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HOUSE BILL NO. 2631

Offered January 10, 2019

A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 40.1-28.9 and 40.1-28.10 of the Code of Virginia, relating to the minimum wage; local alternative minimum wage authorized.

Patrons—Levine and Kory

Referred to Committee on Commerce and Labor

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That §§ 40.1-28.9 and 40.1-28.10 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as follows:

§ 40.1-28.9. Definitions.

A. As used in this article:

A. "Employer" includes any individual, partnership, association, corporation, business trust, or any person or groups of persons acting directly or indirectly in the interest of an employer in relation to an employee.

B. "Employee" includes any individual employed by an employer, except the following:

1. Any person employed as a farm laborer or farm employee;

2. Any person employed in domestic service or in or about a private home or in an eleemosynary institution primarily supported by public funds;

3. Any person engaged in the activities of an educational, charitable, religious or nonprofit organization where the relationship of employer-employee does not, in fact, exist, or where the services rendered to such organizations are on a voluntary basis;

4. Newsboys, shoe-shine boys, caddies on golf courses, babysitters, ushers, doormen, concession attendants and cashiers in theaters;

5. Traveling salesmen or outside salesmen working on a commission basis; taxicab drivers and operators;

6. Any person under the age of 18 in the employ of his father, mother or legal guardian;

7. Any person confined in any penal or corrective institution of the ~~State~~ *Commonwealth* or any of its political subdivisions or admitted to a state hospital or training center operated by the Department of Behavioral Health and Developmental Services;

8. Any person employed by a boys' and/or girls' summer camp;

9. Any person under the age of 16, regardless of by whom employed;

10. Any person who normally works and is paid based on the amount of work done;

11. ~~[Repealed.]~~

12. ~~Any person whose employment is covered by the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 as amended;~~

13. Any person whose earning capacity is impaired by physical deficiency, mental illness, or intellectual disability;

14. ~~12.~~ Students participating in a bona fide educational program;

15. ~~13.~~ Any person employed by an employer who does not have four or more persons employed at any one time; provided that husbands, wives, sons, daughters and parents of the employer shall not be counted in determining the number of persons employed;

16. ~~14.~~ Any person who is less than 18 years of age and who is currently enrolled on a full-time basis in any secondary school, institution of higher education or trade school, provided the person is not employed more than 20 hours per week;

17. ~~15.~~ Any person of any age who is currently enrolled on a full-time basis in any secondary school, institution of higher education or trade school and is in a work-study program or its equivalent at the institution at which he or she is enrolled as a student;

18. ~~16.~~ Any person who is less than 18 years of age and who is under the jurisdiction and direction of a juvenile and domestic relations district court.

"Employer" includes (i) any individual, partnership, association, corporation, or business trust; or (ii) any person or groups of persons acting directly or indirectly in the interest of any of them, in relation to an employee

"Local alternative minimum wage requirement" means a requirement that every employer pay to each of its employees wages at a rate to be determined by local ordinance for work performed by the employees within the locality, from the July 1 that follows the effective date of an ordinance adopted by the governing body of the locality in accordance with subsection B of § 40.1-28.10 until the next July 1.

C. "Wages" means legal tender of the United States or checks or drafts on banks negotiable into cash on demand or upon acceptance at full value; provided, that wages may include the reasonable cost to

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59 the employer of furnishing meals and ~~for~~ lodging to an employee, if such board or lodging is
60 customarily furnished by the employer, and used by the employee.

61 ~~D.~~ B. In determining the wage of a tipped employee, the amount paid such employee by his
62 employer shall be deemed to be increased on account of tips by an amount determined by the employer,
63 except in the case of an employee who establishes by clear and convincing evidence that the actual
64 amount of tips received by him was less than the amount determined by the employer. In such case, the
65 amount paid such employee by his employer shall be deemed to have been increased by such lesser
66 amount.

67 **§ 40.1-28.10. Minimum wages.**

68 A. Every employer shall pay to each of ~~his~~ *its* employees wages at a rate not less than the federal
69 minimum wage ~~and a training wage~~ as prescribed by the U.S. Fair Labor Standards Act (29 U.S.C.
70 § 201 et seq.); *however, in any locality in which a local alternative minimum wage requirement is in*
71 *effect, every employer shall pay to each of its employees, for work performed by them within the*
72 *locality, wages at a rate not less than the greater of (i) the federal minimum wage as prescribed by the*
73 *U.S. Fair Labor Standards Act or (ii) the amount specified in the local alternative minimum wage*
74 *requirement.*

75 B. Any locality may by ordinance, after a public hearing, impose a local alternative minimum wage
76 requirement, as defined in § 40.1-28.9.