verified by affidavit of the lessor, is filed with the Commissioner.

"Unmarked crosswalk" means that part of a roadway which is formed at an intersection and extends from the edges of the sidewalks on opposite sides of the highway measured from the curbs or, in the absence of curbs, from the edges of the traversable roadway.

"Vehicle" means every device in, on or by which any person or property is or may be transported or drawn on a highway, except devices moved by human power or used exclusively on stationary rails or tracks. For the purposes of Chapter 8 of this title, bicycles and mopeds shall be vehicles while operated on a highway.

"Wheel chair or wheel chair conveyance" means a chair or seat equipped with wheels, typically used to provide mobility for persons who, by reason of physical disability, are otherwise unable to move about as pedestrians. The term includes both three-wheeled and four-wheeled devices. So long as it is operated only as provided in § 46.2-677, a self-propelled wheel chair or self-propelled wheel chair conveyance shall not be considered a motor vehicle.

§ 46.2-821. Vehicles before entering certain highways shall stop or yield right-of-way.

The driver of a vehicle approaching an intersection on a highway controlled by a stop sign shall, immediately before entering such intersection, stop at a clearly marked stop line, or, in the absence of a stop line, stop before entering the *marked* crosswalk on the near side of the intersection, or, in the absence of a marked crosswalk, stop at the point nearest the intersecting roadway where the driver has a view of approaching traffic on the intersecting roadway. Before proceeding, he shall yield the right-of-way to the driver of any vehicle approaching on such other highway from either direction *and to any pedestrian within an adjacent crosswalk.*

Where a "Yield Right-of-Way" sign is posted, the driver of a vehicle approaching or entering such intersection shall slow down to a speed reasonable for the existing conditions, yield the right-of-way to the driver of another vehicle approaching or entering such intersection from another direction, and, if required for safety, shall stop at a clearly marked stop line, or, in the absence of a stop line, stop before entering the *marked* crosswalk on the near side of the intersecting roadway, *or, in the absence of a marked crosswalk, stop at the point nearest the intersecting roadway* where the driver has a view of approaching traffic on the intersecting roadway; ~~and. Before proceeding, he shall yield the right-of-way to the driver of any vehicle approaching on such other highway from either direction and to any pedestrian within an adjacent crosswalk.~~

§ 46.2-826. Stop before entering public highway or sidewalk from private road, etc.; yielding right-of-way.

The driver of a vehicle entering a public highway or sidewalk from a private road, driveway, alley, or building shall stop immediately before entering such highway or sidewalk and yield the right-of-way to vehicles *and pedestrians* approaching on such public highway ~~and to pedestrians or vehicles~~

306 approaching on such public sidewalk or sidewalk.

307 The provisions of this section shall not apply at an intersection of public and private roads controlled  
308 by a traffic signal. At any such intersection, all movement of traffic into and through the intersection  
309 shall be controlled by the traffic signal.

310 § 46.2-826.1. *Driver to yield to pedestrians on sidewalks.*

311 *The driver of any vehicle, prior to driving over or upon any sidewalk, shall yield the right-of-way to*  
312 *any pedestrian approaching thereon.*

313 § 46.2-858. *Passing at certain intersections.*

314 A person shall be guilty of reckless driving who overtakes or passes any other vehicle proceeding in  
315 the same direction at any railroad grade crossing or at any intersection of highways unless such vehicles  
316 are being operated on a highway having two or more designated lanes of roadway for each direction of  
317 travel or unless such intersection is designated and marked as a passing zone or on a designated  
318 one-way street or highway, or while pedestrians are passing or about to pass in front of either of such  
319 vehicles, unless permitted so to do by a traffic light or law-enforcement officer.

320 § 46.2-858.1. *Passing at a railroad grade crossing.*

321 *Any driver who overtakes or passes any other vehicle proceeding in the same direction at any*  
322 *railroad grade crossing shall be guilty of reckless driving unless the driver (i) is permitted to do so by a*  
323 *law-enforcement officer or (ii) is properly proceeding through a traffic light at such crossing.*

324 § 46.2-923. *How and where pedestrians to cross highways.*

325 When crossing highways, pedestrians shall not carelessly or maliciously interfere with the orderly  
326 passage of vehicles. They shall cross, wherever possible, only at intersections or marked crosswalks.  
327 Where intersections contain no marked crosswalks, pedestrians shall not be guilty of negligence as a  
328 matter of law for crossing at any such intersection or between intersections when crossing by the most  
329 direct route. Every pedestrian crossing at a point other than at a marked crosswalk or at an  
330 intersection shall yield the right-of-way to all vehicles on the roadway.

331 *Any pedestrian crossing a roadway at a point where a pedestrian tunnel or overhead pedestrian*  
332 *crossing has been provided shall yield the right-of-way to all vehicles on the roadway.*

333 ~~The~~ A pedestrian shall not cross a roadway diagonally; however, the governing body of any town or  
334 city or the governing body of a county authorized by law to regulate traffic may by ordinance permit  
335 pedestrians to cross an intersection diagonally when all traffic entering the intersection has been halted  
336 by lights, other traffic control devices, or by a law-enforcement officer.

337 § 46.2-924.1. *Drivers to exercise due care.*

338 *Notwithstanding any other provisions of this title, every driver of a vehicle shall exercise due care to*  
339 *avoid colliding with pedestrians.*

340 § 46.2-928. *Pedestrians not to use roadway except when necessary; keeping to left.*

341 Pedestrians shall not use the roadways for travel, except when necessary to do so because of the  
342 absence of sidewalks which are reasonably suitable and passable for their use. ~~If they walk on the hard~~  
343 ~~surface, or the main travelled portion of the roadway, they shall keep to the extreme left side or edge~~  
344 ~~thereof, or where the shoulders of the highway are of sufficient width to permit, they may walk on~~  
345 ~~either shoulder thereof.~~ Where a sidewalk is provided and its use is practicable, it shall be unlawful for  
346 any pedestrian to walk along and on an adjacent roadway. Where a sidewalk is not available, any  
347 pedestrian walking along and on a highway shall walk only on the shoulder, as far as practicable from  
348 the edge of the roadway. Where neither a sidewalk nor a shoulder is available, any pedestrian walking  
349 along and upon a highway shall walk as near as practicable to an outside edge of the roadway, and if  
350 on a two-way roadway, shall walk only on the left side of the roadway. Except as otherwise provided in  
351 this chapter, any pedestrian on a roadway shall yield the right-of-way to all vehicles upon the roadway.