# **2020 SESSION**

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## **SENATE BILL NO. 384**

AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE

(Proposed by the House Committee on General Laws

on February 18, 2020)

- (Patron Prior to Substitute—Senator McPike)
- 4 5 6 7 A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 2.2-3711, 18.2-334.3, 37.2-304, 58.1-4000, 58.1-4002, 58.1-4007, 58.1-4027, 59.1-364, and 59.1-569 of the Code of Virginia; to amend the Code of Virginia by adding in Chapter 3 of Title 11 a section numbered 11-16.1, by adding in Article 1 of Chapter 3 of Title 8 9 37.2 a section numbered 37.2-314.1, by adding a section numbered 58.1-4015.1, and by adding in Chapter 40 of Title 58.1 an article numbered 2, consisting of sections numbered 58.1-4030 through 10 11 58.1-4047; and to repeal § 58.1-4007.2 of the Code of Virginia, relating to Virginia Lottery; repeal 12 prohibition against sale of lottery tickets over the Internet; sports betting; Problem Gambling Treatment and Support Fund; penalties. 13
- 14 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That §§ 2.2-3711, 18.2-334.3, 37.2-304, 58.1-4000, 58.1-4002, 58.1-4007, 58.1-4027, 59.1-364, and 15 59.1-569 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted and that the Code of Virginia is 16 amended by adding in Chapter 3 of Title 11 a section numbered 11-16.1, by adding in Article 1 of 17 Chapter 3 of Title 37.2 a section numbered 37.2-314.1, by adding a section numbered 58.1-4015.1, 18 and by adding in Chapter 40 of Title 58.1 an article numbered 2, consisting of sections numbered 19 20 58.1-4030 through 58.1-4047, as follows: 21

- § 2.2-3711. Closed meetings authorized for certain limited purposes.
- A. Public bodies may hold closed meetings only for the following purposes:

23 1. Discussion, consideration, or interviews of prospective candidates for employment; assignment, 24 appointment, promotion, performance, demotion, salaries, disciplining, or resignation of specific public officers, appointees, or employees of any public body; and evaluation of performance of departments or 25 schools of public institutions of higher education where such evaluation will necessarily involve 26 27 discussion of the performance of specific individuals. Any teacher shall be permitted to be present 28 during a closed meeting in which there is a discussion or consideration of a disciplinary matter that 29 involves the teacher and some student and the student involved in the matter is present, provided the 30 teacher makes a written request to be present to the presiding officer of the appropriate board. Nothing 31 in this subdivision, however, shall be construed to authorize a closed meeting by a local governing body 32 or an elected school board to discuss compensation matters that affect the membership of such body or 33 board collectively.

34 2. Discussion or consideration of admission or disciplinary matters or any other matters that would 35 involve the disclosure of information contained in a scholastic record concerning any student of any public institution of higher education in the Commonwealth or any state school system. However, any 36 37 such student, legal counsel and, if the student is a minor, the student's parents or legal guardians shall 38 be permitted to be present during the taking of testimony or presentation of evidence at a closed 39 meeting, if such student, parents, or guardians so request in writing and such request is submitted to the 40 presiding officer of the appropriate board.

41 3. Discussion or consideration of the acquisition of real property for a public purpose, or of the 42 disposition of publicly held real property, where discussion in an open meeting would adversely affect 43 the bargaining position or negotiating strategy of the public body. 44

4. The protection of the privacy of individuals in personal matters not related to public business.

45 5. Discussion concerning a prospective business or industry or the expansion of an existing business or industry where no previous announcement has been made of the business' or industry's interest in 46 47 locating or expanding its facilities in the community.

6. Discussion or consideration of the investment of public funds where competition or bargaining is **48** 49 involved, where, if made public initially, the financial interest of the governmental unit would be 50 adversely affected.

51 7. Consultation with legal counsel and briefings by staff members or consultants pertaining to actual or probable litigation, where such consultation or briefing in open meeting would adversely affect the 52 53 negotiating or litigating posture of the public body. For the purposes of this subdivision, "probable 54 litigation" means litigation that has been specifically threatened or on which the public body or its legal counsel has a reasonable basis to believe will be commenced by or against a known party. Nothing in 55 this subdivision shall be construed to permit the closure of a meeting merely because an attorney 56 57 representing the public body is in attendance or is consulted on a matter.

8. Consultation with legal counsel employed or retained by a public body regarding specific legal 58 59 matters requiring the provision of legal advice by such counsel. Nothing in this subdivision shall be

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60 construed to permit the closure of a meeting merely because an attorney representing the public body is 61 in attendance or is consulted on a matter.

9. Discussion or consideration by governing boards of public institutions of higher education of 62 63 matters relating to gifts, bequests and fund-raising activities, and of grants and contracts for services or 64 work to be performed by such institution. However, the terms and conditions of any such gifts, bequests, 65 grants, and contracts made by a foreign government, a foreign legal entity, or a foreign person and 66 accepted by a public institution of higher education in the Commonwealth shall be subject to public 67 disclosure upon written request to the appropriate board of visitors. For the purpose of this subdivision, (i) "foreign government" means any government other than the United States government or the 68 government of a state or a political subdivision thereof, (ii) "foreign legal entity" means any legal entity 69 (a) created under the laws of the United States or of any state thereof if a majority of the ownership of 70 the stock of such legal entity is owned by foreign governments or foreign persons or if a majority of the 71 72 membership of any such entity is composed of foreign persons or foreign legal entities or (b) created under the laws of a foreign government, and (iii) "foreign person" means any individual who is not a 73 74 citizen or national of the United States or a trust territory or protectorate thereof.

75 10. Discussion or consideration by the boards of trustees of the Virginia Museum of Fine Arts, the 76 Virginia Museum of Natural History, the Jamestown-Yorktown Foundation, the Fort Monroe Authority, and The Science Museum of Virginia of matters relating to specific gifts, bequests, and grants from 77 78 private sources. 79

11. Discussion or consideration of honorary degrees or special awards.

80 12. Discussion or consideration of tests, examinations, or other information used, administered, or 81 prepared by a public body and subject to the exclusion in subdivision 4 of § 2.2-3705.1.

82 13. Discussion, consideration, or review by the appropriate House or Senate committees of possible disciplinary action against a member arising out of the possible inadequacy of the disclosure statement 83 84 filed by the member, provided the member may request in writing that the committee meeting not be 85 conducted in a closed meeting.

86 14. Discussion of strategy with respect to the negotiation of a hazardous waste siting agreement or to 87 consider the terms, conditions, and provisions of a hazardous waste siting agreement if the governing 88 body in open meeting finds that an open meeting will have an adverse effect upon the negotiating 89 position of the governing body or the establishment of the terms, conditions and provisions of the siting 90 agreement, or both. All discussions with the applicant or its representatives may be conducted in a 91 closed meeting.

92 15. Discussion by the Governor and any economic advisory board reviewing forecasts of economic 93 activity and estimating general and nongeneral fund revenues.

94 16. Discussion or consideration of medical and mental health records subject to the exclusion in 95 subdivision 1 of § 2.2-3705.5.

17. Deliberations of the Virginia Lottery Board in a licensing appeal action conducted pursuant to 96 97 subsection D of § 58.1-4007 regarding the denial or revocation of a license of a lottery sales agent; and 98 discussion, consideration or review of Virginia Lottery matters related to proprietary lottery game 99 information and studies or investigations excluded from disclosure under subdivision 6 of § 2.2-3705.3 100 and subdivision 11 of § 2.2-3705.7.

18. Those portions of meetings in which the Board of Corrections discusses or discloses the identity 101 102 of, or information tending to identify, any prisoner who (i) provides information about crimes or criminal activities, (ii) renders assistance in preventing the escape of another prisoner or in the 103 apprehension of an escaped prisoner, or (iii) voluntarily or at the instance of a prison official renders 104 other extraordinary services, the disclosure of which is likely to jeopardize the prisoner's life or safety. 105

19. Discussion of plans to protect public safety as it relates to terrorist activity or specific cybersecurity threats or vulnerabilities and briefings by staff members, legal counsel, or law-enforcement 106 107 108 or emergency service officials concerning actions taken to respond to such matters or a related threat to 109 public safety; discussion of information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 2 or 14 of § 2.2-3705.2, 110 where discussion in an open meeting would jeopardize the safety of any person or the security of any facility, building, structure, information technology system, or software program; or discussion of reports 111 112 or plans related to the security of any governmental facility, building or structure, or the safety of 113 persons using such facility, building or structure.

20. Discussion by the Board of the Virginia Retirement System, acting pursuant to § 51.1-124.30, or 114 115 of any local retirement system, acting pursuant to § 51.1-803, or by a local finance board or board of 116 trustees of a trust established by one or more local public bodies to invest funds for postemployment benefits other than pensions, acting pursuant to Article 8 (§ 15.2-1544 et seq.) of Chapter 15 of Title 117 15.2, or by the board of visitors of the University of Virginia, acting pursuant to § 23.1-2210, or by the Board of the Virginia College Savings Plan, acting pursuant to § 23.1-706, regarding the acquisition, 118 119 120 holding or disposition of a security or other ownership interest in an entity, where such security or ownership interest is not traded on a governmentally regulated securities exchange, to the extent that 121

122 such discussion (i) concerns confidential analyses prepared for the board of visitors of the University of 123 Virginia, prepared by the retirement system, or a local finance board or board of trustees, or the Virginia 124 College Savings Plan or provided to the retirement system, a local finance board or board of trustees, or 125 the Virginia College Savings Plan under a promise of confidentiality, of the future value of such 126 ownership interest or the future financial performance of the entity, and (ii) would have an adverse 127 effect on the value of the investment to be acquired, held, or disposed of by the retirement system, a 128 local finance board or board of trustees, the board of visitors of the University of Virginia, or the 129 Virginia College Savings Plan. Nothing in this subdivision shall be construed to prevent the disclosure 130 of information relating to the identity of any investment held, the amount invested or the present value 131 of such investment.

132 21. Those portions of meetings in which individual child death cases are discussed by the State Child 133 Fatality Review Team established pursuant to § 32.1-283.1, those portions of meetings in which 134 individual child death cases are discussed by a regional or local child fatality review team established 135 pursuant to § 32.1-283.2, those portions of meetings in which individual death cases are discussed by 136 family violence fatality review teams established pursuant to § 32.1-283.3, those portions of meetings in 137 which individual adult death cases are discussed by the state Adult Fatality Review Team established 138 pursuant to § 32.1-283.5, those portions of meetings in which individual adult death cases are discussed 139 by a local or regional adult fatality review team established pursuant to § 32.1-283.6, those portions of 140 meetings in which individual death cases are discussed by overdose fatality review teams established 141 pursuant to § 32.1-283.7, and those portions of meetings in which individual maternal death cases are 142 discussed by the Maternal Mortality Review Team pursuant to § 32.1-283.8.

143 22. Those portions of meetings of the board of visitors of the University of Virginia or the Eastern 144 Virginia Medical School Board of Visitors, as the case may be, and those portions of meetings of any 145 persons to whom management responsibilities for the University of Virginia Medical Center or Eastern 146 Virginia Medical School, as the case may be, have been delegated, in which there is discussed 147 proprietary, business-related information pertaining to the operations of the University of Virginia 148 Medical Center or Eastern Virginia Medical School, as the case may be, including business development 149 or marketing strategies and activities with existing or future joint venturers, partners, or other parties 150 with whom the University of Virginia Medical Center or Eastern Virginia Medical School, as the case 151 may be, has formed, or forms, any arrangement for the delivery of health care, if disclosure of such 152 information would adversely affect the competitive position of the Medical Center or Eastern Virginia 153 Medical School, as the case may be.

154 23. Discussion or consideration by the Virginia Commonwealth University Health System Authority 155 or the board of visitors of Virginia Commonwealth University of any of the following: the acquisition or 156 disposition by the Authority of real property, equipment, or technology software or hardware and related 157 goods or services, where disclosure would adversely affect the bargaining position or negotiating strategy of the Authority; matters relating to gifts or bequests to, and fund-raising activities of, the 158 159 Authority; grants and contracts for services or work to be performed by the Authority; marketing or 160 operational strategies plans of the Authority where disclosure of such strategies or plans would adversely affect the competitive position of the Authority; and members of the Authority's medical and teaching 161 162 staffs and qualifications for appointments thereto.

163 24. Those portions of the meetings of the Health Practitioners' Monitoring Program Committee within
164 the Department of Health Professions to the extent such discussions identify any practitioner who may
165 be, or who actually is, impaired pursuant to Chapter 25.1 (§ 54.1-2515 et seq.) of Title 54.1.

166 25. Meetings or portions of meetings of the Board of the Virginia College Savings Plan wherein
167 personal information, as defined in § 2.2-3801, which has been provided to the Board or its employees
168 by or on behalf of individuals who have requested information about, applied for, or entered into
169 prepaid tuition contracts or savings trust account agreements pursuant to Chapter 7 (§ 23.1-700 et seq.)
170 of Title 23.1 is discussed.

171 26. Discussion or consideration, by the former Wireless Carrier E-911 Cost Recovery Subcommittee
172 created pursuant to former § 56-484.15, of trade secrets submitted by CMRS providers, as defined in
173 § 56-484.12, related to the provision of wireless E-911 service.

27. Those portions of disciplinary proceedings by any regulatory board within the Department of
Professional and Occupational Regulation, Department of Health Professions, or the Board of
Accountancy conducted pursuant to § 2.2-4019 or 2.2-4020 during which the board deliberates to reach
a decision or meetings of health regulatory boards or conference committees of such boards to consider
settlement proposals in pending disciplinary actions or modifications to previously issued board orders as
requested by either of the parties.

28. Discussion or consideration of information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 11 of
§ 2.2-3705.6 by a responsible public entity or an affected locality or public entity, as those terms are
defined in § 33.2-1800, or any independent review panel appointed to review information and advise the

**183** responsible public entity concerning such records.

184 29. Discussion of the award of a public contract involving the expenditure of public funds, including
185 interviews of bidders or offerors, and discussion of the terms or scope of such contract, where
186 discussion in an open session would adversely affect the bargaining position or negotiating strategy of
187 the public body.

30. Discussion or consideration of grant or loan application information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 17 of § 2.2-3705.6 by (i) the Commonwealth Health Research Board or (ii) the Innovation and Entrepreneurship Investment Authority or the Research and Technology Investment Advisory
191 Committee appointed to advise the Innovation and Entrepreneurship Investment Authority.

192 31. Discussion or consideration by the Commitment Review Committee of information subject to the
193 exclusion in subdivision 5 of § 2.2-3705.2 relating to individuals subject to commitment as sexually
194 violent predators under Chapter 9 (§ 37.2-900 et seq.) of Title 37.2.

32. Discussion or consideration of confidential proprietary information and trade secrets developed
and held by a local public body providing certain telecommunication services or cable television services
and subject to the exclusion in subdivision 18 of § 2.2-3705.6. However, the exemption provided by this
subdivision shall not apply to any authority created pursuant to the BVU Authority Act (§ 15.2-7200 et
seq.).

200 33. Discussion or consideration by a local authority created in accordance with the Virginia Wireless
201 Service Authorities Act (§ 15.2-5431.1 et seq.) of confidential proprietary information and trade secrets
202 subject to the exclusion in subdivision 19 of § 2.2-3705.6.

34. Discussion or consideration by the State Board of Elections or local electoral boards of voting
 security matters made confidential pursuant to § 24.2-410.2 or 24.2-625.1.

205 35. Discussion or consideration by the Forensic Science Board or the Scientific Advisory Committee
206 created pursuant to Article 2 (§ 9.1-1109 et seq.) of Chapter 11 of Title 9.1 of criminal investigative
207 files subject to the exclusion in subdivision B 1 of § 2.2-3706.

36. Discussion or consideration by the Brown v. Board of Education Scholarship Committee of information or confidential matters subject to the exclusion in subdivision A 3 of § 2.2-3705.4, and meetings of the Committee to deliberate concerning the annual maximum scholarship award, review and consider scholarship applications and requests for scholarship award renewal, and cancel, rescind, or recover scholarship awards.

37. Discussion or consideration by the Virginia Port Authority of information subject to the exclusion
in subdivision 1 of § 2.2-3705.6 related to certain proprietary information gathered by or for the Virginia
Port Authority.

38. Discussion or consideration by the Board of Trustees of the Virginia Retirement System acting
pursuant to § 51.1-124.30, by the Investment Advisory Committee appointed pursuant to § 51.1-124.26,
by any local retirement system, acting pursuant to § 51.1-803, by the Board of the Virginia College
Savings Plan acting pursuant to § 23.1-706, or by the Virginia College Savings Plan's Investment
Advisory Committee appointed pursuant to § 23.1-702 of information subject to the exclusion in
subdivision 24 of § 2.2-3705.7.

39. Discussion or consideration of information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 3 of§ 2.2-3705.6 related to economic development.

40. Discussion or consideration by the Board of Education of information relating to the denial,
suspension, or revocation of teacher licenses subject to the exclusion in subdivision 11 of § 2.2-3705.3.

41. Those portions of meetings of the Virginia Military Advisory Council or any commission created
by executive order for the purpose of studying and making recommendations regarding preventing
closure or realignment of federal military and national security installations and facilities located in
Virginia and relocation of such facilities to Virginia, or a local or regional military affairs organization
appointed by a local governing body, during which there is discussion of information subject to the
exclusion in subdivision 8 of § 2.2-3705.2.

42. Discussion or consideration by the Board of Trustees of the Veterans Services Foundation of
information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 28 of § 2.2-3705.7 related to personally identifiable
information of donors.

43. Discussion or consideration by the Virginia Tobacco Region Revitalization Commission of
information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 23 of § 2.2-3705.6 related to certain information
contained in grant applications.

44. Discussion or consideration by the board of directors of the Commercial Space Flight Authority
of information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 24 of § 2.2-3705.6 related to rate structures or
charges for the use of projects of, the sale of products of, or services rendered by the Authority and
certain proprietary information of a private entity provided to the Authority.

45. Discussion or consideration of personal and proprietary information related to the resource
management plan program and subject to the exclusion in (i) subdivision 25 of § 2.2-3705.6 or (ii)
subsection E of § 10.1-104.7. This exclusion shall not apply to the discussion or consideration of records

245 that contain information that has been certified for release by the person who is the subject of the 246 information or transformed into a statistical or aggregate form that does not allow identification of the 247 person who supplied, or is the subject of, the information.

46. Discussion or consideration by the Board of Directors of the Virginia Alcoholic Beverage Control
Authority of information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 1 of § 2.2-3705.3 related to
investigations of applicants for licenses and permits and of licensees and permittees.

47. Discussion or consideration of grant or loan application records subject to the exclusion in subdivision 28 of § 2.2-3705.6 related to the submission of an application for an award from the Virginia Research Investment Fund pursuant to Article 8 (§ 23.1-3130 et seq.) of Chapter 31 of Title 23.1 or interviews of parties to an application by a reviewing entity pursuant to subsection D of § 23.1-3133 or by the Virginia Research Investment Committee.

48. Discussion or development of grant proposals by a regional council established pursuant to
Article 26 (§ 2.2-2484 et seq.) of Chapter 24 to be submitted for consideration to the Virginia Growth
and Opportunity Board.

49. Discussion or consideration of (i) individual sexual assault cases by a sexual assault response team established pursuant to § 15.2-1627.4, (ii) individual child abuse or neglect cases or sex offenses involving a child by a child sexual abuse response team established pursuant to § 15.2-1627.5, or (iii) individual cases involving abuse, neglect, or exploitation of adults as defined in § 63.2-1603 pursuant to § 15.2-1627.5 and 63.2-1605.

264 50. Discussion or consideration by the Board of the Virginia Economic Development Partnership
265 Authority, the Joint Legislative Audit and Review Commission, or any subcommittees thereof, of the
266 portions of the strategic plan, marketing plan, or operational plan exempt from disclosure pursuant to
267 subdivision 33 of § 2.2-3705.7.

268 51. Those portions of meetings of the subcommittee of the Board of the Virginia Economic
269 Development Partnership Authority established pursuant to subsection F of § 2.2-2237.3 to review and
270 discuss information received from the Virginia Employment Commission pursuant to subdivision C 2 of
271 § 60.2-114.

52. Deliberations of the Virginia Lottery Board in an appeal conducted pursuant to § 58.1-4007
regarding the denial of, revocation of, suspension of, or refusal to renew a permit related to sports
betting and any discussion, consideration, or review of matters related to investigations excluded from
mandatory disclosure under subdivision 1 of § 2.2-3705.3.

B. No resolution, ordinance, rule, contract, regulation or motion adopted, passed or agreed to in a
closed meeting shall become effective unless the public body, following the meeting, reconvenes in open
meeting and takes a vote of the membership on such resolution, ordinance, rule, contract, regulation, or
motion that shall have its substance reasonably identified in the open meeting.

- 280 C. Public officers improperly selected due to the failure of the public body to comply with the other
  281 provisions of this section shall be de facto officers and, as such, their official actions are valid until they
  282 obtain notice of the legal defect in their election.
- 283 D. Nothing in this section shall be construed to prevent the holding of conferences between two or
   284 more public bodies, or their representatives, but these conferences shall be subject to the same
   285 procedures for holding closed meetings as are applicable to any other public body.

286 E. This section shall not be construed to (i) require the disclosure of any contract between the 287 Department of Health Professions and an impaired practitioner entered into pursuant to Chapter 25.1 288 (§ 54.1-2515 et seq.) of Title 54.1 or (ii) require the board of directors of any authority created pursuant 289 to the Industrial Development and Revenue Bond Act (§ 15.2-4900 et seq.), or any public body 290 empowered to issue industrial revenue bonds by general or special law, to identify a business or industry 291 to which subdivision A 5 applies. However, such business or industry shall be identified as a matter of 292 public record at least 30 days prior to the actual date of the board's authorization of the sale or issuance 293 of such bonds.

# *§ 11-16.1. Exemption; authorized sports betting.*

**295** This chapter shall not apply to any sports betting or related activity that is lawful under Article 2 **296** (§ 58.1-4030 et seq.) of Chapter 40 of Title 58.1.

# **297** § 18.2-334.3. Exemptions to article; state lottery; sports betting.

**298** Nothing in this article shall apply to any:

299 1. Any lottery conducted by the Commonwealth of Virginia pursuant to Article 1 (§ 58.1-4000 et seq.) of Chapter 40 of Title 58.1; or

**301** 2. Any sports betting or related activity that is lawful under Article 2 (§ 58.1-4030 et seq.) of **302** Chapter 40 of Title 58.1.

# 303 § 37.2-304. Duties of Commissioner.

304 The Commissioner shall be the chief executive officer of the Department and shall have the 305 following duties and powers:

306 1. To supervise and manage the Department and its state facilities.

307 2. To employ the personnel required to carry out the purposes of this title.

308 3. To make and enter into all contracts and agreements necessary or incidental to the performance of 309 the Department's duties and the execution of its powers under this title, including contracts with the 310 United States, other states, and agencies and governmental subdivisions of the Commonwealth, 311 consistent with policies and regulations of the Board and applicable federal and state statutes and 312 regulations.

313 4. To accept, hold, and enjoy gifts, donations, and bequests on behalf of the Department from the 314 United States government, agencies and instrumentalities thereof, and any other source, subject to the 315 approval of the Governor. To these ends, the Commissioner shall have the power to comply with 316 conditions and execute agreements that may be necessary, convenient, or desirable, consistent with 317 policies and regulations of the Board.

318 5. To accept, execute, and administer any trust in which the Department may have an interest, under 319 the terms of the instruments creating the trust, subject to the approval of the Governor.

320 6. To transfer between state hospitals and training centers school-age individuals who have been identified as appropriate to be placed in public school programs and to negotiate with other school 321 322 divisions for placements in order to ameliorate the impact on those school divisions located in a 323 jurisdiction in which a state hospital or training center is located.

324 7. To provide to the Director of the Commonwealth's designated protection and advocacy system, established pursuant to § 51.5-39.13, a written report setting forth the known facts of (i) critical 325 incidents, as that term is defined in § 37.2-709.1, or deaths of individuals receiving services in facilities 326 327 and (ii) serious injuries, as that term is defined in regulations adopted by the Board pursuant to § 37.2-400, or deaths of individuals receiving services in programs operated or licensed by the Department within 15 working days of the critical incident, serious injury, or death. 328 329

330 8. To work with the appropriate state and federal entities to ensure that any individual who has 331 received services in a state facility for more than one year has possession of or receives prior to 332 discharge any of the following documents, when they are needed to obtain the services contained in his discharge plan: a Department of Motor Vehicles approved identification card that will expire 90 days 333 334 from issuance, a copy of his birth certificate if the individual was born in the Commonwealth, or a 335 social security card from the Social Security Administration. State facility directors, as part of their 336 responsibilities pursuant to § 37.2-837, shall implement this provision when discharging individuals.

337 9. To work with the Department of Veterans Services and the Department for Aging and 338 Rehabilitative Services to establish a program for mental health and rehabilitative services for Virginia 339 veterans and members of the Virginia National Guard and Virginia residents in the Armed Forces 340 Reserves not in active federal service and their family members pursuant to § 2.2-2001.1.

341 10. To establish and maintain a pharmaceutical and therapeutics committee composed of 342 representatives of the Department of Medical Assistance Services, state facilities operated by the 343 Department, community services boards, at least one health insurance plan, and at least one individual 344 receiving services to develop a drug formulary for use at all community services boards, state facilities 345 operated by the Department, and providers licensed by the Department.

346 11. To establish and maintain the Commonwealth Mental Health First Aid Program pursuant to 347 § 37.2-312.2.

348 12. To submit a report for the preceding fiscal year by December 1 of each year to the Governor and 349 the Chairmen of the House Appropriations and Senate Finances Committees that provides information 350 on the operation of Virginia's publicly funded behavioral health and developmental services system. The 351 report shall include a brief narrative and data on the number of individuals receiving state facility services or community services board services, including purchased inpatient psychiatric services; the 352 types and amounts of services received by these individuals; and state facility and community services 353 354 board service capacities, staffing, revenues, and expenditures. The annual report shall describe major new initiatives implemented during the past year and shall provide information on the accomplishment 355 356 of systemic outcome and performance measures during the year.

13. To administer the Problem Gambling Treatment and Support Fund established pursuant to 357 358 § 37.2-314.1.

Unless specifically authorized by the Governor to accept or undertake activities for compensation, the 359 360 Commissioner shall devote his entire time to his duties. 361

# § 37.2-314.1. Problem Gambling Treatment and Support Fund.

362 There is hereby created in the state treasury a special nonreverting fund to be known as the Problem Gambling Treatment and Support Fund, referred to in this section as "the Fund." The Fund shall be 363 364 established on the books of the Comptroller. All revenue accruing to the Fund pursuant to subsection A of § 58.1-4038 shall be paid into the state treasury and credited to the Fund. Interest earned on moneys 365 in the Fund shall remain in the Fund and be credited to it. Any moneys remaining in the Fund, 366 367 including interest thereon, at the end of each fiscal year shall not revert to the general fund but shall

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remain in the Fund. Moneys in the Fund shall be used solely for the purposes of (i) providing 368 369 counseling and other support services for compulsive and problem gamblers, (ii) developing and 370 implementing problem gambling treatment and prevention programs, and (iii) providing grants to 371 supporting organizations that provide assistance to compulsive gamblers. Expenditures and 372 disbursements from the Fund shall be made by the State Treasurer on warrants issued by the 373 Comptroller upon written request signed by the Commissioner. 374

#### CHAPTER 40.

# VIRGINIA LOTTERY LAW; SPORTS BETTING.

Article 1.

Powers and Duties of Virginia Lottery Board; Administration of Tickets and Prizes.

378 § 58.1-4000. Short title.

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379 This chapter article shall be known and may be cited as the "Virginia Lottery Law."

380 § 58.1-4002. Definitions.

381 For the purposes of As used in this chapter, unless the context requires a different meaning:

382 "Board" means the Virginia Lottery Board established by this chapter.

"Department" means the independent agency responsible for the administration of the Virginia 383 384 Lottery created in this chapter pursuant to this article and sports betting pursuant to Article 2 385 (§ 58.1-4030 et seq.).

386 "Director" means the Director of the Virginia Lottery.

387 "Lottery" or "state lottery" means the lottery or lotteries established and operated pursuant to this 388 chapter.

389 Ticket courier service" means a service operated for the purpose of purchasing Virginia Lottery 390 tickets on behalf of individuals located within or outside the Commonwealth and delivering or 391 transmitting such tickets, or electronic images thereof, to such individuals as a business-for-profit 392 delivery service.

393 "Voluntary exclusion program" means a program established by the Board pursuant to § 58.1-4015.1 394 that allows individuals to voluntarily exclude themselves from engaging in the activities described in 395 subdivision B 1 of § 58.1-4015.1 by placing their name on a voluntary exclusion list and following the 396 procedures set forth by the Board. 397

## § 58.1-4007. Powers of the Board.

398 A. The Board shall have the power to adopt regulations governing the establishment and operation of 399 a lottery pursuant to this article and sports betting pursuant to Article 2 (§ 58.1-4030 et seq.). The regulations governing the establishment and operation of the lottery and sports betting shall be 400 401 promulgated by the Board after consultation with the Director. Such regulations shall be in accordance 402 with the Administrative Process Act (§ 2.2-4000 et seq.). The regulations shall provide for all matters 403 necessary or desirable for the efficient, honest, and economical operation and administration of the **404** lottery and sports betting and for the convenience of the purchasers of tickets or shares, and the holders of winning tickets or shares, and sports bettors. The regulations, which may be amended, repealed, or 405 406 supplemented as necessary, shall include, but not be limited to, the following:

407 1. The type or types of lottery or game to be conducted in accordance with § 58.1-4001.

408 2. The price or prices of tickets or shares in the lottery.

409 3. The numbers and sizes of the prizes on the winning tickets or shares, including informing the 410 public of the approximate odds of winning and the proportion of lottery revenues (i) disbursed as prizes 411 and (ii) returned to the Commonwealth as net revenues.

- 412 4. The manner of selecting the winning tickets or shares.
- 413 5. The manner of payment of prizes to the holders of winning tickets or shares.
- 414 6. The frequency of the drawings or selections of winning tickets or shares without limitation.

415 7. Without limitation as to number, the type or types of locations at which tickets or shares may be 416 sold.

417 8. The method to be used in selling tickets or shares, *including the sale of tickets or shares over the* 418 Internet.

419 9. The advertisement of the lottery in accordance with the provisions of subsection E of § 58.1-4022. 420 10. The licensing of agents to sell tickets or shares who will best serve the public convenience and 421 promote the sale of tickets or shares. No person under the age of 18 shall be licensed as an agent. A 422 licensed agent may employ a person who is 16 years of age or older to sell or otherwise vend tickets at 423 the agent's place of business so long as the employee is supervised in the selling or vending of tickets 424 by the manager or supervisor in charge at the location where the tickets are being sold. Employment of 425 such person shall be in compliance with Chapter 5 (§ 40.1-78 et seq.) of Title 40.1.

426 11. The manner and amount of compensation, if any, to be paid licensed sales agents necessary to 427 provide for the adequate availability of tickets or shares to prospective buyers and for the convenience 428 of the public. Notwithstanding the provisions of this subdivision, the Board shall not be required to

429 approve temporary bonus or incentive programs for payments to licensed sales agents.

430 12. Apportionment of the total revenues accruing from the sale of tickets or shares and from all other 431 sources and establishment of the amount of the special reserve fund as provided in § 58.1-4022 of this 432 chapter.

433 13. Such other matters necessary or desirable for the efficient and economical operation and 434 administration of the lottery.

435 14. The operation of sports betting pursuant to Article 2 (§ 58.1-4030 et seq.). In adopting such 436 regulations, the Board shall establish a consumer protection program and publish a consumer protection 437 bill of rights. Such program and bill of rights shall include measures to protect sports bettors, as 438 defined in § 58.1-4030, with respect to identity, funds and accounts, consumer complaints, self-exclusion, 439 and any other consumer protection measure the Board determines to be reasonable. 440

15. The administration of a voluntary exclusion program as provided in § 58.1-4015.1.

441 The Department shall not be subject to the provisions of Chapter 43 (§ 2.2-4300 et seq.) of Title 2.2; however, the Board shall promulgate regulations, after consultation with the Director, relative to 442 departmental procurement which include standards of ethics for procurement consistent with the 443 444 provisions of Article 6 (§ 2.2-4367 et seq.) of Chapter 43 of Title 2.2 and which ensure that 445 departmental procurement will be based on competitive principles.

The Board shall have the power to advise and recommend, but shall have no power to veto or 446 447 modify administrative decisions of the Director. However, the Board shall have the power to accept, 448 modify or reject any revenue projections before such projections are forwarded to the Governor.

449 B. The Board shall carry on a continuous study and investigation of the lottery and sports betting 450 throughout the Commonwealth to:

451 1. Ascertain any defects of this chapter or the regulations issued hereunder which cause abuses in the 452 administration and operation of the lottery and sports betting and any evasions of such provisions.

453 2. Formulate, with the Director, recommendations for changes in this chapter and the regulations 454 promulgated hereunder to prevent such abuses and evasions.

455 3. Guard against the use of this chapter and the regulations promulgated hereunder as a subterfuge for organized crime and illegal gambling. 456

4. Ensure that this law and the regulations of the Board are in such form and are so administered as 457 458 to serve the true purpose of this chapter.

459 C. The Board shall make a continuous study and investigation of (i) the operation and the 460 administration of similar laws which that may be in effect in other states or countries, (ii) any literature 461 on the subject which that may be published or available, (iii) any federal laws which that may affect the 462 operation of the lottery and sports betting, and (iv) the reaction of Virginia citizens to the potential features of the lottery and sports betting with a view to recommending or effecting changes that will 463 464 serve the purpose of this chapter.

465 D. The Board shall hear and decide an appeal of any denial by the Director of the licensing or revocation of a license of a lottery agent pursuant to subdivision A 10 of subsection A of this section 466 and subdivision B 5 of subsection B of § 58.1-4006 of this chapter. The Board shall hear and decide an 467 468 appeal of any penalty, denial of a permit or renewal, or suspension or revocation of a permit imposed 469 by the Director pursuant to Article 2 (§ 58.1-4030 et seq.).

470 E. The Board shall have the authority to initiate procedures for the planning, acquisition, and 471 construction of capital projects as set forth in Article 4 (§ 2.2-1129 et seq.) of Chapter 11 and Article 3 472 (§ 2.2-1819 et seq.) of Chapter 18 of Title 2.2.

473 F. The Board may adjust the percentage of uncollectible gaming receivables allowed to be subtracted 474 from adjusted gross revenue, as defined in § 58.1-4030, if it determines that a different percentage is 475 reasonable and customary in the sports betting industry. 476

# § 58.1-4015.1. Voluntary exclusion program.

477 A. The Board shall adopt regulations to establish and implement a voluntary exclusion program. 478

B. The regulations shall include the following provisions:

479 1. Except as provided by regulation of the Board, a person who participates in the voluntary 480 exclusion program agrees to refrain from (i) buying lottery tickets or shares; (ii) participating in sports **481** betting, as defined in § 58.1-4030; (iii) engaging in any form of betting, wagering, or casino gaming as 482 may be allowed under the laws of the Commonwealth; (iv) participating in charitable gaming, as 483 defined in § 18.2-340.16; (v) participating in fantasy contests, as defined in § 59.1-556; or (vi) wagering 484 on horse racing, as defined in § 59.1-365.

485 2. Except as provided by regulation of the Board, a person who participates in the voluntary 486 exclusion program may not petition the Board for removal from the program.

3. The name of a person participating in the program shall be included on a list of excluded **487** 488 persons. The list of persons entering the voluntary exclusion program and the personal information of 489 the participants shall be confidential, with dissemination by the Board limited to sales agents and permit 490 holders, as defined in § 58.1-4030, for purposes of enforcement. The Board may disseminate the list to

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491 any other parties it deems necessary for purposes of enforcing the provisions of this section. In addition,
492 the Board shall disseminate the list to other parties upon request by the participant and agreement by
493 the Board.

494 4. Sales agents and permit holders shall make all reasonable attempts as determined by the Board to
495 cease all direct marketing efforts to a person participating in the program. The voluntary exclusion
496 program shall not preclude sales agents and permit holders from seeking the payment of a debt incurred
497 by a person before entering the program.

# 498 § 58.1-4027. Judicial review.

The action of the Board in (*i*) granting, or in refusing to grant, or denying a license or registration or in suspending or revoking any license or registration under the provisions of this chapter article and (*ii*) granting, denying, suspending, or revoking any permit or imposing any penalty pursuant to Article 2 (§ 58.1-4030 et seq.) shall be subject to review in accordance with the provisions of the Administrative Process Act (§ 2.2-4000 et seq.). Such review shall be limited to the evidential record of the proceedings provided by the Board. Both the petitioner and the Board shall have the right to appeal to the Court of Appeals from any order of the court.

#### Article 2. Sports Betting.

#### § 58.1-4030. Definitions.

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As used in this article, unless the context requires a different meaning:

510 "Adjusted gross revenue" means gross revenue minus:

511 1. All cash and the cash value of merchandise, including bonuses or promotions, paid out as 512 winnings to bettors;

513 2. Uncollectible gaming receivables, which shall not exceed two percent, or a different percentage as
514 determined by the Board pursuant to subsection F of § 58.1-4007, of gross revenue minus all cash paid
515 out as winnings to bettors; and

516 3. If the permit holder is a significant infrastructure limited licensee, as defined in § 59.1-365, any
517 funds paid into the horsemen's purse account pursuant to the provisions of subdivision 14 of § 59.1-369.
518 "College sports" means an athletic event (i) in which at least one participant is a team from a public

518 "College sports" means an athletic event (i) in which at least one participant is a team from a public
519 or private institution of higher education, regardless of where such institution is located, and (ii) that
520 does not include a team from a Virginia public or private institution of higher education.

521 "Covered persons" means athletes; umpires, referees, and officials; personnel associated with clubs,
 522 teams, leagues, and athletic associations; medical professionals and athletic trainers who provide
 523 services to athletes and players; and the family members and associates of such persons.

524 "Gross revenue" means the total of all cash, property, or any other form of remuneration, whether 525 collected or not, received by a permittee from its sports betting operations.

526 "Major league sports franchise" means a professional sports team that is at the highest level of play 527 for its respective sport.

528 "Official league data" means statistics, results, outcomes, and other data relating to a professional
529 sports event obtained by a permit holder under an agreement with a sports governing body or with an
530 entity expressly authorized by a sports governing body for determining the outcome of tier 2 bets.

<sup>531</sup> "Prohibited conduct" means any statement, action, or other communication intended to influence,
<sup>532</sup> manipulate, or control a betting outcome of a sports event or of any individual occurrence or
<sup>533</sup> performance in a sports event in exchange for financial gain or to avoid financial or physical harm.
<sup>534</sup> "Prohibited conduct" includes statements, actions, and communications made to a covered person by a
<sup>535</sup> third party. "Prohibited conduct" does not include statements, actions, or communications made or
<sup>536</sup> sanctioned by a sports team or sports governing body.

**537** "Permit holder" means a person to which the Director issues a permit pursuant to §§ 58.1-4032 and 58.1-4033.

539 "Personal biometric data" means any information about an athlete that is derived from his DNA,
540 heart rate, blood pressure, perspiration rate, internal or external body temperature, hormone levels,
541 glucose levels, hydration levels, vitamin levels, bone density, muscle density, or sleep patterns, or other
542 information as may be prescribed by the Board by regulation.

543 "Professional sports" means an athletic event involving at least two human competitors who receive
544 compensation, in excess of their expenses, for participating in such event. "Professional sports" does not
545 include charitable gaming, as defined in § 18.2-340.16; fantasy contests, as defined in § 59.1-556; or
546 horse racing, as defined in § 59.1-365.

547 "Sports betting" means placing wagers on professional sports, college sports, sporting events, and
548 any portion thereof, and includes placing wagers related to the individual performance statistics of
549 athletes in such sports and events. "Sports betting" includes any system or method of wagering approved
550 by the Director, including single-game bets, teaser bets, parlays, over-under, moneyline, pools, exchange
551 wagering, in-game wagering, in-play bets, proposition bets, and straight bets. "Sports betting" does not

552 include participating in charitable gaming authorized by Article 1.1:1 (§ 18.2-340.15 et seq.) of Chapter

553 8 of Title 18.2; wagering on horse racing authorized by Chapter 29 (§ 59.1-364 et seq.) of Title 59.1;

554 or participating in fantasy contests authorized by Chapter 51 (§ 59.1-556 et seq.) of Title 59.1. "Sports 555 betting" does not include placing a wager on a college sports event in which a Virginia public or

556 private institution of higher education is a participant.

557 "Sports betting facility" means a physical facility at which sports betting is conducted.

"Sports betting permit" means a permit to operate a sports betting platform or a permit to operate a 558 559 sports betting facility issued pursuant to the provisions of §§ 58.1-4032, 58.1-4033, and 58.1-4034.

"Sports betting platform" means a website, app, or other platform accessible via the Internet or 560 mobile, wireless, or similar communications technology that sports bettors use to place sports bets. 561

"Sports betting program" means the program established by the Board to allow sports betting as 562 described in this article. 563

564 Sports bettor" means a person physically located in Virginia who participates in sports betting.

"Sports event" or "sporting event" means professional sports, college sports, and any athletic event, 565 566 motor race event, electronic sports event, or competitive video game event.

"Sports governing body" means an organization, headquartered in the United States, that prescribes 567 568 rules and enforces codes of conduct with respect to a professional sports event and the participants 569 therein. "Sports governing body" includes a designee of the sports governing body. 570

"Tier 1 bet" means a bet that is placed using the Internet and that is not a tier 2 bet.

571 "Tier 2 bet" means a bet that is placed using the Internet and that is placed after the event it 572 concerns has started.

573 "Virginia college sports" means an athletic event in which at least one participant is a team from a Virginia public or private institution of higher education. "Youth sports" means an athletic event (i) involving a participant under age 18 or (ii) in which at 574

575 576 least one participant is a team from a public or private elementary, middle, or secondary school, 577 regardless of where such school is located. However, if an athletic event meets the definition of college 578 sports or professional sports, such event shall not be considered youth sports regardless of the age of 579 the participants.

§ 58.1-4031. Powers and duties of the Director related to sports betting; reporting.

581 A. The Board shall operate a sports betting program under the direction of the Director, who shall 582 allow applicants to apply for permits to engage in sports betting operations in the Commonwealth. The 583 Board shall regulate such operations. The Department shall not operate a sports betting platform. 584

B. The Director may:

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585 1. Require bond or other surety satisfactory to the Director from permit holders in such amount as 586 provided in the rules and regulations of the Board adopted under this article;

587 2. Suspend, revoke, or refuse to renew any permit issued pursuant to this article or the rules and 588 regulations adopted under this article; and

589 3. Enter into contracts for the operation of the sports betting program, and enter into contracts with 590 other states related to sports betting, provided that a contract awarded or entered into by the Director 591 shall not be assigned by the holder thereof except by specific approval of the Director. 592

C. The Director shall:

593 1. Certify monthly to the State Comptroller and the Board a full and complete statement of sports 594 betting revenues and expenses for the previous month;

595 2. Report monthly to the Governor, the Secretary of Finance, and the Chairmen of the Senate Committee on Finance, House Committee on Finance, and House Committee on Appropriations the total 596 597 sports betting revenues and expenses for the previous month and make an annual report, which shall **598** include a full and complete statement of sports betting revenues and expenses, to the Governor and the 599 General Assembly, including recommendations for changes in this article as the Director and Board 600 deem prudent;

601 3. Report immediately to the Governor and the General Assembly any matters that require immediate 602 changes in the laws of the Commonwealth in order to prevent abuses and evasions of this article or the 603 rules and regulations adopted under this article or to rectify undesirable conditions in connection with 604 the administration or operation of the sports betting program; and

4. Provide for the withholding of the applicable amount of state and federal income tax of persons 605 606 who receive income from sports betting.

607 D. The Director shall approve methods for sports bettors to fund sports betting accounts, including automated clearing house payments, credit cards, debit cards, wire transfers, and any other method that 608 609 the Director determines is appropriate for sports betting. 610

# § 58.1-4032. Application for a sports betting permit; penalty.

A. An applicant for a sports betting permit shall: 611

612 1. Submit an application to the Director, on forms prescribed by the Director, containing the information prescribed in subsection B; and 613

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614 2. Pay to the Department a fee of \$250,000.

615 B. An application for a sports betting permit shall include the following information:

616 1. The applicant's background in sports betting;

617 2. The applicant's experience in wagering activities in other jurisdictions, including the applicant's
 618 history and reputation of integrity and compliance;

619 3. The applicant's proposed internal controls, including controls to ensure that no prohibited or 620 voluntarily excluded person will be able to participate in sports betting;

4. The applicant's history of working to prevent compulsive gambling, including training programs
 for its employees;

623 5. The applicant's proposed procedures to detect and report suspicious or illegal betting activity; and
6. Any other information the Director deems necessary.

625 C. The chief security officer of the Department shall conduct a background investigation on the 626 applicant. The background investigation shall include a credit history check, a tax record check, and a 627 criminal history records check.

628 D. 1. The Director shall not issue any permit pursuant to this article until the Board has established
 629 a consumer protection program and published a consumer protection bill of rights pursuant to the
 630 provisions of subdivision A 14 of § 58.1-4007.

631 2. An applicant may apply for a permit to operate a sports betting facility and also apply for a
632 separate permit to operate a sports platform provided such applicant pays all associated fees. The
633 Director may issue such permit if he determines the applicant is otherwise qualified.

3. The Director shall issue no fewer than four and no more than 12 permits to operate sports betting
platforms to qualified applicants pursuant to this section; however, if a permit is revoked, expires, or
otherwise becomes not effective, such permit shall not count against the limit. In issuing permits to
operate sports betting platforms, the Director shall (i) issue permits to those applicants who he
determines will be best able to meet the duties of a permit holder, as specified in § 58.1-4034, and
maximize tax revenue pursuant to § 58.1-4037 and (ii) issue four to 12 permits in an amount that he
determines will be most likely to maximize tax revenue collected pursuant to § 58.1-4037.

641 4. The Director shall issue a permit to operate a sports betting facility only to a qualified applicant642 that is also a major league sports franchise.

643 *E.* The Director shall make a determination on an application within 60 days of receipt. The 644 Director's action shall be final unless appealed in accordance with § 58.1-4007.

645 *F.* The following shall be grounds for denial of a permit or renewal of a permit:

646 1. The Director reasonably believes the applicant will be unable to satisfy the duties of a permit647 holder as described in subsection A of § 58.1-4034;

648 2. The Director reasonably believes that the applicant or its directors lack good character, honesty,649 or integrity;

650 3. The Director reasonably believes that the applicant's prior activities, criminal record, reputation,
651 or associations are likely to (i) pose a threat to the public interest, (ii) impede the regulation of sports
652 betting, or (iii) promote unfair or illegal activities in the conduct of sports betting;

**653** 4. The applicant or its directors knowingly make a false statement of material fact or deliberately **654** fail to disclose information requested by the Director;

**655** 5. The applicant or its directors knowingly fail to comply with the provisions of this article or any **656** requirements of the Director;

657 6. The applicant or its directors were convicted of a felony, a crime of moral turpitude, or any
658 criminal offense involving dishonesty or breach of trust within the 10 years prior to the submission date
659 of the permit application;

660 7. The applicant's license, registration, or permit to conduct a sports betting operation issued by any
 661 other jurisdiction has been suspended or revoked;

662 8. The applicant defaults in payment of any obligation or debt due to the Commonwealth; or

663 9. The applicant's application is incomplete.

*G. Prior to issuance of a permit, each permit holder shall either (i) be bonded by a surety company entitled to do business in the Commonwealth in such amount and penalty as may be prescribed by the regulations of the Board or (ii) provide other surety, letter of credit, or reserve as may be satisfactory to the Director. Such surety shall be prescribed by Board regulations and shall not exceed a reasonable* 668 *amount.* 

669 H. Any person who knowingly and willfully falsifies, conceals, or misrepresents a material fact or
670 knowingly and willfully makes a false, fictitious, or fraudulent statement or representation in any
671 application pursuant to this article is guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor.

672 § 58.1-4033. Renewals of permits.

674 B. At least 60 days before the expiration of a permit, the permit holder shall submit a renewal

<sup>673</sup> A. A permit issued pursuant to § 58.1-4032 shall be valid for three years from the date issued.

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675 application, on forms prescribed by the Director, with a renewal fee of \$200,000.

676 C. The Director may deny a permit renewal if he finds grounds for denial as described in subsection 677 F of § 58.1-4032. The Director's action shall be final unless appealed in accordance with § 58.1-4007.

678 § 58.1-4034. Duties of permit holders.

679 A. A permit holder shall ensure that its sports betting operation takes reasonable measures to:

680 1. Ensure that only persons physically located in Virginia are able to place bets through its sports 681 *betting platform, if applicable;* 

2. Protect the confidential information of bettors using its sports betting platform or placing bets at **682** 683 its sports betting facility;

3. Prevent betting on events that are prohibited by § 58.1-4039, underage betting as prohibited by **684** 685 § 58.1-4040, and bets by persons who are prohibited from sports betting by § 58.1-4041;

4. Prohibit bets that are resolved using or by reference to personal biometric data; 686

687 5. Allow persons to restrict themselves from placing bets with the permit holder, including sharing, at the person's request, his request for self-exclusion with the Department for the sole purpose of 688 689 disseminating the request to other permit holders;

690 6. Establish procedures to detect suspicious or illegal betting activity, including measures to 691 *immediately report such activity to the Department;* 

692 7. Provide for the withholding of the applicable amount of state and federal income tax of persons 693 who receive income from sports betting; and

694 8. If applicable, allow sports bettors to establish and fund sports betting accounts over the Internet on a sports betting platform, which may be funded through methods including automated clearing house 695 696 payments, credit cards, debit cards, wire transfers, or any other method approved by the Director under 697 § 58.1-4031. 698

B. A permit holder shall maintain records on:

1. All bets, including the bettor's personal information, the amount and type of bet, the time and 699 700 location of the bet, and the outcome of the bet; and 701

2. Suspicious or illegal betting activity.

702 C. A permit holder shall disclose the records described in subsection B to the Department upon 703 request and shall maintain such records for at least three years after the related sports event occurs.

704 D. 1. If a sports governing body notifies the Department that real-time information-sharing for bets 705 placed on its sporting events is necessary and desirable, permit holders shall, as soon as is 706 commercially reasonable, share the information required to be retained pursuant to subdivision B 1 of 707 § 58.1-4034 with the sports governing body or its designee with respect to bets on its sporting events. 708 The information shared pursuant to this subsection shall be shared pseudonymously and shall not 709 include personal information associated with any bettor. A permit holder shall not be required to share 710 any information that is required to be kept confidential under federal or Virginia law.

711 2. A sports governing body shall use information shared pursuant to this subsection only for the purpose of integrity monitoring and shall not use such information for any commercial purpose. A 712 713 sports governing body shall provide for security measures with respect to such information so as to 714 prevent unauthorized access and distribution.

E. In advertising its sports betting operations, a permit holder shall ensure that its advertisements:

1. Do not target persons under the age of 21;

2. Disclose the identity of the permit holder;

3. Provide information about or links to resources related to gambling addiction; and

4. Are not misleading to a reasonable person.

720 F. A permit holder shall not sublicense, convey, concede, or otherwise transfer its permit to a third 721 party unless granted approval by the Director. The Director shall charge a fee of \$200,000 for a permit 722 transfer.

723 G. A permit holder is prohibited from holding itself out to the public as a sports betting operation 724 under more than one brand. The permit holder shall conspicuously display its identity to sports bettors. 725

# § 58.1-4035. Suspension and revocation of permits; civil penalties.

726 If the Director determines that a permit holder has violated this article, he may, with at least 15 727 days' notice and a hearing, (i) suspend or revoke the permit holder's permit and (ii) impose a monetary 728 penalty of not more than \$1,000 for each violation of this article. The Department shall enforce civil 729 penalties under this section and shall deposit all collected penalties to the general fund. The Director's 730 action shall be final unless appealed in accordance with § 58.1-4007.

# § 58.1-4036. Use of official league data.

A. A permit holder may use any data source for determining the result of a tier 1 bet.

733 B. A sports governing body may notify the Department that it desires permit holders to use official league data to settle tier 2 bets. A notification under this subsection shall be made according to forms 734 735 and procedures prescribed by the Director. The Director shall notify each permit holder of the sports governing body's notification within five days after the Department's receipt of the notification. If a 736

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737 sports governing body does not notify the Department of its desire to supply official league data, a 738 permit holder may use any data source for determining the result of a tier 2 bet on a professional 739 sports event of the league governed by the sports governing body.

740 C. Within 60 days after the Director notifies each permit holder as required under subsection B, 741 permit holders shall use only official league data to determine the results of tier 2 bets on professional 742 sports events of the league governed by the sports governing body, unless any of the following apply:

743 1. The sports governing body is unable to provide a feed, on commercially reasonable terms, of 744 official league data to determine the results of a tier 2 bets, in which case permit holders may use any 745 data source for determining the results of tier 2 bets until the data feed becomes available on 746 commercially reasonable terms.

747 2. A permit holder demonstrates to the Department that the sports governing body has not provided 748 or offered to provide a feed of official league data to such permit holder on commercially reasonable 749 terms, according to criteria identified in subsection D.

750 D. The Director shall consider the following information in determining whether a sports governing 751 body has provided or offered to provide a feed of official league data on commercially reasonable 752 terms:

753 1. The availability of a sports governing body's official league data for tier 2 bets from more than 754 one authorized source;

755 2. Market information regarding the purchase, in Virginia and in other states, by permit holders of 756 data from all authorized sources;

757 3. The nature and quantity of the data, including the quality and complexity of the process used for 758 collecting the data; and

759 4. Any other information the Director deems relevant.

760 E. During any time period in which the Director is determining whether official league data is 761 available on commercially reasonable terms pursuant to the provisions of subsections C and D, a permit holder may use any data source for determining the results of any tier 2 bets. The Director shall make 762 763 a determination under subsections C and D within 120 days after a permit holder notifies the 764 Department that it desires to demonstrate that a sports governing body has not provided or offered to 765 provide a feed of official league data to the permit holder on commercially reasonable terms.

#### 766 § 58.1-4037. Tax on adjusted gross revenue.

A. There shall be imposed a tax of 20 percent on a permit holder's adjusted gross revenue. 767

768 B. The tax imposed pursuant to this section is due monthly to the Department, and the permit holder 769 shall remit it on or before the twentieth day of the next succeeding calendar month. If the permit 770 holder's accounting necessitates corrections to a previously remitted tax, the permit holder shall 771 document such corrections when it pays the following month's taxes.

772 C. If the permit holder's adjusted gross revenue for a month is a negative number, the permit holder 773 may carry over the negative amount to a return filed for a subsequent month and deduct such amount 774 from its tax liability for such month, provided that such amount shall not be carried over and deducted 775 against tax liability in any month that is more than 12 months later than the month in which such 776 amount was accrued. 777

#### § 58.1-4038. Distribution of tax revenue.

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778 A. The Department shall allocate 2.5 percent of the tax revenue collected pursuant to § 58.1-4037 to 779 the Problem Gambling Treatment and Support Fund established pursuant to § 37.2-314.1.

780 B. The Department shall allocate the remaining 97.5 percent of the tax revenue collected pursuant to 781 § 58.1-4037 to the general fund. 782

§ 58.1-4039. Events on which betting is prohibited; penalty.

A. 1. No person shall place or accept a bet on youth sports or Virginia college sports.

2. No person shall place or accept a tier 2 bet on college sports.

785 B. 1. A sports governing body or Virginia public or private institute of higher education may notify 786 the Department that it desires to restrict, limit, or prohibit sports betting on its sporting events by 787 providing notice in accordance with requirements prescribed by the Director. A sports governing body 788 or Virginia public or private institute of higher education also may request to restrict the types of bets 789 that may be offered.

790 2. For any request made pursuant to subdivision 1, the requester shall bear the burden of 791 establishing to the satisfaction of the Director that the relevant betting or other activity poses a 792 significant and unreasonable integrity risk. The Director shall seek input from affected permit holders 793 before making a determination on such request.

794 3. If the Director denies a request made pursuant to subdivision 1, the Director shall give the 795 requester notice and the right to be heard and offer proof in opposition to such determination in 796 accordance with regulations established by the Board. If the Director grants a request, the Board shall 797 promulgate by regulation such restrictions, limitations, or prohibitions as may be requested.

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798 3. A permit holder shall not offer or take any bets in violation of regulations promulgated by the 799 Board pursuant to this subsection.

800 C. Any person convicted of violating this section is guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor.

801 § 58.1-4040. Underage betting prohibited; penalty.

802 A. No person shall knowingly accept or redeem a sports bet by, or knowingly offer to accept or redeem a sports bet on behalf of, a person under the age of 21 years. 803

804 B. Any person convicted of violating this section is guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor.

805 § 58.1-4041. Persons prohibited from sports betting; penalty.

806 A. The following persons shall be prohibited from sports betting:

807 1. The Director and any Board member, officer, or employee of the Department;

808 2. Any permit holder;

809 3. Any director, officer, owner, or employee of a permit holder and any relative living in the same 810 household as such persons; and

4. Any officer or employee of any entity working directly on a contract with the Department related 811 812 to sports betting.

813 B. The persons described in subdivision A 3 shall be prohibited from sports betting only with respect 814 to the related permit holder, but shall not be prohibited from placing sports bets with other permit 815 holders.

816 C. Any competitor, coach, trainer, employee, or owner of a team in a professional or college sports 817 event, or any referee for a professional or college sports event, shall be prohibited from placing a bet on any event in a league in which such person participates. In determining which persons are 818 819 prohibited from placing wagers under this subsection, a permit holder shall use publicly available 820 information and any lists of persons that a sports governing body may provide to the Department. 821

D. Any person convicted of violating this section is guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor.

# § 58.1-4042. Operation and advertising of unpermitted facilities prohibited; penalty.

A. No person, except for a permit holder authorized pursuant to the provisions of this article, shall 823 824 make its premises available for placing sports bets using the Internet or advertise that its premises may 825 be used for such purpose.

826 B. The Director may impose a monetary penalty of for each violation of this section. For a person 827 determined to have made its premises available for placing sports bets using the Internet, the penalty 828 shall not exceed \$1,000 per day per individual who places a sports bet. For a person determined to 829 have advertised that its premises may be used for such purpose, the penalty shall not exceed \$10,000 830 per violation. 831

# § 58.1-4043. Reporting and investigating prohibited conduct.

832 A. The Department shall establish a hotline or other method of communication that allows any 833 person to confidentially report information about prohibited conduct to the Board.

834 B. The Department shall investigate all reasonable allegations of prohibited conduct and refer any 835 allegations it deems credible to the appropriate law enforcement entity.

C. The Department shall maintain the confidentiality of the identity of any reporting person unless 836 837 such person authorizes disclosure of his identity or until such time as the allegation of prohibited 838 conduct is referred to law enforcement. If an allegation of prohibited conduct is referred to law 839 enforcement, the Department shall disclose a reporting person's identity only to the applicable 840 law-enforcement agency.

841 D. If the Board receives a complaint of prohibited conduct by an athlete, the Board shall notify the 842 appropriate sports governing body of the athlete to review the complaint.

843 E. The Department and permit holders shall cooperate with investigations conducted by sports 844 governing bodies or law-enforcement agencies. Such cooperation shall include providing or facilitating 845 the provision of account-level betting information and audio or video files relating to persons placing 846 wagers. 847

# § 58.1-4044. Required direct notification to the Department and to sports governing bodies.

848 A. A permit holder shall, as soon as is commercially reasonable, report to the Department any 849 information relating to:

850 1. Criminal or disciplinary proceedings commenced against the permit holder in connection with its 851 operations: 852

2. Abnormal betting activity or patterns that may indicate a risk to the integrity of an athletic event;

853 3. Any potential breach of a sports governing body's rules and codes of conduct pertaining to sports 854 betting, to the extent that such rules and codes of conduct are provided to and known by the permit 855 holder:

856 4. Any conduct that may alter the outcome of an athletic event for purposes of financial gain, 857 including match fixing: and

858 5. Suspicious or illegal wagering activities, including using funds derived from illegal activity to 859 place bets, using bets to conceal or launder funds derived from illegal activity, using agents to place

860 bets, and using false identification to place bets.

B. A permit holder shall, as soon as is commercially practicable, report the information described in 861 862 subdivisions A 2, 3, and 4 to any sports governing body that may be affected by the activities described in subdivisions A 2, 3, and 4. 863

864 § 58.1-4045. Liquidity pools.

865 The Board may promulgate rules authorizing permit holders to offset loss and manage risk, directly 866 or with a third party approved by the Director, through the use of a liquidity pool in Virginia or 867 another jurisdiction so long as such permit holder, or an affiliate of such permit holder, is licensed by 868 such jurisdiction to operate a sports betting business. However, a permit holder's use of a liquidity pool 869 shall not eliminate its duty to ensure that it has sufficient funds available to pay bettors.

870 § 58.1-4046. Intermediate routing of electronic data.

871 All sports betting shall be initiated and received within Virginia unless otherwise permitted by federal law. Consistent with the intent of the United States Congress as expressed in the Unlawful Internet Gambling Enforcement Act, 31 U.S.C. § 5361 et seq., the intermediate routing of electronic data 872 873 874 relating to lawful intrastate sports betting authorized under this article shall not determine the location 875 in which such bet is initiated and received.

#### 876 § 58.1-4047. Certain provisions in Article 1 (§ 58.1-4000 et seq.) to apply, mutatis mutandis.

877 Except as provided in this article, the provisions of Article 1 (§ 58.1-4000 et seq.) shall apply to 878 sports betting under this article. The Board shall promulgate regulations to interpret and clarify the 879 applicability of Article 1 to this article. 880

§ 59.1-364. Control of racing with pari-mutuel wagering.

A. Horse racing with pari-mutuel wagering as licensed herein shall be permitted in the 881 882 Commonwealth for the promotion, sustenance and growth of a native industry, in a manner consistent 883 with the health, safety and welfare of the people. The Virginia Racing Commission is vested with control of all horse racing with pari-mutuel wagering in the Commonwealth, with plenary power to **884** 885 prescribe regulations and conditions under which such racing and wagering shall be conducted, so as to 886 maintain horse racing in the Commonwealth of the highest quality and free of any corrupt, incompetent, 887 dishonest or unprincipled practices and to maintain in such racing complete honesty and integrity. The 888 Virginia Racing Commission shall encourage participation by local individuals and businesses in those 889 activities associated with horse racing.

890 B. The conduct of any horse racing with pari-mutuel wagering participation in such racing or 891 wagering and entrance to any place where such racing or wagering is conducted is a privilege which 892 may be granted or denied by the Commission or its duly authorized representatives in its discretion in 893 order to effectuate the purposes set forth in this chapter.

894 C. The award of any prize money for any pari-mutuel wager placed at a racetrack or satellite facility 895 licensed by the Commission shall not be deemed to be a part of any gaming contract within the purview 896 of § 11-14.

897 D. This section shall not apply to any sports betting or related activity that is lawful under Article 2 898 (§ 58.1-4030 et seq.) of Chapter 40 of Title 58.1, which shall be regulated pursuant to such chapter.

§ 59.1-569. Fantasy contests conducted under this chapter not illegal gambling. 899

900 A. Nothing contained in Article 1 (§ 18.2-325 et seq.) of Chapter 8 of Title 18.2 shall be applicable 901 to a fantasy contest conducted in accordance with this chapter. The award of any prize money for any 902 fantasy contest shall not be deemed to be part of any gaming contract within the purview of § 11-14.

903 B. This section shall not apply to any sports betting or related activity that is lawful under Article 2 904 (§ 58.1-4030 et seq.) of Chapter 40 of Title 58.1, which shall be regulated pursuant to such chapter.

905 2. That § 58.1-4007.2 of the Code of Virginia is repealed.