VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY — CHAPTER

An Act to amend and reenact § 50-73.88 of the Code of Virginia, relating to the formation of general 3 partnerships.

[H 2209] 5

Approved

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

- 1. That § 50-73.88 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows: § 50-73.88. Formation of partnership.
- A. Except as otherwise provided in subsection B, the association of two or more persons to carry on as co-owners a business for profit forms a partnership, whether or not the persons intend to form a
- B. An association formed under a statute other than this chapter, a predecessor statute, or a comparable statute of another jurisdiction is not a partnership under this chapter.
 - C. In determining whether a partnership is formed, the following rules apply:
- 1. Joint tenancy, tenancy in common, tenancy by the entireties, joint property, common property, or part ownership does not by itself establish a partnership, even if the co-owners share profits made by the use of the property.
- 2. The sharing of gross returns does not by itself establish a partnership, even if the persons sharing them have a joint or common right or interest in property from which the returns are derived.
- 3. A person who receives a share of the profits of a business is presumed to be a partner in the business, unless the profits were received in payment:
 - a. Of a debt by installments or otherwise;
 - b. For services as an independent contractor or of wages or other compensation to an employee;

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- d. Of an annuity or other retirement benefit to a beneficiary, representative, or designee of a deceased or retired partner;
- e. Of interest or other charge on a loan, even if the amount of payment varies with the profits of the business, including a direct or indirect present or future ownership of the collateral, or rights to income, proceeds, or increase in value derived from the collateral; or
 - f. For the sale of the goodwill of a business or other property by installments or otherwise.
- D. Each person to be admitted as a partner to a partnership formed under subsection A may be admitted as a partner and may receive a partnership interest in the partnership without making a contribution or being obligated to make a contribution to the partnership. Each person to be admitted as a partner to a partnership formed under subsection A may be admitted as a partner without acquiring a transferable interest in the partnership. Nothing contained in this subsection shall affect a partner's liability under § 50-73.96.