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SENATE BILL NO. 710

Offered January 19, 2024

A *BILL to amend and reenact §§ 16.1-69.6:1 and 17.1-507 of the Code of Virginia, relating to the maximum number of judges in each judicial district and circuit.*

Patrons—Deeds, Subramanyam, McPike, Boysko and Perry

Referred to Committee for Courts of Justice

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That §§ 16.1-69.6:1 and 17.1-507 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as follows:
§ 16.1-69.6:1. Number of judges.

For the several judicial districts there shall be full-time general district court judges and juvenile and domestic relations district court judges, the maximum number as hereinafter set forth, who shall during their service reside within their respective districts, except as provided in § 16.1-69.16, and whose compensation and powers shall be the same as now and hereafter prescribed for general district court judges and juvenile and domestic relations district court judges.

The maximum number of judges of the districts shall be as follows:

	General District Court Judges	Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court Judges
First	4	4
Second	7	6
Two-A	2	1
Third	2	3
Fourth	6	5
Fifth	3	2
Sixth	5	3
Seventh	4	4
Eighth	3	3
Ninth	3	4
Tenth	3	3
Eleventh	3	3
Twelfth	5	6
Thirteenth	6	5
Fourteenth	5	5
Fifteenth	8	9
Sixteenth	4	6
Seventeenth	3	2
Eighteenth	2	2
Nineteenth	12	8
Twentieth	4	3 4
Twenty-first	2	2
Twenty-second	3	4
Twenty-third	4	5
Twenty-fourth	3	6
Twenty-fifth	4	5
Twenty-sixth	5	7
Twenty-seventh	5	5
Twenty-eighth	3	3
Twenty-ninth	2	3
Thirtieth	2	3
Thirty-first	5	5 6

The election or appointment of any district judge shall be subject to the provisions of § 16.1-69.9:3.

§ 17.1-507. Maximum number of judges; residence requirement; compensation; powers; etc.

A. For the several judicial circuits there shall be judges, the maximum number as hereinafter set forth, who shall during their service reside within their respective circuits and whose compensation and powers shall be the same as now and hereafter prescribed for circuit judges.

The maximum number of judges of the circuits shall be as follows:

- First — 5 6
- Second — 8
- Third — 4
- Fourth — 8

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62 Fifth — 4
63 Sixth — 3
64 Seventh — 5
65 Eighth — 3
66 Ninth — 4 5
67 Tenth — 4
68 Eleventh — 3
69 Twelfth — 6
70 Thirteenth — 7
71 Fourteenth — 5
72 Fifteenth — ~~4~~ 12
73 Sixteenth — 6
74 Seventeenth — 4
75 Eighteenth — 3
76 Nineteenth — 15
77 Twentieth — 5
78 Twenty-first — 3
79 Twenty-second — 4
80 Twenty-third — 5
81 Twenty-fourth — 6
82 Twenty-fifth — 6
83 Twenty-sixth — 8
84 Twenty-seventh — 6
85 Twenty-eighth — 4
86 Twenty-ninth — 5
87 Thirtieth — 4
88 Thirty-first — 7

89 B. No additional circuit court judge shall be authorized or provided for any judicial circuit until the
90 Judicial Council has made a study of the need for such additional circuit court judge and has reported
91 its findings and recommendations to the House Committee for Courts of Justice and the Senate
92 Committee ~~on the Judiciary~~ *for Courts of Justice*. The boundary of any judicial circuit shall not be
93 changed until a study has been made by the Judicial Council and a report of its findings and
94 recommendations made to said Committees.

95 C. If the Judicial Council finds the need for an additional circuit court judge after a study is made
96 pursuant to subsection B, the study shall be made available to the Compensation Board and the House
97 Committee for Courts of Justice and the Senate Committee ~~on the Judiciary~~ *for Courts of Justice* and
98 *the Judicial* Council shall publish notice of such finding in a publication of general circulation among
99 attorneys licensed to practice in the Commonwealth. The Compensation Board shall make a study of the
100 need to provide additional courtroom security and deputy court clerk staffing. This study shall be
101 reported to the House Committee for Courts of Justice and the Senate Committee ~~on the Judiciary~~, *for*
102 *Courts of Justice* and to the Department of Planning and Budget.