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HOUSE BILL NO. 5002

Offered February 11, 2021

A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 2.2-1604, 2.2-1605, 2.2-4303, 2.2-4310, 2.2-4310.3, and 23.1-1017 of the Code of Virginia and to amend the Code of Virginia by adding in Chapter 16.1 of Title 2.2 an article numbered 4, consisting of sections numbered 2.2-1618 through 2.2-1622, relating to the Department of Small Business and Supplier Diversity; Small Business Procurement Enhancement Program, and Women-owned and Minority-owned Business Procurement Enhancement Program established; report.

Patrons—Ward, Lopez, McQuinn, Price, Adams, D.M., Ayala, Bagby, Bourne, Bulova, Carr, Cole, J.G., Convors-Fowler, Hope, Hurst, Keam, Kory, Levine, Mundon King, Murphy, Reid, Simonds, Subramanyam, Watts and Willett

Introduced at the request of the Governor

Committee Referral Pending

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That §§ 2.2-1604, 2.2-1605, 2.2-4303, 2.2-4310, 2.2-4310.3, and 23.1-1017 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted and that the Code of Virginia is amended by adding in Chapter 16.1 of Title 2.2 an article numbered 4, consisting of sections numbered 2.2-1618 through 2.2-1622, as follows:

§ 2.2-1604. Definitions.

As used in this chapter, unless the context requires a different meaning:

"Certification" means the process by which (i) a business is determined to be a small, women-owned, or minority-owned business or (ii) an employment services organization, for the purpose of reporting small, women-owned, and minority-owned business and employment services organization participation in state contracts and purchases pursuant to §§ 2.2-1608 and 2.2-1610.

"Covered institution" means a public institution of higher education operating (i) subject to a management agreement set forth in Article 4 (§ 23.1-1004 et seq.) of Chapter 10 of Title 23.1, (ii) under a memorandum of understanding pursuant to § 23.1-1003, or (iii) under the pilot program authorized in the appropriation act.

"Department" means the Department of Small Business and Supplier Diversity or any division of the Department to which the Director has delegated or assigned duties and responsibilities.

"Employment services organization" means an organization that provides community-based employment services to individuals with disabilities that is an approved Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities (CARF) accredited vendor of the Department for Aging and Rehabilitative Services.

"Historically black colleges and college or university" includes any college or university that was established prior to 1964; whose principal mission was, and is, the education of black Americans; and that is accredited by a nationally recognized accrediting agency or association determined by the Secretary of Education.

"Microbusiness" means a business that has been certified by the Department as a small business and has (i) 25 or fewer employees and (ii) average annual gross receipts of \$3 million or less over the previous three years.

"Minority individual" means an individual who is a citizen of the United States or a legal resident alien and who satisfies one or more of the following definitions:

1. "African American" means a person having origins in any of the original peoples of Africa and who is regarded as such by the community of which this person claims to be a part.

2. "Asian American" means a person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, the Indian subcontinent, or the Pacific Islands, including but not limited to Japan, China, Vietnam, Samoa, Laos, Cambodia, Taiwan, Northern Mariana Islands, the Philippines, a U.S. territory of the Pacific, India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, or Sri Lanka, and who is regarded as such by the community of which this person claims to be a part.

3. "Hispanic American" means a person having origins in any of the Spanish-speaking peoples of Mexico, South or Central America, or the Caribbean Islands or other Spanish or Portuguese cultures and who is regarded as such by the community of which this person claims to be a part.

4. "Native American" means a person having origins in any of the original peoples of North America and who is regarded as such by the community of which this person claims to be a part or who is

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57 recognized by a tribal organization.

58 "Minority-owned business" means a business that is at least 51 percent owned by one or more
59 minority individuals who are U.S. citizens or legal resident aliens, or in the case of a corporation,
60 partnership, or limited liability company or other entity, at least 51 percent of the equity ownership
61 interest in the corporation, partnership, or limited liability company or other entity is owned by one or
62 more minority individuals who are U.S. citizens or legal resident aliens, and both the management and
63 daily business operations are controlled by one or more minority individuals, or any historically black
64 college or university, regardless of the percentage ownership by minority individuals or, in the case of a
65 corporation, partnership, or limited liability company or other entity, the equity ownership interest in the
66 corporation, partnership, or limited liability company or other entity.

67 "Prime contractor" means the contractor that has full legal responsibility for completion of a
68 contract with a public body. A "prime contractor" may employ or manage one or more subcontractors
69 to carry out specific parts of the contract.

70 "Service disabled veteran" means a veteran who (i) served on active duty in the United States
71 military ground, naval, or air service; (ii) was discharged or released under conditions other than
72 dishonorable; and (iii) has a service-connected disability rating fixed by the U.S. Department of
73 Veterans Affairs.

74 "Service disabled veteran-owned business" means a business that is at least 51 percent owned by one
75 or more service disabled veterans or, in the case of a corporation, partnership, or limited liability
76 company or other entity, a business in which at least 51 percent of the equity ownership interest in the
77 corporation, partnership, or limited liability company or other entity is owned by one or more
78 individuals who are service disabled veterans and both the management and daily business operations
79 are controlled by one or more individuals who are service disabled veterans.

80 "Small business" means a business that is at least 51 percent independently owned and controlled by
81 one or more individuals who are U.S. citizens or legal resident aliens and, together with affiliates, has
82 250 or fewer employees or average annual gross receipts of \$10 million or less averaged over the
83 previous three years. One or more of the individual owners shall control both the management and daily
84 business operations of the small business.

85 "Small business set-aside" means the reserving of a procurement for businesses that have been
86 certified by the Department as small businesses.

87 "State agency" means any authority, board, department, instrumentality, institution, agency, or other
88 unit of state government. "State agency" does not include any county, city, or town.

89 "Women-owned business" means a business that is at least 51 percent owned by one or more women
90 who are U.S. citizens or legal resident aliens, or in the case of a corporation, partnership, or limited
91 liability company or other entity, at least 51 percent of the equity ownership interest is owned by one or
92 more women who are U.S. citizens or legal resident aliens, and both the management and daily business
93 operations are controlled by one or more women.

94 **§ 2.2-1605. Powers and duties of Department.**

95 A. The Department shall have the following powers and duties:

96 1. Coordinate as consistent with prevailing law the plans, programs, and operations of the state
97 government that affect or may contribute to the establishment, preservation, and strengthening of small,
98 women-owned, and minority-owned businesses;

99 2. Promote the mobilization of activities and resources of state and local governments, businesses and
100 trade associations, baccalaureate institutions of higher education, foundations, professional organizations,
101 and volunteer and other groups towards the growth of small businesses and businesses owned by women
102 and minorities, and facilitate the coordination of the efforts of these groups with those of state
103 departments and agencies;

104 3. Establish a center for the development, collection, summarization, and dissemination of
105 information that will be helpful to persons and organizations throughout the nation in undertaking or
106 promoting procurement from small, women-owned, and minority-owned businesses;

107 4. Consistent with prevailing law and availability of funds, and according to the Director's discretion,
108 provide technical and management assistance to small, women-owned, and minority-owned businesses
109 and defray all or part of the costs of pilot or demonstration projects that are designed to overcome the
110 special problems of small, women-owned, and minority-owned businesses;

111 5. Advise the Small Business Financing Authority on the management and administration of the
112 Small, Women-owned, and Minority-owned Business Loan Fund created pursuant to § 2.2-2311.1;

113 6. Implement the Small Business Procurement Enhancement Program and the Women-owned and
114 Minority-owned Business Procurement Enhancement Program established by Article 4 (§ 2.2-1618 et
115 seq.);

116 7. Implement any remediation or enhancement measure for small, women-owned, or minority-owned
117 businesses as may be authorized by the Governor pursuant to subsection C of § 2.2-4310 and develop
118 regulations, consistent with prevailing law, for program implementation. Such regulations shall be

developed in consultation with the state agencies with procurement responsibility and promulgated by those agencies in accordance with applicable law; and

7. 8. Receive and coordinate, with the appropriate state agency, the investigation of complaints that a business certified pursuant to this chapter has failed to comply with its subcontracting plan under subsection D of § 2.2-4310. If the Department determines that a business certified pursuant to this chapter has failed to comply with the subcontracting plan, the business shall provide a written explanation.

B. In addition, the Department shall serve as the liaison between the Commonwealth's existing businesses and state government in order to promote the development of Virginia's economy. To that end, the Department shall:

1. Encourage the training or retraining of individuals for specific employment opportunities at new or expanding business facilities in the Commonwealth;

2. Develop and implement programs to assist small businesses in the Commonwealth in order to promote their growth and the creation and retention of jobs for Virginians;

3. Establish an industry program that is the principal point of communication between basic employers in the Commonwealth and the state government that will address issues of significance to business;

4. Make available to existing businesses, in conjunction and cooperation with localities, chambers of commerce, and other public and private groups, basic information and pertinent factors of interest and concern to such businesses; and

5. Develop statistical reports on job creation and the general economic conditions in the Commonwealth.

C. All agencies of the Commonwealth shall assist the Department upon request and furnish such information and assistance as the Department may require in the discharge of its duties.

Article 4.

Procurement Enhancement Programs.

§ 2.2-1618. Small Business Procurement Enhancement Program established; designation of small business procurement enhancement liaison; report.

A. The Small Business Procurement Enhancement Program (the Program) is hereby established to facilitate the participation of certified small businesses in state procurement to the greatest extent possible. The goal of the Program shall be the achievement of 42 percent of certified small business utilization in all discretionary spending by state agencies and covered institutions in procurement orders, prime contracts, and subcontracts. In addition, for all new capital outlay construction solicitations that are issued, there shall be a target goal of 50 percent subcontracting to certified small businesses. The Department shall be responsible for implementing the Program.

B. The Program shall include a small business set-aside for purchases among all certified small businesses for state agency and covered institution purchases of up to \$200,000 for goods, services, and construction. In addition, a certified small business set-aside for purchases among microbusinesses is established to include purchases under \$10,000.

C. State agencies and covered institutions shall submit to the Department on or before September 30 of each year their certified small, women-owned, and minority-owned business procurement plans, to include promotion and utilization of certified small, any subcategory of small, small women-owned, small minority-owned, and small service disabled veteran-owned businesses, and employment services organizations.

D. Each state agency and covered institution subject to the provisions of this article shall designate an existing employee as a small business procurement enhancement liaison whose responsibilities shall be to ensure participation in the Program by certified small businesses and to serve as an advocate for certified small businesses that hold active contracts with such state agency or covered institution.

§ 2.2-1619. Women-owned and Minority-owned Business Procurement Enhancement Program established.

A. The General Assembly finds as follows:

1. Based on substantial statistical evidence, a significant disparity exists between the availability and utilization of women-owned and minority-owned businesses in contracting by state agencies and covered institutions;

2. Such disparities have existed for decades;

3. A variety of measures have been implemented consistently over the past 20 years to address such disparities, but such measures have failed to do so in a meaningful way;

4. These significant and ongoing disparities indicate the lingering effects of past institutional inequities in the industries with which the Commonwealth contracts for goods and services; and

5. A compelling governmental interest exists in remedying these disparities to ensure equity in access to public contracts.

180 *B. The Women-owned and Minority-owned Business Procurement Enhancement Program (the*
181 *Program) is hereby established to facilitate the participation of women-owned and minority-owned*
182 *businesses in state procurement to the greatest extent possible. The goal of the Program shall be the*
183 *achievement of 23.1 percent of women-owned and minority-owned business utilization in all*
184 *discretionary spending by state agencies and covered institutions in procurement orders, prime*
185 *contracts, and subcontracts. Utilization of women-owned and minority-owned businesses that have also*
186 *been certified as small, women-owned, and minority-owned businesses shall count toward such*
187 *utilization goal.*

188 *C. Each state agency and covered institution shall set appropriate goals in individual contracts for*
189 *the utilization of women-owned and minority-owned businesses. Contract goals may be met through*
190 *contracts awarded directly to women-owned and minority-owned businesses or through subcontracting*
191 *plans. Individual contract goals shall take into account the availability of women-owned and*
192 *minority-owned businesses for the specific goods or services being procured, the needs of the procuring*
193 *state agency or covered institution, reasonable cost considerations, and other relevant factors. Individual*
194 *contract goals may be lower or higher than the 23.1 percent goal and under appropriate circumstances*
195 *may be zero.*

196 *The Department, in consultation with the Department of General Services, the Department of*
197 *Transportation, the Virginia Information Technologies Agency, covered institutions, and other state*
198 *agencies, shall develop guidelines for determining individual contract goals and how to set such goals*
199 *while preserving a reliable, consistent, and efficient procurement process. Individual contract goals shall*
200 *be included in each solicitation and shall form part of the small, women-owned, and minority-owned*
201 *subcontracting plans in accordance with § 2.2-1620. State agencies and covered institutions with*
202 *procurement authority shall adopt such guidelines as regulations or policies, as appropriate.*

203 **§ 2.2-1620. Small, women-owned, and minority-owned business subcontracting plan required for**
204 **certain proposals or bids.**

205 *A. State agencies and covered institutions shall require each bidder or offeror to include in each bid*
206 *or proposal, other than proposals or bids being submitted for contracts being procured pursuant to a*
207 *small business set-aside, a small, women-owned, and minority-owned (SWaM) business subcontracting*
208 *plan detailing intended subcontractor participation of such businesses. Each bidder or offeror awarded*
209 *a contract shall comply with the SWaM business subcontracting plan.*

210 *B. Whenever the actual subcontractor participation does not meet the level included in the SWaM*
211 *subcontracting plan, the prime contractor shall provide a written explanation of the prime contractor's*
212 *good faith efforts to comply with the SWaM business subcontracting plan, which shall be made a part of*
213 *the contract file. The Department, with assistance from the Department of General Services, the*
214 *Department of Transportation, the Virginia Information Technologies Agency, and covered institutions,*
215 *shall (i) establish a uniform methodology for evaluating and monitoring SWaM business subcontracting*
216 *plans, (ii) establish and conduct panels to review the failure of prime contractors to comply with their*
217 *SWaM subcontracting plans, and (iii) implement processes for producing reliable data on (a) the*
218 *utilization of SWaM business subcontractors by prime contractors and (b) the amounts paid by prime*
219 *contractors to SWaM business subcontractors. Each state agency and covered institution shall report*
220 *such data on the Department of General Services' central electronic procurement website known as eVA*
221 *unless otherwise directed by the Director of the Department and the Director of the Department of*
222 *General Services. The record of a prime contractor's compliance with SWaM business subcontracting*
223 *plan requirements, including reviews of the failure of such prime contractor to comply with its SWaM*
224 *business subcontracting plan, shall be considered in the prospective award of a contract or renewal of*
225 *an existing contract and may result in the prime contractor being barred from being awarded a contract*
226 *or renewal of an existing contract for a period of up to one year.*

227 **§ 2.2-1621. Report.**

228 *On or before November 30 of each year, the Department shall report to the Governor and the*
229 *General Assembly on the implementation and effectiveness of the Small Business Procurement*
230 *Enhancement Program and the Women-owned and Minority-owned Business Procurement Enhancement*
231 *Program.*

232 **§ 2.2-1622. Division of Procurement Enhancement created.**

233 *The Division of Procurement Enhancement (the Division) is hereby created within the Department.*
234 *The purpose of the Division shall be to collaborate with the Department of General Services, the*
235 *Virginia Information Technologies Agency, the Department of Transportation, and covered institutions to*
236 *further the Commonwealth's efforts to meet the goals established in this article, as well as to implement*
237 *initiatives to enhance the development of small businesses, microbusinesses, women-owned businesses,*
238 *and minority-owned businesses in the Commonwealth.*

239 **§ 2.2-4303. Methods of procurement.**

240 *A. All public contracts with nongovernmental contractors for the purchase or lease of goods, or for*
241 *the purchase of services, insurance, or construction, shall be awarded after competitive sealed bidding, or*

competitive negotiation as provided in this section, unless otherwise authorized by law.

B. Professional services shall be procured by competitive negotiation.

C. Goods, services other than professional services, and insurance may be procured by competitive sealed bidding or competitive negotiation.

Upon a written determination made in advance by (i) the Governor or his designee in the case of a procurement by the Commonwealth or by a department, agency or institution thereof or (ii) the local governing body in the case of a procurement by a political subdivision of the Commonwealth, that competitive negotiation is either not practicable or not fiscally advantageous, insurance may be procured through a licensed agent or broker selected in the manner provided for the procurement of things other than professional services set forth in § 2.2-4302.2. The basis for this determination shall be documented in writing.

D. Construction may be procured only by competitive sealed bidding, except that competitive negotiation may be used in the following instances:

1. By any public body on a fixed price design-build basis or construction management basis as provided in Chapter 43.1 (§ 2.2-4378 et seq.); or

2. By any public body for the construction of highways and any draining, dredging, excavation, grading or similar work upon real property upon a determination made in advance by the public body and set forth in writing that competitive sealed bidding is either not practicable or not fiscally advantageous to the public, which writing shall document the basis for this determination.

E. Upon a determination in writing that there is only one source practicably available for that which is to be procured, a contract may be negotiated and awarded to that source without competitive sealed bidding or competitive negotiation. The writing shall document the basis for this determination. The public body shall issue a written notice stating that only one source was determined to be practicably available, and identifying that which is being procured, the contractor selected, and the date on which the contract was or will be awarded. This notice shall be posted on the Department of General Services' central electronic procurement website or other appropriate websites, and in addition, public bodies may publish in a newspaper of general circulation on the day the public body awards or announces its decision to award the contract, whichever occurs first. Posting on the Department of General Services' central electronic procurement website shall be required of any state public body. Local public bodies are encouraged to utilize the Department of General Services' central electronic procurement website to provide the public with centralized visibility and access to the Commonwealth's procurement opportunities.

F. In case of emergency, a contract may be awarded without competitive sealed bidding or competitive negotiation; however, such procurement shall be made with such competition as is practicable under the circumstances. A written determination of the basis for the emergency and for the selection of the particular contractor shall be included in the contract file. The public body shall issue a written notice stating that the contract is being awarded on an emergency basis, and identifying that which is being procured, the contractor selected, and the date on which the contract was or will be awarded. This notice shall be posted on the Department of General Services' central electronic procurement website or other appropriate websites, and in addition, public bodies may publish in a newspaper of general circulation on the day the public body awards or announces its decision to award the contract, whichever occurs first, or as soon thereafter as is practicable. Posting on the Department of General Services' central electronic procurement website shall be required of any state public body. Local public bodies are encouraged to utilize the Department of General Services' central electronic procurement website to provide the public with centralized visibility and access to the Commonwealth's procurement opportunities.

G. A public body may establish purchase procedures, if adopted in writing, not requiring competitive sealed bids or competitive negotiation for single or term contracts for:

1. ~~Goods and services other than professional services and non-transportation-related~~ *the purchase or lease of goods, or for the purchase of services, insurance, or construction*, if the aggregate or the sum of all phases is not expected to exceed \$200,000; ~~and~~

2. ~~Transportation-related construction, if the aggregate or sum of all phases is not expected to exceed \$25,000.~~

However, such small purchase procedures shall provide for competition wherever practicable.

Such purchase procedures may allow for single or term contracts for professional services without requiring competitive negotiation, provided the aggregate or the sum of all phases is not expected to exceed \$80,000.

Where small purchase procedures are adopted for construction, the procedures shall not waive compliance with the Uniform State Building Code.

For state public bodies, informal solicitations conducted under this subsection shall require the posting of a public notice on the Department of General Services' central electronic procurement

website. Local public bodies are encouraged to utilize the Department of General Services' central electronic procurement website to provide the public with centralized visibility and access to the Commonwealth's procurement opportunities.

H. Upon a determination made in advance by a public body and set forth in writing that the purchase of goods, products or commodities from a public auction sale is in the best interests of the public, such items may be purchased at the auction, including online public auctions. Purchase of information technology and telecommunications goods and nonprofessional services from a public auction sale shall be permitted by any authority, department, agency, or institution of the Commonwealth if approved by the Chief Information Officer of the Commonwealth. The writing shall document the basis for this determination. However, bulk purchases of commodities used in road and highway construction and maintenance, and aggregates shall not be made by online public auctions.

I. The purchase of goods or nonprofessional services, but not construction or professional services, may be made by reverse auctioning. However, bulk purchases of commodities used in road and highway construction and maintenance, and aggregates shall not be made by reverse auctioning.

§ 2.2-4310. Discrimination prohibited; participation of small, women-owned, minority-owned, and service disabled veteran-owned businesses and employment services organizations.

A. In the solicitation or awarding of contracts, no public body shall discriminate against a bidder or offeror because of race, religion, color, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, national origin, age, disability, status as a service disabled veteran, or any other basis prohibited by state law relating to discrimination in employment. Whenever solicitations are made, each public body shall include businesses selected from a list made available by the Department of Small Business and Supplier Diversity, which list shall include all companies and organizations certified by the Department.

B. All public bodies shall establish programs consistent with this chapter to facilitate the participation of small businesses, businesses owned by women, minorities, and service disabled veterans, and employment services organizations in procurement transactions. The programs established shall be in writing and shall comply with *the Small Business Procurement Enhancement Program established in § 2.2-1618, the Women-owned and Minority-owned Business Procurement Enhancement Program established in § 2.2-1619, and the provisions of any enhancement or remedial measures authorized by the Governor pursuant to subsection C or, where applicable, by the chief executive of a local governing body pursuant to § 15.2-965.1, and shall include specific plans to achieve any goals established therein.* State agencies shall submit annual progress reports on (i) small, women-owned, and minority-owned business procurement, (ii) service disabled veteran-owned business procurement, and (iii) employment services organization procurement to the Department of Small Business and Supplier Diversity in a form specified by the Department of Small Business and Supplier Diversity. Contracts and subcontracts awarded to employment services organizations and service disabled veteran-owned businesses shall be credited toward the small business, women-owned, and minority-owned business contracting and subcontracting goals of state agencies and contractors. The Department of Small Business and Supplier Diversity shall make information on service disabled veteran-owned procurement available to the Department of Veterans Services upon request.

C. Whenever there exists (i) a rational basis for small business or employment services organization enhancement or (ii) a persuasive analysis that documents a statistically significant disparity between the availability and utilization of women-owned and minority-owned businesses, the Governor is authorized and encouraged to require state agencies to implement appropriate enhancement or remedial measures consistent with prevailing law. Any enhancement or remedial measure authorized by the Governor pursuant to this subsection for state public bodies may allow for small businesses certified by the Department of Small Business and Supplier Diversity or a subcategory of small businesses established as a part of the enhancement program to have a price preference over noncertified businesses competing for the same contract award on designated procurements, provided that the bid of the certified small business or the business in such subcategory of small businesses established as a part of an enhancement program does not exceed the low bid by more than five percent.

D. In awarding a contract for services to a small, women-owned, or minority-owned business that is certified in accordance with § 2.2-1606, or to a business identified by a public body as a service disabled veteran-owned business where the award is being made pursuant to an enhancement or remedial program as provided in subsection C, *or when awarding a contract under the Small Business Procurement Enhancement Program established in § 2.2-1618 or the Women-owned and Minority-owned Business Procurement Enhancement Program established in § 2.2-1619,* the public body shall include in every such contract of more than \$10,000 the following:

"If the contractor intends to subcontract work as part of its performance under this contract, the contractor shall include in the proposal a plan to subcontract to small, women-owned, minority-owned, and service disabled veteran-owned businesses."

E. In the solicitation or awarding of contracts, no state agency, department, or institution shall discriminate against a bidder or offeror because the bidder or offeror employs ex-offenders unless the

state agency, department, or institution has made a written determination that employing ex-offenders on the specific contract is not in its best interest.

F. As used in this section:

"Employment services organization" means an organization that provides community-based employment services to individuals with disabilities that is an approved Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities (CARF) accredited vendor of the Department for Aging and Rehabilitative Services.

"Minority individual" means an individual who is a citizen of the United States or a legal resident alien and who satisfies one or more of the following definitions:

1. "African American" means a person having origins in any of the original peoples of Africa and who is regarded as such by the community of which this person claims to be a part.

2. "Asian American" means a person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, the Indian subcontinent, or the Pacific Islands, including but not limited to Japan, China, Vietnam, Samoa, Laos, Cambodia, Taiwan, Northern Mariana Islands, the Philippines, a U.S. territory of the Pacific, India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, or Sri Lanka and who is regarded as such by the community of which this person claims to be a part.

3. "Hispanic American" means a person having origins in any of the Spanish-speaking peoples of Mexico, South or Central America, or the Caribbean Islands or other Spanish or Portuguese cultures and who is regarded as such by the community of which this person claims to be a part.

4. "Native American" means a person having origins in any of the original peoples of North America and who is regarded as such by the community of which this person claims to be a part or who is recognized by a tribal organization.

"Minority-owned business" means a business that is at least 51 percent owned by one or more minority individuals who are U.S. citizens or legal resident aliens, or in the case of a corporation, partnership, or limited liability company or other entity, at least 51 percent of the equity ownership interest in the corporation, partnership, or limited liability company or other entity is owned by one or more minority individuals who are U.S. citizens or legal resident aliens, and both the management and daily business operations are controlled by one or more minority individuals, or any historically black college or university as defined in § 2.2-1604, regardless of the percentage ownership by minority individuals or, in the case of a corporation, partnership, or limited liability company or other entity, the equity ownership interest in the corporation, partnership, or limited liability company or other entity.

"Service disabled veteran" means a veteran who (i) served on active duty in the United States military ground, naval, or air service, (ii) was discharged or released under conditions other than dishonorable, and (iii) has a service-connected disability rating fixed by the United States Department of Veterans Affairs.

"Service disabled veteran-owned business" means a business that is at least 51 percent owned by one or more service disabled veterans or, in the case of a corporation, partnership, or limited liability company or other entity, at least 51 percent of the equity ownership interest in the corporation, partnership, or limited liability company or other entity is owned by one or more individuals who are service disabled veterans and both the management and daily business operations are controlled by one or more individuals who are service disabled veterans.

"Small business" means a business, independently owned and controlled by one or more individuals who are U.S. citizens or legal resident aliens, and together with affiliates, has 250 or fewer employees, or annual gross receipts of \$10 million or less averaged over the previous three years. One or more of the individual owners shall control both the management and daily business operations of the small business.

"State agency" means any authority, board, department, instrumentality, institution, agency, or other unit of state government. "State agency" shall not include any county, city, or town.

"Women-owned business" means a business that is at least 51 percent owned by one or more women who are U.S. citizens or legal resident aliens, or in the case of a corporation, partnership, or limited liability company or other entity, at least 51 percent of the equity ownership interest is owned by one or more women who are U.S. citizens or legal resident aliens, and both the management and daily business operations are controlled by one or more women.

§ 2.2-4310.3. Fiscal data pertaining to certain enhancement or remedial measures.

The Department of General Services shall make available a dashboard of purchase order reports from the Commonwealth's statewide electronic procurement system known as eVA. The dashboard shall include aggregated data showing (i) current fiscal year purchase orders, (ii) purchase orders from the *Small Business Procurement Enhancement Program established in § 2.2-1618 and the Women-owned and Minority-owned Business Procurement Enhancement Program established in § 2.2-1619* in the previous fiscal year, and (iii) other relevant data derived from any enhancement or remedial measure implemented by the Governor pursuant to subsection C of § 2.2-4310.

§ 23.1-1017. Covered institutions; operational authority; procurement.

A. Subject to the express provisions of the management agreement, each covered institution may be exempt from the provisions of the Virginia Public Procurement Act (§ 2.2-4300 et seq.), except for §§ 2.2-4340, 2.2-4340.1, 2.2-4340.2, and 2.2-4342, which shall not be construed to require compliance with the prequalification application procedures of subsection B of § 2.2-4317, provided, however, that (i) any deviations from the Virginia Public Procurement Act in the management agreement shall be uniform across all covered institutions and (ii) the governing board of the covered institution shall adopt, and the covered institution shall comply with, policies for the procurement of goods and services, including professional services, that shall (a) be based upon competitive principles, (b) in each instance seek competition to the maximum practical degree, (c) implement a system of competitive negotiation for professional services pursuant to §§ 2.2-4303.1 and 2.2-4302.2, (d) prohibit discrimination in the solicitation and award of contracts on the basis of the bidder's or offeror's race, religion, color, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, national origin, age, or disability or on any other basis prohibited by state or federal law, (e) incorporate the prompt payment principles of §§ 2.2-4350 and 2.2-4354, (f) consider the impact on correctional enterprises under § 53.1-47, and (g) provide that whenever solicitations are made seeking competitive procurement of goods or services, it shall be a priority of the institution to provide for fair and reasonable consideration of small, women-owned, and minority-owned businesses and to promote and encourage a diversity of suppliers.

B. Such policies may (i) provide for consideration of the dollar amount of the intended procurement, the term of the anticipated contract, and the likely extent of competition; (ii) implement a prequalification procedure for contractors or products; and (iii) include provisions for cooperative arrangements with other covered institutions, other public or private educational institutions, or other public or private organizations or entities, including public-private partnerships, public bodies, charitable organizations, health care provider alliances or purchasing organizations or entities, state agencies or institutions of the Commonwealth or the other states, the District of Columbia, the territories, or the United States, and any combination of such organizations and entities.

C. Nothing in this section shall preclude a covered institution from requesting and utilizing the assistance of the Virginia Information Technologies Agency for information technology procurements and covered institutions are encouraged to utilize such assistance.

D. Each covered institution shall post on the Department of General Services' central electronic procurement website all Invitations to Bid, Requests for Proposal, sole source award notices, and emergency award notices to ensure visibility and access to the Commonwealth's procurement opportunities on one website.

E. As part of any procurement provisions of the management agreement, the governing board of a covered institution shall identify the public, educational, and operational interests served by any procurement rule that deviates from procurement rules in the Virginia Public Procurement Act (§ 2.2-4300 et seq.).

F. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, each covered institution shall be subject to the provisions of the Small Business Procurement Enhancement Program established in § 2.2-1618 and the Women-owned and Minority-owned Business Procurement Enhancement Program established in § 2.2-1619.

2. That the provisions of § 2.2-1619 of the Code of Virginia, as created by this act, shall expire on July 1, 2028.