2015 SESSION

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HOUSE BILL NO. 1549

AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE

(Proposed by the House Committee on Transportation

on January 29, 2015)

(Patron Prior to Substitute—Delegate Greason)

A BILL to amend and reenact § 46.2-1569 of the Code of Virginia, relating to the prohibition of coercion of motor vehicle dealers to provide access to consumer data.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That § 46.2-1569 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:

10 § 46.2-1569. Other coercion of dealers; transfer, grant, succession to and cancellation of dealer 11 franchises; delivery of vehicles, parts, and accessories.

Notwithstanding the terms of any franchise agreement, it shall be unlawful for any manufacturer,
 factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch, or any field representative, officer, agent, or their
 representatives:

15 1. To coerce or attempt to coerce any dealer to accept delivery of any motor vehicle or vehicles, 16 parts or accessories therefor, or any other commodities, which have not been ordered by the dealer.

17 2. To coerce or attempt to coerce any dealer to enter into an agreement with the manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch, or representative thereof by threat to take or by taking 18 19 any action in violation of the chapter, or by any other act unfair or injurious to the dealer. If a 20 manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch conditions the grant of a new franchise to 21 a dealer on the dealer's consent (i) to provide a site control agreement as defined in subdivision 10, (ii) 22 to provide a written agreement containing an option to purchase the franchise of the dealer, provided, however, that agreements pursuant to § 46.2-1569.1 shall be permitted, or (iii) to provide a termination 23 24 agreement to be held by the manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch for 25 subsequent use, it shall be considered coercion and an act that is unfair and injurious to the dealer; provided, however, that the provisions of § 46.2-1572.3 related to the good faith settlement of disputes 26 shall apply to the agreements described in clauses (i), (ii), and (iii) of this subdivision, mutatis mutandis. 27 28 This subdivision shall not apply to any agreement the enforcement of which is subject to the jurisdiction 29 of a United States Bankruptcy Court.

30 2a. To coerce or attempt to coerce any dealer to join, contribute to, or affiliate with any advertising 31 association.

2b. To coerce or require any dealer to establish in connection with the sale of a motor vehicle prices
 at which the dealer shall sell products or services not manufactured or distributed by the manufacturer,
 factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch, whether by agreement, program, incentive provision, or
 otherwise.

36 2c. To coerce or require any dealer, whether by agreement, program, incentive provision, or 37 otherwise, to construct improvements to its facilities or to install new signs or other franchisor image 38 elements that replace or substantially alter those improvements, signs, or franchisor image elements 39 completed within the preceding 10 years that were required or approved by the manufacturer, factory 40 branch, distributor, or distributor branch or one of its affiliates. If a manufacturer, factory branch, 41 distributor, or distributor branch offers incentives, or other payments under a program offered after the 42 effective date of this subdivision and available to more than one dealer in the Commonwealth that are 43 premised wholly or in part on dealer facility improvements or installation of franchisor signs or other franchisor image elements, a dealer that constructed improvements or installed signs or other franchisor 44 image elements required by or approved by the manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor 45 branch and completed within the 10 years preceding the program shall be deemed to be in compliance 46 with the program requirements pertaining to construction of facilities or installation of signs or other 47 franchisor image elements that would replace or substantially alter those previously constructed or **48** installed within that 10-year period. This subdivision shall not apply to a program that provides lump 49 sum payments to assist dealers in making facility improvements or to pay for signs or franchisor image 50 51 elements when such payments are not dependent on the dealer selling or purchasing specific numbers of new vehicles and shall not apply to a program that is in effect with more than one dealer in the 52 53 Commonwealth on the effective date of this subdivision, nor to any renewal or modification of such a 54 program.

3. To prevent or refuse to approve the sale or transfer of the ownership of a dealership by the sale of
the business, stock transfer, or otherwise, or the transfer, sale, or assignment of a dealer franchise, or a
change in the executive management or principal operator of the dealership, unless the franchisor
provides written notice to the dealer of its objection and the reasons therefor by certified mail or
overnight delivery or other method designed to ensure delivery to the dealer at least 30 days prior to the

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60 proposed effective date of the transfer, sale, assignment, or change. No such objection shall be sufficient 61 unless the failure to approve is reasonable. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection D of 62 § 46.2-1573, the only grounds that may be considered reasonable for a failure to approve are that an 63 individual who is the applicant or is in control of an entity that is an applicant (i) lacks good moral 64 character, (ii) lacks reasonable motor vehicle dealership management experience and qualifications, (iii) 65 lacks financial ability to be the dealer, or (iv) fails to meet the standards otherwise established by this 66 title to be a dealer. No such objection shall be effective to prevent the sale, transfer, assignment, or change if the Commissioner has determined, if requested in writing by the dealer within 30 days after 67 receipt of an objection to the proposed sale, transfer, or change, and after a hearing on the matter, that 68 the failure to permit or honor the sale, transfer, assignment, or change is unreasonable under the 69 circumstances. No franchise may be sold, assigned, or transferred unless (a) the franchisor has been 70 given at least 90 days' prior written notice by the dealer as to the identity, financial ability, and 71 72 qualifications of the proposed transferee on forms generally utilized by the franchisor to conduct its review, as well as the full agreement for the proposed transaction, and (b) the sale or transfer of the 73 74 franchise and business will not involve, without the franchisor's consent, a relocation of the business.

75 3a. To impose a condition on the approval of the sale or transfer of the ownership of a dealership by
76 the sale of the business, stock transfer, or otherwise if the condition would violate the provisions of this
77 title if imposed on the existing dealer.

78 In the event the manufacturer, factory branch, distributor or distributor branch takes action to prevent 79 or refuse to approve the sale or transfer of the ownership of a dealership by the sale of the business, 80 stock transfer, or otherwise, or the transfer, sale or assignment of a dealer franchise, or a change in the executive management or principal operator of the dealership, without a statement of specific grounds 81 for doing so that is consistent with subdivision 3 hereof or imposes a condition in violation of 82 subdivision 3a hereof, that shall constitute a violation of this section. The existing dealer may request 83 review of the action or imposition of the condition in a hearing by the Commissioner. If the 84 85 Commissioner finds that the action or the imposition of the condition was a violation of this section, the Commissioner may order that the sale or transfer be approved by the manufacturer, factory branch, 86 87 distributor, or distributor branch, without imposition of the condition. If the existing dealer does not 88 request a hearing by the Commissioner concerning the action or the condition imposed by the 89 manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch, and the action or condition was the 90 proximate cause of the failure of the contract for the sale or transfer of ownership of the dealership, the 91 applicant for approval of the sale or transfer or the existing dealer, or both, may commence an action at 92 law for violation of this section. The action may be commenced in the circuit court of the city or county 93 in which the dealer is located, or in any other circuit court with permissible venue, within two years 94 following the action or the imposition of the condition by the manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, 95 or distributor branch for the damages suffered by the applicant or the dealer as a result of the violation 96 of this section by the manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch, plus the applicant's or dealer's reasonable attorney fees and costs of litigation. Notwithstanding the foregoing, an exercise of 97 98 the right of first refusal by the manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch pursuant to 99 § 46.2-1569.1 shall not be considered the imposition of a condition prohibited by this section.

100 4. To grant an additional franchise for a particular line-make of motor vehicle in a relevant market area in which a dealer or dealers in that line-make are already located unless the franchisor has first 101 102 advised in writing all other dealers in the line-make in the relevant market area. No such additional franchise may be established at the proposed site unless the Commissioner has determined, if requested 103 by a dealer of the same line-make in the relevant market area within 30 days after receipt of the 104 franchisor's notice of intention to establish the additional franchise, and after a hearing on the matter, 105 that the franchisor can show by a preponderance of the evidence that after the grant of the new 106 franchise, the relevant market area will support all of the dealers in that line-make in the relevant market 107 108 area. Establishing a franchised dealer in a relevant market area to replace a franchised dealer that has 109 not been in operation for more than two years shall constitute the establishment of a new franchise 110 subject to the terms of this subdivision. The two-year period for replacing a franchised dealer shall begin on the day the franchise was terminated, or, if a termination hearing was held, on the day the franchisor 111 112 was legally permitted finally to terminate the franchise. The relocation of a franchise in a relevant market area, whether by an existing dealer or by a dealer who is acquiring the franchise, shall constitute 113 114 the establishment of a new franchise subject to the terms of this subdivision. This subdivision shall not apply to (i) the relocation of an existing dealer within that dealer's relevant market area if the relocation 115 116 site is to be more than ten miles distant from any other dealer for the same line-make; (ii) the relocation 117 of an existing dealer within that dealer's relevant market area if the relocation site is to be more distant than the existing site from all other dealers of the same line-make in that relevant market area; or (iii) 118 119 the relocation of an existing new motor vehicle dealer within two miles of the existing site of the 120 relocating dealer.

121 5. Except as otherwise provided in this subdivision and notwithstanding the terms of any franchise,

122 to terminate, cancel, or refuse to renew the franchise of any dealer without good cause and unless (i) the 123 dealer and the Commissioner have received written notice of the franchisor's intentions at least 60 days 124 prior to the effective date of such termination, cancellation, or the expiration date of the franchise, 125 setting forth the specific grounds for the action, and (ii) the Commissioner has determined, if requested 126 in writing by the dealer within the 60-day period prior to the effective date of such termination, 127 cancellation, or the expiration date of the franchise and, after a hearing on the matter, that the franchisor 128 has shown by a preponderance of the evidence that there is good cause for the termination, cancellation, 129 or nonrenewal of the franchise. If any manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch 130 takes action that will have the effect of terminating, canceling, or refusing to renew the franchise of any dealer (a) by use of a termination agreement executed by the dealer and obtained more than 90 days 131 132 before the purported date of use, (b) by exercise of rights under a written option to purchase the 133 franchise of a dealer, or (c) by exercise of rights under a site control agreement as defined in 134 subdivision 10, that action shall be considered a termination, cancellation, or refusal to renew pursuant 135 to the terms of this subdivision and subject to the rights, provisions, and procedures provided herein. In 136 any case where a petition is made to the Commissioner for a determination as to good cause for the 137 termination, cancellation, or nonrenewal of a franchise, the franchise in question shall continue in effect 138 pending the Commissioner's decision or, if that decision is appealed to the circuit court, pending the 139 decision of the circuit court. Where the termination, cancellation, or nonrenewal of a franchise will 140 result from use of a termination agreement executed by the dealer and obtained more than 90 days 141 before the purported date of use, exercise of rights under a written option to purchase the franchise of a 142 dealer, or exercise of rights under a site control agreement as defined in subdivision 10, such use or exercise shall be stayed pending the Commissioner's decision or, if that decision is appealed to the 143 144 circuit court, pending the decision of the circuit court, and its use or exercise will be allowed only 145 where the franchisor has shown by a preponderance of the evidence that there is good cause for the 146 termination, cancellation, or nonrenewal of the franchise. In any case in which a franchisor neither 147 advises a dealer that it does not intend to renew a franchise nor takes any action to renew a franchise 148 beyond its expiration date, the franchise in question shall continue in effect on the terms last agreed to 149 by the parties. Notwithstanding the other provisions of this subdivision notice of termination, 150 cancellation, or nonrenewal may be provided to a dealer by a franchisor not less than 15 days prior to 151 the effective date of such termination, cancellation, or nonrenewal when the grounds for such action are 152 any of the following:

a. Insolvency of the franchised motor vehicle dealer or filing of any petition by or against the
 franchised motor vehicle dealer, under any bankruptcy or receivership law, leading to liquidation or
 which is intended to lead to liquidation of the franchisee's business.

b. Failure of the franchised motor vehicle dealer to conduct its customary sales and service
operations during its posted business hours for seven consecutive business days, except where the failure
results from acts of God or circumstances beyond the direct control of the franchised motor vehicle
dealer.

160 c. Revocation of any license which the franchised motor vehicle dealer is required to have to operate161 a dealership.

162 d. Conviction of the dealer or any principal of the dealer of a felony.

163 The change or discontinuance of a marketing or distribution system of a particular line-make product 164 by a manufacturer or distributor, while the name identification of the product is continued in substantial 165 form by the same or a different manufacturer or distributor, may be considered to be a franchise 166 termination, cancellation, or nonrenewal. The provisions of this paragraph shall apply to changes and 167 discontinuances made after January 1, 1989, but they shall not be considered by any court in any case in 168 which such a change or discontinuance occurring prior to that date has been challenged as constituting a 169 termination, cancellation or nonrenewal.

5a. To fail to provide continued parts and service support to a dealer which holds a franchise in a discontinued line-make for at least five years from the date of such discontinuance. This requirement shall not apply to a line-make which was discontinued prior to January 1, 1989.

5b. Upon the involuntary or voluntary termination, nonrenewal, or cancellation of the franchise of any dealer, by either the manufacturer, distributor, or factory branch or by the dealer, notwithstanding the terms of any franchise whether entered into before or after the enactment of this section, to fail to pay the dealer for at least the following:

177 (1) The dealer cost plus any charges by the franchisor for distribution, delivery, and taxes paid by
178 the dealer, less all allowances paid to the dealer by the franchisor, for new and undamaged motor
179 vehicles in the dealer's inventory acquired from the franchisor or from another dealer of the same line 180 make in the ordinary course of business within 18 months of termination;

(2) The dealer cost as shown in the price catalog of the franchisor current at the time of repurchaseof each new, unused, undamaged, and unsold part or accessory if such part or accessory is in the current

parts catalog and is still in the original, resalable merchandising package and in unbroken lots, exceptthat in the case of sheet metal, a comparable substitute for the original package may be used;

(3) The fair market value of each undamaged sign owned by the dealer that bears a trademark, trade name or commercial symbol used or claimed by the franchisor if such sign was purchased from or at the request of the franchisor;

(4) The fair market value of all special tools and automotive service equipment owned by the dealer
that were recommended and designated as special tools or equipment by the franchisor, if the tools and
equipment are in usable and good condition, normal wear and tear excepted; and

191 (5) The reasonable cost of transporting, handling, packing, and loading of motor vehicles, parts,192 signs, tools, and special equipment subject to repurchase hereunder.

193 The provisions of this subdivision do not apply to a dealer who is unable to convey clear title to the 194 property identified in this subdivision.

195 For purposes of this subdivision, a voluntary termination shall not include the transfer of the196 terminating dealer's franchised business in connection with a transfer of that business by means of sale197 of the equity ownership or assets thereof to another dealer.

198 5c. If the termination, cancellation, or nonrenewal of the dealer's franchise is the result of the
199 termination, elimination, or cessation of a line-make by the manufacturer, distributor, or factory branch,
200 then, in addition to the payments to the dealer pursuant to subdivision 5b, the manufacturer, distributor,
201 or factory branch shall be liable to the dealer for the following:

202 (1) An amount at least equivalent to the fair market value of the franchise for the line-make, which 203 shall be the greater of that value determined as of (i) the date the franchisor announces the action that 204 results in termination, cancellation, or nonrenewal, (ii) the date the action that resulted in the termination, cancellation, or nonrenewal first became general knowledge, or (iii) the day 12 months prior 205 to the date on which the notice of termination, cancellation, or nonrenewal is issued. In determining the 206 207 fair market value of a franchise for a line-make, if the line-make is not the only line-make for which the 208 dealer holds a franchise in the dealership facilities, the dealer shall also be entitled to compensation for 209 the contribution of the line-make to payment of the rent or to covering obligation for the fair rental 210 value of the dealership facilities for the period set forth in subdivision 5c (2). Fair market value of the 211 franchise for the line-make shall only include the goodwill value of the dealer's franchise for that 212 line-make in the dealer's relevant market area.

(2) If the line-make is the only line-make for which the dealer holds a franchise in the dealership
facilities, the manufacturer, distributor, or factory branch shall also pay assistance with respect to the
dealership facilities leased or owned by the dealer as follows: (i) the manufacturer, distributor, or factory
branch shall pay the dealer a sum equivalent to the rent for the unexpired term of the lease or three
years' rent, whichever is the lesser, or (ii) if the dealer owns the dealership facilities, the manufacturer,
distributor, or factory branch shall pay the dealer a sum equivalent to the reasonable rental value of the
dealership facilities for three years.

220 To be entitled to facilities assistance from the manufacturer, distributor, or factory branch, the dealer 221 shall have the obligation to mitigate damages by listing the dealership facilities for lease or sublease with a licensed real estate agent within 30 days after the effective date of the termination of the 222 223 franchise and thereafter by reasonably cooperating with such real estate agent in the performance of the agent's duties and responsibilities. If the dealer is able to lease or sublease the dealership facilities on 224 225 terms that are consistent with local zoning requirements to preserve the right to sell motor vehicles from 226 the dealership facilities and the terms of the dealer's lease, the dealer shall be obligated to pay the manufacturer the net revenue received from such mitigation, but only following receipt of facilities 227 228 assistance payments pursuant to clause (i) or (ii) of subdivision 5c (2), and only up to the total amount 229 of facilities assistance payments that the dealer has received.

230 6. To fail to allow a dealer the right at any time to designate a member of his family as a successor 231 to the dealership in the event of the death or incapacity of the dealer. Such designation may be made by 232 the dealer or, in the event of the death or incapacity of the dealer, by the qualified executor or personal 233 representative of the dealer. It shall be unlawful to prevent or refuse to honor the succession to a 234 dealership by a member of the family of a deceased or incapacitated dealer if the franchisor has not 235 provided to the member of the family designated the dealer's successor written notice of its objections to 236 the succession and of such person's right to seek a hearing on the matter before the Commissioner 237 pursuant to this article, and the Commissioner determines, if requested in writing by such member of the 238 family within 30 days of receipt of such notice from the franchisor, and after a hearing on the matter 239 before the Commissioner pursuant to this article, that the failure to permit or honor the succession is 240 unreasonable under the circumstances. No member of the family may succeed to a franchise unless (i) the franchisor has been given written notice as to the identity, financial ability, and qualifications of the 241 member of the family in question, and (ii) the succession to the franchise will not involve, without the 242 243 franchisor's consent, a relocation of the business.

244 7. To delay, refuse, or fail to deliver to any dealer, if ordered by the dealer, in reasonable quantities

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245 and within a reasonable time, any new vehicles of each series and model sold or distributed by the 246 franchisor as covered by such franchise and which are publicly advertised by the manufacturer, factory 247 branch, distributor, or distributor branch in the Commonwealth to be available for immediate delivery, 248 provided, however, that the failure to deliver any motor vehicle shall not be considered a violation of 249 this chapter if such failure is due to an act of God, a work stoppage or delay due to a strike or labor 250 difficulty, a shortage of materials, a lack of available manufacturing capacity, a freight embargo, or other 251 cause over which the manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch shall have no 252 control. If ordered by a dealer, a franchisor shall deliver an equitable supply of new vehicles during the 253 model year of each series and model under the dealer's franchise in proportion to the sales objectives or 254 goals established by the franchisor for the dealer compared to the sales objectives or goals established 255 by the other same line-make dealers in the Commonwealth, provided, however, that the failure to deliver any motor vehicle shall not be considered a violation of this chapter if such failure is due to a cause 256 257 over which the manufacturer, factory branch, distributer, or distributer branch shall have no control. 258 Upon the written request of any dealer holding its sales or sales and service franchise, the manufacturer 259 or distributor shall disclose to the dealer in writing the basis upon which new motor vehicles of the same line-make are allocated, scheduled, and delivered to dealers in the Commonwealth, and the basis 260 261 upon which the current allocation or distribution is being made or will be made to such dealer. In the 262 event that allocation is at issue in a request for a hearing, the dealer may demand the Commissioner to 263 direct that the manufacturer or distributor provide to the dealer, within 30 days of such demand, all 264 records of sales and all records of distribution of all motor vehicles to the same line-make dealers who 265 compete with the dealer requesting the hearing.

7a. To fail or refuse to offer to its same line-make franchised dealers all models manufactured for the
line-make, or require a dealer to pay any extra fee, or remodel, renovate, or recondition the dealer's
existing facilities, or purchase unreasonable advertising displays or other materials as a prerequisite to
receiving a model or a series of vehicles.

70 7b. To require or otherwise coerce a dealer to underutilize the dealer's facilities by requiring or
71 otherwise coercing a dealer to exclude or remove from the dealer's facilities operations for selling or
72 servicing of a line-make of vehicles for which the dealer has a franchise agreement to utilize the
73 facilities.

274 7c. To require a dealer to purchase goods or services from a vendor selected, identified, or 275 designated by a manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, distributor branch, or one of its affiliates by 276 agreement, program, incentive provision, or otherwise without making available to the dealer the option 277 to obtain the goods or services of substantially similar quality from a vendor chosen by the dealer. For 278 purposes of this subdivision, the term "goods" does not include moveable displays, brochures, and 279 promotional materials containing material subject to intellectual property rights of, or special tools and 280 training as required by the manufacturer, or parts to be used in repairs under warranty obligations of, a 281 manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch.

7d. To fail to provide a notice to a dealer when notifying it of the requirement to purchase goods or services from a vendor selected, identified, or designated by a manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch of the dealer's rights pursuant to subdivision 7c.

285 7e. To fail to provide to a dealer, when the manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor 286 branch claims that a vendor chosen by the dealer cannot supply goods and services of substantially 287 similar quality, a disclosure concerning the vendor selected, identified, or designated by the franchisor 288 stating (i) whether the manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, distributor branch, or one of its 289 affiliates, or any officer, director, or employee of the same, has an ownership interest, actual or 290 beneficial, in the vendor and, if so, the percentage of the ownership interest and (ii) whether the 291 manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, distributor branch, or one of its affiliates has an agreement or 292 arrangement by which the vendor pays to the manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, distributor 293 branch, or one of its affiliates, or any officer, director, or employee of the same, any compensation and, 294 if so, the basis and amount of the compensation to be paid as a result of any purchases by the dealer, 295 whether it is to be paid by direct payment by the vendor or by credit from the vendor for the benefit of 296 the recipient.

297 7f. To fail to provide to a dealer, if the goods and services to be supplied to the dealer by a vendor 298 selected, identified, or designated by the manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch 299 are signs or other franchisor image elements to be leased to the dealer, the right to purchase the signs or 300 other franchisor image elements of like kind and quality from a vendor selected by the dealer. If the 301 vendor selected by the manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch is the only 302 available vendor, the dealer must be given the opportunity to purchase the signs or other franchisor 303 image elements at a price substantially similar to the capitalized lease costs thereof. This subdivision 304 shall not be construed to allow a dealer to impair or eliminate the intellectual property rights of the 305 manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch, nor to permit a dealer to erect or

306 maintain signs that do not conform to the intellectual property usage guidelines of the manufacturer,307 factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch.

308 8. To include in any franchise with a motor vehicle dealer terms that are contrary to, prohibited by,309 or otherwise inconsistent with the requirements of this chapter.

8a. For any franchise agreement, to require a motor vehicle dealer to pay the attorney's fees of themanufacturer or distributor related to hearings and appeals brought under this article.

9. To fail to include in any franchise with a motor vehicle dealer the following language: "If any provision herein contravenes the laws or regulations of any state or other jurisdiction wherein this agreement is to be performed, or denies access to the procedures, forums, or remedies provided for by such laws or regulations, such provision shall be deemed to be modified to conform to such laws or regulations, and all other terms and provisions shall remain in full force," or words to that effect.

10. To enter into any agreement with a motor vehicle dealer in which the manufacturer, factory 317 318 branch, distributor, distributor branch, or one of its affiliates is given site control over the premises of a dealer that does not terminate upon the occurrence of any of the following events: (i) the right of the 319 320 franchisor to manufacture or distribute the line-make of vehicles covered by the dealer's franchise is 321 sold, assigned, or otherwise transferred by the manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor 322 branch to another; (ii) the final termination of the dealer's franchise for any reason; or (iii) the 323 manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch of its affiliate fails for any reason to 324 exercise its right of first refusal to purchase the assets or ownership of the business of the dealer when 325 given the opportunity to do so by virtue of its franchise agreement, another agreement, or as set forth in § 46.2-1569. For purposes of this subdivision, the term "site control" shall mean the contractual right to 326 327 control in any way the commercial use and development of the premises upon which a dealer's business operations are located, including the right to approve of additional or different uses for the property 328 329 beyond those of its franchise, the right to lease or sublease the dealer's property, or the right or option 330 to purchase the dealer's property.

11. To require or coerce a motor vehicle dealer, whether by agreement, program, incentive provision, or otherwise, to submit or to provide a manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch access to consumer data maintained by the dealer (i) by any method that violates or would violate the dealer's chosen policies and processes for complying with obligations to protect consumer data under laws of the United States or the Commonwealth or (ii) through franchisor access
to the computer database of the dealer if the dealer chooses to submit data specified by the franchisor.

The manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch shall provide a dealer the right to cancel the dealer's participation in a program under which the dealer provides consumer data or access to data to the manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch, provided that a manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch may require notice of up to 60 days of the dealer's decision to cancel the dealer's participation.

342 If a manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch offers incentives or other payments under a program offered after July 1, 2015, excluding any continuation, renewal, or 343 344 modification of any existing program, and available to more than one dealer in the Commonwealth that 345 are premised wholly or in part on dealer participation in manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch programs under which consumer data is provided to or accessed by the 346 manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch, a dealer that exercises its rights under 347 348 this subdivision shall be deemed to be in compliance with the program requirements pertaining to 349 providing consumer data, provided that the dealer has otherwise met program requirements to the extent 350 of providing any consumer data that is not nonpublic personal information.

351 It shall not constitute a violation of this subdivision for a manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, 352 or distributor branch to require a motor vehicle dealer to provide data (a) concerning a new motor 353 vehicle sale or used motor vehicle sale under a manufacturer certification program, (b) to validate a 354 customer or dealer incentive, (c) to calculate dealer or market sales or evaluate service performance or 355 customer satisfaction to facilitate analysis of product quality and market feedback, (d) to facilitate 356 warranty service work on a vehicle, (e) concerning information with respect to recall repairs or 357 information about a recalled vehicle, (f) pursuant to a mutual agreement between a manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch and a dealer, or (g) where consumer data is 358 359 reasonably necessary to enable a manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch to provide programs, products, or services to a dealer. 360

A dealer that elects to submit or push data or information to the manufacturer, factory branch,
distributor, or distributor branch through any method other than that provided by the manufacturer,
factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch shall timely obtain and furnish the requested data in a
widely accepted electronic file format. A manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch
shall not impose a fee, surcharge, or charge of any type on a dealer that chooses to submit data
specified by the manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor, and furnish the requested data in a
widely accepted electronic file format. A manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor, or distributor, or distributor branch
and the manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch rather than provide the
manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch access to the dealer's computer

368 database.