

## VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY — CHAPTER

*An Act to amend and reenact §§ 54.1-3448 and 54.1-3454 of the Code of Virginia, relating to addition of drugs to Schedule II and Schedule V of the Drug Control Act.*

[H 2470]

Approved

**Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

**1. That §§ 54.1-3448 and 54.1-3454 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as follows: § 54.1-3448. Schedule II.**

The controlled substances listed in this section are included in Schedule II:

1. Any of the following substances, except those narcotic drugs listed in other schedules, whether produced directly or indirectly by extraction from substances of vegetable origin, or independently by means of chemical synthesis, or by combination of extraction and chemical synthesis:

Opium and opiate, and any salt, compound, derivative, or preparation of opium or opiate, excluding apomorphine, thebaine-derived butorphanol, dextrophan, nalbuphine, nalmefene, naloxone naltrexone and their respective salts, but including the following:

Raw opium;  
Opium extracts;  
Opium fluid extracts;  
Powdered opium;  
Granulated opium;  
Tincture of opium;  
Codeine;  
Dihydroetorphine;  
Ethylmorphine;  
Etorphine hydrochloride;  
Hydrocodone;  
Hydromorphone;  
Metopon;  
Oripavine (3-O-demethylthebaine or 6,7,8,14-tetradhydro-4, 5-alpha-epoxy-6-methoxy-17-methylmorphinan-3-ol);  
Morphine;  
Oxycodone;  
Oxymorphone;  
Thebaine.

Any salt, compound, isomer, derivative, or preparation thereof which is chemically equivalent or identical with any of the substances referred to in this subdivision, but not including the isoquinoline alkaloids of opium.

Opium poppy and poppy straw.

Coca leaves and any salt, compound, derivative, or preparation of coca leaves, and any salt, compound, derivative, or preparation thereof which is chemically equivalent or identical with any of these substances, but not including decocainized coca leaves or extractions which do not contain cocaine or ecgonine; cocaine or any salt or isomer thereof.

Concentrate of poppy straw, the crude extract of poppy straw in either liquid, solid or powder form, which contains the phenanthrene alkaloids of the opium poppy.

2. Any of the following opiates, including their isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, whenever the existence of these isomers, esters, ethers and salts is possible within the specific chemical designation:

Alfentanil;  
Alphaprodine;  
Anileridine;  
Bezitramide;  
Bulk dextropropoxyphene (nondosage forms);  
Carfentanil;  
Dihydrocodeine;  
Diphenoxylate;  
Fentanyl;

- 57 Isomethadone;  
 58 Levo-alpha-acetylmethadol (levo-alpha-acetylmethadol) (levomethadyl acetate) (LAAM);  
 59 Levomethorphan;  
 60 Levorphanol;  
 61 Metazocine;  
 62 Methadone;  
 63 Methadone — Intermediate, 4-cyano-2-dimethylamino-4, 4-diphenyl butane;  
 64 Moramide — Intermediate, 2-methyl-3-morpholino-1, 1-diphenyl-propane-carboxylic acid;  
 65 Pethidine (other name: meperidine);  
 66 Pethidine — Intermediate — A, 4-cyano-1-methyl-4-phenylpiperidine;  
 67 Pethidine — Intermediate — B, ethyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate;  
 68 Pethidine — Intermediate — C, 1-methyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid;  
 69 Phenazocine;  
 70 Piminodine;  
 71 Racemethorphan;  
 72 Racemorphan;  
 73 Remifentanil;  
 74 Sufentanil;  
 75 Tapentadol;  
 76 *Thiafentanil*.  
 77 3. Any material, compound, mixture or preparation which contains any quantity of the following  
 78 substances having a potential for abuse associated with a stimulant effect on the central nervous system:  
 79 Amphetamine, its salts, optical isomers, and salts of its optical isomers;  
 80 Phenmetrazine and its salts;  
 81 Any substance which contains any quantity of methamphetamine, including its salts, isomers, and  
 82 salts of isomers;  
 83 Methylphenidate;  
 84 Lisdexamfetamine, its salts, isomers, and salts of its isomers.  
 85 4. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture,  
 86 or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances having a depressant effect on the  
 87 central nervous system, including its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers whenever the existence of such  
 88 salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation:  
 89 Amobarbital;  
 90 Glutethimide;  
 91 Secobarbital;  
 92 Pentobarbital;  
 93 Phencyclidine.  
 94 5. The following hallucinogenic substance:  
 95 Nabilone.  
 96 6. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture,  
 97 or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances which are:  
 98 a. Immediate precursors to amphetamine and methamphetamine:  
 99 Phenylacetone.  
 100 b. Immediate precursor to phencyclidine:  
 101 1-phenylcyclohexylamine;  
 102 1-piperidinocyclohexanecarbonitrile (other name: PCC).  
 103 c. Immediate precursor to fentanyl:  
 104 4-anilino-N-phenethyl-4-piperidine (ANPP).  
 105 **§ 54.1-3454. Schedule V.**  
 106 The controlled substances listed in this section are included in Schedule V:  
 107 1. Any compound, mixture, or preparation containing limited quantities of any of the following  
 108 narcotic drugs, which also contains one or more nonnarcotic active medicinal ingredients in sufficient  
 109 proportion to confer upon the compound, mixture, or preparation, valuable medicinal qualities other than  
 110 those possessed by the narcotic drug alone:  
 111 Not more than 200 milligrams of codeine, or any of its salts, per 100 milliliters or per 100 grams;  
 112 Not more than 100 milligrams of dihydrocodeine, or any of its salts, per 100 milliliters or per 100  
 113 grams;  
 114 Not more than 100 milligrams of ethylmorphine, or any of its salts, per 100 milliliters or per 100  
 115 grams;  
 116 Not more than 2.5 milligrams of diphenoxylate and not less than 25 micrograms of atropine sulfate  
 117 per dosage unit;

Not more than 100 milligrams of opium per 100 milliliters or per 100 grams;  
 Not more than 0.5 milligrams of difenoxin and not less than 25 micrograms of atropine sulfate per dosage unit.

The Board may except by regulation any compound, mixture, or preparation containing any depressant substance listed in subdivision 1 from the application of all or any part of this chapter and such substances so excepted may be dispensed pursuant to § 54.1-3416.

2. Unless specifically excepted or listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation that contains any quantity of the following substances having a stimulant effect on the central nervous system, including its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers:

Pyrovalerone.

3. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation that contains any quantity of the following substances having a depressant effect on the central nervous system, including its salts:

*Brivaracetam ((2S)-2-[(4R)-2-oxo-4-propylpyrrolidin-1-yl] butanamide) (also referred to as BRV; UCB-34714; Briviact).*

Ezogabine [N-[2-amino-4-(4-fluorobenzylamino)-phenyl]-carbamic acid ethyl ester]-2779;

Lacosamide [(R)-2-acetoamido-N-benzyl-3-methoxy-propionamide];

Pregabalin [(S)-3-(aminomethyl)-5-methylhexanoic acid];

**2. That the provisions of this act may result in a net increase in periods of imprisonment or commitment. Pursuant to § 30-19.1:4, the estimated amount of the necessary appropriation cannot be determined for periods of imprisonment in state adult correctional facilities; therefore, Chapter 780 of the Acts of Assembly of 2016 requires the Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission to assign a minimum fiscal impact of \$50,000. Pursuant to § 30-19.1:4, the estimated amount of the necessary appropriation cannot be determined for periods of commitment to the custody of the Department of Juvenile Justice.**