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HOUSE BILL NO. 545

Offered January 10, 2018

Prefiled January 8, 2018

A BILL to amend and reenact § 63.2-1716 of the Code of Virginia, relating to child care licensure; forfeiture of eligibility for religious exemption.

Patron—Freitas

Referred to Committee on Health, Welfare and Institutions

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**1. That § 63.2-1716 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:**

§ 63.2-1716. Child day center operated by religious institution exempt from licensure; annual statement and documentary evidence required; enforcement; injunctive relief.

A. Notwithstanding any other provisions of this chapter, a child day center, including a child day center that is a child welfare agency operated or conducted under the auspices of a religious institution shall be exempt from the licensure requirements of this subtitle, but shall comply with the provisions of this section unless it chooses to be licensed. If such religious institution chooses not to be licensed, it shall file with the Commissioner, prior to beginning operation of a child day center and thereafter annually, a statement of intent to operate a child day center, certification that the child day center has disclosed in writing to the parents or guardians of the children in the center the fact that it is exempt from licensure, the qualifications of the personnel employed therein and documentary evidence that:

1. Such religious institution has tax exempt status as a nonprofit religious institution in accordance with § 501(c) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954, as amended, or that the real property owned and exclusively occupied by the religious institution is exempt from local taxation.

2. Within the prior 90 days for the initial exemption and within the prior 180 days for exemptions thereafter, the local health department and local fire marshal or Office of the State Fire Marshal, whichever is appropriate, have inspected the physical facilities of the child day center and have determined that the center is in compliance with applicable laws and regulations with regard to food service activities, health and sanitation, water supply, building codes, and the Statewide Fire Prevention Code or the Uniform Statewide Building Code.

3. The child day center employs supervisory personnel according to the following ratio of staff to children:

- a. One staff member to four children from zero to ~~twenty-four~~ 24 months.
- b. One staff member to ~~ten~~ 10 children from ages ~~twenty-four~~ 24 months to six years.
- c. One staff member to ~~twenty-five~~ 25 children ages six years and older.

Staff shall be counted in the required staff-to-children ratios only when they are directly supervising children. In each grouping of children, at least one adult staff member shall be regularly present. However, during designated daily rest periods and designated sleep periods of evening and overnight care programs, for children ages 24 months to six years, only one staff member shall be required to be present with the children under supervision. In such cases, at least one staff member shall be physically present in the same space as the children under supervision at all times. Other staff members counted for purposes of the staff-to-child ratio need not be physically present in the same space as the resting or sleeping children, but shall be present on the same floor as the resting or sleeping children and shall have no barrier to their immediate access to the resting or sleeping children. The staff member who is physically present in the same space as the sleeping children shall be able to summon additional staff counted in the staff-to-child ratio without leaving the space in which the resting or sleeping children are located.

Staff members shall be at least 16 years of age. Staff members under 18 years of age shall be under the supervision of an adult staff member. Adult staff members shall supervise no more than two staff members under 18 years of age at any given time.

4. Each person in a supervisory position has been certified by a practicing physician or physician assistant to be free from any disability which would prevent him from caring for children under his supervision.

5. The center is in compliance with the requirements of:

- a. This section.
- b. Section 63.2-1724 relating to background checks.
- c. Section 63.2-1509 relating to the reporting of suspected cases of child abuse and neglect.
- d. Chapter 3 (§ 46.2-300 et seq.) of Title 46.2 regarding a valid Virginia driver's license or

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59 commercial driver's license; of Article 21 (§ 46.2-1157 et seq.) of Chapter 10 of Title 46.2, regarding
60 vehicle inspections; ensuring that any vehicle used to transport children is an insured motor vehicle as
61 defined in § 46.2-705; and Article 13 (§ 46.2-1095 et seq.) of Chapter 10 of Title 46.2, regarding child
62 restraint devices.

63 6. The following aspects of the child day center's operations are described in a written statement
64 provided to the parents or guardians of the children in the center and made available to the general
65 public: physical facilities, enrollment capacity, food services, health requirements for the staff and public
66 liability insurance.

67 7. *The individual seeking to operate the child day center is not currently ineligible to operate*
68 *another child welfare agency due to a suspension or revocation of his license or license exemption for*
69 *reasons involving child safety or any criminal conviction, including fraud, related to such child welfare*
70 *agency.*

71 B. The center shall establish and implement procedures for:

72 1. Hand washing by staff and children before eating and after toileting and diapering.

73 2. Appropriate supervision of all children in care, including daily intake and dismissal procedures to
74 ensure safety of children.

75 3. A daily simple health screening and exclusion of sick children by a person trained to perform such
76 screenings.

77 4. Ensuring that a person trained and certified in first aid is present at the center whenever children
78 are present.

79 5. Ensuring that all children in the center are in compliance with the provisions of § 32.1-46
80 regarding the immunization of children against certain diseases.

81 6. Ensuring that all areas of the premises accessible to children are free of obvious injury hazards,
82 including providing and maintaining sand or other cushioning material under playground equipment.

83 7. Ensuring that all staff are able to recognize the signs of child abuse and neglect.

84 C. The Commissioner may perform on-site inspections of religious institutions to confirm compliance
85 with the provisions of this section and to investigate complaints that the religious institution is not in
86 compliance with the provisions of this section. The Commissioner may revoke the exemption for any
87 child day center in serious or persistent violation of the requirements of this section. If a religious
88 institution operates a child day center and does not file the statement and documentary evidence required
89 by this section, the Commissioner shall give reasonable notice to such religious institution of the nature
90 of its noncompliance and may thereafter take such action as he determines appropriate, including a suit
91 to enjoin the operation of the child day center.

92 D. Any person who has reason to believe that a child day center falling within the provisions of this
93 section is not in compliance with the requirements of this section may report the same to the local
94 department, the local health department or the local fire marshal, each of which may inspect the child
95 day center for noncompliance, give reasonable notice to the religious institution, and thereafter may take
96 appropriate action as provided by law, including a suit to enjoin the operation of the child day center.

97 E. Nothing in this section shall prohibit a child day center operated by or conducted under the
98 auspices of a religious institution from obtaining a license pursuant to this chapter.