

## VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY — CHAPTER

*An Act to amend and reenact §§ 54.1-3446 and 54.1-3448 of the Code of Virginia, relating to controlled substances; Schedules I and II.*

[H 1803]

Approved

**Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

**1. That §§ 54.1-3446 and 54.1-3448 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as follows: § 54.1-3446. Schedule I.**

The controlled substances listed in this section are included in Schedule I:

1. Any of the following opiates, including their isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, esters, and ethers, unless specifically excepted, whenever the existence of these isomers, esters, ethers and salts is possible within the specific chemical designation:

1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-phenyl-4-acetyloxypiperidine (other name: PEPAP);

1-methyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine (other name: MPPP);

2-methoxy-N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-acetamide (other name: Methoxyacetyl fentanyl);

3,4-dichloro-N-[2-(dimethylamino)cyclohexyl]-N-methyl-benzamide (other name: U-47700);

3,4-dichloro-N-[[1-(dimethylamino)cyclohexyl]methyl]benzamide (other name: AH-7921);

Acetyl fentanyl (other name: desmethyl fentanyl);

Acetylmethadol;

Allylprodine;

Alphacetylmethadol (except levo-alphacetylmethadol, also known as levo-alpha-acetylmethadol, levomethadyl acetate, or LAAM);

Alphameprodine;

Alphamethadol;

Benzethidine;

Betacetylmethadol;

Betameprodine;

Betamethadol;

Betaprodine;

Clonitazene;

Dextromoramide;

Diampromide;

Diethylthiambutene;

Difenoxin;

Dimenoxadol;

Dimepheptanol;

Dimethylthiambutene;

Dioxaphetylbutyrate;

Dipipanone;

Ethylmethylthiambutene;

Etonitazene;

Etoxidine;

Furethidine;

Hydroxypethidine;

Ketobemidone;

Levomoramide;

Levophenacetylmorphan;

Morpheridine;

MT-45 (1-cyclohexyl-4-(1,2-diphenylethyl)piperazine);

N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-phenylcyclopropanecarboxamide (other name: Cyclopropyl fentanyl);

N-(1-phenethylpiperidin-4-yl)-N-phenyltetrahydrofuran-2-carboxamide (other name: Tetrahydrofuran fentanyl);

N-[1-[1-methyl-2-(2-thienyl)ethyl]-4-piperidyl]-N-phenylpropanamide (other name: alpha-methylthiofentanyl);

N-[1-(1-methyl-2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidyl]-N-phenylacetamide (other name:

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- 57 acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl);  
 58 N-{1-[2-hydroxy-2-(2-thienyl)ethyl]-4-piperidinyl}-N-phenylpropanamide (other name:  
 59 beta-hydroxythiofentanyl);  
 60 N-[1-(2-hydroxy-2-phenyl)ethyl-4-piperidyl]-N-phenylpropanamide (other name:  
 61 beta-hydroxyfentanyl);  
 62 N-[1-(alpha-methyl-beta-phenyl)ethyl-4-piperidyl]propionanilide (other names:  
 63 1-(1-methyl-2-phenylethyl)-4-(N-propanilido) piperidine, alpha-methylfentanyl);  
 64 N-(2-fluorophenyl)-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-propanamide (other names: 2-fluorofentanyl,  
 65 ortho-fluorofentanyl);  
 66 N-(3-fluorophenyl)-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-propanamide (other name: 3-fluorofentanyl);  
 67 N-[3-methyl-1-(2-hydroxy-2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidyl]-N-phenylpropanamide (other name:  
 68 beta-hydroxy-3-methylfentanyl);  
 69 N-[3-methyl-1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidyl]-N-phenylpropanamide (other name: 3-methylfentanyl);  
 70 N-[3-methyl-1-(2-thienyl)ethyl-4-piperidinyl]-N-phenylpropanamide (other name:  
 71 3-methylthiofentanyl);  
 72 N-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-methyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-propanamide (other name:  
 73 para-fluoroisobutyryl fentanyl);  
 74 N-(4-fluorophenyl)-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-butanamide (other name:  
 75 para-fluorobutyrylfentanyl);  
 76 N-(4-fluorophenyl)-N-1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-propanamide (other name: para-fluorofentanyl);  
 77 Noracymethadol;  
 78 Norlevorphanol;  
 79 Normethadone;  
 80 Norpipanone;  
 81 N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-2-furancarboxamide (other name: Furanyl fentanyl);  
 82 N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-2-propenamide (other name: Acryl fentanyl);  
 83 N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-butanamide (other name: butyryl fentanyl);  
 84 N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-pentanamide (other name: Pentanoyl fentanyl);  
 85 N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-thienyl)ethyl-4-piperidinyl]-propanamide (other name: thiofentanyl);  
 86 Phenadoxone;  
 87 Phenampromide;  
 88 Phenomorphan;  
 89 Phenoperidine;  
 90 Piritramide;  
 91 Proheptazine;  
 92 Properidine;  
 93 Propiram;  
 94 Racemoramide;  
 95 Tilidine;  
 96 Trimeperidine;  
 97 *N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-1,3-benzodioxole-5-carboxamide (other name:*  
 98 *Benzodioxole fentanyl);*  
 99 *3,4-dichloro-N-[2-(diethylamino)cyclohexyl]-N-methylbenzamide (other name: U-49900);*  
 100 *2-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-N-[2-(dimethylamino)cyclohexyl]-N-methylacetamide (other name: U-48800);*  
 101 *2-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-N-[2-(dimethylamino)cyclohexyl]-N-methylacetamide (other name: U-51754);*  
 102 *N-(2-fluorophenyl)-2-methoxy-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-acetamide (other name: Ocfentanil);*  
 103 *N-(4-methoxyphenyl)-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-butanamide (other name:*  
 104 *4-methoxybutyrylfentanyl);*  
 105 *N-phenyl-2-methyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-propanamide (other name: Isobutyryl fentanyl);*  
 106 *N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-cyclopentanecarboxamide (other name: Cyclopentyl*  
 107 *fentanyl);*  
 108 *N-phenyl-N-(1-methyl-4-piperidinyl)-propanamide (other name: N-methyl norfentanyl);*  
 109 *N-[2-(dimethylamino)cyclohexyl]-N-methyl-1,3-benzodioxole-5-carboxamide (other names:*  
 110 *3,4-methylenedioxy U-47700 or 3,4-MDO-U-47700).*  
 111 *N-phenyl-N-[1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-2-butenamide (other name: Crotonyl fentanyl);*  
 112 *N-phenyl-N-[4-phenyl-1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-piperidinyl]-propanamide (other name: 4-phenylfentanyl);*  
 113 2. Any of the following opium derivatives, their salts, isomers and salts of isomers, unless  
 114 specifically excepted, whenever the existence of these salts, isomers and salts of isomers is possible  
 115 within the specific chemical designation:  
 116 Acetorphine;  
 117 Acetyldihydrocodeine;

- 118 Benzylmorphine;
- 119 Codeine methylbromide;
- 120 Codeine-N-Oxide;
- 121 Cyprenorphine;
- 122 Desomorphine;
- 123 Dihydromorphine;
- 124 Drotebanol;
- 125 Etorphine;
- 126 Heroin;
- 127 Hydromorphenol;
- 128 Methyldesorphine;
- 129 Methyldihydromorphine;
- 130 Morphine methylbromide;
- 131 Morphine methylsulfonate;
- 132 Morphine-N-Oxide;
- 133 Myrophine;
- 134 Nicocodeine;
- 135 Nicomorphine;
- 136 Normorphine;
- 137 Pholcodine;
- 138 Thebacon.
- 139 3. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture,
- 140 or preparation, which contains any quantity of the following hallucinogenic substances, or which
- 141 contains any of its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers, whenever the existence of such salts, isomers,
- 142 and salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation (for purposes of this subdivision
- 143 only, the term "isomer" includes the optical, position, and geometric isomers):
- 144 Alpha-ethyltryptamine (some trade or other names: Monase; a-ethyl-1H-indole-3-ethanamine;
- 145 3-2-aminobutyl] indole; a-ET; AET);
- 146 4-Bromo-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine (some trade or other names:
- 147 2-4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl]-1-aminoethane;alpha-desmethyl DOB; 2C-B; Nexus);
- 148 3,4-methylenedioxy amphetamine;
- 149 5-methoxy-3,4-methylenedioxy amphetamine;
- 150 3,4,5-trimethoxy amphetamine;
- 151 Alpha-methyltryptamine (other name: AMT);
- 152 Bufotenine;
- 153 Diethyltryptamine;
- 154 Dimethyltryptamine;
- 155 4-methyl-2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine;
- 156 2,5-dimethoxy-4-ethylamphetamine (DOET);
- 157 4-fluoro-N-ethylamphetamine;
- 158 2,5-dimethoxy-4-(n)-propylthiophenethylamine (other name: 2C-T-7);
- 159 Ibogaine;
- 160 5-methoxy-N,N-diisopropyltryptamine (other name: 5-MeO-DIPT);
- 161 Lysergic acid diethylamide;
- 162 Mescaline;
- 163 Parahexyl (some trade or other names:
- 164 3-Hexyl-1-hydroxy-7,8,9,10-tetrahydro-6,6,9-trimethyl-6H-dibenzo [b,d] pyran; Synhexyl);
- 165 Peyote;
- 166 N-ethyl-3-piperidyl benzilate;
- 167 N-methyl-3-piperidyl benzilate;
- 168 Psilocybin;
- 169 Psilocyn;
- 170 Salvinorin A;
- 171 Tetrahydrocannabinols, except as present in marijuana and dronabinol in sesame oil and encapsulated
- 172 in a soft gelatin capsule in a drug product approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration;
- 173 Hashish oil (some trade or other names: hash oil; liquid marijuana; liquid hashish);
- 174 2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine (some trade or other names: 2,5-dimethoxy-a-methylphenethylamine;
- 175 2,5-DMA);
- 176 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA), its optical, positional and geometric isomers, salts
- 177 and salts of isomers;
- 178 3,4-methylenedioxy-N-ethylamphetamine (also known as N-ethyl-alpha-methyl-3,4

179 (methylenedioxy)phenethylamine, N-ethyl MDA, MDE, MDEA);  
 180 N-hydroxy-3,4-methylenedioxyamphetamine (some other names:  
 181 N-hydroxy-alpha-methyl-3,4(methylenedioxy)phenethylamine, and N-hydroxy MDA);  
 182 4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine (some trade or other names:  
 183 4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxy-a-methylphenethylamine; 4-bromo-2,5-DMA);  
 184 4-methoxyamphetamine (some trade or other names: 4-methoxy-a-methylphenethylamine;  
 185 paramethoxyamphetamine; PMA);  
 186 Ethylamine analog of phencyclidine (some other names: N-ethyl-1-phenylcyclohexylamine,  
 187 (1-phenylcyclohexyl) ethylamine, N-(1-phenylcyclohexyl) ethylamine, cyclohexamine, PCE);  
 188 Pyrrolidine analog of phencyclidine (some other names: 1-(1-phenylcyclohexyl) -pyrrolidine, PCPy,  
 189 PHP);  
 190 Thiophene analog of phencyclidine (some other names: 1-[1-(2-thienyl) -cyclohexyl]-piperidine,  
 191 2-thienyl analog of phencyclidine, TPCP, TCP);  
 192 1-1-(2-thienyl)cyclohexyl]pyrrolidine (other name: TCPy);  
 193 3,4-methylenedioxypyrovalerone (other name: MDPV);  
 194 4-methylmethcathinone (other names: mephedrone, 4-MMC);  
 195 3,4-methylenedioxymethcathinone (other name: methylone);  
 196 Naphthylpyrovalerone (other name: naphyrone);  
 197 4-fluoromethcathinone (other name: flephedrone, 4-FMC);  
 198 4-methoxymethcathinone (other names: methedrone; bk-PMMA);  
 199 Ethcathinone (other name: N-ethylcathinone);  
 200 3,4-methylenedioxyethcathinone (other name: ethylone);  
 201 Beta-keto-N-methyl-3,4-benzodioxolylbutanamine (other name: butylone);  
 202 N,N-dimethylcathinone (other name: metamfepramone);  
 203 Alpha-pyrrolidinopropiophenone (other name: alpha-PPP);  
 204 4-methoxy-alpha-pyrrolidinopropiophenone (other name: MOPPP);  
 205 3,4-methylenedioxy-alpha-pyrrolidinopropiophenone (other name: MDPPP);  
 206 Alpha-pyrrolidinovaleophenone (other name: alpha-PVP);  
 207 6,7-dihydro-5H-indeno-(5,6-d)-1,3-dioxol-6-amine (other name: MDAI);  
 208 3-fluoromethcathinone (other name: 3-FMC);  
 209 4-Ethyl-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine (other name: 2C-E);  
 210 4-Iodo-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine (other name: 2C-I);  
 211 4-Methylethcathinone (other name: 4-MEC);  
 212 4-Ethylmethcathinone (other name: 4-EMC);  
 213 N,N-diallyl-5-methoxytryptamine (other name: 5-MeO-DALT);  
 214 Beta-keto-methylbenzodioxolylpentanamine (other name: Pentylone, bk-MBDP);  
 215 Alpha-methylamino-butyrophenone (other name: Buphedrone);  
 216 Alpha-methylamino-valerophenone (other name: Pentedrone);  
 217 3,4-Dimethylmethcathinone (other name: 3,4-DMMC);  
 218 4-methyl-alpha-pyrrolidinopropiophenone (other name: MPPP);  
 219 4-Iodo-2,5-dimethoxy-N-[(2-methoxyphenyl)methyl]-benzeneethanamine (other names: 25-I,  
 220 25I-NBOMe, 2C-I-NBOMe);  
 221 Methoxetamine (other names: MXE, 3-MeO-2-Oxo-PCE);  
 222 4-Fluoromethamphetamine (other name: 4-FMA);  
 223 4-Fluoroamphetamine (other name: 4-FA);  
 224 2-(2,5-Dimethoxy-4-methylphenyl)ethanamine (other name: 2C-D);  
 225 2-(4-Chloro-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)ethanamine (other name: 2C-C);  
 226 2-[4-(Ethylthio)-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl]ethanamine (other name: 2C-T-2);  
 227 2-[4-(Isopropylthio)-2,5-dimethoxyphenyl]ethanamine (other name: 2C-T-4);  
 228 2-(2,5-Dimethoxyphenyl)ethanamine (other name: 2C-H);  
 229 2-(2,5-Dimethoxy-4-nitro-phenyl)ethanamine (other name: 2C-N);  
 230 2-(2,5-Dimethoxy-4-(n)-propylphenyl)ethanamine (other name: 2C-P);  
 231 (2-aminopropyl)benzofuran (other name: APB);  
 232 (2-aminopropyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran (other name: APDB);  
 233 4-chloro-2,5-dimethoxy-N-[(2-methoxyphenyl)methyl]-benzeneethanamine (other names:  
 234 2C-C-NBOMe, 25C-NBOMe, 25C);  
 235 4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxy-N-[(2-methoxyphenyl)methyl]-benzeneethanamine (other names:  
 236 2C-B-NBOMe, 25B-NBOMe, 25B);  
 237 Acetoxymethyltryptamine (other names: AcO-Psilocin, AcO-DMT, Psilacetin);  
 238 Benocyclidine (other names: BCP, BTCP);  
 239 Alpha-pyrrolidinobutyrophenone (other name: alpha-PBP);

- 240 3,4-methylenedioxy-N,N-dimethylcathinone (other names: Dimethylone, bk-MDDMA);
- 241 4-bromomethylcathinone (other name: 4-BMC);
- 242 4-chloromethylcathinone (other name: 4-CMC);
- 243 4-Iodo-2,5-dimethoxy-N-[(2-hydroxyphenyl)methyl]-benzeneethanamine (other name: 25I-NBOH);
- 244 Alpha-Pyrrolidinoheptiophenone (other name: alpha-PHP);
- 245 Alpha-Pyrrolidinoheptiophenone (other name: PV8);
- 246 5-methoxy-N,N-methylisopropyltryptamine (other name: 5-MeO-MIPT);
- 247 Beta-keto-N,N-dimethylbenzodioxolylbutanamine (other names: Dibutylone, bk-DMBDB);
- 248 *Beta-keto-4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine (other name: bk-2C-B);*
- 249 1-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-2-(ethylamino)-1-pentanone (other name: N-ethylpentylone);
- 250 1-[1-(3-methoxyphenyl)cyclohexyl]piperidine (other name: 3-methoxy PCP);
- 251 1-[1-(4-methoxyphenyl)cyclohexyl]piperidine (other name: 4-methoxy PCP);
- 252 4-Chloroethylcathinone (other name: 4-CEC);
- 253 3-Methoxy-2-(methylamino)-1-(4-methylphenyl)-1-propanone (other name: Mexedrone);
- 254 1-propionyl lysergic acid diethylamide (other name: 1P-LSD);
- 255 (2-Methylaminopropyl)benzofuran (other name: MAPB);
- 256 1-(1,3-benzodioxol-5-yl)-2-(dimethylamino)-1-pentanone (other names: N,N-Dimethylpentylone,
- 257 Dipentylone);
- 258 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)octan-1-one (other name: 4-methoxy-PV9)
- 259 3,4-tetramethylene-alpha-pyrrolidinovalerophenone (other name: TH-PVP);
- 260 4-allyloxy-3,5-dimethoxyphenethylamine (other name: Allylescaline);
- 261 4-Bromo-2,5-dimethoxy-N-[(2-hydroxyphenyl)methyl]-benzeneethanamine (other name: 25B-NBOH);
- 262 4-chloro-alpha-methylamino-valerophenone (other name: 4-chloropentedrone);
- 263 4-chloro-alpha-Pyrrolidinovalerophenone (other name: 4-chloro-alpha-PVP);
- 264 4-fluoro-alpha-Pyrrolidinoheptiophenone (other name: 4-fluoro-PV8);
- 265 4-hydroxy-N,N-diisopropyltryptamine (other name: 4-OH-DIPT);
- 266 4-methyl-alpha-ethylaminopentiophenone;
- 267 4-methyl-alpha-Pyrrolidinoheptiophenone (other name: MPHP);
- 268 5-methoxy-N,N-dimethyltryptamine (other name: 5-MeO-DMT);
- 269 5-methoxy-N-ethyl-N-isopropyltryptamine (other name: 5-MeO-EIPT);
- 270 6-ethyl-6-nor-lysergic acid diethylamide (other name: ETH-LAD);
- 271 6-allyl-6-nor-lysergic acid diethylamide (other name: AL-LAD);
- 272 (N-methyl aminopropyl)-2,3-dihydrobenzofuran (other name: MAPDB);
- 273 *2-(methylamino)-2-phenyl-cyclohexanone (other name: Deschloroketamine);*
- 274 *2-(ethylamino)-2-phenyl-cyclohexanone (other name: deschloro-N-ethyl-ketamine);*
- 275 *2-methyl-1-(4-(methylthio)phenyl)-2-morpholinopropiophenone (other name: MMMP);*
- 276 *Alpha-ethylaminohexanophenone (other name: N-ethylhexedrone);*
- 277 *N-ethyl-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)cyclohexylamine (other name: 3-methoxy-PCE);*
- 278 *4-fluoro-alpha-pyrrolidinoheptiophenone (other name: 4-fluoro-alpha-PHP);*
- 279 *N-ethyl-1,2-diphenylethylamine (other name: Ephendine);*
- 280 *2,5-dimethoxy-4-chloroamphetamine (other name: DOC);*
- 281 *3,4-methylenedioxy-N-tert-butylcathinone.*
- 282 4. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture
- 283 or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances having a depressant effect on the
- 284 central nervous system, including its salts, isomers and salts of isomers whenever the existence of such
- 285 salts, isomers and salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation:
- 286 Clonazepam;
- 287 Etizolam;
- 288 *Flualprazolam;*
- 289 Flubromazepam;
- 290 Flubromazolam;
- 291 Gamma hydroxybutyric acid (some other names include GHB; gamma hydroxybutyrate;
- 292 4-hydroxybutyrate; 4-hydroxybutanoic acid; sodium oxybate; sodium oxybutyrate);
- 293 Mecloqualone;
- 294 Methaqualone.
- 295 5. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture
- 296 or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances having a stimulant effect on the
- 297 central nervous system, including its salts, isomers and salts of isomers:
- 298 2-(3-fluorophenyl)-3-methylmorpholine (other name: 3-fluorophenmetrazine);
- 299 Aminorex (some trade or other names; aminoxaphen; 2-amino-5-phenyl-2-oxazoline;
- 300 4,5-dihydro-5-phenyl-2-oxazolamine);

301 Cathinone (some trade or other names: 2-amino-1-phenyl-1-propanone, alpha-aminopropiophenone,  
 302 2-aminopropiophenone, norephedrone), and any plant material from which Cathinone may be derived;  
 303 Cis-4-methylaminorex (other name: cis-4,5-dihydro-4-methyl-5-phenyl-2-oxazamine);  
 304 Ethylamphetamine;  
 305 Ethyl phenyl(piperidin-2-yl)acetate (other name: Ethylphenidate);  
 306 Fenethylamine;  
 307 Methcathinone (some other names: 2-(methylamino)-propionophenone;  
 308 alpha-(methylamino)-propionophenone; 2-(methylamino)-1-phenylpropan-1-one;  
 309 alpha-N-methylaminopropiophenone; monomethylpropion; ephedrone; N-methylcathinone;  
 310 methylcathinone; AL-464; AL-422; AL-463 and UR 1432);  
 311 N-Benzylpiperazine (some other names: BZP, 1-benzylpiperazine);  
 312 N,N-dimethylamphetamine (other names: N, N-alpha-trimethyl-benzeneethanamine, N,  
 313 N-alpha-trimethylphenethylamine);  
 314 Methyl 2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-(2-piperidinyl)acetate (other name: 4-fluoromethylphenidate);  
 315 Isopropyl-2-phenyl-2-(2-piperidinyl)acetate (other name: Isopropylphenidate).  
 316 6. Any substance that contains one or more cannabimimetic agents or that contains their salts,  
 317 isomers, and salts of isomers whenever the existence of such salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is  
 318 possible within the specific chemical designation, and any preparation, mixture, or substance containing,  
 319 or mixed or infused with, any detectable amount of one or more cannabimimetic agents.  
 320 a. "Cannabimimetic agents" includes any substance that is within any of the following structural  
 321 classes:  
 322 2-(3-hydroxycyclohexyl)phenol with substitution at the 5-position of the phenolic ring by alkyl or  
 323 alkenyl, whether or not substituted on the cyclohexyl ring to any extent;  
 324 3-(1-naphthoyl)indole or 1H-indol-3-yl-(1-naphthyl)methane with substitution at the nitrogen atom of  
 325 the indole ring, whether or not further substituted on the indole ring to any extent, whether or not  
 326 substituted on the naphthoyl or naphthyl ring to any extent;  
 327 3-(1-naphthoyl)pyrrole with substitution at the nitrogen atom of the pyrrole ring, whether or not  
 328 further substituted in the pyrrole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the naphthoyl ring to  
 329 any extent;  
 330 1-(1-naphthylmethyl)indene with substitution of the 3-position of the indene ring, whether or not  
 331 further substituted in the indene ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the naphthyl ring to  
 332 any extent;  
 333 3-phenylacetylindole or 3-benzoylindole with substitution at the nitrogen atom of the indole ring,  
 334 whether or not further substituted in the indole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the  
 335 phenyl ring to any extent;  
 336 3-cyclopropoylindole with substitution at the nitrogen atom of the indole ring, whether or not further  
 337 substituted on the indole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the cyclopropyl ring to any  
 338 extent;  
 339 3-adamantoylindole with substitution at the nitrogen atom of the indole ring, whether or not further  
 340 substituted on the indole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the adamantyl ring to any  
 341 extent;  
 342 N-(adamantyl)-indole-3-carboxamide with substitution at the nitrogen atom of the indole ring,  
 343 whether or not further substituted on the indole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the  
 344 adamantyl ring to any extent; and  
 345 N-(adamantyl)-indazole-3-carboxamide with substitution at a nitrogen atom of the indazole ring,  
 346 whether or not further substituted on the indazole ring to any extent, whether or not substituted on the  
 347 adamantyl ring to any extent.  
 348 b. The term "cannabimimetic agents" includes:  
 349 5-(1,1-Dimethylheptyl)-2-[3-hydroxycyclohexyl]-phenol (other name: CP 47,497);  
 350 5-(1,1-Dimethylhexyl)-2-[3-hydroxycyclohexyl]-phenol (other name: CP 47,497 C6 homolog);  
 351 5-(1,1-Dimethyloctyl)-2-[3-hydroxycyclohexyl]-phenol (other name: CP 47,497 C8 homolog);  
 352 5-(1,1-Dimethylnonyl)-2-[3-hydroxycyclohexyl]-phenol (other name: CP 47,497 C9 homolog);  
 353 1-pentyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole (other names: JWH-018, AM-678);  
 354 1-butyl-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole (other name: JWH-073);  
 355 1-pentyl-3-(2-methoxyphenylacetyl)indole (other name: JWH-250);  
 356 1-hexyl-3-(naphthalen-1-oyl)indole (other name: JWH-019);  
 357 1-[2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl]-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole (other name: JWH-200);  
 358 (6aR,10aR)-9-(hydroxymethyl)-6,6-dimethyl-3-(2-methyloctan-2-yl)-6a,7,10,10a-ter  
 359 ahydrobenzo[c]chromen-1-ol (other name: HU-210);  
 360 1-pentyl-3-(4-methoxy-1-naphthoyl)indole (other name: JWH-081);  
 361 1-pentyl-3-(4-methyl-1-naphthoyl)indole (other name: JWH-122);

- 362 1-pentyl-3-(2-chlorophenylacetyl)indole (other name: JWH-203);  
 363 1-pentyl-3-(4-ethyl-1-naphthoyl)indole (other name: JWH-210);  
 364 1-pentyl-3-(4-chloro-1-naphthoyl)indole (other name: JWH-398);  
 365 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-3-(2-iodobenzoyl)indole (other name: AM-694);  
 366 1-((N-methylpiperidin-2-yl)methyl)-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole (other name: AM-1220);  
 367 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-3-(1-naphthoyl)indole (other name: AM-2201);  
 368 1-[(N-methylpiperidin-2-yl)methyl]-3-(2-iodobenzoyl)indole (other name: AM-2233);  
 369 Pravadoline (4-methoxyphenyl)-[2-methyl-1-(2-(4-morpholinyl)ethyl)indol-3-yl]methanone (other  
 370 name: WIN 48,098);  
 371 1-pentyl-3-(4-methoxybenzoyl)indole (other names: RCS-4, SR-19);  
 372 1-(2-cyclohexylethyl)-3-(2-methoxyphenylacetyl)indole (other names: RCS-8, SR-18);  
 373 1-pentyl-3-(2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropylmethanone)indole (other name: UR-144);  
 374 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-3-(2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropylmethanone)indole (other names: XLR-11,  
 375 5-fluoro-UR-144);  
 376 N-adamantyl-1-fluoropentylindole-3-carboxamide (other name: STS-135);  
 377 N-adamantyl-1-pentylindazole-3-carboxamide (other names: AKB48, APINACA);  
 378 1-pentyl-3-(1-adamantoyl)indole (other name: AB-001);  
 379 (8-quinoliny)(1-pentylindol-3-yl)carboxylate (other name: PB-22);  
 380 (8-quinoliny)(1-(5-fluoropentyl)indol-3-yl)carboxylate (other name: 5-fluoro-PB-22);  
 381 (8-quinoliny)(1-cyclohexylmethyl-indol-3-yl)carboxylate (other name: BB-22);  
 382 N-(1-amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-pentylindazole-3-carboxamide (other name: AB-PINACA);  
 383 N-(1-amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(4-fluorobenzyl)indazole-3-carboxamide (other name:  
 384 AB-FUBINACA);  
 385 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-3-(1-naphthoyl)indazole (other name: THJ-2201);  
 386 N-(1-amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-pentylindazole-3-carboxamide (other name:  
 387 ADB-PINACA);  
 388 N-(1-amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(cyclohexylmethyl)indazole-3-carboxamide (other name:  
 389 AB-CHMINACA);  
 390 N-(1-amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(5-fluoropentyl)indazole-3-carboxamide (other name:  
 391 5-fluoro-AB-PINACA);  
 392 N-(1-amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(cyclohexylmethyl)indazole-3-carboxamide (other  
 393 names: ADB-CHMINACA, MAB-CHMINACA);  
 394 Methyl 2-(1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamido)-3-methylbutanoate (other name:  
 395 5-fluoro-AMB);  
 396 1-naphthalenyl 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxylate (other name: NM-2201);  
 397 1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-3-(2,2,3,3-tetramethylcyclopropylmethanone)indole (other name: FUB-144);  
 398 1-(5-fluoropentyl)-3-(4-methyl-1-naphthoyl)indole (other name MAM-2201);  
 399 N-(1-Amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-1H-indazole-3-carboxamide  
 400 (other name: ADB-FUBINACA);  
 401 Methyl 2-[1-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-1H-indazole-3-carboxamido]-3,3-dimethylbutanoate (other  
 402 name: MDMB-FUBINACA);  
 403 Methyl 2-[1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamido]-3,3-dimethylbutanoate (other names:  
 404 5-fluoro-ADB, 5-Fluoro-MDMB-PINACA);  
 405 Methyl 2-({1-[(4-fluorophenyl)methyl]-1H-indazole-3-carbonyl}amino)-3-methylbutanoate (other  
 406 names: AMB-FUBINACA, FUB-AMB);  
 407 N-(adamantan-1-yl)-1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamide (other name: FUB-AKB48);  
 408 N-(adamantan-1-yl)-1-(5-fluoropentyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamide (other name: 5F-AKB48);  
 409 *N-(adamantan-1-yl)-1-(5-chloropentyl)indazole-3-carboxamide (other name: 5-chloro-AKB48);*  
 410 Naphthalen-1-yl 1-pentyl-1H-indazole-3-carboxylate (other name: SDB-005);  
 411 N-(1-amino-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(cyclohexylmethyl)indole-3-carboxamide (other name:  
 412 AB-CHMICA);  
 413 1-pentyl-N-(phenylmethyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxamide (other name: SDB-006);  
 414 Quinol-8-yl 1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-1H-indole-3-carboxylate (other name: FUB-PB-22);  
 415 Methyl N-[1-(cyclohexylmethyl)-1H-indole-3-carbonyl]valinate (other name: MMB-CHMICA);  
 416 N-(1-amino-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-1-(5-fluoropentyl)indazole-3-carboxamide (other name:  
 417 5-fluoro-ADB-PINACA);  
 418 *1-(4-cyanobutyl)-N-(1-methyl-1-phenylethyl)-1H-indazole-3-carboxamide (other name: 4-cyano*  
 419 *CUMYL-BUTINACA).*

## 420 § 54.1-3448. Schedule II.

421 The controlled substances listed in this section are included in Schedule II:

422 1. Any of the following substances, except those narcotic drugs listed in other schedules, whether

423 produced directly or indirectly by extraction from substances of vegetable origin, or independently by  
 424 means of chemical synthesis, or by combination of extraction and chemical synthesis:

425 Opium and opiate, and any salt, compound, derivative, or preparation of opium or opiate, excluding  
 426 apomorphine, thebaine-derived butorphanol, dextrorphan, nalbuphine, *naldemedine*, nalmefene, naloxone  
 427 naltrexone and their respective salts, but including the following:

428 Raw opium;  
 429 Opium extracts;  
 430 Opium fluid extracts;  
 431 Powdered opium;  
 432 Granulated opium;  
 433 Tincture of opium;  
 434 Codeine;  
 435 Dihydroetorphine;  
 436 Ethylmorphine;  
 437 Etorphine hydrochloride;  
 438 Hydrocodone;  
 439 Hydromorphone;  
 440 Metopon;  
 441 Oripavine (3-O-demethylthebaine or 6,7,8,14-tetradehydro-4,  
 442 5- $\alpha$ -epoxy-6-methoxy-17-methylmorphinan-3-ol);  
 443 Morphine;  
 444 Oxycodone;  
 445 Oxymorphone;  
 446 Thebaine.

447 Any salt, compound, isomer, derivative, or preparation thereof which is chemically equivalent or  
 448 identical with any of the substances referred to in this subdivision, but not including the isoquinoline  
 449 alkaloids of opium.

450 Opium poppy and poppy straw.

451 Coca leaves and any salt, compound, derivative, or preparation of coca leaves, and any salt,  
 452 compound, derivative, or preparation thereof which is chemically equivalent or identical with any of  
 453 these substances, but not including decocainized coca leaves or extractions which do not contain cocaine  
 454 or ecgonine; cocaine or any salt or isomer thereof.

455 Concentrate of poppy straw, the crude extract of poppy straw in either liquid, solid or powder form,  
 456 which contains the phenanthrene alkaloids of the opium poppy.

457 2. Any of the following opiates, including their isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers,  
 458 whenever the existence of these isomers, esters, ethers and salts is possible within the specific chemical  
 459 designation:

460 Alfentanil;  
 461 Alphaprodine;  
 462 Anileridine;  
 463 Bezitramide;  
 464 Bulk dextropropoxyphene (nondosage forms);  
 465 Carfentanil;  
 466 Dihydrocodeine;  
 467 Diphenoxylate;  
 468 Fentanyl;  
 469 Isomethadone;  
 470 Levo-alphacetylmethadol (levo- $\alpha$ -acetylmethadol)(levomethadyl acetate)(LAAM);  
 471 Levomethorphan;  
 472 Levorphanol;  
 473 Metazocine;  
 474 Methadone;  
 475 Methadone — Intermediate, 4-cyano-2-dimethylamino-4, 4-diphenyl butane;  
 476 Moramide — Intermediate, 2-methyl-3-morpholino-1, 1-diphenyl-propane-carboxylic acid;  
 477 Pethidine (other name: meperidine);  
 478 Pethidine — Intermediate — A, 4-cyano-1-methyl-4-phenylpiperidine;  
 479 Pethidine — Intermediate — B, ethyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate;  
 480 Pethidine — Intermediate — C, 1-methyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid;  
 481 Phenazocine;  
 482 Piminodine;  
 483 Racemethorphan;



Racemorphan;  
 Remifentanil;  
 Sufentanil;  
 Tapentadol;  
 Thiafentanil.

3. Any material, compound, mixture or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances having a potential for abuse associated with a stimulant effect on the central nervous system:

Amphetamine, its salts, optical isomers, and salts of its optical isomers;  
 Phenmetrazine and its salts;

Any substance which contains any quantity of methamphetamine, including its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers;

Methylphenidate;  
 Lisdexamfetamine, its salts, isomers, and salts of its isomers.

4. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances having a depressant effect on the central nervous system, including its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers whenever the existence of such salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation:

Amobarbital;  
 Glutethimide;  
 Secobarbital;  
 Pentobarbital;  
 Phencyclidine.

5. The following hallucinogenic ~~substance~~ substances:  
 Nabilone;

*Dronabinol ((-)-delta-9-trans tetrahydrocannabinol) in an oral solution in a drug product approved for marketing by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration.*

6. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances which are:

a. Immediate precursors to amphetamine and methamphetamine:  
 Phenylacetone.

b. Immediate precursor to phencyclidine:  
 1-phenylcyclohexylamine;

1-piperidinocyclohexanecarbonitrile (other name: PCC).

c. Immediate precursor to fentanyl:

4-anilino-N-phenethyl-4-piperidine (ANPP).

**2. That the provisions of this act may result in a net increase in periods of imprisonment or commitment. Pursuant to § 30-19.1:4 of the Code of Virginia, the estimated amount of the necessary appropriation is \$0.00 for periods of imprisonment in state adult correctional facilities. Pursuant to § 30-19.1:4 of the Code of Virginia, the estimated amount of the necessary appropriation is \$0.00 for periods of commitment to the custody of the Department of Juvenile Justice.**