**HB797E** 

## 2024 SESSION

ENGROSSED

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## HOUSE BILL NO. 797

House Amendments in [] - February 7, 2024

A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 15.2-915.4, 18.2-308.02, 18.2-308.06, and 22.1-204.1 of the Code of Virginia [ and to repeal § 46.2-749.6 of the Code of Virginia ], relating to demonstrated competence for a concealed handgun permit; firearms instructors and safety programs.

# Patron Prior to Engrossment—Delegate Hope

Referred to Committee on Public Safety

### 10 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That §§ 15.2-915.4, 18.2-308.02, 18.2-308.06, and 22.1-204.1 of the Code of Virginia are amended 11 12 and reenacted as follows:

## § 15.2-915.4. Counties, cities and towns authorized to regulate use of pneumatic guns.

14 A. A locality may prohibit, by ordinance, the shooting of pneumatic guns in any areas of the locality 15 that are in the opinion of the governing body so heavily populated as to make such conduct dangerous 16 to the inhabitants thereof, and may require supervision by a parent, guardian, or other adult supervisor approved by a parent or guardian of any minor below the age of younger than 16 years of age in all 17 uses of pneumatic guns on private or public property. The ordinance may specify that minors above the 18 19 age of 16 years of age or older may, with the written consent of a parent or guardian, use a pneumatic 20 gun at any place designated for such use by the local governing body or on private property with the consent of the owner. The ordinance may specify that any minor, whether permitted by a parent or guardian to use a pneumatic gun or not, shall be responsible for obeying all laws, regulations and 21 22 23 restrictions governing such use. Any penalty for a pneumatic gun offense set forth in such an ordinance 24 shall not exceed a Class 3 misdemeanor.

25 B. No such ordinance authorized by subsection A shall prohibit the use of pneumatic guns at 26 facilities approved for shooting ranges, on other property where firearms may be discharged, or on or 27 within private property with permission of the owner or legal possessor thereof when conducted with 28 reasonable care to prevent a projectile from crossing the bounds of the property.

29 C. Training of minors in the use of pneumatic guns shall be done only under direct supervision of a 30 parent, guardian, Junior Reserve Officers Training Corps instructor, or a certified instructor. Training of 31 minors above the age of 16 years of age or older may also be done without direct supervision if approved by the minor's instructor, with the permission of and under the responsibility of a parent or 32 33 guardian, and in compliance with all requirements of this section. Ranges and instructors may be 34 certified by the National Rifle Association, a state or federal agency that has developed a certification 35 program, any service of the Department of Defense, or any person authorized by these authorities to 36 certify ranges and instructors.

37 D. Commercial or private areas designated for use of pneumatic paintball guns may be established 38 and operated for recreational use. Equipment designed to protect the face and ears shall be provided to 39 participants at such recreational areas, and signs must be posted to warn against entry into the paintball 40 area by persons who are unprotected or unaware that paintball guns are in use.

41 E. As used in this section, "pneumatic gun" means any implement, designed as a gun, that will expel a BB or a pellet by action of pneumatic pressure. "Pneumatic gun" includes a paintball gun that expels 42 by action of pneumatic pressure plastic balls filled with paint for the purpose of marking the point of 43 44 impact. 45

## § 18.2-308.02. Application for a concealed handgun permit; Virginia resident or domiciliary.

46 A. Any person 21 years of age or older may apply in writing to the clerk of the circuit court of the 47 county or city in which he resides, or if he is a member of the United States Armed Forces and 48 stationed outside the Commonwealth, the county or city in which he is domiciled, for a five-year permit 49 to carry a concealed handgun. There shall be no requirement regarding the length of time an applicant has been a resident or domiciliary of the county or city. The application shall be on a form prescribed 50 51 by the Department of State Police, in consultation with the Supreme Court, requiring only that 52 information necessary to determine eligibility for the permit. Additionally, the application shall request 53 but not require that the applicant provide an email or other electronic address where a notice of permit expiration can be sent pursuant to subsection C of § 18.2-308.010. The applicant shall present one valid 54 55 form of photo identification issued by a governmental agency of the Commonwealth or by the U.S. Department of Defense or U.S. State Department (passport). No information or documentation other than 56 57 that which is allowed on the application in accordance with this section may be requested or required by 58 the clerk or the court.

59 B. The court shall require proof that the applicant has demonstrated competence with a handgun in 60 person and the applicant may demonstrate such competence by one of the following, but no applicant shall be required to submit to any additional demonstration of competence, nor shall any proof of 61 62 demonstrated competence expire:

63 1. Completing any hunter education or hunter safety course approved by the Department of Wildlife 64 Resources or a similar agency of another state;

65 2. Completing any National Rifle Association or United States Concealed Carry Association firearms safety or training course certified or approved by the Department of Criminal Justice Services; 66

3. Completing any firearms safety or training course or class available to the general public offered 67 by a law-enforcement agency, institution of higher education, or private or public institution or 68 organization or firearms training school utilizing instructors certified or approved by the National Rifle 69 Association, the United States Concealed Carry Association, or the Department of Criminal Justice 70 71 Services:

72 4. Completing any law-enforcement firearms safety or training course or class offered for security 73 guards, investigators, special deputies, or any division or subdivision of law enforcement or security 74 enforcement;

75 5. Presenting evidence of equivalent experience with a firearm through participation in organized 76 shooting competition or current military service or proof of an honorable discharge from any branch of 77 the armed services:

78 6. Obtaining or previously having held a license to carry a firearm in the Commonwealth or a 79 locality thereof, unless such license has been revoked for cause;

80 7. Completing any in-person firearms training or safety course or class conducted by a state-certified, National Rifle Association-certified, or United States Concealed Carry Association-certified or 81 Department of Criminal Justice Services-approved firearms instructor; 82

83 8. Completing any governmental police agency firearms training course and qualifying to carry a firearm in the course of normal police duties; or 84 85

9. Completing any other firearms training that the court deems adequate.

86 Any course, class, or training to demonstrate competence with a handgun as required by this 87 subsection shall include a live fire shooting exercise conducted on a range, including the expenditure of 88 a minimum of 10 rounds of ammunition. Any course, class, training, or other method to demonstrate 89 competence with a handgun that does not have such a live fire shooting exercise shall not constitute 90 evidence of qualification under this subsection.

91 A photocopy of a certificate of completion of any of the courses or classes; an affidavit from the 92 instructor, school, club, organization, or group that conducted or taught such course or class attesting to the completion of the course or class by the applicant; or a copy of any document that shows 93 completion of the course or class or evidences participation in firearms competition shall constitute 94 95 evidence of qualification under this subsection.

C. The making of a materially false statement in an application under this article shall constitute 96 97 perjury, punishable as provided in § 18.2-434.

98 D. The clerk of court shall withhold from public disclosure the applicant's name and any other 99 information contained in a permit application or any order issuing a concealed handgun permit, except 100 that such information shall not be withheld from any law-enforcement officer acting in the performance 101 of his official duties or from the applicant with respect to his own information. The prohibition on 102 public disclosure of information under this subsection shall not apply to any reference to the issuance of 103 a concealed handgun permit in any order book before July 1, 2008; however, any other concealed handgun records maintained by the clerk shall be withheld from public disclosure. 104

105 E. An application is deemed complete when all information required to be furnished by the applicant, including the fee for a concealed handgun permit as set forth in § 18.2-308.03, is delivered to and 106 107 received by the clerk of court before or concomitant with the conduct of a state or national criminal history records check. 108

109 F. For purposes of this section, a member of the United States Armed Forces is domiciled in the 110 county or city where such member claims his home of record with the United States Armed Forces. 111

§ 18.2-308.06. Nonresident concealed handgun permits.

A. Nonresidents of the Commonwealth 21 years of age or older may apply in writing to the Virginia 112 113 Department of State Police for a five-year permit to carry a concealed handgun. The applicant shall submit a photocopy of one valid form of photo identification issued by a governmental agency of the 114 applicant's state of residency or by the U.S. Department of Defense or U.S. State Department (passport). 115 Every applicant for a nonresident concealed handgun permit shall also submit two photographs of a type 116 and kind specified by the Department of State Police for inclusion on the permit and shall submit 117 fingerprints on a card provided by the Department of State Police for the purpose of obtaining the 118 119 applicant's state or national criminal history record. As a condition for issuance of a concealed handgun permit, the applicant shall submit to fingerprinting by his local or state law-enforcement agency and 120

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provide personal descriptive information to be forwarded with the fingerprints through the Central 121 122 Criminal Records Exchange to the U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation for the purpose of obtaining 123 criminal history record information regarding the applicant and obtaining fingerprint identification 124 information from federal records pursuant to criminal investigations by state and local law-enforcement 125 agencies. The application shall be on a form provided by the Department of State Police, requiring only 126 that information necessary to determine eligibility for the permit. If the permittee is later found by the 127 Department of State Police to be disgualified, the permit shall be revoked and the person shall return the permit after being so notified by the Department of State Police. The permit requirement and restriction 128 129 provisions of subsection C of § 18.2-308.02 and § 18.2-308.09 shall apply, mutatis mutandis, to the 130 provisions of this subsection.

**131** B. The applicant shall demonstrate competence with a handgun in person by one of the following:

132 1. Completing a hunter education or hunter safety course approved by the Virginia Department of133 Wildlife Resources or a similar agency of another state;

134 2. Completing any National Rifle Association or United States Concealed Carry Association firearms
 135 safety or training course certified or approved by the Department of Criminal Justice Services;

3. Completing any firearms safety or training course or class available to the general public offered
 by a law-enforcement agency, institution of higher education, or private or public institution or
 organization or firearms training school utilizing instructors certified *or approved* by the National Rifle
 Association, the United States Concealed Carry Association, or the Department of Criminal Justice
 Services or a similar agency of another state;

141 4. Completing any law-enforcement firearms safety or training course or class offered for security
 142 guards, investigators, special deputies, or any division or subdivision of law enforcement or security
 143 enforcement;

144 5. Presenting evidence of equivalent experience with a firearm through participation in organized
145 shooting competition approved by the Department of State Police or current military service or proof of
146 an honorable discharge from any branch of the armed services;

6. Obtaining or previously having held a license to carry a firearm in the Commonwealth or a locality thereof, unless such license has been revoked for cause;

149 7. Completing any in-person firearms training or safety course or class conducted by a state-certified,
 150 National Rifle Association-certified, or United States Concealed Carry Association-certified or
 151 Department of Criminal Justice Services-approved firearms instructor;

152 8. Completing any governmental police agency firearms training course and qualifying to carry a153 firearm in the course of normal police duties; or

154 9. Completing any other firearms training that the Virginia Department of State Police deems155 adequate.

Any course, class, or training to demonstrate competence with a handgun as required by this
subsection shall include a live fire shooting exercise conducted on a range, including the expenditure of
a minimum of 10 rounds of ammunition. Any course, class, training, or other method to demonstrate
competence with a handgun that does not have such a live fire shooting exercise shall not constitute
evidence of qualification under this subsection.

161 A photocopy of a certificate of completion of any such course or class; an affidavit from the 162 instructor, school, club, organization, or group that conducted or taught such course or class attesting to 163 the completion of the course or class by the applicant; or a copy of any document that shows 164 completion of the course or class or evidences participation in firearms competition shall satisfy the 165 requirement for demonstration of competence with a handgun.

166 C. The Department of State Police may charge a fee not to exceed \$100 to cover the cost of the background check and issuance of the permit. Any fees collected shall be deposited in a special account to be used to offset the costs of administering the nonresident concealed handgun permit program.

D. The permit to carry a concealed handgun shall contain only the following information: name, address, date of birth, gender, height, weight, color of hair, color of eyes, and photograph of the permittee; the signature of the Superintendent of the Virginia Department of State Police or his designee; the date of issuance; and the expiration date.

E. The Superintendent of the State Police shall promulgate regulations, pursuant to the Administrative
Process Act (§ 2.2-4000 et seq.), for the implementation of an application process for obtaining a
nonresident concealed handgun permit.

## 176 § 22.1-204.1. Firearm safety education program.

177 Local school boards may provide firearm safety education programs for students in the elementary
178 school grades. To assist local school boards electing to provide firearm safety education programs, the
179 Board of Education shall establish curriculum guidelines for a standardized program of firearm safety
180 education for the elementary school grades to promote the protection and safety of children enrolled in
181 the public schools. The curriculum guidelines shall incorporate, among other the principles of firearm

182 safety, and accident prevention and the rules upon which the Eddie Eagle Gunsafe Program offered by

the National Rifle Association is based. Local school boards electing to provide firearm safety education shall offer instruction pursuant to the Board's curriculum guidelines and shall integrate firearm safety education into appropriate subject areas, if feasible, to ensure that every elementary grade student 183 184

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completes the course of study in firearm safety education. [ 2. That § 46.2-749.6 of the Code of Virginia is repealed. ] 187