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HOUSE BILL NO. 571

Offered January 10, 2018

Prefiled January 8, 2018

A *BILL to amend and reenact § 4.1-305 of the Code of Virginia, relating to unlawful consumption, purchase, or possession of alcohol.*

Patron—Habeeb

Referred to Committee for Courts of Justice

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**1. That § 4.1-305 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:**

§ 4.1-305. Purchasing or possessing alcoholic beverages unlawful in certain cases; venue; exceptions; penalty; forfeiture; deferred proceedings; treatment and education programs and services.

A. No person to whom an alcoholic beverage may not lawfully be sold under § 4.1-304 shall consume, purchase, or possess, or attempt to consume, purchase, or possess, any alcoholic beverage, except (i) ~~pursuant to subdivisions 1 through 7 of § 4.1-200;~~ (ii) where possession of the alcoholic beverages by a person less than 21 years of age is due to such person's making a delivery of alcoholic beverages in pursuance of his employment or an order of his parent; or ~~(iii)~~ (ii) by any state, federal, or local law-enforcement officer or his agent when possession of an alcoholic beverage is necessary in the performance of his duties. Such person may be prosecuted either in the county or city in which the alcohol was possessed or consumed, or in the county or city in which the person exhibits evidence of physical indicia of consumption of alcohol. It shall be an affirmative defense to a charge of a violation of this subsection if the defendant shows that such consumption, *purchase*, or possession was pursuant to ~~subdivision 7~~ *subdivisions 1 through 10* of § 4.1-200.

B. No person under the age of 21 years shall use or attempt to use any (i) altered, fictitious, facsimile or simulated license to operate a motor vehicle, (ii) altered, fictitious, facsimile or simulated document, including, but not limited to a birth certificate or student identification card, or (iii) motor vehicle operator's license, birth certificate or student identification card of another person in order to establish a false identification or false age for himself to consume, purchase or attempt to consume or purchase an alcoholic beverage.

C. Any person found guilty of a violation of this section shall be guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor; and upon conviction, (i) such person shall be ordered to pay a mandatory minimum fine of \$500 or ordered to perform a mandatory minimum of 50 hours of community service as a condition of probation supervision and (ii) the license to operate a motor vehicle in the Commonwealth of any such person age 18 or older shall be suspended for a period of not less than six months and not more than one year; the license to operate a motor vehicle in the Commonwealth of any juvenile shall be handled in accordance with the provisions of § 16.1-278.9. The court, in its discretion and upon a demonstration of hardship, may authorize an adult convicted of a violation of this section the use of a restricted permit to operate a motor vehicle in accordance with the provisions of subsection E of § 18.2-271.1 or when referred to a local community-based probation services agency established pursuant to Article 9 (§ 9.1-173 et seq.) of Chapter 1 of Title 9.1. During the period of license suspension, the court may require an adult who is issued a restricted permit under the provisions of this subsection to be (a) monitored by an alcohol safety action program, or (b) supervised by a local community-based probation services agency established pursuant to Article 9 (§ 9.1-173 et seq.) of Chapter 1 of Title 9.1, if one has been established for the locality. The alcohol safety action program or local community-based probation services agency shall report to the court any violation of the terms of the restricted permit, the required alcohol safety action program monitoring or local community-based probation services and any condition related thereto or any failure to remain alcohol-free during the suspension period.

D. Any alcoholic beverage purchased or possessed in violation of this section shall be deemed contraband and forfeited to the Commonwealth in accordance with § 4.1-338.

E. Any retail licensee who in good faith promptly notifies the Board or any state or local law-enforcement agency of a violation or suspected violation of this section shall be accorded immunity from an administrative penalty for a violation of § 4.1-304.

F. When any adult who has not previously been convicted of underaged consumption, purchase or possession of alcoholic beverages in Virginia or any other state or the United States is before the court, the court may, upon entry of a plea of guilty or not guilty, if the facts found by the court would justify a finding of guilt of a violation of subsection A, without entering a judgment of guilt and with the

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59 consent of the accused, defer further proceedings and place him on probation subject to appropriate
60 conditions. Such conditions may include the imposition of the license suspension and restricted license
61 provisions in subsection C. However, in all such deferred proceedings, the court shall require the
62 accused to enter a treatment or education program or both, if available, that in the opinion of the court
63 best suits the needs of the accused. If the accused is placed on local community-based probation, the
64 program or services shall be located in any of the judicial districts served by the local community-based
65 probation services agency or in any judicial district ordered by the court when the placement is with an
66 alcohol safety action program. The services shall be provided by (i) a program licensed by the
67 Department of Behavioral Health and Developmental Services, (ii) certified by the Commission on
68 VASAP, or (iii) by a program or services made available through a community-based probation services
69 agency established pursuant to Article 9 (§ 9.1-173 et seq.) of Chapter 1 of Title 9.1, if one has been
70 established for the locality. When an offender is ordered to a local community-based probation services
71 rather than the alcohol safety action program, the local community-based probation services agency shall
72 be responsible for providing for services or referring the offender to education or treatment services as a
73 condition of probation.

74 Upon violation of a condition, the court may enter an adjudication of guilt and proceed as otherwise
75 provided. Upon fulfillment of the conditions, the court shall discharge the person and dismiss the
76 proceedings against him without an adjudication of guilt. A discharge and dismissal hereunder shall be
77 treated as a conviction for the purpose of applying this section in any subsequent proceedings.

78 When any juvenile is found to have committed a violation of subsection A, the disposition of the
79 case shall be handled according to the provisions of Article 9 (§ 16.1-278 et seq.) of Chapter 11 of Title
80 16.1.