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HOUSE BILL NO. 1839

Offered January 11, 2017

Prefiled January 10, 2017

A BILL to amend and reenact § 22.1-279.3:1 of the Code of Virginia, relating to school principals; incident reports.

Patrons—LaRock, Aird, Bagby, Bell, John J., Boysko, Collins, Fariss, Lingamfelter, Minchew, Mullin and Rasoul; Senators: McClellan and Wexton

Referred to Committee for Courts of Justice

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**1. That § 22.1-279.3:1 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:****§ 22.1-279.3:1. Reports of certain acts to school authorities.**

A. Reports shall be made to the division superintendent and to the principal or his designee on all incidents involving (i) the assault or assault and battery, without bodily injury, of any person on a school bus, on school property, or at a school-sponsored activity; (ii) the assault and battery that results in bodily injury, sexual assault, death, shooting, stabbing, cutting, or wounding of any person, or stalking of any person as described in § 18.2-60.3, on a school bus, on school property, or at a school-sponsored activity; (iii) any conduct involving alcohol, marijuana, a controlled substance, imitation controlled substance, or an anabolic steroid on a school bus, on school property, or at a school-sponsored activity, including the theft or attempted theft of student prescription medications; (iv) any threats against school personnel while on a school bus, on school property or at a school-sponsored activity; (v) the illegal carrying of a firearm, as defined in § 22.1-277.07, onto school property; (vi) any illegal conduct involving firebombs, explosive materials or devices, or hoax explosive devices, as defined in § 18.2-85, or explosive or incendiary devices, as defined in § 18.2-433.1, or chemical bombs, as described in § 18.2-87.1, on a school bus, on school property, or at a school-sponsored activity; (vii) any threats or false threats to bomb, as described in § 18.2-83, made against school personnel or involving school property or school buses; or (viii) the arrest of any student for an incident occurring on a school bus, on school property, or at a school-sponsored activity, including the charge therefor.

B. Notwithstanding the provisions of Article 12 (§ 16.1-299 et seq.) of Chapter 11 of Title 16.1, local law-enforcement authorities shall report, and the principal or his designee and the division superintendent shall receive such reports, on offenses, wherever committed, by students enrolled at the school if the offense would be a felony if committed by an adult or would be a violation of the Drug Control Act (§ 54.1-3400 et seq.) and occurred on a school bus, on school property, or at a school-sponsored activity, or would be an adult misdemeanor involving any incidents described in clauses (i) through (viii) of subsection A, and whether the student is released to the custody of his parent or, if 18 years of age or more, is released on bond. As part of any report concerning an offense that would be an adult misdemeanor involving an incident described in clauses (i) through (viii) of subsection A, local law-enforcement authorities and attorneys for the Commonwealth shall be authorized to disclose information regarding terms of release from detention, court dates, and terms of any disposition orders entered by the court, to the superintendent of such student's school division, upon request by the superintendent, if, in the determination of the law-enforcement authority or attorney for the Commonwealth, such disclosure would not jeopardize the investigation or prosecution of the case. No disclosures shall be made pursuant to this section in violation of the confidentiality provisions of subsection A of § 16.1-300 or the record retention and redisclosure provisions of § 22.1-288.2. Further, any school superintendent who receives notification that a juvenile has committed an act that would be a crime if committed by an adult pursuant to subsection G of § 16.1-260 shall report such information to the principal of the school in which the juvenile is enrolled.

C. The principal or his designee shall submit a report of all incidents required to be reported pursuant to this section to the superintendent of the school division. The division superintendent shall annually report all such incidents to the Department of Education for the purpose of recording the frequency of such incidents on forms that shall be provided by the Department and shall make such information available to the public.

In submitting reports of such incidents, principals and division superintendents shall accurately indicate any offenses, arrests, or charges as recorded by law-enforcement authorities and required to be reported by such authorities pursuant to subsection B.

A division superintendent who knowingly fails to comply or secure compliance with the reporting requirements of this subsection shall be subject to the sanctions authorized in § 22.1-65. A principal who

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58 knowingly fails to comply or secure compliance with the reporting requirements of this section shall be
59 subject to sanctions prescribed by the local school board, which may include, but need not be limited to,
60 demotion or dismissal.

61 The principal or his designee shall also notify the parent of any student involved in an incident
62 required pursuant to this section to be reported, regardless of whether disciplinary action is taken against
63 such student or the nature of the disciplinary action. Such notice shall relate to only the relevant
64 student's involvement and shall not include information concerning other students.

65 Whenever any student commits any reportable incident as set forth in this section, such student shall
66 be required to participate in such prevention and intervention activities as deemed appropriate by the
67 superintendent or his designee. Prevention and intervention activities shall be identified in the local
68 school division's drug and violence prevention plans developed pursuant to the federal Improving
69 America's Schools Act of 1994 (Title IV — Safe and Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act).

70 D. Except as may otherwise be required by federal law, regulation, or jurisprudence, the principal
71 shall immediately report to the local law-enforcement agency any act enumerated in clauses (ii) through
72 (vii) of subsection A that may constitute a criminal offense and may report to the local law-enforcement
73 agency any incident described in clause (i) of subsection A. *However, a principal shall not be required*
74 *to report such act if such act would constitute a misdemeanor or a status offense and not a felony and,*
75 *in his discretion, based on a totality of the circumstances and consistent with Board guidelines, such*
76 *report is not warranted.* Nothing in this section shall require delinquency charges to be filed or prevent
77 schools from dealing with school-based offenses through graduated sanctions or educational
78 programming before a delinquency charge is filed with the juvenile court.

79 Further, except as may be prohibited by federal law, regulation, or jurisprudence, the principal shall
80 also immediately report any act enumerated in clauses (ii) through (v) of subsection A that may
81 constitute a criminal offense to the parents of any minor student who is the specific object of such act.
82 Further, the principal shall report ~~that whether~~ the incident has been reported to local law enforcement
83 ~~as required by law pursuant to this subsection~~ and, *if the incident has been so reported,* that the parents
84 may contact local law enforcement for further information, if they so desire.

85 E. A statement providing a procedure and the purpose for the requirements of this section shall be
86 included in school board policies required by § 22.1-253.13:7.

87 The Board of Education shall promulgate regulations to implement this section, including, but not
88 limited to, establishing reporting dates and report formats.

89 F. For the purposes of this section, "parent" or "parents" means any parent, guardian or other person
90 having control or charge of a child.

91 G. This section shall not be construed to diminish the authority of the Board of Education or to
92 diminish the Governor's authority to coordinate and provide policy direction on official communications
93 between the Commonwealth and the United States government.

94 **2. That the Board of Education, in consultation with the Department of Juvenile Justice, the Office**
95 **of the Attorney General, and any interested stakeholders, shall update its Student Conduct Policy**
96 **Guidelines to provide guidance for principals in exercising the discretion authorized by this act.**