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## HOUSE BILL NO. 1442

## AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE

(Proposed by the Senate Committee on Transportation  
on February 20, 2020)

(Patrons Prior to Substitute—Delegates Jones, Hurst [HB 1721], and Willett [HB 621])

*A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 46.2-208 and 46.2-882 of the Code of Virginia and to amend the Code of Virginia by adding a section numbered 46.2-882.1, relating to photo speed monitoring devices; civil penalty.*

**Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

**1. That §§ 46.2-208 and 46.2-882 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted and that the Code of Virginia is amended by adding a section numbered 46.2-882.1 as follows:**

**§ 46.2-208. Records of Department; when open for inspection; release of privileged information.**

A. All records in the office of the Department containing the specific classes of information outlined below shall be considered privileged records:

1. Personal information, including all data defined as "personal information" in § 2.2-3801;
2. Driver information, including all data that relates to driver's license status and driver activity; and
3. Vehicle information, including all descriptive vehicle data and title, registration, and vehicle activity data.

B. The Commissioner shall release such information only under the following conditions:

1. Notwithstanding other provisions of this section, medical data included in personal data shall be released only to a physician, physician assistant, or nurse practitioner as provided in § 46.2-322.

2. Insurance data may be released as specified in §§ 46.2-372, 46.2-380, and 46.2-706.

3. Notwithstanding other provisions of this section, information disclosed or furnished shall be assessed a fee as specified in § 46.2-214.

4. When the person requesting the information is (i) the subject of the information, (ii) the parent or guardian of the subject of the information, (iii) the authorized representative of the subject of the information, or (iv) the owner of the vehicle that is the subject of the information, the Commissioner shall provide him with the requested information and a complete explanation of it. Requests for such information need not be made in writing or in person and may be made orally or by telephone, provided that the Department is satisfied that there is adequate verification of the requester's identity. When so requested in writing by (a) the subject of the information, (b) the parent or guardian of the subject of the information, (c) the authorized representative of the subject of the information, or (d) the owner of the vehicle that is the subject of the information, the Commissioner shall verify and, if necessary, correct the personal information provided and furnish driver and vehicle information in the form of an abstract of the record.

5. On the written request of any insurance carrier, surety, or representative of an insurance carrier or surety, the Commissioner shall furnish such insurance carrier, surety, or representative an abstract of the record of any person subject to the provisions of this title. The abstract shall include any record of any conviction of a violation of any provision of any statute or ordinance relating to the operation or ownership of a motor vehicle or of any injury or damage in which he was involved and a report of which is required by § 46.2-372. No such report of any conviction or accident shall be made after 60 months from the date of the conviction or accident unless the Commissioner or court used the conviction or accident as a reason for the suspension or revocation of a driver's license or driving privilege, in which case the revocation or suspension and any conviction or accident pertaining thereto shall not be reported after 60 months from the date that the driver's license or driving privilege has been reinstated. This abstract shall not be admissible in evidence in any court proceedings.

6. On the written request of any business organization or its agent, in the conduct of its business, the Commissioner shall compare personal information supplied by the business organization or agent with that contained in the Department's records and, when the information supplied by the business organization or agent is different from that contained in the Department's records, provide the business organization or agent with correct information as contained in the Department's records. Personal information provided under this subdivision shall be used solely for the purpose of pursuing remedies that require locating an individual.

7. The Commissioner shall provide vehicle information to any business organization or agent on such business' or agent's written request. Disclosures made under this subdivision shall not include any personal information and shall not be subject to the limitations contained in subdivision 6.

8. On the written request of any motor vehicle rental or leasing company or its designated agent, the Commissioner shall (i) compare personal information supplied by the company or agent with that contained in the Department's records and, when the information supplied by the company or agent is

60 different from that contained in the Department's records, provide the company or agent with correct  
61 information as contained in the Department's records and (ii) provide the company or agent with driver  
62 information in the form of an abstract of any person subject to the provisions of this title. Such abstract  
63 shall include any record of any conviction of a violation of any provision of any statute or ordinance  
64 relating to the operation or ownership of a motor vehicle or of any injury or damage in which the  
65 subject of the abstract was involved and a report of which is required by § 46.2-372. No such abstract  
66 shall include any record of any conviction or accident more than 60 months after the date of such  
67 conviction or accident unless the Commissioner or court used the conviction or accident as a reason for  
68 the suspension or revocation of a driver's license or driving privilege, in which case the revocation or  
69 suspension and any conviction or accident pertaining thereto shall cease to be included in such abstract  
70 after 60 months from the date on which the driver's license or driving privilege was reinstated. No  
71 abstract released under this subdivision shall be admissible in evidence in any court proceedings.

72 9. On the request of any federal, state, or local governmental entity, local government group  
73 self-insurance pool, law-enforcement officer, attorney for the Commonwealth, court, or the authorized  
74 agent of any of the foregoing, the Commissioner shall (i) compare personal information supplied by the  
75 governmental entity, local government group self-insurance pool, law-enforcement officer, attorney for  
76 the Commonwealth, court, or the authorized agent of any of the foregoing, with that contained in the  
77 Department's records and, when the information supplied by the governmental entity, local government  
78 group self-insurance pool, law-enforcement officer, attorney for the Commonwealth, court, or the  
79 authorized agent of any of the foregoing, is different from that contained in the Department's records,  
80 provide the governmental entity, local government group self-insurance pool, law-enforcement officer,  
81 attorney for the Commonwealth, court, or the authorized agent of any of the foregoing, with correct  
82 information as contained in the Department's records and (ii) provide driver and vehicle information in  
83 the form of an abstract of the record showing all convictions, accidents, and driver's license suspensions  
84 or revocations. The Commissioner may also release other appropriate information as the governmental  
85 entity, local government group self-insurance pool, law-enforcement officer, attorney for the  
86 Commonwealth, court, or the authorized agent of any of the foregoing, may require in order to carry out  
87 its official functions. The abstract shall be provided free of charge.

88 10. On request of the driver licensing authority in any other state or foreign country, the  
89 Commissioner shall provide whatever classes of information the requesting authority shall require in  
90 order to carry out its official functions. The information shall be provided free of charge.

91 11. On the written request of any employer, prospective employer, or authorized agent of either, and  
92 with the written consent of the individual concerned, the Commissioner shall (i) compare personal  
93 information supplied by the employer, prospective employer, or agent with that contained in the  
94 Department's records and, when the information supplied by the employer, prospective employer, or  
95 agent is different from that contained in the Department's records, provide the employer, prospective  
96 employer, or agent with correct information as contained in the Department's records and (ii) provide the  
97 employer, prospective employer, or agent with driver information in the form of an abstract of an  
98 individual's record showing all convictions, accidents, driver's license suspensions or revocations, and  
99 any type of driver's license that the individual currently possesses, provided that the individual's position  
100 or the position that the individual is being considered for involves the operation of a motor vehicle.

101 12. On the written request of any member of or applicant for membership in a volunteer fire  
102 company or any volunteer emergency medical services personnel or applicant to serve as volunteer  
103 emergency medical services personnel, the Commissioner shall (i) compare personal information  
104 supplied by the volunteer fire company or volunteer emergency medical services agency with that  
105 contained in the Department's records and, when the information supplied by the volunteer fire company  
106 or volunteer emergency medical services agency is different from that contained in the Department's  
107 records, provide the volunteer fire company or volunteer emergency medical services agency with  
108 correct information as contained in the Department's records and (ii) provide driver information in the  
109 form of an abstract of the member's, personnel, or applicant's record showing all convictions, accidents,  
110 license suspensions or revocations, and any type of driver's license that the individual currently  
111 possesses. Such abstract shall be provided free of charge if the request is accompanied by appropriate  
112 written evidence that the person is a member of or applicant for membership in a volunteer fire  
113 company or a volunteer emergency medical services agency to serve as a member of a volunteer  
114 emergency medical services agency and the abstract is needed by a volunteer fire company or volunteer  
115 emergency medical services agency to establish the qualifications of the member, volunteer, or applicant  
116 to operate equipment owned by the volunteer fire company or volunteer emergency medical services  
117 agency.

118 13. On the written request of any person who has applied to be a volunteer with a Virginia affiliate  
119 of Big Brothers/Big Sisters of America, the Commissioner shall (i) compare personal information  
120 supplied by a Virginia affiliate of Big Brothers/Big Sisters of America with that contained in the  
121 Department's records and, when the information supplied by a Virginia affiliate of Big Brothers/Big

Sisters of America is different from that contained in the Department's records, provide the Virginia affiliate of Big Brothers/Big Sisters of America with correct information as contained in the Department's records and (ii) provide driver information in the form of an abstract of the applicant's record showing all convictions, accidents, license suspensions or revocations, and any type of driver's license that the individual currently possesses. Such abstract shall be provided at a fee that is one-half the normal charge if the request is accompanied by appropriate written evidence that the person has applied to be a volunteer with a Virginia affiliate of Big Brothers/Big Sisters of America.

14. On the written request of any person who has applied to be a volunteer with a court-appointed special advocate program pursuant to § 9.1-153, the Commissioner shall provide an abstract of the applicant's record showing all convictions, accidents, license suspensions or revocations, and any type of driver's license that the individual currently possesses. Such abstract shall be provided free of charge if the request is accompanied by appropriate written evidence that the person has applied to be a volunteer with a court-appointed special advocate program pursuant to § 9.1-153.

15. Upon the request of any employer, prospective employer, or authorized representative of either, the Commissioner shall (i) compare personal information supplied by the employer, prospective employer, or agent with that contained in the Department's records and, when the information supplied by the employer, prospective employer, or agent is different from that contained in the Department's records, provide the employer, prospective employer, or agent with correct information as contained in the Department's records and (ii) provide driver information in the form of an abstract of the driving record of any individual who has been issued a commercial driver's license, provided that the individual's position or the position that the individual is being considered for involves the operation of a commercial motor vehicle. Such abstract shall show all convictions, accidents, license suspensions, revocations, or disqualifications, and any type of driver's license that the individual currently possesses.

16. Upon the receipt of a completed application and payment of applicable processing fees, the Commissioner may enter into an agreement with any governmental authority or business to exchange information specified in this section by electronic or other means.

17. Upon the request of an attorney representing a person in a motor vehicle accident, the Commissioner shall provide vehicle information, including the owner's name and address, to the attorney.

18. Upon the request, in the course of business, of any authorized representative of an insurance company or of any not-for-profit entity organized to prevent and detect insurance fraud, or perform rating and underwriting activities, the Commissioner shall provide to such person (i) all vehicle information, including the owner's name and address, descriptive data and title, registration, and vehicle activity data as requested or (ii) all driver information including name, license number and classification, date of birth, and address information for each driver under the age of 22 licensed in the Commonwealth of Virginia meeting the request criteria designated by such person, with such request criteria consisting of driver's license number or address information. No such information shall be used for solicitation of sales, marketing, or other commercial purposes.

19. Upon the request of an officer authorized to issue criminal warrants, for the purpose of issuing a warrant for arrest for unlawful disposal of trash or refuse in violation of § 33.2-802 the Commissioner shall provide vehicle information, including the owner's name and address.

20. Upon written request of the compliance agent of a private security services business, as defined in § 9.1-138, which is licensed by the Department of Criminal Justice Services, the Commissioner shall provide the name and address of the owner of the vehicle under procedures determined by the Commissioner.

21. Upon the request of the operator of a toll facility or traffic light photo-monitoring system acting on behalf of a government entity, or of the Dulles Access Highway, or an authorized agent or employee of a toll facility operator or traffic light photo-monitoring system operator acting on behalf of a government entity or the Dulles Access Highway, for the purpose of obtaining vehicle owner data under subsection M of § 46.2-819.1 or subsection H of § 15.2-968.1 or subsection N of § 46.2-819.5. Information released pursuant to this subdivision shall be limited to the name and address of the owner of the vehicle having failed to pay a toll or having failed to comply with a traffic light signal or having improperly used the Dulles Access Highway and the vehicle information, including all descriptive vehicle data and title and registration data of the same vehicle.

22. On the written request of any person who has applied to be a volunteer with a Virginia affiliate of Compeer, the Commissioner shall (i) compare personal information supplied by a Virginia affiliate of Compeer with that contained in the Department's records and, when the information supplied by a Virginia affiliate of Compeer is different from that contained in the Department's records, provide the Virginia affiliate of Compeer with correct information as contained in the Department's records and (ii) provide driver information in the form of an abstract of the applicant's record showing all convictions, accidents, license suspensions or revocations, and any type of driver's license that the individual

183 currently possesses. Such abstract shall be provided at a fee that is one-half the normal charge if the  
184 request is accompanied by appropriate written evidence that the person has applied to be a volunteer  
185 with a Virginia affiliate of Compeer.

186 23. Upon the request of the Department of Environmental Quality for the purpose of obtaining  
187 vehicle owner data in connection with enforcement actions involving on-road testing of motor vehicles,  
188 pursuant to § 46.2-1178.1.

189 24. On the written request of any person who has applied to be a volunteer vehicle operator with a  
190 Virginia chapter of the American Red Cross, the Commissioner shall (i) compare personal information  
191 supplied by a Virginia chapter of the American Red Cross with that contained in the Department's  
192 records and, when the information supplied by a Virginia chapter of the American Red Cross is different  
193 from that contained in the Department's records, provide the Virginia chapter of the American Red Cross  
194 with correct information as contained in the Department's records and (ii) provide driver information in  
195 the form of an abstract of the applicant's record showing all convictions, accidents, license suspensions  
196 or revocations, and any type of driver's license that the individual currently possesses. Such abstract  
197 shall be provided at a fee that is one-half the normal charge if the request is accompanied by  
198 appropriate written evidence that the person has applied to be a volunteer vehicle operator with a  
199 Virginia chapter of the American Red Cross.

200 25. On the written request of any person who has applied to be a volunteer vehicle operator with a  
201 Virginia chapter of the Civil Air Patrol, the Commissioner shall (i) compare personal information  
202 supplied by a Virginia chapter of the Civil Air Patrol with that contained in the Department's records  
203 and, when the information supplied by a Virginia chapter of the Civil Air Patrol is different from that  
204 contained in the Department's records, provide the Virginia chapter of the Civil Air Patrol with correct  
205 information as contained in the Department's records and (ii) provide driver information in the form of  
206 an abstract of the applicant's record showing all convictions, accidents, license suspensions or  
207 revocations, and any type of driver's license that the individual currently possesses. Such abstract shall  
208 be provided at a fee that is one-half the normal charge if the request is accompanied by appropriate  
209 written evidence that the person has applied to be a volunteer vehicle operator with a Virginia chapter of  
210 the Civil Air Patrol.

211 26. On the written request of any person who has applied to be a volunteer vehicle operator with  
212 Faith in Action, the Commissioner shall (i) compare personal information supplied by Faith in Action  
213 with that contained in the Department's records and, when the information supplied by Faith in Action is  
214 different from that contained in the Department's records, provide Faith in Action with correct  
215 information as contained in the Department's records and (ii) provide driver information in the form of  
216 an abstract of the applicant's record showing all convictions, accidents, license suspensions or  
217 revocations, and any type of driver's license that the individual currently possesses. Such abstract shall  
218 be provided at a fee that is one-half the normal charge if the request is accompanied by appropriate  
219 written evidence that the person has applied to be a volunteer vehicle operator with Faith in Action.

220 27. On the written request of the surviving spouse or child of a deceased person or the executor or  
221 administrator of a deceased person's estate, the Department shall, if the deceased person had been issued  
222 a driver's license or special identification card by the Department, supply the requestor with a hard copy  
223 image of any photograph of the deceased person kept in the Department's records.

224 28. On the written request of any person who has applied to be a volunteer with a Virginia Council  
225 of the Girl Scouts of the USA, the Commissioner shall (i) compare personal information supplied by a  
226 Virginia Council of the Girl Scouts of the USA with that contained in the Department's records and,  
227 when the information supplied by a Virginia Council of the Girl Scouts of the USA is different from  
228 that contained in the Department's records, provide a Virginia Council of the Girl Scouts of the USA  
229 with correct information as contained in the Department's records and (ii) provide driver information in  
230 the form of an abstract of the applicant's record showing all convictions, accidents, license suspensions  
231 or revocations, and any type of driver's license that the individual currently possesses. Such abstract  
232 shall be provided at a fee that is one-half the normal charge if the request is accompanied by  
233 appropriate written evidence that the person has applied to be a volunteer with the Virginia Council of  
234 the Girl Scouts of the USA.

235 29. Upon written agreement, the Commissioner may digitally verify the authenticity and validity of a  
236 driver's license, learner's permit, or special identification card to the American Association of Motor  
237 Vehicle Administrators, a motor vehicle dealer as defined in § 46.2-1500, or other organization approved  
238 by the Commissioner.

239 30. Upon the request of the operator of a video-monitoring system as defined in § 46.2-844 acting on  
240 behalf of a government entity, the Commissioner shall provide vehicle owner data pursuant to subsection  
241 B of § 46.2-844. Information released pursuant to this subdivision shall be limited to the name and  
242 address of the owner of the vehicle having passed a stopped school bus and the vehicle information,  
243 including all descriptive vehicle data and title and registration data for such vehicle.

244 31. *Upon the request of the operator of a photo speed monitoring device as defined in § 46.2-882.1*

acting on behalf of a government entity, the Commissioner shall provide vehicle owner data pursuant to subsection B of § 46.2-882.1. Information released pursuant to this subdivision shall be limited to the name and address of the owner of the vehicle having committed a violation of § 46.2-873 or 46.2-878.1 and the vehicle information, including all descriptive vehicle data and title and registration data, for such vehicle.

C. Whenever the Commissioner issues an order to suspend or revoke the driver's license or driving privilege of any individual, he may notify the National Driver Register Service operated by the United States Department of Transportation and any similar national driver information system and provide whatever classes of information the authority may require.

D. Accident reports may be inspected under the provisions of §§ 46.2-379 and 46.2-380.

E. Whenever the Commissioner takes any licensing action pursuant to the provisions of the Virginia Commercial Driver's License Act (§ 46.2-341.1 et seq.), he may provide information to the Commercial Driver License Information System, or any similar national commercial driver information system, regarding such action.

F. In addition to the foregoing provisions of this section, vehicle information may also be inspected under the provisions of §§ 46.2-633, 46.2-644.02, 46.2-644.03, and §§ 46.2-1200.1 through 46.2-1237.

G. The Department may promulgate regulations to govern the means by which personal, vehicle, and driver information is requested and disseminated.

H. Driving records of any person accused of an offense involving the operation of a motor vehicle shall be provided by the Commissioner upon request to any person acting as counsel for the accused. If such counsel is from the public defender's office or has been appointed by the court, such records shall be provided free of charge.

I. The Department shall maintain the records of persons convicted of violations of § 18.2-36.2, subsection B of § 29.1-738, and §§ 29.1-738.02, 29.1-738.2, and 29.1-738.4 which shall be forwarded by every general district court or circuit court or the clerk thereof, pursuant to § 46.2-383. Such records shall be electronically available to any law-enforcement officer as provided for under clause (ii) of subdivision B 9.

J. Whenever the Commissioner issues a certificate of title for a motor vehicle, he may notify the National Motor Vehicle Title Information System, or any other nationally recognized system providing similar information, or any entity contracted to collect information for such system, and may provide whatever classes of information are required by such system.

**§ 46.2-882. Determining speed with various devices; certificate as to accuracy of device; arrest without warrant.**

The speed of any motor vehicle may be determined by the use of (i) a laser speed determination device, (ii) radar, (iii) a microcomputer device that is physically connected to an odometer cable and both measures and records distance traveled and elapsed time to determine the average speed of a motor vehicle, or (iv) a microcomputer device that is located aboard an airplane or helicopter and measures and records distance traveled and elapsed time to determine the average speed of a motor vehicle being operated on highways within the Interstate System of highways as defined in § 33.2-100. *The speed of motor vehicles may be determined by the use of a photo speed monitoring device as authorized in § 46.2-882.1.* The results of such determinations shall be accepted as prima facie evidence of the speed of such motor vehicle in any court or legal proceeding where the speed of the motor vehicle is at issue.

In any court or legal proceeding in which any question arises about the calibration or accuracy of any laser speed determination device, radar, ~~or~~ microcomputer device, *or photo speed monitoring device* as described in this section used to determine the speed of any motor vehicle, a certificate, or a true copy thereof, showing the calibration or accuracy of ~~(i)~~ (a) the speedometer of any vehicle, ~~(ii)~~ (b) any tuning fork employed in calibrating or testing the radar or other speed determination device, or ~~(iii)~~ (c) any other method employed in calibrating or testing any laser speed determination device *or photo speed monitoring device*, and when and by whom the calibration was made, shall be admissible as evidence of the facts therein stated. No calibration or testing of ~~such~~ any device *other than a photo speed monitoring device* shall be valid for longer than six months. *No calibration or testing of a photo speed monitoring device shall be valid for longer than 12 months.*

The driver of any such motor vehicle may be arrested without a warrant under this section if the arresting officer is in uniform and displays his badge of authority and if the officer has observed the registration of the speed of such motor vehicle by the laser speed determination device, radar, or microcomputer device as described in this section, or has received a radio message from the officer who observed the speed of the motor vehicle registered by the laser speed determination device, radar, or microcomputer device as described in this section. However, in case of an arrest based on such a message, such radio message shall have been dispatched immediately after the speed of the motor vehicle was registered and furnished the license number or other positive identification of the vehicle and the registered speed to the arresting officer.

Neither State Police officers nor local law-enforcement officers shall use laser speed determination devices or radar, as described herein in airplanes or helicopters for the purpose of determining the speed of motor vehicles.

State Police officers may use laser speed determination devices, radar, and/or microcomputer devices as described in this section. All localities may use radar and laser speed determination devices to measure speed. *State Police officers and local law-enforcement may use photo speed monitoring devices to measure speed as authorized in § 46.2-882.1.* The Cities of Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Manassas, and Manassas Park and the Counties of Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun, and Prince William and towns within such counties may use microcomputer devices as described in this section.

The Division of Purchases and Supply, pursuant to § 2.2-1112, shall determine the proper equipment used to determine the speed of motor vehicles and shall advise the respective law-enforcement officials of the same. Police chiefs and sheriffs shall ensure that all such equipment and devices purchased on or after July 1, 1986, meet or exceed the standards established by the Division.

**§ 46.2-882.1. Use of photo speed monitoring devices in highway work zones and school crossing zones; civil penalty.**

A. For the purposes of this section:

"Highway work zone" has the same meaning ascribed to it in § 46.2-878.1.

"Photo speed monitoring device" means equipment that uses radar or LIDAR-based speed detection and produces one or more photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, or other recorded images of vehicles.

"School crossing zone" has the same meaning ascribed to it in § 46.2-873.

B. A state or local law-enforcement agency may place and operate a photo speed monitoring device in school crossing zones for the purposes of recording violations of § 46.2-873 and in highway work zones for the purposes of recording violations of § 46.2-878.1.

1. The operator of a vehicle shall be liable for a monetary civil penalty imposed pursuant to this section if such vehicle is found, as evidenced by information obtained from a photo speed monitoring device, to be traveling at speeds of at least 10 miles per hour above the posted school crossing zone or highway work zone speed limit within such school crossing zone or highway work zone. Such civil penalty shall not exceed \$100, and any prosecution shall be instituted and conducted in the same manner as prosecution for traffic infractions. Civil penalties collected under this section resulting from a summons issued by a local law-enforcement officer shall be paid to the locality in which such violation occurred. Civil penalties collected under this section resulting from a summons issued by a law-enforcement officer employed by the Department of State Police shall be paid into the state treasury and allocated to a special nonreverting fund for the Department of State Police which may be used to cover the direct costs for operating the device and support services.

2. If a photo speed monitoring device is used, proof of a violation of § 46.2-873 or 46.2-878.1 shall be evidenced by information obtained from such device. A certificate, or a facsimile thereof, sworn to or affirmed by a law-enforcement officer, based upon inspection of photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, or other recorded images produced by a photo speed monitoring device, shall be prima facie evidence of the facts contained therein. Any photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, or other recorded images evidencing such a violation shall be available for inspection in any proceeding to adjudicate the liability for such violation of § 46.2-873 or 46.2-878.1.

3. In the prosecution for a violation of § 46.2-873 or 46.2-878.1 in which a summons was issued by mail, prima facie evidence that the vehicle described in the summons issued pursuant to this section was operated in violation of § 46.2-873 or 46.2-878.1, together with proof that the defendant was at the time of such violation the owner, lessee, or renter of the vehicle, shall constitute in evidence a rebuttable presumption that such owner, lessee, or renter of the vehicle was the person who committed the violation. Such presumption shall be rebutted if the owner, lessee, or renter of the vehicle (i) files an affidavit by regular mail with the clerk of the general district court that he was not the operator of the vehicle at the time of the alleged violation and provides the name and address of the person who was operating the vehicle at the time of the alleged violation or (ii) testifies in open court under oath that he was not the operator of the vehicle at the time of the alleged violation and provides the name and address of the person who was operating the vehicle at the time of the alleged violation. Such presumption shall also be rebutted if a certified copy of a police report, showing that the vehicle had been reported to the police as stolen prior to the time of the alleged violation of § 46.2-873 or 46.2-878.1, is presented, prior to the return date established on the summons issued pursuant to this section, to the court adjudicating the alleged violation.

4. Imposition of a penalty pursuant to this section by mailing a summons shall not be deemed a conviction as an operator and shall not be made part of the operating record of the person upon whom such liability is imposed, nor shall it be used for insurance purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance coverage. However, if a law-enforcement officer uses a photo speed monitoring device to record a violation of § 46.2-873 or 46.2-878.1 and personally issues a summons at the time of the

violation, the conviction that results shall be made a part of such driver's driving record and used for insurance purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance coverage.

5. A summons for a violation of § 46.2-873 or 46.2-878.1 issued by mail pursuant to this section may be executed pursuant to § 19.2-76.2. Notwithstanding the provisions of § 19.2-76, a summons issued by mail pursuant to this section may be executed by mailing by first-class mail a copy thereof to the owner, lessee, or renter of the vehicle. In the case of a vehicle owner, the copy shall be mailed to the address contained in the records of or accessible to the Department. In the case of a vehicle lessee or renter, the copy shall be mailed to the address contained in the records of the lessor or renter. Every such mailing shall include, in addition to the summons, a notice of (i) the summoned person's ability to rebut the presumption that he was the operator of the vehicle at the time of the alleged violation through the filing of an affidavit as provided in subdivision 3 and (ii) instructions for filing such affidavit, including the address to which the affidavit is to be sent. If the summoned person fails to appear on the date of return set out in the summons mailed pursuant to this section, the summons shall be executed in the manner set out in § 19.2-76.3. No proceedings for contempt or arrest of a person summoned by mailing shall be instituted for failure to appear on the return date of the summons. If the summons is issued to an owner, lessee, or renter of a vehicle with a registration outside the Commonwealth and such person fails to appear on the date of return set out in the summons mailed pursuant to this section, the summons will be eligible for all legal collections activities. Any summons executed for a violation of § 46.2-873 or 46.2-878.1 issued pursuant to this section shall provide to the person summoned at least 30 days from the mailing of the summons to inspect information collected by a photo speed monitoring device in connection with the violation. If the law-enforcement agency that was operating the photo speed monitoring device does not execute a summons for a violation of § 46.2-873 or 46.2-878.1 issued pursuant to this section within 30 days from the date of the violation, all information collected pertaining to that suspected violation shall be purged within 60 days from the date of the violation.

6. A private vendor may enter into an agreement with a law-enforcement agency to be compensated for providing a photo speed monitoring device and all related support services, including consulting, operations, and administration. However, only a law-enforcement officer may swear to or affirm the certificate required by this subsection. Any such agreement for compensation shall be based on the value of the goods and services provided, not on the number of violations paid or monetary penalties imposed. Any private vendor contracting with a law-enforcement agency pursuant to this section may enter into an agreement with the Department, in accordance with the provisions of subdivision B 31 of § 46.2-208, to obtain vehicle owner information regarding the registered owners of vehicles that committed a violation of § 46.2-873 or 46.2-878.1. Any such information provided to such private vendor shall be protected in a database.

7. Information collected by a photo speed monitoring device operated pursuant to this section shall be limited exclusively to that information that is necessary for the enforcement of school crossing zone and highway work zone speeding violations. Information provided to the operator of a photo speed monitoring device shall be protected in a database and used only for enforcement against individuals who violate the provisions of this section or § 46.2-873 or 46.2-878.1. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, all photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, or other recorded images collected by a photo speed monitoring device shall be used exclusively for enforcing school crossing zone and highway work zone speed limits and shall not be (i) open to the public; (ii) sold or used for sales, solicitation, or marketing purposes; (iii) disclosed to any other entity except as may be necessary for the enforcement of school crossing zone and highway work zone speed limits or to a vehicle owner or operator as part of a challenge to the violation; or (iv) used in a court in a pending action or proceeding unless the action or proceeding relates to a violation of this section or § 46.2-873 or 46.2-878.1, or such information is requested upon order from a court of competent jurisdiction. Information collected under this section pertaining to a specific violation shall be purged and not retained later than 60 days after the collection of any civil penalties. Any law-enforcement agency using photo speed monitoring devices shall annually certify compliance with this section and make all records pertaining to such system available for inspection and audit by the Commissioner of Highways or the Commissioner of the Department of Motor Vehicles or his designee. Any person who discloses personal information in violation of the provisions of this subdivision shall be subject to a civil penalty of \$1,000 per disclosure.

8. A conspicuous sign shall be placed within 1,000 feet of any school crossing zone or highway work zone at which a photo speed monitoring device is used, indicating the use of the device. There shall be a rebuttable presumption that such sign was in place at the time of the commission of the speed limit violation.