

VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY — CHAPTER

An Act to amend the Code of Virginia by adding in Title 15.2 a chapter numbered 74, consisting of sections numbered 15.2-7400 through 15.2-7425, relating to the Eastern Shore Water Access Authority.

[H 844]

Approved

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That the Code of Virginia is amended by adding in Title 15.2 a chapter numbered 74, consisting of sections numbered 15.2-7400 through 15.2-7425, as follows:

CHAPTER 74.

EASTERN SHORE WATER ACCESS AUTHORITY.

§ 15.2-7400. Title.

This act shall be known and may be cited as the Eastern Shore Water Access Authority Act.

§ 15.2-7401. Creation; public purpose.

If any of the governing bodies of the Counties of Accomack and Northampton by resolution declare that there is a need for a public access authority to be created and an operating agreement is developed for the purpose of establishing or operating a public access authority for any such participating political subdivisions and that they should unite in the formation of an authority to be known as the Eastern Shore Water Access Authority (the Authority), which shall thereupon exist for such participating counties and shall exercise its powers and functions as prescribed herein. The region for which such Authority shall exist shall be coterminous with the boundaries of the participating political subdivisions. The Authority shall be charged with the following duties:

- 1. Identify land, either owned by the Commonwealth or private holdings, that can be secured for use by the general public as a public access site;*
- 2. Research and determine ownership of all identified sites;*
- 3. Determine appropriate public use levels of identified access sites;*
- 4. Develop appropriate mechanisms for transferring title of Commonwealth or private holdings to the Authority;*
- 5. Develop appropriate acquisition and site management plans for public access usage;*
- 6. Determine which holdings should be sold to advance the mission of the Authority;*
- 7. Receive and expend public funds and private donations in order to restore or create tidal wetlands within the region for which the Authority exists, provided that any tidal mitigation credits resulting from such restoration or creation projects shall be held by the Authority for the benefit and use of participating political subdivisions and shall not be sold or conveyed to any private party by the Authority or any participating political subdivision;*
- 8. Receive and expend public funds and private donations and apply for permits in order to perform dredging projects on waterways and construct facilities and infrastructure within the region for which the Authority exists, provided that such projects enhance recreational and commercial public access; and*
- 9. Perform other duties required to fulfill the mission of the Authority.*

In any suit, action, or proceeding involving the validity or enforcement of or relating to any contract of the Authority, the Authority shall be deemed to have been created as a body corporate and to have been established and authorized to transact business and exercise its powers hereunder upon proof of the adoption of a resolution as aforesaid by the participating political subdivisions declaring that there is a need for such Authority. A copy of such resolution duly certified by the clerks of the counties by which it is adopted shall be admissible as evidence in any suit, action, or proceeding. Any political subdivision of the Commonwealth is authorized to join such Authority pursuant to the terms and conditions of this act.

The ownership and operation by the Authority of any public access sites and related facilities and the exercise of powers conferred by this act are proper and essential governmental functions and public purposes and matters of public necessity for which public moneys may be spent and private property acquired. The Authority is a regional entity of government by or on behalf of which debt may be contracted by or on behalf of any county pursuant to Article VII, Section 10 (a) of the Constitution of Virginia.

§ 15.2-7402. Definitions.

As used in this act, the following words and terms have the following meanings unless a different

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57 meaning clearly appears from the context:

58 "Act" means the Eastern Shore Water Access Authority Act.

59 "Authority" means the Eastern Shore Water Access Authority created by this act.

60 "Board of directors" means the governing body of the Authority.

61 "Bonds" means any bonds, notes, debentures, or other evidence of financial indebtedness issued by
62 the Authority pursuant to this act.

63 "Commonwealth" means the Commonwealth of Virginia.

64 "Participating political subdivision" means any of the counties of the Accomack-Northampton
65 Planning District Commission or any other subdivision that may join the Authority pursuant to this act.

66 "Political subdivision" means a locality or other public body of the Commonwealth.

67 "Site" means any land holding that can improve public access to waters of the Commonwealth.

68 **§ 15.2-7403. Participating political subdivision.**

69 No pecuniary liability of any kind shall be imposed upon any participating political subdivision
70 because of any act, omission, agreement, contract, tort, malfeasance, misfeasance, or nonfeasance by or
71 on the part of the Authority or any member thereof, or its agents, servants, or employees, except as
72 otherwise provided in this act with respect to contracts and agreements between the Authority and any
73 other political subdivision.

74 **§ 15.2-7404. Appointment of a board of directors.**

75 The powers of the Authority shall be vested in the directors of the Authority. The governing body of
76 each participating political subdivision shall appoint either one or two directors, one of whom shall be
77 a member of the appointing governing body or its chief operating officer. In the event there are two or
78 fewer participating political subdivisions in the Authority, each participating political subdivision shall
79 appoint two directors.

80 The governing body of each political subdivision shall be empowered to remove at any time, without
81 cause, any director appointed by it and appoint a successor director to fill the unexpired portion of the
82 removed director's term.

83 If financial funds are available, each director may be reimbursed by the Authority for the amount of
84 actual expenses incurred by him in the performance of his duties.

85 **§ 15.2-7405. Organization.**

86 A simple majority of the directors in office shall constitute a quorum. No vacancy in the membership
87 of the Authority shall impair the right of a quorum to exercise all the rights and perform all the duties
88 of the Authority.

89 The Authority shall hold regular meetings at such times and places as may be established by its
90 bylaws duly adopted and published at the organizational meeting of that body.

91 The board of directors shall annually elect a chairman and a vice-chairman from its membership, a
92 secretary and a treasurer or a secretary-treasurer from its membership or not as the board of directors
93 deems appropriate, an assistant secretary or assistant secretary-treasurer from its membership or not as
94 the board of directors deems appropriate, and such other officers as the board of directors may deem
95 appropriate.

96 The board of directors may make and from time to time amend and repeal bylaws, not inconsistent
97 with this act, governing the manner in which the Authority's business may be transacted and in which
98 the power granted to it may be enjoyed. The board of directors may appoint such committees as it may
99 deem advisable and fix the duties and responsibilities of such committees.

100 **§ 15.2-7406. Powers.**

101 The Authority is hereby granted all powers necessary or appropriate to carry out the purposes of
102 this act, including the following, to:

103 1. Adopt bylaws for the regulation of its affairs and the conduct of its business;

104 2. Sue and be sued in its own name;

105 3. Have perpetual succession;

106 4. Adopt a corporate seal and alter the same at its pleasure;

107 5. Maintain offices at such places as it may designate;

108 6. Acquire, establish, construct, enlarge, improve, maintain, equip, operate and regulate public
109 access sites that are owned or managed by the authority within the territorial limits of the participating
110 political subdivisions;

111 7. Construct, install, maintain, and operate facilities for managing access sites;

112 8. Determine fees, rates, and charges for the use of its facilities;

113 9. Apply for and accept gifts, grants of money, or gifts, grants, or loans of other property or other
114 financial assistance from the United States of America and agencies and instrumentalities thereof, the
115 Commonwealth, or any other person or entity, for or in aid of the construction, acquisition, ownership,
116 operation, maintenance, or repair of the public access sites or for the payment of principal of any
117 indebtedness of the Authority, interest thereon, or other cost incident thereto, and to this end the

Authority shall have the power to render such services, comply with such conditions, and execute such agreements and legal instruments as may be necessary, convenient, or desirable or imposed as a condition to such financial aid;

10. Appoint, employ, or engage such officers, employees, architects, engineers, attorneys, accountants, financial advisors, investment bankers, and other advisors, consultants, and agents as may be necessary or appropriate, and fix their duties and compensation;

11. Contract with any participating political subdivision for such subdivision to provide legal services, engineering services, depository and investment services contemplated by § 15.2-7412, accounting services, including the annual independent audit required by § 15.2-7409, and procurement of goods and services and act as fiscal agent for the Authority;

12. Establish personnel rules;

13. Own, purchase, lease, obtain options upon, acquire by gift, grant, or bequest, or otherwise acquire any property, real or personal, or any interest therein, and in connection therewith to assume or take subject to any indebtedness secured by such property;

14. Make, assume, and enter into all contracts, leases, and arrangements necessary or incidental to the exercise of its powers, including contracts for the management or operation of all or any part of its facilities;

15. Borrow money, as hereinafter provided, and borrow money for the purpose of meeting casual deficits in its revenues;

16. Adopt, amend, and repeal rules and regulations for the use, maintenance, and operation of its facilities and governing the conduct of persons and organizations using its facilities and enforce such rules and regulations and all other rules, regulations, ordinances, and statutes relating to its facilities, all as hereinafter provided;

17. Purchase and maintain insurance or provide indemnification on behalf of any person who is or was a director, officer, employee, or agent of the Authority against any liability asserted against him or incurred by him in any such capacity or arising out of his status as such;

18. Do all things necessary or convenient to the purposes of this act. To that end, the Authority may acquire, own, or convey property; enter into contracts; seek financial assistance and incur debt; and adopt rules and regulations; and

19. Whenever it shall appear to the Authority that the need for the Authority no longer exists, the Authority, or in the proper case, any such subdivision, may petition the circuit court of a participating political subdivision for the dissolution of the Authority. If the court determines that the need for the Authority as set forth in this act no longer exists and that all debts and pecuniary obligations of the Authority have been fully paid or provided for, it may enter an order dissolving the Authority.

Upon dissolution, the court shall order any real or tangible personal property contributed to the Authority by a participating political subdivision, together with any improvements thereon, returned to such participating political subdivision. The remaining assets of the Authority shall be distributed to the participating political subdivisions in proportion to their respective contributions theretofore made to the Authority.

Each participating political subdivision and all holders of the Authority's bonds shall be made parties to any such proceeding and shall be given notice as provided by law. Any party defendant may reply to such petition at any time within six months after the filing of the petition. From the final judgment of the court, an appeal shall lie to the Supreme Court of Virginia.

§ 15.2-7407. Name of authority.

The name of the Authority shall be the Eastern Shore Water Access Authority. The name of the Authority may be changed upon approval of a simple majority of the directors of the Authority.

§ 15.2-7408. Rules, regulations, and minimum standards.

The Authority shall have the power to adopt, amend, and repeal rules, regulations, and minimum standards for the use, maintenance, and operation of its facilities and governing the conduct of persons and organizations using its facilities.

Unless the Authority shall by unanimous vote of the board of directors determine that an emergency exists, the Authority shall, prior to the adoption of any rule or regulation or alteration, amendment, or modification thereof:

1. Make such rule, regulation, alteration, amendment, or modification in convenient form available for public inspection in the office of the Authority for at least 10 days; and

2. Post in a public place a notice declaring the board of directors' intention to consider adopting such rule, regulation, alteration, amendment or modification and informing the public that the Authority will at a public meeting consider the adoption of such rule or regulation or such alteration, amendment, or modification, on a day and at a time to be specified in the notice, after the expiration of at least 10 days from the first day of the posting of the notice thereof. The Authority's rules and regulations shall be available for public inspection in the Authority's principal office.

179 The Authority's rules and regulations relating to (i) traffic, including but not limited to motor vehicle
 180 speed limits and the location of and charges for public parking; (ii) access to Authority facilities,
 181 including but not limited to solicitation, handbilling, and picketing; and (iii) site management and
 182 maintenance shall have the force of law, as shall any other rule or regulation of the Authority, which
 183 shall contain a determination by the Authority that it is necessary to accord the same force and effect of
 184 law in the interest of the public safety. However, with respect to motor vehicle traffic rules and
 185 regulations, the Authority shall obtain the approval of the appropriate official of the political
 186 subdivision in which such rules or regulations are to be enforced. The violation of any rule or
 187 regulation of the Authority relating to motor vehicle traffic shall be tried and punished in the same
 188 manner as if it had been committed on the public roads of the participating political subdivision in
 189 which such violation occurred. All other violations of the rules and regulations having the force of law
 190 shall be punishable as misdemeanors.

191 **§ 15.2-7409. Reports.**

192 The Authority shall keep minutes of its proceedings, which minutes shall be open to public inspection
 193 during normal business hours. It shall keep suitable records of all its financial transactions and shall
 194 arrange to have the same audited annually by an independent certified public accountant. Copies of
 195 each such audit shall be furnished to each participating political subdivision and shall be open to public
 196 inspection.

197 **§ 15.2-7410. Procurement.**

198 All contracts that the Authority may let for professional services, nonprofessional services, or
 199 materials shall be subject to the Virginia Public Procurement Act (§ 2.2-4300 et seq.).

200 **§ 15.2-7411. Deposit and investment of funds.**

201 Except as provided by contract with a participating political subdivision, all moneys received
 202 pursuant to the authority of this act, whether as proceeds from the sale of bonds or as revenues or
 203 otherwise, shall be deemed to be trust funds to be held and applied solely as provided in this act. All
 204 moneys of the Authority shall be deposited as soon as practicable in a separate account or accounts in
 205 one or more banks or trust companies organized under the laws of the Commonwealth or national
 206 banking associations having their principal offices in the Commonwealth. Such deposits shall be
 207 continuously secured in accordance with the Virginia Security for Public Deposits Act (§ 2.2-4400 et
 208 seq.).

209 Funds of the Authority not needed for immediate use or disbursement may, subject to the provisions
 210 of any contract between the Authority and the holders of its bonds, be invested in securities that are
 211 considered lawful investments for fiduciaries.

212 **§ 15.2-7412. Authority to issue bonds.**

213 The Authority shall have the power to issue bonds from time to time in its discretion, for any of its
 214 purposes, including the payment of all or any part of the cost of Authority facilities and including the
 215 payment or retirement of bonds previously issued by it. The Authority may issue such types of bonds as
 216 it may determine, including (without limiting the generality of the foregoing) bonds payable, both as to
 217 principal and interest, (i) from its revenues and receipts generally and (ii) exclusively from the revenues
 218 and receipts of certain designated facilities or loans whether or not they are financed in whole or in
 219 part from the proceeds of such bonds. Any such bonds may be additionally secured by a pledge of any
 220 grant or contribution from a participating political subdivision; the Commonwealth or any political
 221 subdivision, agency or instrumentality thereof; any federal agency; or any unit, private corporation,
 222 co-partnership, association, or individual, as such participating political subdivision, or other entities,
 223 may be authorized to make under general law or by pledge of any income or revenues of the Authority
 224 or by mortgage or encumbrance of any property or facilities of the Authority. Unless otherwise provided
 225 in the proceeding authorizing the issuance of the bonds, or in the trust indenture securing the same, all
 226 bonds shall be payable solely and exclusively from the revenues and receipts of a particular facility or
 227 loan. Bonds may be executed and delivered by the Authority at any time and from time to time may be
 228 in such form and denominations and of such terms and maturities, may be in registered or bearer form
 229 either as to principal or interest or both, may be payable in such installments and at such time or times
 230 not exceeding 40 years from the date thereof, may be payable at such place or places whether within or
 231 without the Commonwealth, may bear interest at such rate or rates, may be payable at such time or
 232 times and at such places, may be evidenced in such manner, and may contain such provisions not
 233 inconsistent herewith, all as shall be provided and specified by the board of directors in authorizing
 234 each particular bond issue.

235 If deemed advisable by the board of directors, there may be retained in the proceedings under which
 236 any bonds of the Authority are authorized to be issued an option to redeem all or any part thereof as
 237 may be specified in such proceedings, at such price or prices and after such notice or notices and on
 238 such terms and conditions as may be set forth in such proceedings and as may be briefly recited on the
 239 face of the bonds, but nothing herein contained shall be construed to confer on the Authority any right

or option to redeem any bonds except as may be provided in the proceedings under which they shall be issued. Any bonds of the Authority may be sold at public or private sale in such manner and from time to time as may be determined by the board of directors of the Authority to be most advantageous, and the Authority may pay all costs, premiums, and commissions that its board of directors may deem necessary or advantageous in connection with the issuance thereof. Issuance by the Authority of one or more series of bonds for one or more purposes shall not preclude it from issuing other bonds in connection with the same facility or any other facility, but the proceedings whereunder any subsequent bonds may be issued shall recognize and protect any prior pledge or mortgage made for any prior issue of bonds. Any bonds of the Authority at any time outstanding may from time to time be refunded by the Authority by the issuance of its refunding bonds in such amount as the board of directors may deem necessary, but not exceeding an amount sufficient to refund the principal of the bonds so to be refunded, together with any unpaid interest thereon and any costs, premiums, or commissions necessary to be paid in connection therewith. Any such refunding may be effected whether the bonds to be refunded shall have then matured or shall thereafter mature, either by sale of the refunding bonds and the application of the proceeds thereof to the payment of the bonds to be refunded thereby, or by the exchange of the refunding bonds for the bonds to be refunded thereby, with the consent of the holders of the bonds so to be refunded, and regardless of whether or not the bonds to be refunded were issued in connection with the same facilities or separate facilities, and regardless of whether or not the bonds proposed to be refunded shall be payable on the same date or on different dates or shall be due serially or otherwise.

All bonds shall be signed by the chairman or vice-chairman of the Authority or shall bear his facsimile signature, and the corporate seal of the Authority or a facsimile thereof shall be impressed or imprinted thereon and attested by the signature of the secretary (or the secretary-treasurer) or the assistant secretary (or assistant secretary-treasurer) of the Authority or shall bear his facsimile signature, and any coupons attached thereto shall bear the facsimile signature of said chairman. In case any officer whose signature or a facsimile of whose signature shall appear on any bonds or coupons shall cease to be an officer before delivery of such bonds, such signature, or such facsimile, shall nevertheless be valid and sufficient for all purposes the same as if he had remained in office until such delivery. When the signatures of both the chairman or the vice-chairman and the secretary (or the secretary-treasurer) or the assistant secretary (or the assistant secretary-treasurer) are facsimiles, the bonds must be authenticated by a corporate trustee or other authenticating agent approved by the Authority.

If the proceeds derived from a particular bond issue, due to error of estimates or otherwise, shall be less than the cost of the Authority facilities for which such bonds were issued, additional bonds may in like manner be issued to provide the amount of such deficit, and, unless otherwise provided in the proceedings authorizing the issuance of the bonds of such issue or in the trust indenture securing the same, shall be deemed to be of the same issue and shall be entitled to payment from the same fund without preference or priority of the bonds of the first issue. If the proceeds of the bonds of any issue shall exceed such cost, the surplus may be deposited to the credit of the sinking fund for such bonds or may be applied to the payment of the cost of any additions, improvements, or enlargements of the Authority facilities for which such bonds shall have been issued.

Prior to the preparation of definitive bonds, the Authority may, under like restrictions, issue interim receipts or temporary bonds with or without coupons, exchangeable for definitive bonds when such bonds shall have been executed and are available for delivery. The Authority may also provide for the replacement of any bonds that become mutilated or are destroyed or lost. Bonds may be issued under the provisions of this act without obtaining the consent of any department, division, commission, board, bureau, or agency of the Commonwealth, and without any other proceedings or the happening of any other conditions or things other than those proceedings, conditions, or things that are specifically required by this act, provided, however, that nothing contained in this act shall be construed as affecting the powers and duties now conferred by law upon the State Corporation Commission.

All bonds issued under the provisions of this act shall have and are hereby declared to have all the qualities and incidents of and shall be and are hereby made negotiable instruments under the Uniform Commercial Code of Virginia (§ 8.1A-101 et seq.), subject only to provisions respecting registration of the bonds.

In addition to all other powers granted to the Authority by this act, the Authority is authorized to provide for the issuance from time to time of notes or other obligations of the Authority for any of its authorized purposes. All of the provisions of this act that relate to bonds or revenue bonds shall apply to such notes or other obligations insofar as such provisions may be appropriate.

§ 15.2-7413. Fees, rents, and charges.

The Authority is hereby authorized to and shall fix, revise, charge, and collect fees, rents, and other charges for the use and services of any facilities or access site. Such fees, rents, and other charges shall be so fixed and adjusted as to provide a fund sufficient with other revenues to pay the cost of

maintaining, repairing, and operating the facilities and the principal and any interest on its bonds as the same shall become due and payable, including reserves therefor. Such fees, rents, and charges shall not be subject to supervision or regulation by any commission, board, bureau, or agency of the Commonwealth or any participating political subdivision. The fees, rents, and other charges received by the Authority, except such part thereof as may be necessary to pay the cost of maintenance, repair, and operation and to provide such reserves therefor as may be provided for in any resolution authorizing the issuance of such bonds or in any trust indenture or agreement securing the same, shall to the extent necessary be set aside at such regular intervals as may be provided in any such resolution or trust indenture or agreement in a sinking fund or sinking funds pledged to, and charged with, the payment and the interest on such bonds as the same shall become due, and the redemption price or the purchase price of such bonds retired by call or purchase as therein provided. Such pledge shall be valid and binding from the time when the pledge is made. So long as any of its bonds are outstanding, the fees, rents, and charges so pledged and thereafter received by the Authority shall immediately be subject to the lien of such pledge without any physical delivery thereof or further act, and the lien of any such pledge shall be valid and binding as against all parties having claims of any kind in tort, contract, or otherwise against the Authority irrespective of whether such parties have notice thereof. Neither the resolution nor any trust indenture by which a pledge is created need be filed or recorded except in the records of the Authority. The use and disposition of moneys to the credit of any such sinking fund shall be subject to the provisions of the resolution authorizing the issuance of such bonds or of such trust indenture or agreement.

§ 15.2-7414. Credit of Commonwealth and political subdivisions not pledged.

Bonds issued pursuant to the provisions of this act shall not be deemed to constitute a debt of the Commonwealth, or any political subdivision thereof other than the Authority, but such bonds shall be payable solely from the funds provided therefor as herein authorized. All such bonds shall contain on the face thereof a statement to the effect that neither the Commonwealth, nor any political subdivision thereof, nor the Authority, shall be obligated to pay the same or the interest thereon or other costs incident thereto except from the revenues and money pledged therefor and that neither the faith and credit nor the taxing power of the Commonwealth, or any political subdivision thereof, is pledged to the payment of the principal of such bonds or the interest thereon or other costs incident thereto.

All expenses incurred in carrying out the provisions of this act shall be payable solely from the funds of the Authority and no liability or obligation shall be incurred by the Authority hereunder beyond the extent to which moneys shall be available to the Authority.

Bonds issued pursuant to the provisions of this act shall not constitute an indebtedness within the meaning of any debt limitation or restriction.

§ 15.2-7415. Directors and persons executing bonds not liable thereon.

Neither the board of directors nor any person executing the bonds shall be liable personally for the Authority's bonds by reasons of the issuance thereof.

§ 15.2-7416. Security for payment of bonds; default.

The principal of and interest on any bonds issued by the Authority shall be secured by a pledge of the revenues and receipts out of which the same shall be made payable, and may be secured by a trust indenture covering all or any part of the Authority facilities from which revenues or receipts so pledged may be derived, including any enlargements of any additions to any such projects thereafter made. The resolution under which the bonds are authorized to be issued and any such trust indenture may contain any agreements and provisions respecting the maintenance of the projects covered thereby, the fixing and collection of rents for any portions thereof leased by the Authority to others, the creation and maintenance of special funds from such revenues and the rights and remedies available in the event of default, all as the board of directors shall deem advisable not in conflict with the provisions hereof. Each pledge, agreement, and trust indenture made for the benefit or security of any of the bonds of the Authority shall continue effective until the principal of and interest on the bonds for the benefit of which the same were made shall have been fully paid. In the event of default in such payment or in any agreements of the Authority made as a part of the contract under which the bonds were issued, whether contained in the proceedings authorizing the bonds or in any trust indenture executed as security therefor, said pledge or agreement may be enforced by mandamus, suit, action, or proceeding at law or in equity to compel the Authority and the directors, officers, agents, or employees thereof to perform each and every term, provision, and covenant contained in any trust indenture of the Authority, the appointment of a receiver in equity, or by foreclosure of any such trust indenture, or any one or more of said remedies.

§ 15.2-7417. Taxation.

The exercise of the powers granted by this act shall in all respects be presumed to be for the benefit of the inhabitants of the Commonwealth, for the increase of their commerce, and for the promotion of their health, safety, welfare, convenience, and prosperity, and as the operation and maintenance of any

project that the Authority is authorized to undertake will constitute the performance of an essential governmental function, the Authority shall not be required to pay any taxes or assessments upon any facilities acquired and constructed by it under the provisions of this act, and the bonds issued under the provisions of this act, their transfer, and the income therefrom, including any profit made on the sale thereof, shall at all times be free and exempt from taxation by the Commonwealth and by any political subdivision thereof. Persons, firms, partnerships, associations, corporations, and organizations leasing property of the Authority or doing business on property of the Authority shall be subject to and liable for payment of all applicable taxes of the political subdivision in which such leased property lies or in which business is conducted, including, but not limited to, any leasehold tax on real property and taxes on hotel and motel rooms, taxes on the sale of tobacco products, taxes on the sale of meals and beverages, privilege taxes and local general retail sales and use taxes, taxes to be paid on licenses in respect to any business, profession, vocation, or calling, and taxes upon consumers of gas, electricity, telephone, and other public utility services.

§ 15.2-7418. Bonds as legal investments.

Bonds issued by the Authority under the provisions of this act are hereby made securities in which all public officers and public bodies of the Commonwealth and its political subdivisions and all insurance companies, trust companies, banking associations, investment companies, executors, administrators, trustees, and other fiduciaries may properly and legally invest funds, including capital, in their control or belonging to them. Such bonds are hereby made securities that may properly and legally be deposited with and received by any state or municipal officer or any agency or political subdivision of the Commonwealth for any purpose for which the deposit of bonds or obligations is now or may hereafter be authorized by law.

§ 15.2-7419. Appropriation by political subdivision.

Any participating political subdivision, or other political subdivision of the Commonwealth, is authorized to provide services, to donate real or personal property, and to make appropriations to the Authority for the acquisition, construction, maintenance, and operation of the Authority's facilities. Any such political subdivision is hereby authorized to issue its bonds, including general obligation bonds, in the manner provided in the Public Finance Act (§ 15.2-2600 et seq.) or in any applicable municipal charter for the purpose of providing funds to be appropriated to the Authority, and such political subdivisions may enter into contracts obligating such bond proceeds to the Authority.

The Authority may agree to assume or reimburse a participating political subdivision for any indebtedness incurred by such participating political subdivision with respect to facilities conveyed by it to the Authority.

§ 15.2-7420. Contracts with political subdivisions.

The Authority is authorized to enter into contracts with any one or more political subdivisions.

§ 15.2-7421. Agreement with Commonwealth and participating political subdivisions.

The Commonwealth and, by participating in the Authority, each participating political subdivision pledge to and agree with the holders of any bonds issued by the Authority that neither the Commonwealth nor any participating political subdivision will limit or alter the rights hereunder vested in the Authority to fulfill the terms of any agreements made with said holders or in any way impair the rights and remedies of said holders until such bonds are fully met and discharged. The Authority is authorized to include this pledge and agreement in any contract with the holders of the Authority's bonds.

§ 15.2-7422. Liberal construction.

Neither this act nor anything contained herein is or shall be construed as a restriction or limitation upon any powers that the Authority might otherwise have under any laws of the Commonwealth, and this act is cumulative to any such powers. This act does and shall be construed to provide a complete, additional, and alternative method for the doing of the things authorized hereby and shall be regarded as supplemental and additional to powers conferred by other laws. The provisions of this act are severable, and if any of its provisions shall be held unconstitutional by any court of competent jurisdiction, the decision of such court shall not affect or impair any of the other provisions of this act.

§ 15.2-7423. Application of local ordinances, service charges, and taxes upon leaseholds.

Nothing herein contained shall be construed to exempt the Authority's property from any applicable zoning, subdivision, erosion and sediment control, and fire prevention codes or from building regulations of a political subdivision in which such property is located. Nor shall anything herein contained exempt the property of the Authority from any service charge authorized by the General Assembly pursuant to Article X, Section 6 (g) of the Constitution of Virginia or exempt any lessee of any of the Authority's property from any tax imposed upon his leasehold interest in such property or upon the receipts derived therefrom.

§ 15.2-7424. Existing contracts, leases, franchises, etc., not impaired.

No provision of this act shall relieve, impair, or affect any right, duty, liability, or obligation arising

423 out of any contract, concession, lease, or franchise now in existence except to the extent that such
424 contract, concession, lease, or franchise may permit. Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this
425 section, the Authority may renegotiate, renew, extend the term of, or otherwise modify at any time any
426 contract, concession, lease, or franchise now in existence in such manner and on such terms and
427 conditions as it may deem appropriate, provided that the operator of or under any said contract,
428 concession, lease, or franchise consents to said renegotiation, renewal, extension, or modification.

429 **§ 15.2-7425. Withdrawal of membership.**

430 Any member jurisdiction may withdraw from membership in the Authority by resolution or ordinance
431 of its governing body. However, no member jurisdiction shall be permitted to withdraw from the
432 Authority after any obligation has been incurred except by unanimous vote of all member jurisdictions.