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SENATE BILL NO. 1061

Offered January 14, 2015

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A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 24.2-404, 24.2-611, 24.2-643, 24.2-651, and 46.2-208.1 of the Code of Virginia, relating to elections; electronic pollbooks; photographs.

Patron—Obenshain

Referred to Committee on Privileges and Elections

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That §§ 24.2-404, 24.2-611, 24.2-643, 24.2-651, and 46.2-208.1 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as follows:

§ 24.2-404. Duties of State Board.

A. The State Board shall provide for the continuing operation and maintenance of a central recordkeeping system, the Virginia Voter Registration System, for all voters registered in the Commonwealth.

In order to operate and maintain the system, the Board shall:

1. Maintain a complete, separate, and accurate record of all registered voters in the Commonwealth.
2. Require the general registrars to enter the names of all registered voters into the system and to change or correct registration records as necessary.

3. Provide to each general registrar, voter registration cards for newly registered voters and for notice to registered voters on the system of changes and corrections in their registration records and polling places and voter registration cards containing the voter's photograph and signature for free for those voters who do not have one of the forms of identification specified in subsection B of § 24.2-643. The Board shall promulgate rules and regulations authorizing each general registrar to obtain a photograph and signature of a voter who does not have one of the forms of identification specified in subsection B of § 24.2-643 for the purpose of providing such voter a registration card containing the voter's photograph and signature. The Board shall provide each general registrar with the equipment necessary to obtain a voter's signature and photograph and no general registrar shall be required to purchase such equipment at his own expense. Photographs and signatures obtained by a general registrar shall be submitted to the Board. The Board may contract with an outside vendor for the production and distribution of voter registration cards containing the voter's photograph and signature.

4. Require the general registrars to delete from the record of registered voters the name of any voter who (i) is deceased, (ii) is no longer qualified to vote in the county or city where he is registered due to removal of his residence, (iii) has been convicted of a felony, (iv) has been adjudicated incapacitated, (v) is known not to be a United States citizen by reason of reports from the Department of Motor Vehicles pursuant to § 24.2-410.1 or from the State Board based on information received from the Systematic Alien Verification for Entitlements Program (SAVE Program) pursuant to subsection E, or (vi) is otherwise no longer qualified to vote as may be provided by law. Such action shall be taken no later than 30 days after notification from the Board. The Board shall promptly provide the information referred to in this subdivision, upon receiving it, to general registrars.

5. Retain on the system for four years a separate record for registered voters whose names have been deleted, with the reason for deletion.

6. Retain on the system permanently a separate record for information received regarding deaths, felony convictions, and adjudications of incapacity pursuant to §§ 24.2-408 through 24.2-410.

7. Provide to each general registrar, at least 16 days prior to a general or primary election and three days prior to a special election, an alphabetical list of all registered voters in each precinct or portion of a precinct in which the election is being held in the county, city, or town. These precinct lists shall be used as the official lists of qualified voters and shall constitute the pollbooks. The State Board shall provide instructions for the division of the pollbooks and precinct lists into sections to accommodate the efficient processing of voter lines at the polls. Prior to any general, primary, or special election, the State Board shall provide any general registrar, upon his request, with a separate electronic list of all registered voters in the registrar's county or city. If electronic pollbooks are used in the locality or electronic voter registration inquiry devices are used in precincts in the locality, the State Board shall provide a regional or statewide list of registered voters to the general registrar of the locality. The State Board shall determine whether regional or statewide data is provided. Neither the pollbook nor the regional or statewide list of registered voters shall include the day and month of birth of the voter, but shall include the voter's year of birth.

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8. Acquire by purchase, lease, or contract equipment necessary to execute the duties of the Board.

9. Use any source of information that may assist in carrying out the purposes of this section. All agencies of the Commonwealth shall cooperate with the State Board in procuring and exchanging identification information for the purpose of maintaining the voter registration system. The State Board may share any information that it receives from another agency of the Commonwealth with any Chief Election Officer of another state for the maintenance of the voter registration system.

10. Cooperate with other states and jurisdictions to develop systems to compare voters, voter history, and voter registration lists to ensure the accuracy of the voter registration rolls, to identify voters whose addresses have changed, to prevent duplication of registration in more than one state or jurisdiction, and to determine eligibility of individuals to vote in Virginia.

11. Reprint and impose a reasonable charge for the sale of any part of Title 24.2, lists of precincts and polling places, statements of election results by precinct, and any other items required of the State Board by law. Receipts from such sales shall be credited to the Board for reimbursement of printing expenses.

12. *Enter into an agreement with the Department of Motor Vehicles and an agreement with the credentials vendor of the Department of Motor Vehicles for the purpose of electronically requesting and receiving a registered voter's image, including the date such image was created, and identifying information regarding a registered voter's height, color of hair, and color of eyes stored in the voter's Department of Motor Vehicles record.*

B. The State Board shall be authorized to provide for the production, distribution, and receipt of information and lists through the Virginia Voter Registration System by any appropriate means including, but not limited to, paper and electronic means.

C. The State Board shall institute procedures to ensure that each requirement of this section is fulfilled. As part of its procedures, the State Board shall provide that the general registrar shall mail notice of any cancellation pursuant to clause (v) of subdivision A 4 to the person whose registration is cancelled.

D. The State Board shall promulgate rules and regulations to ensure the uniform application of the law for determining a person's residence.

E. The State Board shall apply to participate in the Systematic Alien Verification for Entitlements Program (SAVE Program) operated by U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services of the U.S. Department of Homeland Security for the purposes of verifying that voters listed in the Virginia voter registration system are United States citizens. Upon approval of the application, the State Board shall enter into any required memorandum of agreement with U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services. The State Board shall promulgate rules and regulations governing the use of the immigration status and citizenship status information received from the SAVE Program.

F. The State Board shall report annually by August 1 for the preceding 12 months ending June 30 to the Committees on Privileges and Elections on each of its activities undertaken to maintain the Virginia voter registration system and the results of those activities. The Board's report shall encompass activities undertaken pursuant to subdivisions A 9 and 10 and subsection E and pursuant to §§ 24.2-404.3, 24.2-404.4, 24.2-408, 24.2-409, 24.2-409.1, 24.2-410, 24.2-410.1, 24.2-427, and 24.2-428.

§ 24.2-611. Form and signing of pollbooks; records of persons voting; electronic pollbooks.

A. The following oath shall be on a form prescribed by the State Board, administered to all officers of election, and kept by the officers of election with the pollbook:

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will perform the duties for this election according to law and the best of my ability, and that I will studiously endeavor to prevent fraud, deceit, and abuse in conducting this election."

The oath shall be administered to each officer of election by the general registrar, a member of the electoral board, or an officer of election designated by the general registrar and secretary of the electoral board, who shall be so identified on the form. The oath shall be signed by each officer of election and the person administering the oath. The pollbook shall be marked to identify the election for which it is used.

B. The State Board shall provide the pollbook pursuant to subdivision A 7 of § 24.2-404. The pollbook shall (i) provide a space for the officer of election to record the name and consecutive number of the voter at the time he offers to vote and (ii) be retained in accordance with the provisions governing pollbooks in this title. The State Board shall make available a numerical check sheet required to be used with pollbooks in printed form to determine the consecutive number to be recorded with the name of the voter by the officer of election. In electronic pollbooks, the consecutive number shall be entered automatically when the officer of election records that the voter has voted. When the name and number of the last qualified voter have been entered on the pollbook, the officer of election responsible for that pollbook shall sign a statement on the check sheet, or on a separate form if an electronic pollbook is used, certifying the number of qualified registrants who have voted. The State Board shall provide instructions to the local electoral boards, general registrars, and officers of election for the

conduct of the election and for procedures for entering a voting record for each voter and recording each voter's name, including voters unable to enter the polling place, and for verifying the accurate entry of the voting record for each registrant on the Virginia Voter Registration System. Notwithstanding any other provision of this title, for any election held on or after November 1, 2010, all pollbooks provided by the State Board shall be in electronic form only.

C. *The electronic pollbook shall contain photographs and identifying information received from the Department of Motor Vehicles for each registered voter for whom the Department of Motor Vehicles has such a photograph and identifying information. The Department of Motor Vehicles shall include with each photograph the date the photograph was created and shall provide identifying information concerning the height, color of hair, and color of eyes of the registered voter. Such photograph and identifying information shall be accessible by the officer of election responsible for the pollbook. Except for official use, no photograph or identifying information contained in the electronic pollbook shall be disclosed to any party.*

D. The State Board shall incorporate safeguards to assure that the records of the election, including the pollbook, voter count sheets, or other alternative records, will provide promptly an accurate and secure record of those who have voted.

~~D.~~ E. Any locality may expend its own funds to purchase electronic pollbooks that have been approved for use in elections by the State Board.

~~E.~~ F. In the event that the electronic pollbooks for a precinct fail to operate properly and no alternative voter list or pollbook is available, the officers of election, in accordance with the instructions and materials approved by the State Board, shall (i) maintain a written list of the persons voting and (ii) provide to each person voting a provisional ballot to be cast as provided in § 24.2-653.

§ 24.2-643. Qualified voter permitted to vote; procedures at polling place; voter identification.

A. After the polls are open, each qualified voter at a precinct shall be permitted to vote. The officers of election shall ascertain that a person offering to vote is a qualified voter before admitting him to the voting booth and furnishing an official ballot to him.

B. An officer of election shall ask the voter for his full name and current residence address and repeat, in a voice audible to party and candidate representatives present, the full name and address stated by the voter. The officer shall ask the voter to present any one of the following forms of identification: his valid Virginia driver's license, his valid United States passport, or any other photo identification issued by the Commonwealth, one of its political subdivisions, or the United States; any valid student identification card containing a photograph of the voter and issued by any institution of higher education located in the Commonwealth; or any valid employee identification card containing a photograph of the voter and issued by an employer of the voter in the ordinary course of the employer's business.

In addition, the officer shall access the photograph and identifying information associated with the voter in the electronic pollbook, and if the voter does not appear to be the same person depicted in the photograph, the officer of election shall challenge the vote of such voter pursuant to § 24.2-651.

Any voter who does not show one of the forms of identification specified in this subsection shall be offered a provisional ballot under the provisions of § 24.2-653. The State Board of Elections shall provide an ID-ONLY provisional ballot envelope that requires no follow-up action by the registrar or electoral board other than matching submitted identification documents from the voter for the electoral board to make a determination on whether to count the ballot.

If the voter's name is found on the pollbook, if he presents one of the forms of identification listed above, if he is qualified to vote in the election, and if no objection is made, an officer shall enter, opposite the voter's name on the pollbook, the first or next consecutive number from the voter count form provided by the State Board, or shall enter that the voter has voted if the pollbook is in electronic form; an officer shall provide the voter with the official ballot; and another officer shall admit him to the voting booth. Each voter whose name has been marked on the pollbooks as present to vote and entitled to a ballot shall remain in the presence of the officers of election in the polling place until he has voted. If a line of voters who have been marked on the pollbooks as present to vote forms to await entry to the voting booths, the line shall not be permitted to extend outside of the room containing the voting booths and shall remain under observation by the officers of election.

A voter may be accompanied into the voting booth by his child age 15 or younger.

C. If the current residence address stated by the voter is different from the address shown on the pollbook, the officer of election shall furnish the voter with a change of address form prescribed by the State Board. Upon its completion, the voter shall sign the prescribed form, subject to felony penalties for making false statements pursuant to § 24.2-1016, which the officer of election shall then place in an envelope provided for such forms for transmission to the general registrar who shall then transfer or cancel the registration of such voter pursuant to Chapter 4 (§ 24.2-400 et seq.).

D. At the time the voter is asked his full name and current residence address, the officer of election shall ask any voter for whom the pollbook indicates that an identification number other than a social

182 security number is recorded on the Virginia voter registration system if he presently has a social security
183 number. If the voter is able to provide his social security number, he shall be furnished with a voter
184 registration form prescribed by the State Board to update his registration information. Upon its
185 completion, the form shall be placed by the officer of election in an envelope provided for such forms
186 for transmission to the general registrar. Any social security numbers so provided shall be entered by the
187 general registrar in the voter's record on the voter registration system.

188 **§ 24.2-651. Voter who is challenged; how challenge tried.**

189 Any qualified voter may, and the officers of election shall, challenge the vote of any person who is
190 listed on the pollbook but is known or suspected not to be a qualified voter.

191 The individual making the challenge shall complete and sign the following statement on a form
192 provided by the State Board:

193 "I do hereby state, subject to penalties for hindering, intimidating, or interfering with a qualified
194 voter pursuant to § 24.2-607, that I am a qualified voter of this Commonwealth or an officer of election
195 and that, to the best of my knowledge, information, and belief, _____ is not a qualified voter
196 of this precinct by reason of (please check each of the following reasons that is applicable):

197 1. The named person is not a citizen of the United States;

198 2. The named person is not now 18 years of age or, in the case of a primary election or a special
199 election held on a date other than a general election date, will not reach the age of 18 before the next
200 general election;

201 3. The named person is not a resident of the Commonwealth (or, if he has not been a resident of the
202 Commonwealth within the preceding 30 days, he is attempting to vote for an office or issue other than
203 electors of President and Vice President of the United States);

204 4. The named person is not a resident of this precinct (or he has not been a resident of this precinct
205 since the second preceding general federal election and has not continued to be a resident of this county
206 or city and this congressional district);

207 5. The named person is not a resident of the town in the case of a town election;

208 6. The named person has been disqualified from voting by the Constitution and laws of the
209 Commonwealth and this disqualification has not been removed by proper authority;

210 7. The named person is not the identical person he represents himself to be; or

211 8. *The named person does not appear to be the same person depicted in the photograph associated*
212 *with that named person in the electronic pollbook, if such a photograph is available; or*

213 9. The named person has voted in this election at this or another voting place (state when and where
214 the named person previously voted in this election: _____)."

215 Upon receipt of a signed challenge from a qualified voter or officer of election, an officer of election
216 shall explain to the challenged voter the qualifications of a voter and may examine him concerning his
217 qualifications. The officers of election are hereby authorized to administer the necessary oath or
218 affirmation to any witness brought before them to testify as to the qualifications of any person offering
219 to vote.

220 If the person being challenged insists that he is qualified and the challenge is not withdrawn, one of
221 the officers shall give him a form containing the following statement:

222 "I do hereby state, subject to felony penalties for making false statements pursuant to § 24.2-1016,
223 that I am a citizen of the United States, that I am at least 18 years of age (or will be on the ___ day of
224 _____, _____) that I am a resident of the Commonwealth of Virginia (or that I have been a
225 resident of this Commonwealth within the preceding 30 days and am voting only for electors of
226 President and Vice President of the United States), and that, according to the best of my knowledge,
227 information and belief, I am not disqualified from voting by the Constitution and laws of this
228 Commonwealth; that my full name is _____; that in such name I was duly registered as a
229 voter of this precinct; that I am now or at some time since the last November general election have been
230 an actual resident of this precinct or that I have been an actual resident of this precinct at some time
231 since the second preceding general federal election and have been and continue to be a resident of this
232 county or city and this congressional district; if I am voting in a town election today, that I am currently
233 a resident of that town; that I am the identical person I represent myself to be; and that I have not voted
234 in this election at this or any voting place and will not vote in this election at any other voting place."

235 If the person challenged refuses to sign the statement, he shall not be permitted to vote. If, however,
236 he signs the statement, he shall be permitted to vote on the voting system in use at the precinct, unless
237 he is required to cast a provisional ballot pursuant to § 24.2-651.1.

238 When the voter has signed the statement and is permitted to vote, the officers of election shall mark
239 his name on the pollbook with the first or next consecutive number from the voter count form, or shall
240 enter that the voter has voted if the pollbook is in electronic form, and shall indicate on the pollbook
241 that he has signed the required statement in accordance with the instructions of the State Board.

242 If the envelope containing a voted absentee ballot has been properly signed by the voter, such ballot
243 shall not be subject to challenge pursuant to this section.

§ 46.2-208.1. Electronic transfer of information in Department records for voter registration purposes.

A. Notwithstanding the provisions of § 46.2-208, the Commissioner shall provide for the electronic transfer of information from the Department's records to the State Board of Elections and the general registrars for the purpose of voter registration as required by Chapter 4 of Title 24.2, including but not limited to the purposes of § 24.2-410.1. Except as provided in §§ 24.2-404 and 24.2-444, the State Board of Elections and the general registrars shall not make information provided by the Department available to the public and shall not provide such information to any third party.

B. The Department shall establish a method by which the Department's credentials vendor and the State Board of Elections may electronically share a registered voter's image, including the date such image was created, and identifying information regarding a registered voter's height, color of hair, and color of eyes stored in the voter's Department of Motor Vehicles record.

2. That the provisions of this act shall become effective on July 1, 2016.