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SENATE BILL NO. 437

Offered January 13, 2016

Prefiled January 12, 2016

A *BILL to amend and reenact § 54.1-2901 of the Code of Virginia and to amend the Code of Virginia by adding a section numbered 2.2-2001.4, relating to military medical personnel; pilot program.*

Patrons—Barker, Dunnivant, Ebbin, Edwards and McPike

Referred to Committee on Education and Health

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That § 54.1-2901 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted and that the Code of Virginia is amended by adding a section numbered 2.2-2001.4 as follows:

§ 2.2-2001.4. Military medical personnel; pilot program.

A. For the purposes of this section, "military medical personnel" means an individual who has recently served as a medic in the U.S. Army, medical technician in the U.S. Air Force, or corpsman in the U.S. Navy and who was discharged or released from such service under conditions other than dishonorable.

B. The Department, in collaboration with the Department of Health Professions, shall establish a pilot program in which military medical personnel may practice and perform certain delegated acts that constitute the practice of medicine under the supervision of a physician or podiatrist who holds an active, unrestricted license in Virginia. Such activities shall reflect the level of training and experience of the military medical personnel. The supervising physician or podiatrist shall retain responsibility for the care of the patient.

C. Any licensed physician or podiatrist, a professional corporation or partnership of any licensee, any hospital, or any commercial enterprise having medical facilities for its employees that are supervised by one or more physicians or podiatrists may participate in such pilot program.

D. The Department shall establish general requirements for participating military medical personnel, licensees, and employers.

§ 54.1-2901. Exceptions and exemptions generally.

A. The provisions of this chapter shall not prevent or prohibit:

1. Any person entitled to practice his profession under any prior law on June 24, 1944, from continuing such practice within the scope of the definition of his particular school of practice;

2. Any person licensed to practice naturopathy prior to June 30, 1980, from continuing such practice in accordance with regulations promulgated by the Board;

3. Any licensed nurse practitioner from rendering care in collaboration and consultation with a patient care team physician as part of a patient care team pursuant to § 54.1-2957 when such services are authorized by regulations promulgated jointly by the Board of Medicine and the Board of Nursing;

4. Any registered professional nurse, licensed nurse practitioner, graduate laboratory technician or other technical personnel who have been properly trained from rendering care or services within the scope of their usual professional activities which shall include the taking of blood, the giving of intravenous infusions and intravenous injections, and the insertion of tubes when performed under the orders of a person licensed to practice medicine or osteopathy, a nurse practitioner, or a physician assistant;

5. Any dentist, pharmacist or optometrist from rendering care or services within the scope of his usual professional activities;

6. Any practitioner licensed or certified by the Board from delegating to personnel supervised by him, such activities or functions as are nondiscretionary and do not require the exercise of professional judgment for their performance and which are usually or customarily delegated to such persons by practitioners of the healing arts, if such activities or functions are authorized by and performed for such practitioners of the healing arts and responsibility for such activities or functions is assumed by such practitioners of the healing arts;

7. The rendering of medical advice or information through telecommunications from a physician licensed to practice medicine in Virginia or an adjoining state, or from a licensed nurse practitioner, to emergency medical personnel acting in an emergency situation;

8. The domestic administration of family remedies;

9. The giving or use of massages, steam baths, dry heat rooms, infrared heat or ultraviolet lamps in public or private health clubs and spas;

10. The manufacture or sale of proprietary medicines in this Commonwealth by licensed pharmacists

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59 or druggists;

60 11. The advertising or sale of commercial appliances or remedies;

61 12. The fitting by nonitinerant persons or manufacturers of artificial eyes, limbs or other apparatus or
62 appliances or the fitting of plaster cast counterparts of deformed portions of the body by a nonitinerant
63 bracer or prosthetist for the purpose of having a three-dimensional record of the deformity, when
64 such bracer or prosthetist has received a prescription from a licensed physician, licensed nurse
65 practitioner, or licensed physician assistant directing the fitting of such casts and such activities are
66 conducted in conformity with the laws of Virginia;

67 13. Any person from the rendering of first aid or medical assistance in an emergency in the absence
68 of a person licensed to practice medicine or osteopathy under the provisions of this chapter;

69 14. The practice of the religious tenets of any church in the ministration to the sick and suffering by
70 mental or spiritual means without the use of any drug or material remedy, whether gratuitously or for
71 compensation;

72 15. Any legally qualified out-of-state or foreign practitioner from meeting in consultation with legally
73 licensed practitioners in this Commonwealth;

74 16. Any practitioner of the healing arts licensed or certified and in good standing with the applicable
75 regulatory agency in another state or Canada when that practitioner of the healing arts is in Virginia
76 temporarily and such practitioner has been issued a temporary license or certification by the Board from
77 practicing medicine or the duties of the profession for which he is licensed or certified (i) in a summer
78 camp or in conjunction with patients who are participating in recreational activities, (ii) while
79 participating in continuing educational programs prescribed by the Board, or (iii) by rendering at any
80 site any health care services within the limits of his license, voluntarily and without compensation, to
81 any patient of any clinic which is organized in whole or in part for the delivery of health care services
82 without charge as provided in § 54.1-106;

83 17. The performance of the duties of any active duty health care provider in active service in the
84 army, navy, coast guard, marine corps, air force, or public health service of the United States at any
85 public or private health care facility while such individual is so commissioned or serving and in
86 accordance with his official military orders;

87 18. Any masseur, who publicly represents himself as such, from performing services within the scope
88 of his usual professional activities and in conformance with state law;

89 19. Any person from performing services in the lawful conduct of his particular profession or
90 business under state law;

91 20. Any person from rendering emergency care pursuant to the provisions of § 8.01-225;

92 21. Qualified emergency medical services personnel, when acting within the scope of their
93 certification, and licensed health care practitioners, when acting within their scope of practice, from
94 following Durable Do Not Resuscitate Orders issued in accordance with § 54.1-2987.1 and Board of
95 Health regulations, or licensed health care practitioners from following any other written order of a
96 physician not to resuscitate a patient in the event of cardiac or respiratory arrest;

97 22. Any commissioned or contract medical officer of the army, navy, coast guard or air force
98 rendering services voluntarily and without compensation while deemed to be licensed pursuant to
99 § 54.1-106;

100 23. Any provider of a chemical dependency treatment program who is certified as an "acupuncture
101 detoxification specialist" by the National Acupuncture Detoxification Association or an equivalent
102 certifying body, from administering auricular acupuncture treatment under the appropriate supervision of
103 a National Acupuncture Detoxification Association certified licensed physician or licensed acupuncturist;

104 24. Any employee of any assisted living facility who is certified in cardiopulmonary resuscitation
105 (CPR) acting in compliance with the patient's individualized service plan and with the written order of
106 the attending physician not to resuscitate a patient in the event of cardiac or respiratory arrest;

107 25. Any person working as a health assistant under the direction of a licensed medical or osteopathic
108 doctor within the Department of Corrections, the Department of Juvenile Justice or local correctional
109 facilities;

110 26. Any employee of a school board, authorized by a prescriber and trained in the administration of
111 insulin and glucagon, when, upon the authorization of a prescriber and the written request of the parents
112 as defined in § 22.1-1, assisting with the administration of insulin or administering glucagon to a
113 student diagnosed as having diabetes and who requires insulin injections during the school day or for
114 whom glucagon has been prescribed for the emergency treatment of hypoglycemia;

115 27. Any practitioner of the healing arts or other profession regulated by the Board from rendering
116 free health care to an underserved population of Virginia who (i) does not regularly practice his
117 profession in Virginia, (ii) holds a current valid license or certificate to practice his profession in another
118 state, territory, district or possession of the United States, (iii) volunteers to provide free health care to
119 an underserved area of the Commonwealth under the auspices of a publicly supported all volunteer,
120 nonprofit organization that sponsors the provision of health care to populations of underserved people,

(iv) files a copy of the license or certification issued in such other jurisdiction with the Board, (v) notifies the Board at least five business days prior to the voluntary provision of services of the dates and location of such service, and (vi) acknowledges, in writing, that such licensure exemption shall only be valid, in compliance with the Board's regulations, during the limited period that such free health care is made available through the volunteer, nonprofit organization on the dates and at the location filed with the Board. The Board may deny the right to practice in Virginia to any practitioner of the healing arts whose license or certificate has been previously suspended or revoked, who has been convicted of a felony or who is otherwise found to be in violation of applicable laws or regulations. However, the Board shall allow a practitioner of the healing arts who meets the above criteria to provide volunteer services without prior notice for a period of up to three days, provided the nonprofit organization verifies that the practitioner has a valid, unrestricted license in another state;

28. Any registered nurse, acting as an agent of the Department of Health, from obtaining specimens of sputum or other bodily fluid from persons in whom the diagnosis of active tuberculosis disease, as defined in § 32.1-49.1, is suspected and submitting orders for testing of such specimens to the Division of Consolidated Laboratories or other public health laboratories, designated by the State Health Commissioner, for the purpose of determining the presence or absence of tubercle bacilli as defined in § 32.1-49.1;

29. Any physician of medicine or osteopathy or nurse practitioner from delegating to a registered nurse under his supervision the screening and testing of children for elevated blood-lead levels when such testing is conducted (i) in accordance with a written protocol between the physician or nurse practitioner and the registered nurse and (ii) in compliance with the Board of Health's regulations promulgated pursuant to §§ 32.1-46.1 and 32.1-46.2. Any follow-up testing or treatment shall be conducted at the direction of a physician or nurse practitioner;

30. Any practitioner of one of the professions regulated by the Board of Medicine who is in good standing with the applicable regulatory agency in another state or Canada from engaging in the practice of that profession when the practitioner is in Virginia temporarily with an out-of-state athletic team or athlete for the duration of the athletic tournament, game, or event in which the team or athlete is competing;

31. Any person from performing state or federally funded health care tasks directed by the consumer, which are typically self-performed, for an individual who lives in a private residence and who, by reason of disability, is unable to perform such tasks but who is capable of directing the appropriate performance of such tasks; or

32. Any practitioner of one of the professions regulated by the Board of Medicine who is in good standing with the applicable regulatory agency in another state from engaging in the practice of that profession in Virginia with a patient who is being transported to or from a Virginia hospital for care.

B. Notwithstanding any provision of law or regulation to the contrary, a nurse practitioner licensed by the Boards of Nursing and Medicine in the category of certified nurse midwife may practice without the requirement for physician supervision while participating in a pilot program approved by the Board of Health pursuant to § 32.1-11.5.

C. *Notwithstanding any provision of law or regulation to the contrary, military medical personnel, as defined in § 2.2-2001.4, while participating in a pilot program established by the Department of Veterans Services pursuant to § 2.2-2001.4, may practice under the supervision of a licensed physician or podiatrist.*