## **2020 SESSION**

**ENROLLED** 

[S 259]

## 1

## VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY - CHAPTER

2 An Act to amend and reenact § 2.2-3705.7 of the Code of Virginia, relating to the Virginia Freedom of
 3 Information Act; library records.

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## Approved

6 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

7 1. That § 2.2-3705.7 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:

8 § 2.2-3705.7. Exclusions to application of chapter; records of specific public bodies and certain 9 other limited exclusions.

10 The following information contained in a public record is excluded from the mandatory disclosure 11 provisions of this chapter but may be disclosed by the custodian in his discretion, except where such 12 disclosure is prohibited by law. Redaction of information excluded under this section from a public 13 record shall be conducted in accordance with § 2.2-3704.01.

14 1. State income, business, and estate tax returns, personal property tax returns, and confidential 15 records held pursuant to § 58.1-3.

2. Working papers and correspondence of the Office of the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor, or 16 the Attorney General; the members of the General Assembly, the Division of Legislative Services, or the 17 Clerks of the House of Delegates or the Senate of Virginia; the mayor or chief executive officer of any 18 19 political subdivision of the Commonwealth; or the president or other chief executive officer of any 20 public institution of higher education in the Commonwealth. However, no information that is otherwise 21 open to inspection under this chapter shall be deemed excluded by virtue of the fact that it has been attached to or incorporated within any working paper or correspondence. Further, information publicly 22 23 available or not otherwise subject to an exclusion under this chapter or other provision of law that has 24 been aggregated, combined, or changed in format without substantive analysis or revision shall not be 25 deemed working papers. Nothing in this subdivision shall be construed to authorize the withholding of 26 any resumes or applications submitted by persons who are appointed by the Governor pursuant to 27 § 2.2-106 or 2.2-107.

As used in this subdivision:

29 "Members of the General Assembly" means each member of the Senate of Virginia and the House of30 Delegates and their legislative aides when working on behalf of such member.

"Office of the Governor" means the Governor; the Governor's chief of staff, counsel, director of
 policy, and Cabinet Secretaries; the Assistant to the Governor for Intergovernmental Affairs; and those
 individuals to whom the Governor has delegated his authority pursuant to § 2.2-104.

34 "Working papers" means those records prepared by or for a public official identified in this 35 subdivision for his personal or deliberative use.

36 3. Information contained in library records that can be used to identify (i) both (a) any library patron
37 who has borrowed *or accessed* material *or resources* from a library and (b) the material *or resources*38 such patron borrowed *or accessed* or (ii) any library patron under 18 years of age. For the purposes of
39 clause (ii), access shall not be denied to the parent, including a noncustodial parent, or guardian of such
40 library patron.

41 4. Contract cost estimates prepared for the confidential use of the Department of Transportation in
42 awarding contracts for construction or the purchase of goods or services, and records and automated
43 systems prepared for the Department's Bid Analysis and Monitoring Program.

44 5. Lists of registered owners of bonds issued by a political subdivision of the Commonwealth,
45 whether the lists are maintained by the political subdivision itself or by a single fiduciary designated by
46 the political subdivision.

6. Information furnished by a member of the General Assembly to a meeting of a standing committee, special committee, or subcommittee of his house established solely for the purpose of reviewing members' annual disclosure statements and supporting materials filed under § 30-110 or of formulating advisory opinions to members on standards of conduct, or both.

7. Customer account information of a public utility affiliated with a political subdivision of the
 Commonwealth, including the customer's name and service address, but excluding the amount of utility
 service provided and the amount of money charged or paid for such utility service.

8. Personal information, as defined in § 2.2-3801, (i) filed with the Virginia Housing Development
Authority concerning individuals who have applied for or received loans or other housing assistance or
who have applied for occupancy of or have occupied housing financed, owned or otherwise assisted by

SB259ER

57 the Virginia Housing Development Authority; (ii) concerning persons participating in or persons on the 58 waiting list for federally funded rent-assistance programs; (iii) filed with any local redevelopment and 59 housing authority created pursuant to § 36-4 concerning persons participating in or persons on the 60 waiting list for housing assistance programs funded by local governments or by any such authority; or 61 (iv) filed with any local redevelopment and housing authority created pursuant to § 36-4 or any other 62 local government agency concerning persons who have applied for occupancy or who have occupied affordable dwelling units established pursuant to § 15.2-2304 or 15.2-2305. However, access to one's 63 64 own information shall not be denied.

9. Information regarding the siting of hazardous waste facilities, except as provided in § 10.1-1441, if
disclosure of such information would have a detrimental effect upon the negotiating position of a
governing body or on the establishment of the terms, conditions, and provisions of the siting agreement.

10. Information on the site-specific location of rare, threatened, endangered, or otherwise imperiled
plant and animal species, natural communities, caves, and significant historic and archaeological sites if,
in the opinion of the public body that has the responsibility for such information, disclosure of the
information would jeopardize the continued existence or the integrity of the resource. This exclusion
shall not apply to requests from the owner of the land upon which the resource is located.

73 11. Memoranda, graphics, video or audio tapes, production models, data, and information of a 74 proprietary nature produced by or for or collected by or for the Virginia Lottery relating to matters of a 75 specific lottery game design, development, production, operation, ticket price, prize structure, manner of 76 selecting the winning ticket, manner of payment of prizes to holders of winning tickets, frequency of 77 drawings or selections of winning tickets, odds of winning, advertising, or marketing, where such 78 information not been publicly released, published, copyrighted, or patented. Whether released, published, 79 or copyrighted, all game-related information shall be subject to public disclosure under this chapter upon 80 the first day of sales for the specific lottery game to which it pertains.

12. Information held by the Virginia Retirement System, acting pursuant to § 51.1-124.30, or a local 81 82 retirement system, acting pursuant to § 51.1-803, or by a local finance board or board of trustees of a 83 trust established by one or more local public bodies to invest funds for post-retirement benefits other 84 than pensions, acting pursuant to Article 8 (§ 15.2-1544 et seq.) of Chapter 15 of Title 15.2, or by the 85 board of visitors of the University of Virginia, acting pursuant to § 23.1-2210, or by the board of visitors of The College of William and Mary in Virginia, acting pursuant to § 23.1-2803, or by the 86 87 Virginia College Savings Plan, acting pursuant to § 23.1-704, relating to the acquisition, holding, or disposition of a security or other ownership interest in an entity, where such security or ownership 88 89 interest is not traded on a governmentally regulated securities exchange, if disclosure of such 90 information would (i) reveal confidential analyses prepared for the board of visitors of the University of 91 Virginia, prepared for the board of visitors of The College of William and Mary in Virginia, prepared 92 by the retirement system, a local finance board or board of trustees, or the Virginia College Savings 93 Plan, or provided to the retirement system, a local finance board or board of trustees, or the Virginia 94 College Savings Plan under a promise of confidentiality of the future value of such ownership interest or 95 the future financial performance of the entity and (ii) have an adverse effect on the value of the 96 investment to be acquired, held, or disposed of by the retirement system, a local finance board or board 97 of trustees, the board of visitors of the University of Virginia, the board of visitors of The College of 98 William and Mary in Virginia, or the Virginia College Savings Plan. Nothing in this subdivision shall be 99 construed to prevent the disclosure of information relating to the identity of any investment held, the 100 amount invested, or the present value of such investment.

101 13. Financial, medical, rehabilitative, and other personal information concerning applicants for or
 102 recipients of loan funds submitted to or maintained by the Assistive Technology Loan Fund Authority
 103 under Chapter 11 (§ 51.5-53 et seq.) of Title 51.5.

104 14. Information held by the Virginia Commonwealth University Health System Authority pertaining 105 to any of the following: an individual's qualifications for or continued membership on its medical or 106 teaching staffs; proprietary information gathered by or in the possession of the Authority from third 107 parties pursuant to a promise of confidentiality; contract cost estimates prepared for confidential use in 108 awarding contracts for construction or the purchase of goods or services; information of a proprietary 109 nature produced or collected by or for the Authority or members of its medical or teaching staffs; 110 financial statements not publicly available that may be filed with the Authority from third parties; the 111 identity, accounts, or account status of any customer of the Authority; consulting or other reports paid 112 for by the Authority to assist the Authority in connection with its strategic planning and goals; the 113 determination of marketing and operational strategies where disclosure of such strategies would be 114 harmful to the competitive position of the Authority; and information of a proprietary nature produced 115 or collected by or for employees of the Authority, other than the Authority's financial or administrative records, in the conduct of or as a result of study or research on medical, scientific, technical, or 116 scholarly issues, whether sponsored by the Authority alone or in conjunction with a governmental body 117

SB259ER

118 or a private concern, when such information has not been publicly released, published, copyrighted, or
 119 patented. This exclusion shall also apply when such information is in the possession of Virginia
 120 Commonwealth University.

121 15. Information held by the Department of Environmental Quality, the State Water Control Board, 122 the State Air Pollution Control Board, or the Virginia Waste Management Board relating to (i) active 123 federal environmental enforcement actions that are considered confidential under federal law and (ii) 124 enforcement strategies, including proposed sanctions for enforcement actions. Upon request, such 125 information shall be disclosed after a proposed sanction resulting from the investigation has been 126 proposed to the director of the agency. This subdivision shall not be construed to prevent the disclosure 127 of information related to inspection reports, notices of violation, and documents detailing the nature of 128 any environmental contamination that may have occurred or similar documents.

129 16. Information related to the operation of toll facilities that identifies an individual, vehicle, or travel
130 itinerary, including vehicle identification data or vehicle enforcement system information; video or
131 photographic images; Social Security or other identification numbers appearing on driver's licenses;
132 credit card or bank account data; home addresses; phone numbers; or records of the date or time of toll
133 facility use.

134 17. Information held by the Virginia Lottery pertaining to (i) the social security number, tax 135 identification number, state sales tax number, home address and telephone number, personal and lottery 136 banking account and transit numbers of a retailer, and financial information regarding the nonlottery 137 operations of specific retail locations and (ii) individual lottery winners, except that a winner's name, 138 hometown, and amount won shall be disclosed. If the value of the prize won by the winner exceeds \$10 139 million, the information described in clause (ii) shall not be disclosed unless the winner consents in 140 writing to such disclosure.

141 18. Information held by the Board for Branch Pilots relating to the chemical or drug testing of a
142 person regulated by the Board, where such person has tested negative or has not been the subject of a
143 disciplinary action by the Board for a positive test result.

144 19. Information pertaining to the planning, scheduling, and performance of examinations of holder
145 records pursuant to the Virginia Disposition of Unclaimed Property Act (§ 55.1-2500 et seq.) prepared
146 by or for the State Treasurer or his agents or employees or persons employed to perform an audit or
147 examination of holder records.

148 20. Information held by the Virginia Department of Emergency Management or a local governing
149 body relating to citizen emergency response teams established pursuant to an ordinance of a local
150 governing body that reveal the name, address, including e-mail address, telephone or pager numbers, or
151 operating schedule of an individual participant in the program.

152 21. Information held by state or local park and recreation departments and local and regional park 153 authorities concerning identifiable individuals under the age of 18 years. However, nothing in this 154 subdivision shall operate to prevent the disclosure of information defined as directory information under 155 regulations implementing the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act, 20 U.S.C. § 1232g, unless the 156 public body has undertaken the parental notification and opt-out requirements provided by such 157 regulations. Access shall not be denied to the parent, including a noncustodial parent, or guardian of 158 such person, unless the parent's parental rights have been terminated or a court of competent jurisdiction 159 has restricted or denied such access. For such information of persons who are emancipated, the right of 160 access may be asserted by the subject thereof. Any parent or emancipated person who is the subject of 161 the information may waive, in writing, the protections afforded by this subdivision. If the protections are 162 so waived, the public body shall open such information for inspection and copying.

163 22. Information submitted for inclusion in the Statewide Alert Network administered by the
164 Department of Emergency Management that reveal names, physical addresses, email addresses, computer
165 or internet protocol information, telephone numbers, pager numbers, other wireless or portable
166 communications device information, or operating schedules of individuals or agencies, where the release
167 of such information would compromise the security of the Statewide Alert Network or individuals
168 participating in the Statewide Alert Network.

**169** 23. Information held by the Judicial Inquiry and Review Commission made confidential by **170** § 17.1-913.

171 24. Information held by the Virginia Retirement System acting pursuant to § 51.1-124.30, a local
172 retirement system acting pursuant to § 51.1-803 (hereinafter collectively referred to as the retirement
173 system), or the Virginia College Savings Plan, acting pursuant to § 23.1-704 relating to:

a. Internal deliberations of or decisions by the retirement system or the Virginia College Savings
Plan on the pursuit of particular investment strategies, or the selection or termination of investment
managers, prior to the execution of such investment strategies or the selection or termination of such
managers, if disclosure of such information would have an adverse impact on the financial interest of
the retirement system or the Virginia College Savings Plan; and

179 b. Trade secrets provided by a private entity to the retirement system or the Virginia College Savings 180 Plan if disclosure of such records would have an adverse impact on the financial interest of the 181 retirement system or the Virginia College Savings Plan.

182 For the records specified in subdivision b to be excluded from the provisions of this chapter, the entity shall make a written request to the retirement system or the Virginia College Savings Plan: 183

184 (1) Invoking such exclusion prior to or upon submission of the data or other materials for which 185 protection from disclosure is sought;

186 (2) Identifying with specificity the data or other materials for which protection is sought; and

187 (3) Stating the reasons why protection is necessary.

188 The retirement system or the Virginia College Savings Plan shall determine whether the requested 189 exclusion from disclosure meets the requirements set forth in subdivision b.

190 Nothing in this subdivision shall be construed to prevent the disclosure of the identity or amount of any investment held or the present value and performance of all asset classes and subclasses. 25. Information held by the Department of Corrections made confidential by § 53.1-233. 191

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26. Information maintained by the Department of the Treasury or participants in the Local Government Investment Pool (§ 2.2-4600 et seq.) and required to be provided by such participants to the 193 194 195 Department to establish accounts in accordance with § 2.2-4602.

196 27. Personal information, as defined in § 2.2-3801, contained in the Veterans Care Center Resident 197 Trust Funds concerning residents or patients of the Department of Veterans Services Care Centers, 198 except that access shall not be denied to the person who is the subject of the information.

199 28. Information maintained in connection with fundraising activities by the Veterans Services 200 Foundation pursuant to § 2.2-2716 that reveal the address, electronic mail address, facsimile or telephone 201 number, social security number or other identification number appearing on a driver's license, or credit 202 card or bank account data of identifiable donors, except that access shall not be denied to the person who is the subject of the information. Nothing in this subdivision, however, shall be construed to 203 prevent the disclosure of information relating to the amount, date, purpose, and terms of the pledge or 204 donation or the identity of the donor, unless the donor has requested anonymity in connection with or as 205 206 a condition of making a pledge or donation. The exclusion provided by this subdivision shall not apply 207 to protect from disclosure (i) the identities of sponsors providing grants to or contracting with the 208 foundation for the performance of services or other work or (ii) the terms and conditions of such grants 209 or contracts.

210 29. Information prepared for and utilized by the Commonwealth's Attorneys' Services Council in the 211 training of state prosecutors or law-enforcement personnel, where such information is not otherwise 212 available to the public and the disclosure of such information would reveal confidential strategies, 213 methods, or procedures to be employed in law-enforcement activities or materials created for the 214 investigation and prosecution of a criminal case.

215 30. Information provided to the Department of Aviation by other entities of the Commonwealth in 216 connection with the operation of aircraft where the information would not be subject to disclosure by the entity providing the information. The entity providing the information to the Department of Aviation shall identify the specific information to be protected and the applicable provision of this chapter that 217 218 219 excludes the information from mandatory disclosure.

220 31. Information created or maintained by or on the behalf of the judicial performance evaluation 221 program related to an evaluation of any individual justice or judge made confidential by § 17.1-100.

32. Information reflecting the substance of meetings in which (i) individual sexual assault cases are 222 223 discussed by any sexual assault response team established pursuant to § 15.2-1627.4, (ii) individual child 224 abuse or neglect cases or sex offenses involving a child are discussed by multidisciplinary child sexual 225 abuse response teams established pursuant to § 15.2-1627.5, or (iii) individual cases of abuse, neglect, or 226 exploitation of adults as defined in § 63.2-1603 are discussed by multidisciplinary teams established pursuant to §§ 15.2-1627.5 and 63.2-1605. The findings of any such team may be disclosed or published 227 228 in statistical or other aggregated form that does not disclose the identity of specific individuals.

229 33. Information contained in the strategic plan, marketing plan, or operational plan prepared by the Virginia Economic Development Partnership Authority pursuant to § 2.2-2237.1 regarding target 230 231 companies, specific allocation of resources and staff for marketing activities, and specific marketing 232 activities that would reveal to the Commonwealth's competitors for economic development projects the strategies intended to be deployed by the Commonwealth, thereby adversely affecting the financial 233 234 interest of the Commonwealth. The executive summaries of the strategic plan, marketing plan, and 235 operational plan shall not be redacted or withheld pursuant to this subdivision.

236 34. Information discussed in a closed session of the Physical Therapy Compact Commission or the 237 Executive Board or other committees of the Commission for purposes set forth in subsection E of 238 § 54.1-3491.