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HOUSE BILL NO. 1126**AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE**(Proposed by the House Committee for Courts of Justice
on February 3, 2016)

(Patron Prior to Substitute—Delegate Miller)

A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 9.1-102 and 15.2-1627.4 of the Code of Virginia, relating to the Department of Criminal Justice Services; training standards and model policies for law-enforcement personnel.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**1. That §§ 9.1-102 and 15.2-1627.4 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as follows:****§ 9.1-102. Powers and duties of the Board and the Department.**

The Department, under the direction of the Board, which shall be the policy-making body for carrying out the duties and powers hereunder, shall have the power and duty to:

1. Adopt regulations, pursuant to the Administrative Process Act (§ 2.2-4000 et seq.), for the administration of this chapter including the authority to require the submission of reports and information by law-enforcement officers within the Commonwealth. Any proposed regulations concerning the privacy, confidentiality, and security of criminal justice information shall be submitted for review and comment to any board, commission, or committee or other body which may be established by the General Assembly to regulate the privacy, confidentiality, and security of information collected and maintained by the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof;

2. Establish compulsory minimum training standards subsequent to employment as a law-enforcement officer in (i) permanent positions, and (ii) temporary or probationary status, and establish the time required for completion of such training;

3. Establish minimum training standards and qualifications for certification and recertification for law-enforcement officers serving as field training officers;

4. Establish compulsory minimum curriculum requirements for in-service and advanced courses and programs for schools, whether located in or outside the Commonwealth, which are operated for the specific purpose of training law-enforcement officers;

5. Establish (i) compulsory minimum training standards for law-enforcement officers who utilize radar or an electrical or microcomputer device to measure the speed of motor vehicles as provided in § 46.2-882 and establish the time required for completion of the training and (ii) compulsory minimum qualifications for certification and recertification of instructors who provide such training;

6. [Repealed];

7. Establish compulsory minimum entry-level, in-service and advanced training standards for those persons designated to provide courthouse and courtroom security pursuant to the provisions of § 53.1-120, and to establish the time required for completion of such training;

8. Establish compulsory minimum entry-level, in-service and advanced training standards for deputy sheriffs designated to serve process pursuant to the provisions of § 8.01-293, and establish the time required for the completion of such training;

9. Establish compulsory minimum entry-level, in-service, and advanced training standards, as well as the time required for completion of such training, for persons employed as deputy sheriffs and jail officers by local criminal justice agencies, correctional officers employed by the Department of Corrections under the provisions of Title 53.1, and juvenile correctional officers employed at a juvenile correctional facility as the term is defined in § 66-25.3;

10. Establish compulsory minimum training standards for all dispatchers employed by or in any local or state government agency, whose duties include the dispatching of law-enforcement personnel. Such training standards shall apply only to dispatchers hired on or after July 1, 1988;

11. Establish compulsory minimum training standards for all auxiliary police officers employed by or in any local or state government agency. Such training shall be graduated and based on the type of duties to be performed by the auxiliary police officers. Such training standards shall not apply to auxiliary police officers exempt pursuant to § 15.2-1731;

12. Consult and cooperate with counties, municipalities, agencies of the Commonwealth, other state and federal governmental agencies, and with universities, colleges, community colleges, and other institutions, whether located in or outside the Commonwealth, concerning the development of police training schools and programs or courses of instruction;

13. Approve institutions, curricula and facilities, whether located in or outside the Commonwealth, for school operation for the specific purpose of training law-enforcement officers; but this shall not prevent the holding of any such school whether approved or not;

14. Establish and maintain police training programs through such agencies and institutions as the

60 Board deems appropriate;

61 15. Establish compulsory minimum qualifications of certification and recertification for instructors in
62 criminal justice training schools approved by the Department;

63 16. Conduct and stimulate research by public and private agencies which shall be designed to
64 improve police administration and law enforcement;

65 17. Make recommendations concerning any matter within its purview pursuant to this chapter;

66 18. Coordinate its activities with those of any interstate system for the exchange of criminal history
67 record information, nominate one or more of its members to serve upon the council or committee of any
68 such system, and participate when and as deemed appropriate in any such system's activities and
69 programs;

70 19. Conduct inquiries and investigations it deems appropriate to carry out its functions under this
71 chapter and, in conducting such inquiries and investigations, may require any criminal justice agency to
72 submit information, reports, and statistical data with respect to its policy and operation of information
73 systems or with respect to its collection, storage, dissemination, and usage of criminal history record
74 information and correctional status information, and such criminal justice agencies shall submit such
75 information, reports, and data as are reasonably required;

76 20. Conduct audits as required by § 9.1-131;

77 21. Conduct a continuing study and review of questions of individual privacy and confidentiality of
78 criminal history record information and correctional status information;

79 22. Advise criminal justice agencies and initiate educational programs for such agencies with respect
80 to matters of privacy, confidentiality, and security as they pertain to criminal history record information
81 and correctional status information;

82 23. Maintain a liaison with any board, commission, committee, or other body which may be
83 established by law, executive order, or resolution to regulate the privacy and security of information
84 collected by the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof;

85 24. Adopt regulations establishing guidelines and standards for the collection, storage, and
86 dissemination of criminal history record information and correctional status information, and the privacy,
87 confidentiality, and security thereof necessary to implement state and federal statutes, regulations, and
88 court orders;

89 25. Operate a statewide criminal justice research center, which shall maintain an integrated criminal
90 justice information system, produce reports, provide technical assistance to state and local criminal
91 justice data system users, and provide analysis and interpretation of criminal justice statistical
92 information;

93 26. Develop a comprehensive, statewide, long-range plan for strengthening and improving law
94 enforcement and the administration of criminal justice throughout the Commonwealth, and periodically
95 update that plan;

96 27. Cooperate with, and advise and assist, all agencies, departments, boards and institutions of the
97 Commonwealth, and units of general local government, or combinations thereof, including planning
98 district commissions, in planning, developing, and administering programs, projects, comprehensive
99 plans, and other activities for improving law enforcement and the administration of criminal justice
100 throughout the Commonwealth, including allocating and subgranting funds for these purposes;

101 28. Define, develop, organize, encourage, conduct, coordinate, and administer programs, projects and
102 activities for the Commonwealth and units of general local government, or combinations thereof, in the
103 Commonwealth, designed to strengthen and improve law enforcement and the administration of criminal
104 justice at every level throughout the Commonwealth;

105 29. Review and evaluate programs, projects, and activities, and recommend, where necessary,
106 revisions or alterations to such programs, projects, and activities for the purpose of improving law
107 enforcement and the administration of criminal justice;

108 30. Coordinate the activities and projects of the state departments, agencies, and boards of the
109 Commonwealth and of the units of general local government, or combination thereof, including planning
110 district commissions, relating to the preparation, adoption, administration, and implementation of
111 comprehensive plans to strengthen and improve law enforcement and the administration of criminal
112 justice;

113 31. Do all things necessary on behalf of the Commonwealth and its units of general local
114 government, to determine and secure benefits available under the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe
115 Streets Act of 1968 (P.L. 90-351, 82 Stat. 197), as amended, and under any other federal acts and
116 programs for strengthening and improving law enforcement, the administration of criminal justice, and
117 delinquency prevention and control;

118 32. Receive, administer, and expend all funds and other assistance available to the Board and the
119 Department for carrying out the purposes of this chapter and the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe
120 Streets Act of 1968, as amended;

121 33. Apply for and accept grants from the United States government or any other source in carrying

out the purposes of this chapter and accept any and all donations both real and personal, and grants of money from any governmental unit or public agency, or from any institution, person, firm or corporation, and may receive, utilize and dispose of the same. Any arrangements pursuant to this section shall be detailed in the annual report of the Board. Such report shall include the identity of the donor, the nature of the transaction, and the conditions, if any. Any moneys received pursuant to this section shall be deposited in the state treasury to the account of the Department. To these ends, the Board shall have the power to comply with conditions and execute such agreements as may be necessary;

34. Make and enter into all contracts and agreements necessary or incidental to the performance of its duties and execution of its powers under this chapter, including but not limited to, contracts with the United States, units of general local government or combinations thereof, in Virginia or other states, and with agencies and departments of the Commonwealth;

35. Adopt and administer reasonable regulations for the planning and implementation of programs and activities and for the allocation, expenditure and subgranting of funds available to the Commonwealth and to units of general local government, and for carrying out the purposes of this chapter and the powers and duties set forth herein;

36. Certify and decertify law-enforcement officers in accordance with §§ 15.2-1706 and 15.2-1707;

37. Establish training standards and publish a *and periodically update model policy policies* for law-enforcement personnel in the *following subjects*:

a. *The handling of family abuse, domestic violence, sexual assault, and stalking cases, including standards for determining the predominant physical aggressor in accordance with § 19.2-81.3. The Department shall provide technical support and assistance to law-enforcement agencies in carrying out the requirements set forth in § 9.1-1301 and shall by December 1, 2009, submit a report on the status of implementation of these requirements to the chairmen of the House and Senate Courts of Justice Committees;*

b. *Communication with and facilitation of the safe return of individuals diagnosed with Alzheimer's disease;*

c. *Sensitivity to and awareness of cultural diversity and the potential for biased policing;*

d. *Protocols for local and regional sexual assault response teams;*

e. *Communication of death notifications;*

f. *(Effective until July 1, 2018) The questioning of individuals suspected of driving while intoxicated concerning the physical location of such individual's last consumption of an alcoholic beverage and the communication of such information to the Alcoholic Beverage Control Board;*

f. *(Effective July 1, 2018) The questioning of individuals suspected of driving while intoxicated concerning the physical location of such individual's last consumption of an alcoholic beverage and the communication of such information to the Virginia Alcoholic Beverage Control Authority;*

g. *Vehicle patrol duties that embody current best practices for pursuits and for responding to emergency calls;*

h. *Criminal investigations that embody current best practices for conducting photographic and live lineups;*

i. *Sensitivity to and awareness of human trafficking offenses and the identification of victims of human trafficking offenses for personnel involved in criminal investigations or assigned to vehicle or street patrol duties; and*

j. *Missing children, missing adults, and search and rescue protocol;*

38. Establish training standards and publish a model policy for law-enforcement personnel in communicating with and facilitating the safe return of individuals diagnosed with Alzheimer's disease;

39. Establish compulsory training standards for basic training and the recertification of law-enforcement officers to ensure sensitivity to and awareness of cultural diversity and the potential for biased policing;

40. 39. Review and evaluate community-policing programs in the Commonwealth, and recommend where necessary statewide operating procedures, guidelines, and standards which strengthen and improve such programs, including sensitivity to and awareness of cultural diversity and the potential for biased policing;

41. Publish and disseminate a model policy or guideline that may be used by state and local agencies to ensure that law-enforcement personnel are sensitive to and aware of cultural diversity and the potential for biased policing;

42. 40. Establish a Virginia Law-Enforcement Accreditation Center. The Center may, in cooperation with Virginia law-enforcement agencies, provide technical assistance and administrative support, including staffing, for the establishment of voluntary state law-enforcement accreditation standards. The Center may provide accreditation assistance and training, resource material, and research into methods and procedures that will assist the Virginia law-enforcement community efforts to obtain Virginia accreditation status;

183 43. 41. Promote community policing philosophy and practice throughout the Commonwealth by
184 providing community policing training and technical assistance statewide to all law-enforcement
185 agencies, community groups, public and private organizations and citizens; developing and distributing
186 innovative policing curricula and training tools on general community policing philosophy and practice
187 and contemporary critical issues facing Virginia communities; serving as a consultant to Virginia
188 organizations with specific community policing needs; facilitating continued development and
189 implementation of community policing programs statewide through discussion forums for community
190 policing leaders, development of law-enforcement instructors; promoting a statewide community policing
191 initiative; and serving as a statewide information source on the subject of community policing including,
192 but not limited to periodic newsletters, a website and an accessible lending library;

193 44. 42. Establish, in consultation with the Department of Education and the Virginia State Crime
194 Commission, compulsory minimum standards for employment and job-entry and in-service training
195 curricula and certification requirements for school security officers, which training and certification shall
196 be administered by the Virginia Center for School and Campus Safety pursuant to § 9.1-184. Such
197 training standards shall include, but shall not be limited to, the role and responsibility of school security
198 officers, relevant state and federal laws, school and personal liability issues, security awareness in the
199 school environment, mediation and conflict resolution, disaster and emergency response, and student
200 behavioral dynamics. The Department shall establish an advisory committee consisting of local school
201 board representatives, principals, superintendents, and school security personnel to assist in the
202 development of these standards and certification requirements;

203 45. Establish training standards and publish a model policy and protocols for local and regional
204 sexual assault response teams;

205 46. 43. License and regulate property bail bondsmen and surety bail bondsmen in accordance with
206 Article 11 (§ 9.1-185 et seq.);

207 47. 44. License and regulate bail enforcement agents in accordance with Article 12 (§ 9.1-186 et
208 seq.);

209 48. 45. In conjunction with the Virginia State Police and the State Compensation Board, advise
210 criminal justice agencies regarding the investigation, registration, and dissemination of information
211 requirements as they pertain to the Sex Offender and Crimes Against Minors Registry Act (§ 9.1-900 et
212 seq.);

213 49. 46. Establish minimum standards for (i) employment, (ii) job-entry and in-service training
214 curricula, and (iii) certification requirements for campus security officers. Such training standards shall
215 include, but not be limited to, the role and responsibility of campus security officers, relevant state and
216 federal laws, school and personal liability issues, security awareness in the campus environment, and
217 disaster and emergency response. The Department shall provide technical support and assistance to
218 campus police departments and campus security departments on the establishment and implementation of
219 policies and procedures, including but not limited to: the management of such departments, investigatory
220 procedures, judicial referrals, the establishment and management of databases for campus safety and
221 security information sharing, and development of uniform record keeping for disciplinary records and
222 statistics, such as campus crime logs, judicial referrals and Clery Act statistics. The Department shall
223 establish an advisory committee consisting of college administrators, college police chiefs, college
224 security department chiefs, and local law-enforcement officials to assist in the development of the
225 standards and certification requirements and training pursuant to this subdivision;

226 50. Establish compulsory training standards and publish a model policy for law-enforcement
227 personnel regarding death notification;

228 51. 47. Assess and report, in accordance with § 9.1-190, the crisis intervention team programs
229 established pursuant to § 9.1-187;

230 52. (Effective until July 1, 2018) Establish, publish, and disseminate a model policy or guideline for
231 law-enforcement personnel for questioning individuals suspected of driving while intoxicated concerning
232 the physical location of that individual's last consumption of an alcoholic beverage and for
233 communicating that information to the Alcoholic Beverage Control Board;

234 52. (Effective July 1, 2018) Establish, publish, and disseminate a model policy or guideline for
235 law-enforcement personnel for questioning individuals suspected of driving while intoxicated concerning
236 the physical location of that individual's last consumption of an alcoholic beverage and for
237 communicating that information to the Virginia Alcoholic Beverage Control Authority;

238 53. Establish training standards and publish a model policy for law-enforcement personnel assigned
239 to vehicle patrol duties that embody current best practices for pursuits and for responding to emergency
240 calls;

241 54. Establish training standards and publish a model policy for law-enforcement personnel involved
242 in criminal investigations that embody current best practices for conducting photographic and live
243 lineups;

244 55. 48. In conjunction with the Office of the Attorney General, advise law-enforcement agencies and

attorneys for the Commonwealth regarding the identification, investigation, and prosecution of human trafficking offenses using the common law and existing criminal statutes in the Code of Virginia. The Department shall publish and disseminate a model policy or guideline for law-enforcement personnel involved in criminal investigations or assigned to vehicle or street patrol duties to ensure that law-enforcement personnel are sensitive to and aware of human trafficking offenses and the identification of victims of human trafficking offenses;

56. 49. Register tow truck drivers in accordance with § 46.2-116 and carry out the provisions of § 46.2-117;

57. Establish training standards and publish a model policy for missing children, missing adults, and search and rescue protocol;

58. 50. Administer the activities of the Virginia Sexual and Domestic Violence Program Professional Standards Committee by providing technical assistance and administrative support, including staffing, for the Committee; and

59. 51. Perform such other acts as may be necessary or convenient for the effective performance of its duties.

§ 15.2-1627.4. Coordination of multidisciplinary response to sexual assault.

The attorney for the Commonwealth in each political subdivision in the Commonwealth shall coordinate the establishment of a multidisciplinary response to criminal sexual assault as set forth in Article 7 (§ 18.2-61 et seq.) of Chapter 4 of Title 18.2, and hold a meeting, at least annually, to: (i) discuss implementation of protocols and policies for sexual assault response teams consistent with those established by the Department of Criminal Justice Services pursuant to subdivision 45 37 d of § 9.1-102; and (ii) establish and review guidelines for the community's response, including the collection, preservation, and secure storage of evidence from Physical Evidence Recovery Kit examinations consistent with § 19.2-165.1. The following persons or their designees shall be invited to participate in the annual meeting: the attorney for the Commonwealth; the sheriff; the director of the local sexual assault crisis center providing services in the jurisdiction, if any; the chief of each police department and the chief of each campus police department of any institution of higher education in the jurisdiction, if any; a forensic nurse examiner or other health care provider who performs Physical Evidence Recovery Kit examinations in the jurisdiction, if any; and the director of the victim/witness program in the jurisdiction, if any.