

21102612D

HOUSE BILL NO. 2002

Offered January 13, 2021

Prefiled January 11, 2021

A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 20-60.3, 20-108.2, and 63.2-1903 of the Code of Virginia, relating to child support; health care coverage.

Patrons—Samirah, Guzman, Kory and Levine

Referred to Committee for Courts of Justice

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That §§ 20-60.3, 20-108.2, and 63.2-1903 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as follows:

§ 20-60.3. Contents of support orders.

All orders directing the payment of spousal support where there are minor children whom the parties have a mutual duty to support and all orders directing the payment of child support, including those orders confirming separation agreements, entered on or after October 1, 1985, whether they are original orders or modifications of existing orders, shall contain the following:

1. Notice that support payments may be withheld as they become due pursuant to § 20-79.1 or § 20-79.2, from income as defined in § 63.2-1900, without further amendments of this order or having to file an application for services with the Department of Social Services; however, absence of such notice in an order entered prior to July 1, 1988, shall not bar withholding of support payments pursuant to § 20-79.1;

2. Notice that support payments may be withheld pursuant to Chapter 19 (§ 63.2-1900 et seq.) of Title 63.2 without further amendments to the order upon application for services with the Department of Social Services; however, absence of such notice in an order entered prior to July 1, 1988, shall not bar withholding of support payments pursuant to Chapter 19 (§ 63.2-1900 et seq.) of Title 63.2;

3. The name, date of birth, and last four digits of the social security number of each child to whom a duty of support is then owed by the parent;

4. If known, the name, date of birth, and last four digits of the social security number of each parent of the child and, unless otherwise ordered, each parent's residential and, if different, mailing address, residential and employer telephone number, and number appearing on a driver's license or other document issued under Chapter 3 (§ 46.2-300 et seq.) of Title 46.2 or the comparable law of another jurisdiction, and the name and address of each parent's employer; however, when a protective order has been issued or the court otherwise finds reason to believe that a party is at risk of physical or emotional harm from the other party, information other than the name of the party at risk shall not be included in the order;

5. Notice that, pursuant to § 20-124.2, support will continue to be paid for any child over the age of 18 who is (i) a full-time high school student, (ii) not self-supporting, and (iii) living in the home of the party seeking or receiving child support until such child reaches the age of 19 or graduates from high school, whichever occurs first, and that the court may also order that support be paid or continue to be paid for any child over the age of 18 who is (a) severely and permanently mentally or physically disabled, and such disability existed prior to the child reaching the age of 18 or the age of 19 if the child met the requirements of clauses (i), (ii), and (iii); (b) unable to live independently and support himself; and (c) residing in the home of the parent seeking or receiving child support;

6. On and after July 1, 1994, notice that a petition may be filed for suspension of any license, certificate, registration or other authorization to engage in a profession, trade, business, occupation, or recreational activity issued by the Commonwealth to a parent as provided in § 63.2-1937 upon a delinquency for a period of 90 days or more or in an amount of \$5,000 or more. The order shall indicate whether either or both parents currently hold such an authorization and, if so, the type of authorization held;

7. The monthly amount of support and the effective date of the order. In proceedings on initial petitions, the effective date shall be the date of filing of the petition; in modification proceedings, the effective date may be the date of notice to the responding party. The first monthly payment shall be due on the first day of the month following the hearing date and on the first day of each month thereafter. In addition, an amount shall be assessed for any full and partial months between the effective date of the order and the date that the first monthly payment is due. The assessment for the initial partial month shall be prorated from the effective date through the end of that month, based on the current monthly obligation;

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59 8. a. An order for health care coverage, including the health insurance policy information, for
60 dependent children pursuant to §§ 20-108.1 and 20-108.2 if available at reasonable cost as defined in
61 § 63.2-1900, or a written statement that health care coverage is not available at a reasonable cost as
62 defined in such section; ~~and~~ *a. If it appears that the dependent child may meet the eligibility*
63 *requirements for the state program of medical assistance, Family Access to Medical Insurance Security*
64 *(FAMIS) plan, or other government-sponsored health care coverage, the court shall require and*
65 *document in the child support order a determination as to whether the child qualifies for such health*
66 *care coverage and, if so, whether such coverage is equivalent to any other coverage option that is*
67 *available at a reasonable cost, as defined in § 63.2-1900, taking into consideration deductible and*
68 *copayment requirements;*

69 b. A statement as to whether there is an order for health care coverage for a spouse or former
70 spouse; and

71 ~~b.~~ c. A statement as to whether cash medical support, as defined in § 63.2-1900, is to be paid by or
72 reimbursed to a party pursuant to subsections D and G of § 20-108.2, and if such expenses are ordered,
73 then the provisions governing how such payment is to be made;

74 9. If support arrearages exist, (i) to whom an arrearage is owed and the amount of the arrearage, (ii)
75 the period of time for which such arrearage is calculated, and (iii) a direction that all payments are to be
76 credited to current support obligations first, with any payment in excess of the current obligation applied
77 to arrearages;

78 10. If child support payments are ordered to be paid through the Department of Social Services or
79 directly to the obligee, and unless the court for good cause shown orders otherwise, the parties shall
80 give each other and the court and, when payments are to be made through the Department, the
81 Department of Social Services at least 30 days' written notice, in advance, of any change of address and
82 any change of telephone number within 30 days after the change;

83 11. If child support payments are ordered to be paid through the Department of Social Services, a
84 provision requiring an obligor to keep the Department of Social Services informed of the name, address
85 and telephone number of his current employer, or if payments are ordered to be paid directly to the
86 obligee, a provision requiring an obligor to keep the court informed of the name, address and telephone
87 number of his current employer;

88 12. If child support payments are ordered to be paid through the Department of Social Services, a
89 provision requiring the party obligated to provide health care coverage to keep the Department of Social
90 Services informed of any changes in the availability of the health care coverage for the minor child or
91 children, or if payments are ordered to be paid directly to the obligee, a provision requiring the party
92 obligated to provide health care coverage to keep the other party informed of any changes in the
93 availability of the health care coverage for the minor child or children;

94 13. The separate amounts due to each person under the order, unless the court specifically orders a
95 unitary award of child and spousal support due or the order affirms a separation agreement containing
96 provision for such unitary award;

97 14. Notice that in determination of a support obligation, the support obligation as it becomes due and
98 unpaid creates a judgment by operation of law. The order shall also provide, pursuant to § 20-78.2, for
99 interest on the arrearage at the judgment rate as established by § 6.2-302 unless the obligee, in a writing
100 submitted to the court, waives the collection of interest;

101 15. Notice that on and after July 1, 1994, the Department of Social Services may, pursuant to
102 Chapter 19 (§ 63.2-1900 et seq.) of Title 63.2 and in accordance with §§ 20-108.2 and 63.2-1921,
103 initiate a review of the amount of support ordered by any court;

104 16. A statement that if any arrearages for child support, including interest or fees, exist at the time
105 the youngest child included in the order emancipates, payments shall continue in the total amount due
106 (current support plus amount applied toward arrearages) at the time of emancipation until all arrearages
107 are paid; and

108 17. Notice that, in cases enforced by the Department of Social Services, the Department of Motor
109 Vehicles may suspend or refuse to renew the driver's license, or other document issued under Chapter 3
110 (§ 46.2-300 et seq.) of Title 46.2 authorizing the operation of a motor vehicle upon the highways, of any
111 person upon receipt of notice from the Department of Social Services that the person (i) is delinquent in
112 the payment of child support by 90 days or in an amount of \$5,000 or more or (ii) has failed to comply
113 with a subpoena, summons, or warrant relating to paternity or child support proceedings.

114 The provisions of this section shall not apply to divorce decrees where there are no minor children
115 whom the parties have a mutual duty to support.

116 **§ 20-108.2. Guideline for determination of child support; quadrennial review by Child Support**
117 **Guidelines Review Panel; executive summary.**

118 A. There shall be a rebuttable presumption in any judicial or administrative proceeding for child
119 support under this title or Title 16.1 or 63.2, including cases involving split custody, shared custody, or
120 multiple custody arrangements pursuant to subdivisions G 4, 5, and 6, that the amount of the award

which would result from the application of the guidelines set forth in this section is the correct amount of child support to be awarded. In order to rebut the presumption, the court shall make written findings in the order as set out in § 20-108.1, which findings may be incorporated by reference, that the application of the guidelines would be unjust or inappropriate in a particular case as determined by relevant evidence pertaining to the factors set out in § 20-108.1. The Department of Social Services shall set child support at the amount resulting from computations using the guidelines set out in this section pursuant to the authority granted to it in Chapter 19 (§ 63.2-1900 et seq.) of Title 63.2 and subject to the provisions of § 63.2-1918.

B. For purposes of application of the guideline, a basic child support obligation shall be computed using the schedule set out below. For combined monthly gross income amounts falling between amounts shown in the schedule, basic child support obligation amounts shall be extrapolated. However, unless one of the following exemptions applies where the sole custody child support obligation as computed pursuant to subdivision G 1 is less than the statutory minimum per month, there shall be a presumptive minimum child support obligation of the statutory minimum per month payable by the payor parent. If the gross income of the obligor is equal to or less than 150 percent of the federal poverty level promulgated by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services from time to time, then the court, upon hearing evidence that there is no ability to pay the presumptive statutory minimum, may set an obligation below the presumptive statutory minimum provided doing so does not create or reduce a support obligation to an amount which seriously impairs the custodial parent's ability to maintain minimal adequate housing and provide other basic necessities for the child. Exemptions from this presumptive minimum monthly child support obligation shall include: parents unable to pay child support because they lack sufficient assets from which to pay child support and who, in addition, are institutionalized in a psychiatric facility; are imprisoned for life with no chance of parole; are medically verified to be totally and permanently disabled with no evidence of potential for paying child support, including recipients of Supplemental Security Income (SSI); or are otherwise involuntarily unable to produce income. "Number of children" means the number of children for whom the parents share joint legal responsibility and for whom support is being sought. The guidelines worksheet relied upon by the court or the Department of Social Services to compute a child support obligation for a support order issued by such court or the Department shall be placed in the court's file or the Department's file, and a copy of such guidelines worksheet shall be provided to the parties.

SCHEDULE OF MONTHLY BASIC CHILD SUPPORT OBLIGATIONS

COMBINED MONTHLY

GROSS INCOME	ONE CHILD	TWO CHILDREN	THREE CHILDREN	FOUR CHILDREN	FIVE CHILDREN	SIX CHILDREN
0-350	68	104	126	141	155	169
400	78	119	144	161	177	192
450	88	133	162	181	199	216
500	97	148	179	200	220	239
550	107	162	197	220	242	263
600	116	177	215	240	264	287
650	126	191	232	259	285	310
700	135	206	250	279	307	333
750	145	220	267	298	328	357
800	154	234	284	317	349	379
850	163	248	300	336	369	401
900	171	260	316	353	388	422
950	179	273	331	369	406	442
1000	187	285	346	386	425	462
1050	196	298	361	403	443	482
1100	204	310	375	419	461	501
1150	212	323	390	436	480	521
1200	220	335	405	453	498	541
1250	228	347	420	469	516	561
1300	237	360	435	486	535	581
1350	245	372	450	503	553	601
1400	253	385	465	519	571	621
1450	261	397	480	536	589	641
1500	269	410	495	552	608	661
1550	278	422	509	569	626	680
1600	286	434	524	585	644	700
1650	293	446	538	601	661	718
1700	301	457	552	616	678	737
1750	309	469	566	632	695	756

185	1800	316	481	579	647	712	774
186	1850	324	492	593	663	729	792
187	1900	331	504	607	678	746	811
188	1950	339	515	621	693	763	829
189	2000	347	527	635	709	780	848
190	2050	354	538	648	724	797	866
191	2100	362	550	662	740	814	884
192	2150	369	561	676	755	830	903
193	2200	377	573	690	770	847	921
194	2250	385	584	703	786	864	940
195	2300	392	596	717	801	881	958
196	2350	400	607	731	817	898	976
197	2400	407	619	745	832	915	995
198	2450	415	630	759	847	932	1013
199	2500	423	642	772	863	949	1032
200	2550	430	653	786	878	966	1050
201	2600	438	665	800	894	983	1068
202	2650	445	676	814	909	1000	1087
203	2700	453	688	828	924	1017	1105
204	2750	460	699	841	940	1034	1124
205	2800	468	711	855	955	1051	1142
206	2850	476	722	869	971	1068	1160
207	2900	483	734	883	986	1084	1179
208	2950	491	745	896	1001	1101	1197
209	3000	498	757	910	1017	1118	1216
210	3050	506	768	924	1032	1135	1234
211	3100	514	780	938	1047	1152	1252
212	3150	521	791	952	1063	1169	1271
213	3200	529	803	965	1078	1186	1289
214	3250	536	814	979	1094	1203	1308
215	3300	544	826	993	1109	1220	1326
216	3350	551	837	1006	1123	1236	1343
217	3400	559	848	1019	1138	1252	1361
218	3450	566	859	1032	1152	1268	1378
219	3500	574	870	1045	1167	1283	1395
220	3550	581	881	1057	1181	1299	1412
221	3600	588	892	1070	1196	1315	1430
222	3650	596	903	1083	1210	1331	1447
223	3700	603	914	1096	1224	1347	1464
224	3750	611	925	1109	1239	1363	1481
225	3800	618	936	1122	1253	1379	1499
226	3850	626	947	1135	1268	1395	1516
227	3900	632	956	1146	1280	1408	1531
228	3950	638	966	1157	1293	1422	1546
229	4000	645	975	1168	1305	1436	1561
230	4050	651	985	1180	1318	1449	1575
231	4100	658	994	1191	1330	1463	1590
232	4150	664	1004	1202	1342	1477	1605
233	4200	670	1013	1213	1355	1490	1620
234	4250	677	1023	1224	1367	1504	1635
235	4300	682	1030	1233	1377	1515	1647
236	4350	687	1038	1242	1387	1526	1658
237	4400	693	1046	1251	1397	1537	1670
238	4450	698	1054	1260	1407	1548	1682
239	4500	704	1062	1268	1417	1559	1694
240	4550	709	1069	1277	1427	1569	1706
241	4600	714	1077	1286	1437	1580	1718
242	4650	720	1085	1295	1447	1591	1730
243	4700	725	1093	1304	1457	1602	1742
244	4750	731	1100	1313	1466	1613	1753
245	4800	736	1108	1322	1476	1624	1765
246	4850	741	1116	1331	1486	1635	1777
247	4900	747	1124	1339	1496	1646	1789
248	4950	752	1131	1348	1506	1656	1800
249	5000	755	1136	1353	1511	1662	1807
250	5050	759	1141	1358	1516	1668	1813
251	5100	762	1145	1362	1522	1674	1820
252	5150	766	1150	1367	1527	1680	1826

253	5200	769	1155	1372	1533	1686	1833
254	5250	773	1159	1377	1538	1692	1839
255	5300	776	1164	1382	1544	1698	1846
256	5350	780	1169	1387	1549	1704	1852
257	5400	783	1173	1392	1554	1710	1859
258	5450	787	1178	1397	1560	1716	1865
259	5500	790	1183	1401	1565	1722	1872
260	5550	794	1187	1406	1571	1728	1878
261	5600	797	1192	1411	1576	1734	1885
262	5650	800	1196	1416	1582	1740	1891
263	5700	803	1201	1421	1587	1746	1897
264	5750	806	1205	1425	1592	1751	1904
265	5800	809	1209	1430	1598	1757	1910
266	5850	812	1213	1435	1603	1763	1917
267	5900	815	1217	1440	1608	1769	1923
268	5950	818	1221	1444	1613	1775	1929
269	6000	821	1226	1449	1619	1781	1936
270	6050	823	1230	1454	1624	1787	1942
271	6100	826	1234	1459	1629	1792	1948
272	6150	829	1238	1464	1635	1798	1955
273	6200	832	1242	1468	1640	1804	1961
274	6250	835	1246	1473	1645	1810	1967
275	6300	838	1251	1478	1651	1816	1974
276	6350	841	1255	1483	1656	1822	1980
277	6400	844	1259	1487	1661	1827	1986
278	6450	847	1263	1492	1667	1833	1993
279	6500	849	1267	1497	1672	1839	1999
280	6550	852	1271	1502	1677	1845	2005
281	6600	855	1276	1506	1683	1851	2012
282	6650	858	1280	1511	1688	1857	2018
283	6700	861	1285	1517	1694	1864	2026
284	6750	865	1291	1524	1703	1873	2036
285	6800	869	1297	1532	1711	1882	2046
286	6850	873	1303	1539	1719	1891	2056
287	6900	877	1309	1547	1728	1900	2066
288	6950	881	1315	1554	1736	1909	2076
289	7000	885	1321	1561	1744	1919	2085
290	7050	889	1328	1569	1752	1928	2095
291	7100	893	1334	1576	1761	1937	2105
292	7150	897	1340	1584	1769	1946	2115
293	7200	901	1346	1591	1777	1955	2125
294	7250	905	1352	1599	1786	1964	2135
295	7300	909	1358	1606	1794	1973	2145
296	7350	913	1364	1613	1802	1982	2155
297	7400	917	1370	1621	1810	1991	2165
298	7450	921	1376	1628	1819	2001	2175
299	7500	925	1382	1636	1827	2010	2185
300	7550	929	1389	1643	1835	2019	2194
301	7600	933	1395	1650	1844	2028	2204
302	7650	937	1401	1658	1852	2037	2214
303	7700	941	1407	1665	1860	2046	2224
304	7750	944	1411	1670	1865	2051	2230
305	7800	946	1413	1672	1867	2054	2233
306	7850	948	1416	1674	1870	2057	2236
307	7900	950	1419	1676	1873	2060	2239
308	7950	953	1421	1679	1875	2063	2242
309	8000	955	1424	1681	1878	2065	2245
310	8050	957	1426	1683	1880	2068	2248
311	8100	959	1429	1685	1883	2071	2251
312	8150	961	1432	1688	1885	2074	2254
313	8200	963	1434	1690	1888	2076	2257
314	8250	965	1436	1692	1890	2079	2260
315	8300	967	1439	1694	1892	2082	2263
316	8350	969	1441	1696	1895	2084	2266
317	8400	971	1444	1699	1897	2087	2269
318	8450	973	1446	1701	1899	2089	2271
319	8500	974	1447	1702	1901	2091	2273
320	8550	975	1449	1704	1903	2093	2276

321	8600	976	1450	1705	1905	2096	2278
322	8650	977	1452	1707	1907	2098	2280
323	8700	978	1453	1709	1909	2100	2282
324	8750	979	1455	1710	1911	2102	2284
325	8800	980	1456	1712	1912	2104	2287
326	8850	981	1457	1714	1914	2106	2289
327	8900	982	1459	1715	1916	2108	2291
328	8950	983	1460	1717	1918	2110	2293
329	9000	984	1462	1719	1920	2112	2295
330	9050	985	1463	1720	1922	2114	2298
331	9100	986	1465	1722	1923	2116	2300
332	9150	987	1466	1724	1925	2118	2302
333	9200	991	1471	1730	1932	2125	2310
334	9250	994	1477	1737	1940	2134	2319
335	9300	998	1483	1743	1947	2142	2328
336	9350	1002	1488	1750	1955	2150	2337
337	9400	1005	1494	1757	1962	2159	2346
338	9450	1009	1499	1764	1970	2167	2355
339	9500	1013	1505	1771	1978	2176	2365
340	9550	1017	1511	1778	1986	2185	2375
341	9600	1021	1518	1786	1995	2194	2385
342	9650	1025	1524	1793	2003	2203	2395
343	9700	1029	1530	1801	2011	2212	2405
344	9750	1033	1536	1808	2020	2222	2415
345	9800	1037	1543	1816	2028	2231	2425
346	9850	1041	1549	1823	2036	2240	2435
347	9900	1046	1555	1831	2045	2249	2445
348	9950	1050	1561	1838	2053	2258	2455
349	10000	1054	1567	1845	2061	2268	2465
350	10050	1058	1574	1853	2070	2277	2475
351	10100	1062	1580	1860	2078	2286	2485
352	10150	1066	1586	1868	2086	2295	2495
353	10200	1070	1592	1875	2095	2304	2505
354	10250	1074	1599	1883	2103	2314	2515
355	10300	1079	1605	1891	2112	2323	2525
356	10350	1083	1611	1898	2121	2333	2536
357	10400	1087	1618	1906	2129	2342	2546
358	10450	1091	1624	1914	2138	2351	2556
359	10500	1095	1631	1921	2146	2361	2566
360	10550	1100	1637	1929	2155	2370	2576
361	10600	1104	1643	1937	2163	2380	2587
362	10650	1108	1650	1944	2172	2389	2597
363	10700	1112	1656	1952	2180	2398	2607
364	10750	1117	1662	1960	2189	2408	2617
365	10800	1121	1669	1967	2197	2417	2627
366	10850	1125	1675	1975	2206	2427	2638
367	10900	1129	1682	1983	2214	2436	2648
368	10950	1134	1688	1990	2223	2445	2658
369	11000	1138	1694	1998	2232	2455	2668
370	11050	1142	1701	2005	2240	2464	2678
371	11100	1146	1707	2013	2249	2474	2689
372	11150	1150	1714	2021	2257	2483	2699
373	11200	1154	1718	2026	2263	2489	2706
374	11250	1157	1722	2030	2267	2494	2711
375	11300	1159	1726	2034	2272	2499	2717
376	11350	1162	1730	2038	2276	2504	2722
377	11400	1165	1733	2042	2281	2509	2727
378	11450	1168	1737	2046	2285	2514	2733
379	11500	1171	1741	2050	2290	2519	2738
380	11550	1173	1745	2054	2294	2524	2743
381	11600	1176	1749	2058	2299	2529	2749
382	11650	1179	1752	2062	2303	2534	2754
383	11700	1182	1756	2066	2308	2538	2759
384	11750	1185	1760	2070	2312	2543	2765
385	11800	1187	1764	2074	2317	2548	2770
386	11850	1190	1768	2078	2321	2553	2775
387	11900	1193	1771	2082	2326	2558	2781
388	11950	1196	1775	2086	2330	2563	2786

389	12000	1199	1779	2090	2335	2568	2791
390	12050	1201	1783	2094	2339	2573	2797
391	12100	1204	1787	2098	2344	2578	2802
392	12150	1207	1790	2102	2348	2583	2808
393	12200	1210	1795	2107	2354	2589	2815
394	12250	1213	1800	2113	2360	2596	2822
395	12300	1216	1804	2118	2366	2603	2829
396	12350	1220	1809	2124	2372	2610	2837
397	12400	1223	1814	2129	2378	2616	2844
398	12450	1226	1818	2135	2384	2623	2851
399	12500	1229	1823	2140	2391	2630	2858
400	12550	1232	1828	2146	2397	2636	2866
401	12600	1235	1832	2151	2403	2643	2873
402	12650	1239	1837	2157	2409	2650	2880
403	12700	1242	1842	2162	2415	2657	2888
404	12750	1245	1846	2168	2421	2663	2895
405	12800	1248	1851	2173	2427	2670	2902
406	12850	1251	1856	2178	2433	2677	2910
407	12900	1254	1860	2184	2439	2683	2917
408	12950	1257	1865	2189	2446	2690	2924
409	13000	1261	1870	2195	2452	2697	2931
410	13050	1264	1874	2200	2458	2704	2939
411	13100	1267	1879	2206	2464	2710	2946
412	13150	1270	1884	2211	2470	2717	2953
413	13200	1273	1888	2217	2476	2724	2961
414	13250	1276	1893	2222	2482	2730	2968
415	13300	1279	1898	2228	2488	2737	2975
416	13350	1283	1902	2233	2494	2744	2983
417	13400	1286	1907	2239	2501	2751	2990
418	13450	1289	1912	2244	2507	2757	2997
419	13500	1292	1916	2250	2513	2764	3005
420	13550	1295	1921	2256	2520	2772	3013
421	13600	1297	1925	2262	2526	2779	3021
422	13650	1300	1930	2268	2533	2786	3029
423	13700	1303	1935	2274	2540	2794	3037
424	13750	1306	1939	2280	2546	2801	3045
425	13800	1308	1944	2286	2553	2808	3053
426	13850	1311	1948	2292	2560	2816	3061
427	13900	1314	1953	2298	2566	2823	3069
428	13950	1317	1957	2304	2573	2830	3077
429	14000	1320	1962	2310	2580	2838	3085
430	14050	1322	1967	2316	2586	2845	3093
431	14100	1325	1971	2322	2593	2852	3101
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433	14200	1331	1980	2333	2607	2867	3117
434	14250	1334	1985	2339	2613	2875	3125
435	14300	1336	1990	2345	2620	2882	3133
436	14350	1339	1994	2351	2627	2889	3141
437	14400	1342	1999	2357	2633	2897	3149
438	14450	1345	2003	2363	2640	2904	3157
439	14500	1347	2008	2369	2647	2911	3164
440	14550	1350	2013	2375	2653	2919	3172
441	14600	1353	2017	2381	2660	2926	3180
442	14650	1356	2022	2387	2667	2933	3188
443	14700	1359	2026	2393	2673	2941	3196
444	14750	1361	2031	2399	2680	2948	3204
445	14800	1364	2036	2405	2686	2955	3212
446	14850	1368	2040	2410	2692	2961	3219
447	14900	1371	2045	2415	2698	2967	3226
448	14950	1375	2050	2420	2703	2974	3232
449	15000	1378	2055	2425	2709	2980	3239
450	15050	1382	2059	2430	2714	2986	3246
451	15100	1385	2064	2435	2720	2992	3252
452	15150	1389	2069	2440	2726	2998	3259
453	15200	1392	2074	2445	2731	3004	3266
454	15250	1396	2078	2450	2737	3010	3272
455	15300	1400	2083	2455	2742	3017	3279
456	15350	1403	2088	2460	2748	3023	3286

457	15400	1407	2093	2465	2754	3029	3292
458	15450	1410	2098	2470	2759	3035	3299
459	15500	1414	2102	2475	2765	3041	3306
460	15550	1417	2107	2480	2770	3047	3312
461	15600	1421	2112	2485	2776	3053	3319
462	15650	1424	2117	2490	2781	3060	3326
463	15700	1428	2121	2495	2787	3066	3333
464	15750	1431	2126	2500	2793	3072	3339
465	15800	1435	2131	2505	2798	3078	3346
466	15850	1438	2136	2510	2804	3084	3353
467	15900	1442	2140	2515	2809	3090	3359
468	15950	1445	2145	2520	2815	3097	3366
469	16000	1449	2150	2525	2821	3103	3373
470	16050	1453	2155	2530	2826	3109	3379
471	16100	1456	2159	2535	2832	3115	3386
472	16150	1458	2162	2538	2835	3119	3390
473	16200	1459	2164	2541	2838	3122	3394
474	16250	1461	2167	2544	2841	3125	3397
475	16300	1462	2169	2546	2844	3128	3401
476	16350	1464	2171	2549	2847	3132	3404
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478	16450	1466	2175	2554	2853	3138	3411
479	16500	1468	2177	2557	2856	3141	3415
480	16550	1469	2179	2559	2859	3144	3418
481	16600	1471	2182	2562	2862	3148	3422
482	16650	1472	2184	2564	2864	3151	3425
483	16700	1473	2186	2567	2867	3154	3428
484	16750	1475	2188	2570	2870	3157	3432
485	16800	1476	2190	2572	2873	3160	3435
486	16850	1477	2192	2575	2876	3164	3439
487	16900	1479	2194	2577	2879	3167	3442
488	16950	1480	2196	2580	2882	3170	3446
489	17000	1481	2198	2582	2885	3173	3449
490	17050	1483	2200	2585	2887	3176	3452
491	17100	1484	2203	2588	2890	3179	3456
492	17150	1486	2205	2590	2893	3182	3459
493	17200	1487	2207	2593	2896	3186	3463
494	17250	1488	2209	2595	2899	3189	3466
495	17300	1490	2211	2598	2902	3192	3470
496	17350	1491	2213	2600	2905	3195	3473
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499	17500	1495	2219	2608	2913	3204	3483
500	17550	1497	2222	2611	2916	3208	3487
501	17600	1498	2224	2613	2919	3211	3490
502	17650	1499	2226	2616	2922	3214	3494
503	17700	1501	2228	2618	2925	3217	3497
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506	17850	1505	2234	2626	2933	3227	3507
507	17900	1506	2236	2629	2936	3230	3511
508	17950	1507	2238	2631	2939	3233	3514
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510	18050	1510	2243	2636	2945	3239	3521
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515	18300	1517	2253	2649	2959	3255	3538
516	18350	1520	2256	2652	2963	3259	3542
517	18400	1522	2259	2655	2966	3263	3547
518	18450	1524	2262	2658	2970	3266	3551
519	18500	1526	2265	2662	2973	3270	3555
520	18550	1528	2268	2665	2976	3274	3559
521	18600	1530	2271	2668	2980	3278	3563
522	18650	1532	2274	2671	2983	3282	3567
523	18700	1535	2277	2674	2987	3285	3571
524	18750	1537	2280	2677	2990	3289	3575

525	18800	1539	2283	2680	2994	3293	3579
526	18850	1541	2285	2683	2997	3297	3584
527	18900	1543	2288	2686	3000	3301	3588
528	18950	1545	2291	2689	3004	3304	3592
529	19000	1547	2294	2692	3007	3308	3596
530	19050	1550	2297	2695	3011	3312	3600
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534	19250	1558	2309	2708	3025	3327	3616
535	19300	1560	2312	2711	3028	3331	3621
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537	19400	1565	2318	2717	3035	3338	3629
538	19450	1567	2320	2720	3038	3342	3633
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540	19550	1571	2326	2726	3045	3350	3641
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542	19650	1575	2332	2732	3052	3357	3649
543	19700	1578	2335	2735	3055	3361	3653
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545	19800	1582	2341	2742	3062	3369	3662
546	19850	1584	2344	2745	3066	3372	3666
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548	19950	1588	2350	2751	3073	3380	3674
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551	20100	1595	2358	2760	3083	3391	3686
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558	20450	1610	2379	2782	3107	3418	3715
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563	20700	1621	2393	2797	3124	3437	3736
564	20750	1623	2396	2800	3128	3440	3740
565	20800	1625	2399	2803	3131	3444	3744
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568	20950	1631	2408	2812	3141	3456	3756
569	21000	1634	2411	2815	3145	3459	3760
570	21050	1636	2414	2818	3148	3463	3764
571	21100	1638	2417	2822	3152	3467	3768
572	21150	1640	2420	2825	3155	3471	3773
573	21200	1642	2423	2828	3159	3474	3777
574	21250	1644	2425	2831	3162	3478	3781
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576	21350	1649	2431	2837	3169	3486	3789
577	21400	1651	2434	2840	3172	3490	3793
578	21450	1653	2437	2843	3176	3493	3797
579	21500	1655	2440	2846	3179	3497	3801
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582	21650	1661	2449	2857	3191	3510	3816
583	21700	1663	2452	2861	3195	3515	3821
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585	21800	1667	2458	2868	3204	3524	3831
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587	21900	1670	2464	2876	3213	3534	3841
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589	22000	1674	2470	2884	3221	3543	3852
590	22050	1676	2473	2888	3225	3548	3857
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593	22200	1681	2482	2899	3238	3562	3872
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596	22350	1687	2491	2911	3251	3576	3887
597	22400	1689	2494	2914	3255	3581	3892
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603	22700	1700	2512	2937	3281	3609	3923
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605	22800	1704	2518	2945	3290	3619	3933
606	22850	1705	2521	2949	3294	3623	3938
607	22900	1707	2524	2953	3298	3628	3944
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614	23250	1720	2545	2979	3328	3661	3979
615	23300	1722	2548	2983	3332	3666	3984
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617	23400	1726	2554	2991	3341	3675	3995
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620	23550	1731	2563	3002	3354	3689	4010
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622	23650	1735	2569	3010	3362	3699	4020
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624	23750	1739	2575	3018	3371	3708	4031
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626	23850	1742	2581	3025	3379	3717	4041
627	23900	1744	2584	3029	3384	3722	4046
628	23950	1746	2587	3033	3388	3727	4051
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633	24200	1755	2602	3052	3409	3750	4077
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635	24300	1759	2608	3060	3418	3760	4087
636	24350	1761	2611	3064	3422	3764	4092
637	24400	1763	2614	3068	3426	3769	4097
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639	24500	1767	2620	3075	3435	3779	4107
640	24550	1768	2623	3079	3439	3783	4112
641	24600	1770	2626	3083	3444	3788	4117
642	24650	1772	2629	3087	3448	3793	4123
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644	24750	1776	2635	3094	3456	3802	4133
645	24800	1778	2638	3098	3461	3807	4138
646	24850	1780	2641	3102	3465	3811	4143
647	24900	1781	2644	3106	3469	3816	4148
648	24950	1783	2647	3110	3474	3821	4153
649	25000	1785	2650	3114	3478	3826	4158
650	25050	1787	2653	3117	3482	3830	4163
651	25100	1789	2656	3121	3486	3835	4169
652	25150	1791	2659	3125	3491	3840	4174
653	25200	1792	2662	3129	3495	3844	4179
654	25250	1794	2665	3133	3499	3849	4184
655	25300	1796	2668	3136	3503	3854	4189
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657	25400	1800	2674	3144	3512	3863	4199
658	25450	1802	2677	3148	3516	3868	4204
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660	25550	1805	2682	3156	3525	3877	4215

661	25600	1807	2685	3159	3529	3882	4220
662	25650	1809	2688	3163	3533	3887	4225
663	25700	1811	2691	3167	3538	3891	4230
664	25750	1813	2694	3171	3542	3896	4235
665	25800	1815	2697	3175	3546	3901	4240
666	25850	1817	2700	3179	3550	3906	4245
667	25900	1818	2703	3182	3555	3910	4250
668	25950	1820	2706	3186	3559	3915	4256
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670	26050	1824	2712	3194	3568	3924	4266
671	26100	1826	2715	3198	3572	3929	4271
672	26150	1828	2718	3202	3576	3934	4276
673	26200	1830	2721	3205	3580	3938	4281
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675	26300	1833	2727	3213	3589	3948	4291
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677	26400	1837	2733	3221	3598	3957	4302
678	26450	1839	2736	3225	3602	3962	4307
679	26500	1841	2739	3228	3606	3967	4312
680	26550	1842	2742	3232	3610	3971	4317
681	26600	1844	2745	3236	3615	3976	4322
682	26650	1846	2748	3240	3619	3981	4327
683	26700	1848	2751	3244	3623	3986	4332
684	26750	1850	2754	3248	3627	3990	4337
685	26800	1852	2757	3251	3632	3995	4342
686	26850	1854	2760	3255	3636	4000	4348
687	26900	1855	2763	3259	3640	4004	4353
688	26950	1857	2766	3263	3645	4009	4358
689	27000	1859	2769	3267	3649	4014	4363
690	27050	1861	2772	3270	3653	4018	4368
691	27100	1863	2775	3274	3657	4023	4373
692	27150	1865	2778	3278	3662	4028	4378
693	27200	1867	2781	3282	3666	4033	4383
694	27250	1868	2784	3286	3670	4037	4389
695	27300	1870	2787	3290	3675	4042	4394
696	27350	1872	2790	3293	3679	4047	4399
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698	27450	1876	2796	3301	3687	4056	4409
699	27500	1878	2799	3305	3692	4061	4414
700	27550	1880	2802	3309	3696	4066	4419
701	27600	1881	2805	3313	3700	4070	4424
702	27650	1883	2808	3316	3704	4075	4429
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704	27750	1887	2814	3324	3713	4084	4440
705	27800	1889	2817	3328	3717	4089	4445
706	27850	1891	2820	3332	3722	4094	4450
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708	27950	1894	2826	3339	3730	4103	4460
709	28000	1896	2829	3343	3734	4108	4465
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714	28250	1901	2836	3350	3742	4116	4474
715	28300	1902	2836	3350	3742	4116	4474
716	28350	1902	2837	3351	3743	4117	4475
717	28400	1903	2838	3351	3743	4117	4476
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719	28500	1904	2839	3352	3744	4118	4477
720	28550	1905	2840	3352	3745	4119	4477
721	28600	1906	2840	3353	3745	4120	4478
722	28650	1906	2841	3353	3745	4120	4478
723	28700	1907	2842	3354	3746	4121	4479
724	28750	1908	2842	3354	3746	4121	4480
725	28800	1908	2843	3354	3747	4122	4480
726	28850	1909	2844	3355	3747	4122	4481
727	28900	1909	2844	3355	3748	4123	4481
728	28950	1910	2845	3356	3748	4123	4482

729	29000	1911	2846	3356	3749	4124	4483
730	29050	1911	2846	3357	3749	4124	4483
731	29100	1912	2847	3357	3750	4125	4484
732	29150	1913	2848	3358	3750	4125	4484
733	29200	1913	2848	3358	3751	4126	4485
734	29250	1914	2849	3358	3751	4126	4485
735	29300	1915	2850	3359	3752	4127	4486
736	29350	1915	2850	3359	3752	4128	4487
737	29400	1916	2851	3360	3753	4128	4487
738	29450	1917	2852	3360	3753	4129	4488
739	29500	1917	2852	3361	3754	4129	4488
740	29550	1918	2853	3361	3754	4130	4489
741	29600	1919	2854	3361	3755	4130	4490
742	29650	1919	2855	3362	3755	4131	4490
743	29700	1920	2855	3362	3756	4131	4491
744	29750	1921	2856	3363	3756	4132	4491
745	29800	1921	2857	3363	3757	4132	4492
746	29850	1922	2857	3364	3757	4133	4492
747	29900	1923	2858	3364	3758	4133	4493
748	29950	1923	2859	3365	3758	4134	4494
749	30000	1924	2859	3365	3759	4135	4494
750	30050	1925	2860	3365	3759	4135	4495
751	30100	1925	2861	3366	3760	4136	4495
752	30150	1926	2861	3366	3760	4136	4496
753	30200	1926	2862	3367	3761	4137	4497
754	30250	1927	2863	3367	3761	4137	4497
755	30300	1928	2863	3368	3762	4138	4498
756	30350	1928	2864	3368	3762	4138	4498
757	30400	1929	2865	3368	3763	4139	4499
758	30450	1930	2865	3369	3763	4139	4499
759	30500	1930	2866	3369	3764	4140	4500
760	30550	1931	2867	3370	3764	4140	4501
761	30600	1932	2867	3370	3765	4141	4501
762	30650	1932	2868	3371	3765	4141	4502
763	30700	1933	2869	3371	3765	4142	4502
764	30750	1934	2869	3371	3766	4143	4503
765	30800	1934	2870	3372	3766	4143	4504
766	30850	1935	2871	3372	3767	4144	4504
767	30900	1936	2871	3373	3767	4144	4505
768	30950	1936	2872	3373	3768	4145	4505
769	31000	1937	2873	3374	3768	4145	4506
770	31050	1938	2874	3374	3769	4146	4506
771	31100	1938	2874	3375	3769	4146	4507
772	31150	1939	2875	3375	3770	4147	4508
773	31200	1940	2876	3375	3770	4147	4508
774	31250	1940	2876	3376	3771	4148	4509
775	31300	1941	2877	3376	3771	4148	4509
776	31350	1942	2878	3377	3772	4149	4510
777	31400	1942	2878	3377	3772	4150	4511
778	31450	1943	2879	3378	3773	4150	4511
779	31500	1943	2880	3378	3773	4151	4512
780	31550	1944	2880	3378	3774	4151	4512
781	31600	1945	2881	3379	3774	4152	4513
782	31650	1945	2882	3379	3775	4152	4513
783	31700	1946	2882	3380	3775	4153	4514
784	31750	1947	2883	3380	3776	4153	4515
785	31800	1947	2884	3381	3776	4154	4515
786	31850	1948	2884	3381	3777	4154	4516
787	31900	1949	2885	3382	3777	4155	4516
788	31950	1949	2886	3382	3778	4155	4517
789	32000	1950	2886	3382	3778	4156	4518
790	32050	1951	2887	3383	3779	4156	4518
791	32100	1951	2888	3383	3779	4157	4519
792	32150	1952	2888	3384	3780	4158	4519
793	32200	1953	2889	3384	3780	4158	4520
794	32250	1953	2890	3385	3781	4159	4520
795	32300	1954	2890	3385	3781	4159	4521
796	32350	1955	2891	3385	3782	4160	4522

797	32400	1955	2892	3386	3782	4160	4522
798	32450	1956	2893	3386	3783	4161	4523
799	32500	1957	2893	3387	3783	4161	4523
800	32550	1957	2894	3387	3784	4162	4524
801	32600	1958	2895	3388	3784	4162	4525
802	32650	1959	2895	3388	3784	4163	4525
803	32700	1959	2896	3389	3785	4163	4526
804	32750	1960	2897	3389	3785	4164	4526
805	32800	1960	2897	3389	3786	4165	4527
806	32850	1961	2898	3390	3786	4165	4527
807	32900	1962	2899	3390	3787	4166	4528
808	32950	1962	2899	3391	3787	4166	4529
809	33000	1963	2900	3391	3788	4167	4529
810	33050	1964	2901	3392	3788	4167	4530
811	33100	1964	2901	3392	3789	4168	4530
812	33150	1965	2902	3392	3789	4168	4531
813	33200	1966	2903	3393	3790	4169	4532
814	33250	1966	2903	3393	3790	4169	4532
815	33300	1967	2904	3394	3791	4170	4533
816	33350	1968	2905	3394	3791	4170	4533
817	33400	1968	2905	3395	3792	4171	4534
818	33450	1969	2906	3395	3792	4172	4534
819	33500	1970	2907	3395	3793	4172	4535
820	33550	1970	2907	3396	3793	4173	4536
821	33600	1971	2908	3396	3794	4173	4536
822	33650	1972	2909	3397	3794	4174	4537
823	33700	1972	2909	3397	3795	4174	4537
824	33750	1973	2910	3398	3795	4175	4538
825	33800	1974	2911	3398	3796	4175	4539
826	33850	1974	2912	3399	3796	4176	4539
827	33900	1975	2912	3399	3797	4176	4540
828	33950	1976	2913	3399	3797	4177	4540
829	34000	1976	2914	3400	3798	4177	4541
830	34050	1977	2914	3400	3798	4178	4541
831	34100	1977	2915	3401	3799	4178	4542
832	34150	1978	2916	3401	3799	4179	4543
833	34200	1979	2916	3402	3800	4179	4543
834	34250	1979	2917	3402	3800	4180	4544
835	34300	1980	2917	3402	3800	4181	4544
836	34350	1981	2918	3403	3801	4181	4545
837	34400	1981	2919	3403	3801	4182	4545
838	34450	1982	2919	3404	3802	4182	4546
839	34500	1983	2920	3404	3802	4183	4546
840	34550	1983	2921	3405	3803	4183	4547
841	34600	1984	2921	3405	3803	4184	4548
842	34650	1984	2922	3405	3804	4184	4548
843	34700	1985	2923	3406	3804	4185	4549
844	34750	1986	2923	3406	3805	4185	4549
845	34800	1986	2924	3407	3805	4186	4550
846	34850	1987	2925	3407	3806	4186	4550
847	34900	1988	2925	3407	3806	4187	4551
848	34950	1988	2926	3408	3807	4187	4552
849	35000	1989	2927	3408	3807	4188	4552

For gross monthly incomes above \$35,000, add the amount of child support for \$35,000 to the following percentages of gross income above \$35,000.

ONE CHILD	TWO CHILDREN	THREE CHILDREN	FOUR CHILDREN	FIVE CHILDREN	SIX CHILDREN
2.6%	3.4%	3.8%	4.2%	4.6%	5.0%

C. For purposes of this section, "gross income" means all income from all sources, and shall include, but not be limited to, income from salaries, wages, commissions, royalties, bonuses, dividends, severance pay, pensions, interest, trust income, annuities, capital gains, social security benefits except as listed below, workers' compensation benefits, unemployment insurance benefits, disability insurance benefits, veterans' benefits, spousal support, rental income, gifts, prizes or awards.

If a parent's gross income includes disability insurance benefits, it shall also include any amounts paid to or for the child who is the subject of the order and derived by the child from the parent's entitlement to disability insurance benefits. To the extent that such derivative benefits are included in a

parent's gross income, that parent shall be entitled to a credit against his or her ongoing basic child support obligation for any such amounts, and, if the amount of the credit exceeds the parent's basic child support obligations, the credit may be used to reduce arrearages.

Gross income shall be subject to deduction of reasonable business expenses for persons with income from self-employment, a partnership, or a closely held business. "Gross income" shall not include:

1. Benefits from public assistance and social services programs as defined in § 63.2-100;
2. Federal supplemental security income benefits;
3. Child support received; or

4. Income received by the payor from secondary employment income not previously included in "gross income," where the payor obtained the income to discharge a child support arrearage established by a court or administrative order and the payor is paying the arrearage pursuant to the order. "Secondary employment income" includes but is not limited to income from an additional job, from self-employment, or from overtime employment. The cessation of such secondary income upon the payment of the arrearage shall not be the basis for a material change in circumstances upon which a modification of child support may be based.

For purposes of this subsection: (i) spousal support received shall be included in gross income and spousal support paid shall be deducted from gross income when paid pursuant to an order or written agreement and (ii) one-half of any self-employment tax paid shall be deducted from gross income.

Where there is an existing court or administrative order or written agreement relating to the child or children of a party to the proceeding, who are not the child or children who are the subject of the present proceeding, then there is a presumption that there shall be deducted from the gross income of the party subject to such order or written agreement, the amount that the party is actually paying for the support of a child or children pursuant to such order or agreement.

Where a party to the proceeding has a natural or adopted child or children in the party's household or primary physical custody, and the child or children are not the subject of the present proceeding, there is a presumption that there shall be deducted from the gross income of that party the amount as shown on the Schedule of Monthly Basic Child Support Obligations contained in subsection B that represents that party's support obligation based solely on that party's income as being the total income available for the natural or adopted child or children in the party's household or primary physical custody, who are not the subject of the present proceeding. Provided, however, that the existence of a party's financial responsibility for such a child or children shall not of itself constitute a material change in circumstances for modifying a previous order of child support in any modification proceeding. Any adjustment to gross income under this subsection shall not create or reduce a support obligation to an amount which seriously impairs the custodial parent's ability to maintain minimal adequate housing and provide other basic necessities for the child, as determined by the court.

In cases in which retroactive liability for support is being determined, the court or administrative agency may use the gross monthly income of the parties averaged over the period of retroactivity.

D. Except for good cause shown or the agreement of the parties, in addition to any other child support obligations established pursuant to this section, any child support order shall provide that the parents pay in proportion to their gross incomes, as used for calculating the monthly support obligation, any reasonable and necessary unreimbursed medical or dental expenses. The method of payment of those expenses shall be contained in the support order. Each parent shall pay his respective share of expenses as those expenses are incurred. Any amount paid under this subsection shall not be adjusted by, nor added to, the child support calculated in accordance with subsection G. For the purposes of this section, medical or dental expenses shall include but not be limited to eyeglasses, prescription medication, prosthetics, orthodontics, and mental health or developmental disabilities services, including but not limited to services provided by a social worker, psychologist, psychiatrist, counselor, or therapist.

D1. In any initial child support proceeding commenced within six months of the birth of a child, except for good cause shown or the agreement of the parties, in addition to any other child support obligations established pursuant to this section, the child support order shall provide that the parents pay in proportion to their gross incomes, as used for calculating the monthly support obligation, any reasonable and necessary unpaid expenses of the mother's pregnancy and the delivery of such child. Any amount paid under this subsection shall not be adjusted by, nor added to, the child support calculated in accordance with subsection G.

E. The costs for health care coverage as defined in § 63.2-1900, vision care coverage, and dental care coverage for the child or children who are the subject of the child support order that are being paid by a parent or that parent's spouse shall be added to the basic child support obligation. To determine the cost to be added to the basic child support obligation, the cost per person shall be applied to the child or children who are subject of the child support order. If the per child cost is provided by the insurer, that is the cost per person. Otherwise, to determine the cost per person, the cost of individual coverage for the policy holder shall be subtracted from the total cost of the coverage, and the remaining amount shall be divided by the number of remaining covered persons. *If it appears that the child who is the*

subject of the child support order may meet the eligibility requirements for the state program of medical assistance, Family Access to Medical Insurance Security (FAMIS) plan, or other government-sponsored health care coverage, a determination shall be made as to whether the child qualifies for such health care coverage and, if so, whether such coverage is equivalent to any other coverage option that is available at a reasonable cost, as defined in § 63.2-1900, taking into consideration deductible and copayment requirements. Any change in health care coverage or eligibility for public health care coverage shall constitute a material change in circumstances.

F. Any child-care costs incurred on behalf of the child or children due to employment of the custodial parent shall be added to the basic child support obligation. Child-care costs shall not exceed the amount required to provide quality care from a licensed source. When requested by the noncustodial parent, the court may require the custodial parent to present documentation to verify the costs incurred for child care under this subsection. Where appropriate, the court shall consider the willingness and availability of the noncustodial parent to provide child care personally in determining whether child-care costs are necessary or excessive. Upon the request of either party, and upon a showing of the tax savings a party derives from child-care cost deductions or credits, the court shall factor actual tax consequences into its calculation of the child-care costs to be added to the basic child support obligation.

G. 1. Sole custody support. The sole custody total monthly child support obligation shall be established by adding (i) the monthly basic child support obligation, as determined from the schedule contained in subsection B, (ii) costs for health care coverage to the extent allowable by subsection E, and (iii) work-related child-care costs and taking into consideration all the factors set forth in subsection B of § 20-108.1. The total monthly child support obligation shall be divided between the parents in the same proportion as their monthly gross incomes bear to their monthly combined gross income. The monthly obligation of each parent shall be computed by multiplying each parent's percentage of the parents' monthly combined gross income by the total monthly child support obligation.

However, the monthly obligation of the noncustodial parent shall be reduced by the cost for health care coverage to the extent allowable by subsection E when paid directly by the noncustodial parent or that parent's spouse. Unreimbursed medical and dental expenses shall be calculated and allocated in accordance with subsection D.

2. Split custody support. In cases involving split custody, the amount of child support to be paid shall be the difference between the amounts owed by each parent as a noncustodial parent, computed in accordance with subdivision 1, with the noncustodial parent owing the larger amount paying the difference to the other parent. Unreimbursed medical and dental expenses shall be calculated and allocated in accordance with subsection D.

For the purpose of this section and § 20-108.1, split custody shall be limited to those situations where each parent has physical custody of a child or children born of the parents, born of either parent and adopted by the other parent or adopted by both parents. For the purposes of calculating a child support obligation where split custody exists, a separate family unit exists for each parent, and child support for that family unit shall be calculated upon the number of children in that family unit who are born of the parents, born of either parent and adopted by the other parent or adopted by both parents. Where split custody exists, a parent is a custodial parent to the children in that parent's family unit and is a noncustodial parent to the children in the other parent's family unit.

3. Shared custody support.

(a) Where a party has custody or visitation of a child or children for more than 90 days of the year, as such days are defined in subdivision G 3 (c), a shared custody child support amount based on the ratio in which the parents share the custody and visitation of any child or children shall be calculated in accordance with this subdivision. The presumptive support to be paid shall be the shared custody support amount, unless a party affirmatively shows that the sole custody support amount calculated as provided in subdivision G 1 is less than the shared custody support amount. If so, the lesser amount shall be the support to be paid. For the purposes of this subsection, the following shall apply:

(i) Income share. "Income share" means a parent's percentage of the combined monthly gross income of both parents. The income share of a parent is that parent's gross income divided by the combined gross incomes of the parties.

(ii) Custody share. "Custody share" means the number of days that a parent has physical custody, whether by sole custody, joint legal or joint residential custody, or visitation, of a shared child per year divided by the number of days in the year. The actual or anticipated "custody share" of the parent who has or will have fewer days of physical custody shall be calculated for a one-year period. The "custody share" of the other parent shall be presumed to be the number of days in the year less the number of days calculated as the first parent's "custody share." For purposes of this calculation, the year may begin on such date as is determined in the discretion of the court, and the day may begin at such time as is determined in the discretion of the court. For purposes of this calculation, a day shall be as defined in subdivision G 3 (c).

(iii) Shared support need. "Shared support need" means the presumptive guideline amount of needed support for the shared child or children calculated pursuant to subsection B of this section, for the combined gross income of the parties and the number of shared children, multiplied by 1.4.

(iv) Sole custody support. "Sole custody support" means the support amount determined in accordance with subdivision G 1.

(b) Support to be paid. The shared support need of the shared child or children shall be calculated pursuant to subdivision G 3 (a) (iii). This amount shall then be multiplied by the other parent's custody share. To that sum for each parent shall be added the other parent's or that parent's spouse's cost of health care coverage to the extent allowable by subsection E, plus the other parent's work-related child-care costs to the extent allowable by subsection F. This total for each parent shall be multiplied by that parent's income share. The support amounts thereby calculated that each parent owes the other shall be subtracted one from the other and the difference shall be the shared custody support one parent owes to the other, with the payor parent being the one whose shared support is the larger. Unreimbursed medical and dental expenses shall be calculated and allocated in accordance with subsection D.

(c) Definition of a day. For the purposes of this section, "day" means a period of 24 hours; however, where the parent who has the fewer number of overnight periods during the year has an overnight period with a child, but has physical custody of the shared child for less than 24 hours during such overnight period, there is a presumption that each parent shall be allocated one-half of a day of custody for that period.

(d) Minimum standards. Any calculation under this subdivision shall not create or reduce a support obligation to an amount which seriously impairs the custodial parent's ability to maintain minimal adequate housing and provide other basic necessities for the child. If the gross income of either party is equal to or less than 150 percent of the federal poverty level promulgated by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services from time to time, then the shared custody support calculated pursuant to this subsection shall not be the presumptively correct support and the court may consider whether the sole custody support or the shared custody support is more just and appropriate.

(e) Support modification. When there has been an award of child support based on the shared custody formula and one parent consistently fails to exercise custody or visitation in accordance with the parent's custody share upon which the award was based, there shall be a rebuttable presumption that the support award should be modified.

(f) In the event that the shared custody support calculation indicates that the net support is to be paid to the parent who would not be the parent receiving support pursuant to the sole custody calculation, then the shared support shall be deemed to be the lesser support.

4. Multiple shared custody support. In cases with different shared custody arrangements for two or more minor children of the parties, the procedures in subdivision G 3 shall apply, except that one shared guideline shall be used to determine the total amount of child support owed by one parent to the other by:

(a) Calculating each parent's custody share by adding the total number of days, as defined in subdivision G 3 (c), that each parent has with each child and dividing such total number of days by the number of children of the parties to determine the average number of shared custody days; and

(b) Using each parent's custody share as determined in subdivision G 4 (a) for each parent to calculate the child support owed, in accordance with the provisions of subdivision G 3.

5. Sole and shared custody support. In cases where one parent has sole custody of one or more minor children of the parties, and the parties share custody of one or more other minor children of the parties, the procedures in subdivisions G 1 and 3 shall apply, except that one sole custody support guideline calculation and one shared custody support guideline calculation shall be used to determine the total amount of child support owed by one parent to the other by:

(a) Calculating the sole custody support obligation by:

(i) Calculating the per child monthly basic child support obligation by determining, for the number of children of the parties, the scheduled monthly basic child support obligation and dividing that amount by the number of children of the parties;

(ii) Calculating the sole custody pro rata monthly basic child support obligation by multiplying the per child monthly basic child support obligation determined in subdivision G 5 (a) (i) by the number of children subject to the sole custody support obligation; and

(iii) Applying the sole custody pro rata monthly basic child support obligation determined in subdivision G 5 (a) (ii) to the procedures in subdivision G 1.

(b) Calculating the shared custody child support obligation by:

(i) Calculating the per child monthly basic child support obligation by determining, for the number of children of the parties, the scheduled monthly basic child support obligation and dividing that amount by the number of children of the parties;

(ii) Calculating the shared custody pro rata monthly basic child support obligation by multiplying the per child monthly basic child support obligation determined in subdivision G 5 (b) (i) by the number of

children subject to the shared custody support obligation; and

(iii) Applying the shared custody pro rata monthly basic child support obligation determined in subdivision G 5 (b) (ii) to the procedures in subdivision G 3.

(c) Determining the total amount of child support owed by one parent to the other. Where one parent owes both the sole custody support obligation and the shared custody support obligation to the other parent, the total of both such obligations calculated pursuant to subdivisions G 5 (a) and G 5 (b) shall be added to determine the total amount of child support owed by one parent to the other. Where one parent owes one such obligation to the other parent, and such other parent owes the other such obligation to the other such parent, the parent owing the greater obligation amount to the other parent shall pay the difference between the obligations to such other parent.

6. Split and shared custody support. In cases where the parents have split custody of two or more children, and there is a shared custody arrangement with one or more other minor children of the parties, the procedures set forth in subdivisions G 2 and G 3 shall apply, except that one split custody child support guideline calculation and one shared custody child support guideline calculation shall be used to calculate the total amount of child support owed by one parent to the other by:

(a) Calculating the split custody child support obligation by:

(i) Calculating the per child monthly basic child custody support obligation by determining, for the number of children of the parties, the scheduled monthly basic child support obligation and dividing that amount by the number of children of the parties;

(ii) Calculating the split custody pro rata monthly basic child support obligation by multiplying the per child monthly basic child support obligation determined in subdivision G 6 (a) (i) by the number of children subject to the split custody support obligation; and

(iii) Applying the split custody pro rata monthly basic child support obligation determined in subdivision G 6 (a) (ii) for each parent to the procedures in subdivision G 2.

(b) Calculating the shared custody child support obligation by:

(i) Calculating the per child monthly basic child custody support obligation by determining, for the number of children of the parties, the scheduled monthly basic child support obligation and dividing that amount by the number of children of the parties;

(ii) Calculating the shared custody pro rata monthly basic child custody support obligation by multiplying the per child monthly basic child support obligation determined in subdivision G 6 (b) (i) by the number of children subject to the shared custody support obligation; and

(iii) Applying the shared custody pro rata monthly basic child support obligation determined in subdivision G 6 (b) (ii) to the procedures in subdivision G 3.

(c) Determining the total amount of child support owed by one parent to the other. Where one parent owes both the split custody support obligation and the shared custody support obligation to the other parent, the total of both such obligations calculated pursuant to subdivisions G 6 (a) and G 6 (b) shall be added to determine the total amount of child support owed by one parent to the other. Where one parent owes one such obligation to the other parent, and such other parent owes the other such obligation to the other such parent, the parent owing the greater obligation amount to the other parent shall pay the difference between the obligations to such other parent.

H. The Secretary of Health and Human Resources shall ensure that the guideline set out in this section is reviewed by October 31, 2001, and every four years thereafter, by the Child Support Guidelines Review Panel, consisting of 15 members comprised of four legislative members and 11 nonlegislative citizen members. Members shall be appointed as follows: three members of the House Committee for Courts of Justice, upon the recommendation of the chairman of such committee, to be appointed by the Speaker of the House of Delegates in accordance with the principles of proportional representation contained in the Rules of the House of Delegates; one member of the Senate Committee for Courts of Justice, upon the recommendation of the chairman of such committee, to be appointed by the Senate Committee on Rules; and one representative of a juvenile and domestic relations district court, one representative of a circuit court, one representative of the Department of Social Services' Division of Child Support Enforcement, three members of the Virginia State Bar, two custodial parents, two noncustodial parents, and one child advocate, upon the recommendation of the Secretary of Health and Human Resources, to be appointed by the Governor. The Panel shall determine the adequacy of the guideline for the determination of appropriate awards for the support of children by considering current research and data on the cost of and expenditures necessary for rearing children, and any other resources it deems relevant to such review. The Panel shall report its findings to the General Assembly as provided in the procedures of the Division of Legislative Automated Systems for the processing of legislative documents and reports before the General Assembly next convenes following such review.

Legislative members shall serve terms coincident with their terms of office. Nonlegislative citizen members shall serve at the pleasure of the Governor. All members may be reappointed. Appointments to fill vacancies, other than by expiration of a term, shall be made for the unexpired terms. Vacancies shall

1109 be filled in the same manner as the original appointments.

1110 Legislative members shall receive such compensation as provided in § 30-19.12, and nonlegislative
1111 citizen members shall receive such compensation for the performance of their duties as provided in
1112 § 2.2-2813. All members shall be reimbursed for all reasonable and necessary expenses incurred in the
1113 performance of their duties as provided in §§ 2.2-2813 and 2.2-2825. Funding for the costs of
1114 compensation and expenses of the members shall be provided by the Department of Social Services.

1115 The Department of Social Services shall provide staff support to the Panel. All agencies of the
1116 Commonwealth shall provide assistance to the Panel, upon request.

1117 The chairman of the Panel shall submit to the Governor and the General Assembly a quadrennial
1118 executive summary of the interim activity and work of the Panel no later than the first day of 2006
1119 regular session of the General Assembly and every four years thereafter. The executive summary shall
1120 be submitted as provided in the procedures of the Division of Legislative Automated Systems for the
1121 processing of legislative documents and reports and shall be posted on the General Assembly's website.

1122 **§ 63.2-1903. Authority to issue certain orders; civil penalty.**

1123 A. In the absence of a court order, the Department shall have the authority to issue orders directing
1124 the payment of child and child and spousal support and, if available at reasonable cost as defined in
1125 § 63.2-1900, to require a provision for health care coverage, including Department-sponsored health care
1126 coverage, or cash medical support, or both, for dependent children of the parents, which shall include
1127 the requirements specified for employers pursuant to subdivision B 5 of § 20-79.3. *If it appears that the*
1128 *dependent child may meet the eligibility requirements for the state program of medical assistance,*
1129 *Family Access to Medical Insurance Security (FAMIS) plan, or other government-sponsored health care*
1130 *coverage, the Department shall determine whether the child qualifies for such health care coverage and,*
1131 *if so, whether such coverage is equivalent to any other coverage option that is available at a reasonable*
1132 *cost, taking into consideration deductible and copayment requirements.* The Department shall have the
1133 authority to make available Department-sponsored health care coverage for children receiving child
1134 support services from the Department.

1135 If health care coverage is unavailable at a reasonable cost, as defined in § 63.2-1900, or inaccessible
1136 to either parent, the Department shall refer the dependent children to the Family Access to Medical
1137 Insurance Security plan pursuant to § 32.1-351. However, prior to referring the dependent children to the
1138 Family Access to Medical Insurance Security plan, the Department shall confirm that neither parent has
1139 access to health care coverage at a reasonable cost for the dependent children. If a child is enrolled in
1140 Department-sponsored health care coverage, the Department shall collect the cost of the coverage
1141 pursuant to subsection E of § 20-108.2.

1142 In ordering the payment of child support, the Department shall set such support at the amount
1143 resulting from computation pursuant to the guideline set out in § 20-108.2, subject to the provisions of
1144 § 63.2-1918.

1145 B. When a payee no longer has physical custody of a child, the Department shall have the authority
1146 to redirect child support payments to a custodial parent who has physical custody of the child when an
1147 assignment of rights has been made to the Department or an application for services has been made by
1148 such custodial parent with the Division of Child Support Enforcement.

1149 C. The Department shall have the authority, upon notice from the Department of Medical Assistance
1150 Services, to use any existing enforcement mechanisms provided by this chapter to collect the wages,
1151 salary, or other employment income or to withhold amounts from state tax refunds of any obligor who
1152 has not used payments received from a third party to reimburse, as appropriate, either the other parent of
1153 such child or the provider of such services, to the extent necessary to reimburse the Department of
1154 Medical Assistance Services.

1155 D. The Department may order the obligor and payee to notify each other or the Department upon
1156 request of current gross income as defined in § 20-108.2 and any other pertinent information that may
1157 affect child support amounts. For good cause shown, the Department may order that such information be
1158 provided to the Department and made available to the parties for inspection in lieu of the parties'
1159 providing such information directly to each other. The Department shall record the social security
1160 number of each party or control number issued to a party by the Department of Motor Vehicles pursuant
1161 to § 46.2-342 in the Department's file of the case.

1162 E. The Department shall develop procedures governing the method and timing of periodic review and
1163 adjustment of child support orders established or enforced or both pursuant to Title IV-D of the Social
1164 Security Act, as amended. If there is an assignment under Title IV-A of the Social Security Act or at
1165 the request of either parent subject to the order, the Department shall initiate a review of such order
1166 every three years without requiring proof or showing of a change in circumstances and shall initiate
1167 appropriate action to adjust such order in accordance with the provisions of § 20-108.2 and subject to
1168 the provisions of § 63.2-1918.

1169 F. In order to provide essential information for whatever establishment or enforcement actions are
1170 necessary for the collection of child support, the Commissioner, the Director of the Division of Child

1171 Support Enforcement, and district managers of Division of Child Support Enforcement offices shall have
1172 the right to (i) subpoena financial records of, or other information relating to, the noncustodial parent
1173 and obligee from any person, firm, corporation, association, or political subdivision or department of the
1174 Commonwealth and (ii) summons the noncustodial parent and obligee to appear in the Division's offices.
1175 The Commissioner, Director, and district managers may also subpoena copies of state and federal
1176 income tax returns. The district managers shall be trained in the correct use of the subpoena process
1177 prior to exercising subpoena authority. A civil penalty not to exceed \$1,000 may be assessed by the
1178 Commissioner for a failure to respond to a subpoena issued pursuant to this subsection.

1179 G. In the absence of a court order, the Department may establish an administrative support order on
1180 an out-of-state obligor pursuant to subdivision A 8 or 9 of § 8.01-328.1 or § 20-88.35. The Department
1181 may also take action to enforce an administrative or court order on an out-of-state obligor. Service of
1182 such actions shall be in accordance with the provisions of § 8.01-296, 8.01-327 or 8.01-329 or by
1183 certified mail, return receipt requested, or electronic means in accordance with § 63.2-1917.

1184 H. If a support order has been issued in another state but the obligor, the obligee, and the child now
1185 live in the Commonwealth, the Department may (i) enforce the order without registration, using all
1186 enforcement remedies available under this chapter, and (ii) register the order in the appropriate tribunal
1187 of the Commonwealth for enforcement or modification.