

1 VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY — CHAPTER

2 *An Act to amend and reenact § 8.01-246 of the Code of Virginia, relating to contract actions; medical*
3 *debt.*

4
5 Approved

[H 34]

6 **Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

7 **1. That § 8.01-246 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:**

8 **§ 8.01-246. Personal actions based on contracts.**

9 A. Subject to the provisions of § 8.01-243 regarding injuries to person and property and of
10 § 8.01-245 regarding the application of limitations to fiduciaries, and their bonds, actions founded upon
11 a contract, other than actions on a judgment or decree, shall be brought within the following number of
12 years next after the cause of action shall have accrued:

13 1. In actions or upon a recognizance, except recognizance of bail in a civil suit, within 10 years; and
14 in actions or motions upon a recognizance of bail in a civil suit, within three years, omitting from the
15 computation of such three years such time as the right to sue out such execution shall have been
16 suspended by injunction, supersedeas or other process;

17 2. In actions on any contract that is not otherwise specified and that is in writing and signed by the
18 party to be charged thereby, or by his agent, within five years whether such writing be under seal or
19 not;

20 3. In actions by a partner against another for settlement of the partnership account or in actions upon
21 accounts concerning the trade of merchandise between merchant and merchant, their factors, or servants,
22 within five years from the cessation of the dealings in which they are interested together;

23 4. In actions upon (i) any contract that is not otherwise specified and that is in writing and not
24 signed by the party to be charged, or by his agent, or (ii) any unwritten contract, express or implied,
25 within three years.

26 B. *In any action, including those brought by the Commonwealth, upon any contract under*
27 *subdivision A 2 or 4 to collect medical debt, such an action is barred if not commenced within three*
28 *years from the due date applicable to the first invoice for a health care service unless the contract with*
29 *a hospital or health care provider is for a payment plan that allows for a longer period of time for the*
30 *collection of debt by the hospital or health care provider. For the purposes of this subsection, "medical*
31 *debt" means a debt arising directly from the receipt of a health care service and originally owed*
32 *directly to a health care service provider. The provisions of this subsection shall not apply to medical*
33 *debt arising from services paid for under programs administered by the Department of Medical*
34 *Assistance Services.*

35 ~~Provided that as to~~ C. *In the case of any action to which § 8.2-725 of the Uniform Commercial Code*
36 *is applicable, that section shall be controlling except that in products liability actions for injury to person*
37 *and for injury to property, other than the property subject to contract, the limitation prescribed in*
38 *§ 8.01-243 shall apply.*

ENROLLED

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