2022 SESSION

ENROLLED

1 VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY - CHAPTER 2 An Act to amend and reenact §§ 38.2-2202, 38.2-2206, and 46.2-2057 of the Code of Virginia, relating 3 to motor vehicle insurance; uninsured motorist coverage. 4 [S 754] 5 Approved 6 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia: 7 1. That §§ 38.2-2202, 38.2-2206, and 46.2-2057 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted 8 as follows: 9 § 38.2-2202. Required notice of optional coverage available. 10 A. No new policy for insurance covering liability arising out of the ownership, maintenance, or use of any motor vehicle shall be issued or delivered in the Commonwealth unless there is enclosed with the 11 12 policy, in **boldface** type, the following statement: IMPORTANT NOTICE 13 14 IN ADDITION TO THE MINIMUM INSURANCE REQUIRED BY LAW, YOU MAY 15 PURCHASE ADDITIONAL INSURANCE COVERAGE FOR THE NAMED INSURED AND FOR HIS RELATIVES WHO ARE MEMBERS OF HIS HOUSEHOLD WHILE IN OR UPON, ENTERING 16 OR ALIGHTING FROM A MOTOR VEHICLE, OR THROUGH BEING STRUCK BY A MOTOR 17 VEHICLE WHILE NOT OCCUPYING A MOTOR VEHICLE, AND FOR OCCUPANTS OF THE 18 19 INSURED MOTOR VEHICLE. THE FOLLOWING HEALTH CARE AND DISABILITY BENEFITS 20 ARE AVAILABLE FOR EACH ACCIDENT: 1. PAYMENT OF UP TO \$2,000 PER PERSON FOR ALL REASONABLE AND NECESSARY 21 EXPENSES FOR MEDICAL, CHIROPRACTIC, HOSPITAL, DENTAL, SURGICAL, PROSTHETIC 22 23 AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, SERVICES PROVIDED BY AN EMERGENCY MEDICAL SERVICES VEHICLE AS DEFINED IN § 32.1-111.1, AND FUNERAL EXPENSES RESULTING FROM THE ACCIDENT AND INCURRED WITHIN THREE YEARS AFTER THE DATE OF THE 24 25 26 ACCIDENT. HOWEVER, IF YOU DO NOT PURCHASE THE \$2,000 LIMIT OF COVERAGE, YOU 27 AND THE COMPANY MAY AGREE TO ANY OTHER LIMIT; AND 28 2. AN AMOUNT EQUAL TO THE LOSS OF INCOME UP TO \$100 PER WEEK IF THE 29 INJURED PERSON IS ENGAGED IN AN OCCUPATION FOR WHICH HE RECEIVES 30 COMPENSATION, FROM THE FIRST WORKDAY LOST AS A RESULT OF THE ACCIDENT UP 31 TO THE DATE THE PERSON IS ABLE TO RETURN TO HIS USUAL OCCUPATION. SUCH 32 PAYMENTS ARE LIMITED TO A PERIOD EXTENDING ONE YEAR FROM THE DATE OF THE 33 ACCIDENT. 34 IF YOU DESIRE TO PURCHASE EITHER OR BOTH OF THESE COVERAGES AT AN 35 ADDITIONAL PREMIUM, YOU MAY DO SO BY CONTACTING THE AGENT OR COMPANY THAT ISSUED YOUR POLICY. 36 37 The insurer issuing the policy shall inform the insured by any reasonable means of communication of 38 the approximate premium for the additional coverage. 39 B. No new policy of insurance covering liability arising out of the ownership, maintenance, or use of 40 any motor vehicle shall be issued or delivered in the Commonwealth unless the following statement, 41 printed in boldface type, is enclosed with the policy: 42 IMPORTANT NOTICE 43 YOU ARE ENTITLED TO PURCHASE UNINSURED/UNDERINSURED COVERAGE LIMITS EQUAL TO THE LIABILITY LIMITS ON YOUR MOTOR VEHICLE POLICY. HOWEVER, ANY 44 ONE NAMED INSURED HAS THE RIGHT TO REDUCE THE LIMITS OF THE UNINSURED/UNDERINSURED MOTORIST COVERAGE TO LESS THAN THE LIABILITY 45 46 LIMITS ON THE POLICY BUT NO LOWER THAN THE FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY LIMITS 47 REQUIRED BY § 46.2-472 OF THE CODE OF VIRGINIA. THE INSURER MAY REQUIRE THAT A REQUEST TO REDUCE COVERAGE BE IN WRITING. ONCE ANY ONE NAMED INSURED 48 49 50 REDUCES THE POLICY LIMITS FOR UNINSURED/UNDERINSURED MOTORIST COVERAGE BELOW THE POLICY'S LIABILITY LIMITS, THAT ELECTION IS BINDING ON ALL INSUREDS 51 ON THE POLICY. LATER, IF YOU DESIRE TO INCREASE YOUR LIMITS, YOU MUST MAKE A 52 53 SPECIFIC REQUEST TO YOUR INSURER. YOU MAY WANT TO PUT THIS REQUEST IN 54 WRITING.

55 BEFORE REDUCING THE LIMITS OF THE UNINSURED/UNDERINSURED MOTORIST 56 COVERAGE, YOU SHOULD CAREFULLY CONSIDER THAT THIS COVERAGE PROVIDES ENROLLED

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IMPORTANT PROTECTION IN THE EVENT YOU ARE INJURED OR YOUR MOTOR VEHICLE 57 58 IS DAMAGED DUE TO THE ACTIONS OF AN UNINSURED/UNDERINSURED MOTORIST.

59 C. No policy of insurance covering liability arising out of the ownership, maintenance, or use of any 60 motor vehicle shall be issued, delivered, or renewed after July 1, 2023, in the Commonwealth unless the 61 following statement, printed in boldface type, is enclosed with the policy:

62 IMPORTANT NOTICE

PREVIOUSLY, YOUR UNDERINSURED MOTORIST COVERAGE PAID DAMAGES DUE TO AN 63 INSURED AFTER ANY CREDIT OF THE BODILY INJURY OR PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY 64 COVERAGE APPLICABLE TO THE INSURED'S DAMAGES HAD BEEN APPLIED. 65

THE LAW HAS BEEN AMENDED TO REQUIRE INSURERS TO PROVIDE UNDERINSURED 66 MOTORIST COVERAGE THAT PAYS ANY DAMAGES DUE TO AN INSURED IN ADDITION TO ANY 67 BODILY INJURY OR PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY THAT IS APPLICABLE TO THE INSURED'S 68 DAMAGES. THIS CHANGE MAY AFFECT YOUR PREMIUM. 69

YOU MAY ELECT TO REFUSE THIS CHANGE IN YOUR UNDERINSURED MOTORIST 70 71 COVERAGE.

72 AN ELECTION TO DECREASE YOUR UNDERINSURED MOTORIST COVERAGE MUST BE IN 73 WRITING. ONCE ANY ONE NAMED INSURED ELECTS TO DECREASE THE UNDERINSURED 74 MOTORIST COVERAGE, THAT ELECTION IS BINDING ON ALL INSUREDS ON THE POLICY. 75 LATER, IF YOU DESIRE TO PURCHASE INCREASED UNDERINSURED MOTORIST COVERAGE, 76 YOU MUST MAKE A SPECIFIC REQUEST TO YOUR INSURER. YOU MUST PUT THIS REQUEST 77 IN WRITING.

78 BEFORE ELECTING TO DECREASE YOUR UNDERINSURED MOTORIST COVERAGE, YOU 79 SHOULD CAREFULLY CONSIDER THAT THIS COVERAGE PROVIDES IMPORTANT PROTECTION 80 IN THE EVENT YOU ARE INJURED OR YOUR MOTOR VEHICLE IS DAMAGED DUE TO THE ACTIONS OF AN UNDERINSURED MOTORIST. 81

82 § 38.2-2206. Uninsured motorist insurance coverage.

83 A. Except as provided in subsection J, no policy or contract of bodily injury or property damage 84 liability insurance relating to the ownership, maintenance, or use of a motor vehicle shall be issued or delivered in this Commonwealth to the owner of such vehicle or shall be issued or delivered by any 85 insurer licensed in this Commonwealth upon any motor vehicle principally garaged or used in this 86 87 Commonwealth unless it contains an endorsement or provisions undertaking to pay the insured all sums 88 that he is legally entitled to recover as damages from the owner or operator of an uninsured motor 89 vehicle, within limits not less than the requirements of § 46.2-472. Those limits shall equal but not 90 exceed the limits of the liability insurance provided by the policy, unless any one named insured rejects 91 the additional uninsured motorist insurance coverage by notifying the insurer as provided in subsection 92 B of § 38.2-2202. This rejection of the additional uninsured motorist insurance coverage by any one 93 named insured shall be binding upon all insureds under such policy as defined in subsection B. The endorsement or provisions shall also provide underinsured motorist insurance coverage with limits that 94 95 shall be equal to the uninsured motorist insurance coverage limits and shall obligate the insurer to make 96 payment for bodily injury or property damage caused by the operation or use of an underinsured motor 97 vehicle to the extent the vehicle is underinsured, as defined in subsection B.

98 The endorsement shall provide that underinsured motorist coverage shall be paid without any credit 99 for the bodily injury and property damage coverage available for payment, unless any one named 100 insured signs an election to reduce any underinsured motorist coverage payments by the bodily injury liability or property damage liability coverage available for payment by notifying the insurer as 101 102 provided in subsection C of § 38.2-2202. This election by any one named insured shall be binding upon 103 all insureds under such policy.

104 The endorsement or provisions shall also provide for at least \$20,000 coverage for damage or 105 destruction of the property of the insured in any one accident but may provide an exclusion of the first 106 \$200 of the loss or damage where the loss or damage is a result of any one accident involving an 107 unidentifiable owner or operator of an uninsured motor vehicle. 108

B. 1. As used in this section:

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"Bodily injury" includes death resulting from bodily injury.

110 "Insured" as used in subsections A, D, G, and H, means the named insured and, while resident of the same household, the spouse of the named insured, and relatives, wards or foster children of either, while 111 112 in a motor vehicle or otherwise, and any person who uses the motor vehicle to which the policy applies, 113 with the expressed or implied consent of the named insured, and a guest in the motor vehicle to which 114 the policy applies or the personal representative of any of the above.

"Uninsured motor vehicle" means a motor vehicle for which (i) there is no bodily injury liability 115 116 insurance and property damage liability insurance in the amounts specified by § 46.2-472, (ii) there is such insurance but the insurer writing the insurance denies coverage for any reason whatsoever, 117

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including failure or refusal of the insured to cooperate with the insurer, (iii) there is no bond or deposit of money or securities in lieu of such insurance, (iv) the owner of the motor vehicle has not qualified as a self-insurer under the provisions of § 46.2-368, or (v) the owner or operator of the motor vehicle is immune from liability for negligence under the laws of the Commonwealth or the United States, in which case the provisions of subsection F shall apply and the action shall continue against the insurer. A

123 motor vehicle shall be deemed uninsured if its owner or operator is unknown.

A motor vehicle is "underinsured" when, and to the extent that, the total amount of bodily injury and property damage coverage applicable to the operation or use of the motor vehicle and available for payment for such bodily injury or property damage, including all bonds or deposits of money or securities made pursuant to Article 15 (§ 46.2-435 et seq.) of Chapter 3 of Title 46.2, is less than the total amount of uninsured motorist coverage afforded damages sustained up to the total amount of underinsured motorist coverage afforded any person injured as a result of the operation or use of the vehicle.

131 "Available for payment" means the amount of liability insurance coverage applicable to the claim of
132 the injured person for bodily injury or property damage reduced by the payment of any other claims
133 arising out of the same occurrence.

134 2. If an injured person is entitled to *uninsured or* underinsured motorist coverage under more than
 135 one policy, the following order of priority of policies applies and any amount available for payment
 136 *insurers* shall be credited against such policies obligated to the injured person in the following order of
 137 priority of payment:

138 1. a. The policy covering a motor vehicle occupied by the injured person at the time of the accident;
 139 2. b. The policy covering a motor vehicle not involved in the accident under which the injured person is a named insured;

141 3. c. The policy covering a motor vehicle not involved in the accident under which the injured 142 person is an insured other than a named insured.

143 Where there is more than one insurer providing coverage under one of the payment priorities set
144 forth, their liability shall be proportioned as to their respective *available uninsured or* underinsured
145 motorist coverages.

3. If an injured person is entitled to underinsured motorist coverage under one or more policies
wherein a named insured has elected to reduce the underinsured motorist limits by the available bodily
injury liability insurance or property damage liability insurance coverage available for payment, any
amount available for payment shall be credited against such policies in payment priority pursuant to
subdivision 2 a only, and where there is more than one such policy entitled to such credit, the credit
shall be apportioned pro-rata pursuant to the policies' respective available underinsured motorist

4. Recovery under the endorsement or provisions shall be subject to the conditions set forth in this section.

155 C. There shall be a rebuttable presumption that a motor vehicle is uninsured if the Commissioner of 156 the Department of Motor Vehicles certifies that, from the records of the Department of Motor Vehicles, 157 it appears that (i) there is no bodily injury liability insurance and property damage liability insurance in 158 the amounts specified by § 46.2-472 covering the owner or operator of the motor vehicle; (ii) no bond 159 has been given or cash or securities delivered in lieu of the insurance; or (iii) the owner or operator of 160 the motor vehicle has not qualified as a self-insurer in accordance with the provisions of § 46.2-368.

161 D. If the owner or operator of any motor vehicle that causes bodily injury or property damage to the 162 insured is unknown, and if the damage or injury results from an accident where there has been no contact between that motor vehicle and the motor vehicle occupied by the insured, or where there has 163 164 been no contact with the person of the insured if the insured was not occupying a motor vehicle, then for the insured to recover under the endorsement required by subsection A, the accident shall be 165 166 reported promptly to either (i) the insurer or (ii) a law-enforcement officer having jurisdiction in the county or city in which the accident occurred. If it is not reasonably practicable to make the report 167 168 promptly, the report shall be made as soon as reasonably practicable under the circumstances.

169 E. If the owner or operator of any vehicle causing injury or damages is unknown, an action may be 170 instituted against the unknown defendant as "John Doe" and service of process may be made by 171 delivering a copy of the motion for judgment or other pleadings to the clerk of the court in which the 172 action is brought. Service upon the insurer issuing the policy shall be made as prescribed by law as 173 though the insurer were a party defendant. The provisions of § 8.01-288 shall not be applicable to the 174 service of process required in this subsection. The insurer shall have the right to file pleadings and take 175 other action allowable by law in the name of John Doe.

F. If any action is instituted against the owner or operator of an uninsured or underinsured motor
vehicle by any insured intending to rely on the uninsured or underinsured coverage provision or
endorsement of this policy under which the insured is making a claim, then the insured shall serve a

179 copy of the process upon this insurer in the manner prescribed by law, as though the insurer were a 180 party defendant. The provisions of § 8.01-288 shall not be applicable to the service of process required 181 in this subsection. The insurer shall then have the right to file pleadings and take other action allowable 182 by law in the name of the owner or operator of the uninsured or underinsured motor vehicle or in its 183 own name. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection A, the immunity from liability for negligence 184 of the owner or operator of a motor vehicle shall not be a bar to the insured obtaining a judgment 185 enforceable against the insurer for the negligence of the immune owner or operator, and shall not be a 186 defense available to the insurer to the action brought by the insured, which shall proceed against the 187 named defendant although any judgment obtained against an immune defendant shall be entered in the 188 name of "Immune Defendant" and shall be enforceable against the insurer and any other nonimmune 189 defendant as though it were entered in the actual name of the named immune defendant. Nothing in this subsection shall prevent the owner or operator of the uninsured motor vehicle from employing counsel 190 191 of his own choice and taking any action in his own interest in connection with the proceeding.

192 G. Any insurer paying a claim under the endorsement or provisions required by subsection A shall 193 be subrogated to the rights of the insured to whom the claim was paid against the person causing the 194 injury, death, or damage and that person's insurer, although it may deny coverage for any reason, to the 195 extent that payment was made. The bringing of an action against the unknown owner or operator as 196 John Doe or the conclusion of such an action shall not bar the insured from bringing an action against 197 the owner or operator proceeded against as John Doe, or against the owner's or operator's insurer 198 denying coverage for any reason, if the identity of the owner or operator who caused the injury or 199 damages becomes known. The bringing of an action against an unknown owner or operator as John Doe 200 shall toll the statute of limitations for purposes of bringing an action against the owner or operator who 201 caused the injury or damages until his identity becomes known. In no event shall an action be brought 202 against an owner or operator who caused the injury or damages, previously filed against as John Doe, 203 more than three years from the commencement of the action against the unknown owner or operator as 204 John Doe in a court of competent jurisdiction. Any recovery against the owner or operator, or the 205 insurer of the owner or operator shall be paid to the insurer of the injured party to the extent that the 206 insurer paid the named insured in the action brought against the owner or operator as John Doe. 207 However, the insurer shall pay its proportionate part of all reasonable costs and expenses incurred in 208 connection with the action, including reasonable attorney's fees. Nothing in an endorsement or provisions 209 made under this subsection nor any other provision of law shall prevent the joining in an action against 210 John Doe of the owner or operator of the motor vehicle causing the injury as a party defendant, and the 211 joinder is hereby specifically authorized. No action, verdict or release arising out of a suit brought under 212 this subsection shall give rise to any defenses in any other action brought in the subrogated party's 213 name, including res judicata and collateral estoppel.

H. No endorsement or provisions providing the coverage required by subsection A shall require arbitration of any claim arising under the endorsement or provisions, nor may anything be required of the insured except the establishment of legal liability, nor shall the insured be restricted or prevented in any manner from employing legal counsel or instituting legal proceedings.

218 I. Except as provided in § 65.2-309.1, the provisions of subsections A and B of § 38.2-2204 and the 219 provisions of subsection A shall not apply to any policy of insurance to the extent that it covers the 220 liability of an employer under any workers' compensation law, or to the extent that it covers liability to 221 which the Federal Tort Claims Act applies. No provision or application of this section shall limit the 222 liability of an insurer of motor vehicles to an employee or other insured under this section who is 223 injured by an uninsured motor vehicle; provided that in the event an employee of a self-insured 224 employer receives a workers' compensation award for injuries resulting from an accident with an 225 uninsured motor vehicle, such award shall be set off against any judgment for damages awarded 226 pursuant to this section for personal injuries resulting from such accident.

J. Policies of insurance whose primary purpose is to provide coverage in excess of other valid and
collectible insurance or qualified self-insurance may include uninsured motorist coverage as provided in
subsection A. Insurers issuing or providing liability policies that are of an excess or umbrella type or
which provide liability coverage incidental to a policy and not related to a specifically insured motor
vehicle, shall not be required to offer, provide or make available to those policies uninsured or
underinsured motor vehicle coverage as defined in subsection A.

K. An injured person, or in the case of death or disability his personal representative, may settle a
claim with (i) a liability insurer, including any insurer providing liability coverage through an excess or
umbrella insurance policy or contract and (ii) the liability insurer's insured for the available limits of the
liability insurer's coverage. Upon settlement with the liability insurer, the injured party or personal
representative shall proceed to execute a full release in favor of the underinsured motorist's liability
insurer and its insured and finalize the proposed settlement without prejudice to any underinsured
motorist benefits or claim. Any such release that states that it is being executed pursuant to or consistent

240 with this subsection shall not operate to release any parties other than the liability insurer and 241 underinsured motorist, regardless of the identities of the released parties set forth in the release, and any 242 terms contained in the release that are inconsistent with, or in violation of, this section are null and void. 243 Upon payment of the liability insurer's available limits to the injured person or personal representative or 244 his attorney, the liability insurer shall thereafter have no further duties to its insured, including the duty 245 to defend its insured if an action has been or is brought against the liability insurer's insured, and the 246 insurer providing applicable underinsured motorist coverage shall have no right of subrogation or claim 247 against the underinsured motorist. However, if the underinsured motorist unreasonably fails to cooperate 248 with the underinsured motorist benefits insurer in the defense of any lawsuit brought by the injured 249 person or his personal representative, he may again be subjected to a claim for subrogation by the 250 underinsured motorist benefits insurer pursuant to § 8.01-66.1:1. Nothing in this section or § 8.01-66.1:1 251 shall create any duty on the part of any underinsured motorist benefits insurer to defend any 252 underinsured motorist. No attorney-client relationship is created between the underinsured motorist and 253 counsel for the underinsured motorist benefits insurer without the express intent and agreement of the 254 underinsured motorist, the underinsured motorist benefits insurer, and counsel for the underinsured motorist benefits insurer. This section provides an alternative means by which the parties may resolve 255 256 claims and does not eliminate or restrict any other available means.

L. Any settlement between the injured person or his personal representative, any insurer providing
liability coverage applicable to the claim, and the underinsured motorist described in subsection K shall
be in writing, signed by both the injured person or his personal representative and the underinsured
motorist, and shall include the following notice to the underinsured motorist, which must be initialed by
the underinsured motorist:

"NOTICE TO RELEASED PARTY: Your insurance company has agreed to pay the available limits of its insurance to settle certain claims on your behalf. This settlement secures a full release of you for all claims the claimant/plaintiff has against you arising out of the subject accident, as well as ensures that no judgment can ever be entered against you by the claimant/plaintiff. In order to protect yourself from subrogation by any underinsured motorist insurer, you are agreeing to cooperate with the underinsured motorist benefits insurer(s). The underinsured motorist benefits insurer is not your insurer and has no duty to defend you.

269 Under this manner of settlement, the underinsured motorist benefits insurer(s) that is/are involved in 270 this case has/have no right of subrogation against you unless you fail to reasonably cooperate in its/their 271 defense of the claim by not (i) attending your deposition and trial, if subpoenaed, (ii) assisting in responding to discovery, (iii) meeting with defense counsel at reasonable times after commencement of 272 273 this suit and before your testimony at a deposition and/or trial, and (iv) notifying the underinsured 274 motorist benefits insurer or its defense counsel of any change in your address, provided that the 275 underinsured motorist benefits insurer or its defense counsel has notified you of its existence and 276 provided you with their contact information.

277 Upon payment of the agreed settlement amount by your insurance company(ies), such company shall 278 no longer owe you any duties, including the duty to hire and pay for an attorney for you. You are not 279 required to consent to settlement in this manner. If you do not consent to settlement in this manner, 280 your insurance company will still defend you in any lawsuit brought against you by the 281 claimant/plaintiff, but you will not have the protections of a full release from the claimant/plaintiff, 282 judgment could be entered against you and may exceed your available insurance coverage, and any 283 underinsured motorist benefits insurer would have a right of subrogation against you to recover any 284 moneys it pays to the claimant/plaintiff.

You are encouraged to discuss your rights and obligations related to settlement in this manner with
your insurance company and/or an attorney. By signing this document, you agree to consent to this
settlement and to reasonably cooperate with the underinsured motorist benefits insurer in the defense of
any lawsuit brought by the claimant/plaintiff.

(initial)

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In the alternative to having the underinsured motorist sign the release and initial the notice, the liability insurer may send the notice and release to the underinsured motorist by certified mail return receipt requested to his last known address, which will be deemed to have satisfied the requirements of this subsection.

M. Any action brought by the injured person or his personal representative to recover underinsured motorist benefits after payment of the liability insurer's available limits pursuant to subsection K shall be brought against the released defendant, and a copy of the complaint shall be served on any insurer providing underinsured motorist benefits. If an action is pending at the time the liability insurer's available limits are paid to the injured person or personal representative or his attorney, then the action shall remain pending against the named defendant or defendants who have been released. If such action results in a verdict in favor of the injured person or his personal representative against a released defendant, then judgment as to that defendant shall be entered in the name of "Released Defendant" and
shall be enforceable against the underinsured motorist benefits insurer, not to exceed the underinsured
motorist benefits limits, and against any unreleased defendant, as though it were entered in the actual
name of the released defendant.

305 N. Any proposed settlement between a liability insurer and a person under a disability or a personal 306 representative as permitted in subsection K that compromises in part a claim for personal injuries by the person under a disability or for death by wrongful act pursuant to § 8.01-50 may be, but is not required 307 308 to be, approved pursuant to § 8.01-424 or 8.01-55, as applicable. If the personal representative elects not 309 to have the settlement with the liability insurer approved pursuant to § 8.01-55, then any payment made 310 to the personal representative by the liability insurer shall be made payable to the personal representative's attorney, to be held in trust, or paid into the court pursuant to § 8.01-600 if the personal 311 312 representative is not represented by an attorney, with no disbursements made therefrom until the compromise is approved by the court pursuant to § 8.01-55. Approval by the court of a settlement 313 314 between the liability insurer and a person under a disability or the personal representative pursuant to 315 this subsection shall not prejudice the person's or personal representative's claim for underinsured 316 motorist benefits.

§ 46.2-2057. Taxicab insurance required.

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318 A. Each operator of a motor vehicle performing a bona fide taxicab service shall file insurance as 319 required under this article unless evidence can be shown to the Department that the operator (i) is a 320 self-insurer under an ordinance of the city or county where the home office of the operator is located or 321 (ii) has been issued a certificate of self-insurance pursuant to § 46.2-368.

322 B. Any self-insurance protection subject to this section shall provide for protection against the 323 uninsured or underinsured motorist to the extent required by § 38.2-2206. Notwithstanding § 38.2-2206 324 or any other provision of this title, protection against the uninsured or underinsured motorist shall be subject to a limit exclusive of interest and costs, with respect to each motor vehicle, as follows: (i) a 325 *limit* of \$25,000 because of *due to* bodily injury to or death of one person in any one accident; *(ii)* 326 subject to the limit for one person, a limit of \$50,000 because of *due to* bodily injury or death of two or 327 328 more persons in any one accident; and (iii) a limit of \$20,000 because of due to injury to or destruction of property of others in any one accident. The amount of bodily injury or property damage liability 329 330 coverage available for payment from any source shall be credited against and reduce the amount of 331 protection otherwise available against an underinsured motorist. Nothing herein shall preclude any 332 self-insurer operator from purchasing or providing uninsured or underinsured motorist insurance 333 coverage in an amount greater than required in this subsection. Such protection against uninsured and 334 underinsured motorists shall be secondary coverage to any other valid and collectible insurance 335 providing the same protection that is available to any person otherwise entitled to assert a claim to such 336 protection by virtue of this section.

337 2. That the provisions of this act shall apply to new and renewal policies effective on or after July338 1, 2023.