

## 1 VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY — CHAPTER

2 *An Act to amend and reenact § 38.2-3521.1 of the Code of Virginia and to amend the Code of Virginia*  
3 *by adding a section numbered 38.2-3521.2, relating to group accident and sickness insurance;*  
4 *blanket policies.*

5 [H 1166]

6 Approved

7 **Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

8 **1. That § 38.2-3521.1 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted and that the Code of**  
9 **Virginia is amended by adding a section numbered 38.2-3521.2 as follows:**

10 **§ 38.2-3521.1. Group accident and sickness insurance definitions.**

11 Except as provided in § 38.2-3522.1, no policy of group accident and sickness insurance shall be  
12 delivered in this Commonwealth unless it conforms to one of the following descriptions:

13 A. A policy issued to an employer, or to the trustees of a fund established by an employer, which  
14 employer or trustees shall be deemed the policyholder, to insure employees of the employer for the  
15 benefit of persons other than the employer, subject to the following requirements:

16 1. The employees eligible for insurance under the policy shall be all of the employees of the  
17 employer, or all of any class or classes thereof. The policy may provide that the term "employees" shall  
18 include the employees of one or more subsidiary corporations, and the employees, individual proprietors,  
19 and partners of one or more affiliated corporations, proprietorships or partnerships if the business of the  
20 employer and of such affiliated corporations, proprietorships or partnerships is under common control.  
21 The policy may provide that the term "employees" shall include retired employees, former employees  
22 and directors of a corporate employer. A policy issued to insure the employees of a public body may  
23 provide that the term "employees" shall include elected or appointed officials.

24 2. The premium for the policy shall be paid either from the employer's funds or from funds  
25 contributed by the insured employees, or from both. Except as provided in subdivision 3 of this  
26 subsection, a policy on which no part of the premium is to be derived from funds contributed by the  
27 insured employees must insure all eligible employees, except those who reject such coverage in writing.

28 3. An insurer may exclude or limit the coverage on any person as to whom evidence of individual  
29 insurability is not satisfactory to the insurer, except as otherwise prohibited in this title.

30 B. A policy which is:

31 1. Not subject to Chapter 37.1 (§ 38.2-3727 et seq.) of this title, and

32 2. Issued to a creditor or its parent holding company or to a trustee or trustees or agent designated  
33 by two or more creditors, which creditor, holding company, affiliate, trustee, trustees or agent shall be  
34 deemed the policyholder, to insure debtors of the creditor or creditors with respect to their indebtedness,  
35 subject to the following requirements:

36 a. The debtors eligible for insurance under the policy shall be all of the debtors of the creditor or  
37 creditors, or all of any class or classes thereof. The policy may provide that the term "debtors" shall  
38 include:

39 (1) Borrowers of money or purchasers or lessees of goods, services, or property for which payment is  
40 arranged through a credit transaction;

41 (2) The debtors of one or more subsidiary corporations; and

42 (3) The debtors of one or more affiliated corporations, proprietorships or partnerships if the business  
43 of the policyholder and of such affiliated corporations, proprietorships or partnerships is under common  
44 control.

45 b. The premium for the policy shall be paid either from the creditor's funds, or from charges  
46 collected from the insured debtors, or from both. Except as provided in subdivision 3 of this subsection,  
47 a policy on which no part of the premium is to be derived from funds contributed by insured debtors  
48 specifically for their insurance must insure all eligible debtors.

49 3. An insurer may exclude any debtors as to whom evidence of individual insurability is not  
50 satisfactory to the insurer.

51 4. The total amount of insurance payable with respect to an indebtedness shall not exceed the greater  
52 of the scheduled or actual amount of unpaid indebtedness to the creditor. The insurer may exclude any  
53 payments which are delinquent on the date the debtor becomes disabled as defined in the policy.

54 5. The insurance may be payable to the creditor or any successor to the right, title, and interest of  
55 the creditor. Such payment or payments shall reduce or extinguish the unpaid indebtedness of the debtor  
56 to the extent of each such payment and any excess of the insurance shall be payable to the insured or

the estate of the insured.

6. Notwithstanding the preceding provisions of this section, insurance on agricultural credit transaction commitments may be written up to the amount of the loan commitment. Insurance on educational credit transaction commitments may be written up to the amount of the loan commitment less the amount of any repayments made on the loan.

C. A policy issued to a labor union, or similar employee organization, which labor union or organization shall be deemed to be the policyholder, to insure members of such union or organization for the benefit of persons other than the union or organization or any of its officials, representatives, or agents, subject to the following requirements:

1. The members eligible for insurance under the policy shall be all of the members of the union or organization, or all of any class or classes thereof.

2. The premium for the policy shall be paid either from funds of the union or organization, or from funds contributed by the insured members specifically for their insurance, or from both. Except as provided in subdivision 3 of this subsection, a policy on which no part of the premium is to be derived from funds contributed by the insured members specifically for their insurance must insure all eligible members, except those who reject such coverage in writing.

3. An insurer may exclude or limit the coverage on any person as to whom evidence of individual insurability is not satisfactory to the insurer, except as otherwise prohibited in this title.

D. A policy issued (i) to or for a multiple employer welfare arrangement, a rural electric cooperative, or a rural electric telephone cooperative as these terms are defined in 29 U.S.C. § 1002, or (ii) to a trust, or to the trustees of a fund, established or adopted by or for two or more employers, or by one or more labor unions of similar employee organizations, or by one or more employers and one or more labor unions or similar employee organizations, which trust or trustees shall be deemed the policyholder, to insure employees of the employers or members of the unions or organizations for the benefit of persons other than the employers or the unions or organizations, subject to the following requirements:

1. The persons eligible for insurance shall be all of the employees of the employers or all of the members of the unions or organizations, or all of any class or classes thereof. The policy may provide that the term "employee" shall include the employees of one or more subsidiary corporations, and the employees, individual proprietors, and partners of one or more affiliated corporations, proprietorships or partnerships if the business of the employer and of such affiliated corporations, proprietorships or partnerships is under common control. The policy may provide that the term "employees" shall include retired employees, former employees and directors of a corporate employer. The policy may provide that the term "employees" shall include the trustees or their employees, or both, if their duties are principally connected with such trusteeship.

2. The premium for the policy shall be paid from funds contributed by the employer or employers of the insured persons, or by the union or unions or similar employee organizations, or by both, or from funds contributed by the insured persons or from both the insured persons and the employers or unions or similar employee organizations. Except as provided in subdivision 3 of this subsection, a policy on which no part of the premium is to be derived from funds contributed by the insured persons specifically for their insurance must insure all eligible persons, except those who reject such coverage in writing.

3. An insurer may exclude or limit the coverage on any person as to whom evidence of individual insurability is not satisfactory to the insurer, except as otherwise prohibited in this title.

E. 1. A policy issued to an association or to a trust or to the trustees of a fund established, created, or maintained for the benefit of members of one or more associations which association or trust shall be deemed the policyholder. The association or associations shall:

a. Have at the outset a minimum of 100 persons;

b. Have been organized and maintained in good faith for purposes other than that of obtaining insurance;

c. Have been in active existence for at least five years;

d. Have a constitution and bylaws which provide that (i) the association or associations hold regular meetings not less than annually to further purposes of the members, (ii) except for credit unions, the association or associations collect dues or solicit contributions from members, and (iii) the members have voting privileges and representation on the governing board and committees;

e. Does not condition membership in the association on any health status-related factor relating to an individual (including an employee of an employer or a dependent of an employee);

f. Makes health insurance coverage offered through the association available to all members regardless of any health status-related factor relating to such members (or individuals eligible for coverage through a member);

g. Does not make health insurance coverage offered through the association available other than in connection with a member of the association; and

h. Meets such additional requirements as may be imposed under the laws of this Commonwealth.  
 2. The policy shall be subject to the following requirements:

a. The policy may insure members of such association or associations, employees thereof or employees of members, or one or more of the preceding or all of any class or classes thereof for the benefit of persons other than the employee's employer.

b. The premium for the policy shall be paid from funds contributed by the association or associations, or by employer members, or by both, or from funds contributed by the covered persons or from both the covered persons and the association, associations, or employer members.

3. Except as provided in subdivision 4 of this subsection, a policy on which no part of the premium is to be derived from funds contributed by the covered persons specifically for their insurance must insure all eligible persons, except those who reject such coverage in writing.

4. An insurer may exclude or limit the coverage on any person as to whom evidence of individual insurability is not satisfactory to the insurer, except as otherwise prohibited in this title.

F. A policy issued to a credit union or to a trustee or trustees or agent designated by two or more credit unions, which credit union, trustee, trustees, or agent shall be deemed the policyholder, to insure members of such credit union or credit unions for the benefit of persons other than the credit union or credit unions, trustee or trustees, or agent or any of their officials, subject to the following requirements:

1. The members eligible for insurance shall be all of the members of the credit union or credit unions, or all of any class or classes thereof.

2. The premium for the policy shall be paid by the policyholder from the credit union's funds and, except as provided in subdivision 3 of this subsection, must insure all eligible members.

3. An insurer may exclude or limit the coverage on any person as to whom evidence of individual insurability is not satisfactory to the insurer.

G. A policy issued to a health maintenance organization as provided in subsection B of § 38.2-4314.

H. A policy of blanket insurance issued in accordance with § 38.2-3521.2.

I. The provisions of this section shall not apply in any instance in which the provisions of this section are inconsistent or in conflict with a provision of Article 6 (§ 38.2-3438 et seq.) of Chapter 34.

**§ 38.2-3521.2. Blanket accident and sickness insurance.**

A. As used in this section, "blanket insurance" means that form of limited accident and sickness insurance defined as an "excepted benefit" under § 38.2-3431, providing coverage for specified circumstances and specific classes of persons defined in a policy issued to a master policyholder and not by specifically naming the persons covered, by certificate or otherwise, although a statement of the coverage provided may be given, or required by the policy to be given, to eligible persons.

B. An individual application need not be required from a person covered under a blanket insurance policy.

C. No insurer issuing a blanket insurance policy shall be required to furnish a certificate to each person covered by the policy.

D. A blanket insurance policy may be issued or issued for delivery in the Commonwealth if it conforms to one of the following descriptions:

1. A policy or contract issued to any common carrier or to any operator, owner, lessor or lessee of a means of transportation, which shall be deemed the policyholder, which policy or contract covers a group defined as all persons who may become passengers, renters, lessors, lessees, or operators defined by their travel status on such common carrier or means of transportation.

2. A policy issued to an employer, who shall be deemed the policyholder, covering any group of workers, dependents or guests defined by reference to hazards incident to any activity or activities or operations of the policyholder.

3. A policy issued to a college, school, or other institution of learning, a school district or districts or school jurisdictional unit, or to the head, principal, or governing board thereof, who or which shall be deemed the policyholder, covering students, parents, teachers, employees, or volunteers.

4. A policy issued in the name of any volunteer or governmental fire department, first aid, civil defense, or other such volunteer group, which shall be deemed the policyholder, covering any group of the members, participants, or volunteers incident to any activity or activities or operations sponsored or supervised by such department or group.

5. A policy or contract issued to a sports team, camp, or sponsor thereof, which shall be deemed the policyholder, covering participants, members, campers, employees, officials, supervisors, or volunteers.

6. A policy or contract issued to a religious, charitable, recreational, educational, or civic organization or branch thereof, which shall be deemed the policyholder, covering any group of members, participants, or volunteers defined by reference to specified hazards incident to any activity or activities or operations sponsored or supervised by or on the premises of such policyholder.

7. A policy or contract issued to a restaurant, hotel, motel, resort, innkeeper, or other group with a high degree of potential customer liability, which shall be deemed the policyholder, covering patrons,

179 guests, or volunteers.

180 8. A policy or contract issued to an entertainment production company, who shall be deemed the  
181 policyholder, covering any group of participants, volunteers, audience members, contestants, or workers.

182 9. A policy or contract issued to a health maintenance organization, a health care provider or other  
183 arranger of health services, which shall be deemed the policyholder, covering subscribers, patients,  
184 donors, and surrogates provided that the coverage is not made a condition of receiving care.

185 10. A policy or contract issued to a bank, association, financial or other institution, vendor, or to a  
186 parent holding company, or to the trustee, trustees, or agent designated by one or more banks,  
187 associations, financial or other institutions, or vendors under which accountholders, credit card holders,  
188 debtors, guarantors, or purchasers are insured.

189 11. A policy or contract issued to an incorporated or unincorporated association of persons having a  
190 common interest or calling, which association shall be deemed the policyholder, formed for purposes  
191 other than obtaining insurance, covering members or participants of such association.

192 12. A policy or contract issued to a travel agency, or other organization that provides travel related  
193 services, which organization shall be deemed the policyholder, to cover all persons for which travel  
194 related services are provided.

195 13. A policy issued to any other risk or class of risks which, in the discretion of the Commission,  
196 may be subject to the issuance of a blanket accident and sickness policy. The discretion of the  
197 Commission may be exercised on an individual risk basis or class of risks, or both.

198 E. Notwithstanding any other provision of this title, any benefits that are payable under a blanket  
199 insurance policy shall be paid directly to the person covered under such policy.