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HOUSE BILL NO. 1811

Offered January 9, 2013

Prefiled January 8, 2013

A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 18.2-46.3:3 and 18.2-255.2 of the Code of Virginia, relating to gang activities or drug distribution near housing for older persons; penalty.

Patron—McQuinn

Referred to Committee for Courts of Justice

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That §§ 18.2-46.3:3 and 18.2-255.2 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as follows:

§ 18.2-46.3:3. Enhanced punishment for gang activity taking place in a gang-free zone; penalties.

A. Any person who violates § 18.2-46.2 (i) upon the property, including buildings and grounds, of any public or private elementary, secondary, or postsecondary school, or any public or private two-year or four-year institution of higher education; (ii) upon public property or any property open to public use within 1,000 feet of such school property; (iii) on any school bus as defined in § 46.2-100; ~~or~~ (iv) upon the property, including buildings and grounds, of any publicly owned or operated community center or any publicly owned or operated recreation center; *or* (v) *within 1,000 feet of multifamily housing for older persons* is guilty of a felony punishable as specified in § 18.2-46.2, and shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of two years. A person who violates subsection A of § 18.2-46.3 upon any property listed in this section is guilty of a Class 6 felony, except that any person 18 years of age or older who violates subsection A of § 18.2-46.3 upon any property listed in this section, when such offense is committed against a juvenile, is guilty of a Class 5 felony. Any person who violates subsection B of § 18.2-46.3 upon any property listed in this section is guilty of a Class 5 felony. It is a violation of this section if the person violated § 18.2-46.2 or 18.2-46.3 on the property described in clauses (i) through ~~(iii)~~ (v) regardless of where the person intended to commit such violation.

B. *As used in this section, "multifamily housing for older persons" means multi-unit housing where the majority of the residents, living independently or in an assisted manner, are older persons living in "housing for older persons" as defined in § 36-96.7.*

§ 18.2-255.2. Prohibiting the sale or manufacture of drugs on or near certain properties; penalty.

A. It shall be unlawful for any person to manufacture, sell or distribute or possess with intent to sell, give or distribute any controlled substance, imitation controlled substance, marijuana or synthetic cannabinoids while:

1. Upon the property, including buildings and grounds, of any public or private elementary, secondary, or ~~post secondary~~ *postsecondary* school, or any public or private two-year or four-year institution of higher education, or any clearly marked licensed child day center as defined in § 63.2-100;

2. Upon public property or any property open to public use within 1,000 feet of the property described in subdivision 1;

3. On any school bus as defined in § 46.2-100;

4. Upon a designated school bus stop, or upon either public property or any property open to public use which is within 1,000 feet of such school bus stop, during the time when school children are waiting to be picked up and transported to or are being dropped off from school or a school-sponsored activity;

5. Upon the property, including buildings and grounds, of any publicly owned or publicly operated recreation or community center facility or any public library; ~~or~~

6. Upon the property of any state facility as defined in § 37.2-100 or upon public property or property open to public use within 1,000 feet of such an institution; *or*

7. *Within 1,000 feet of multifamily housing for older persons, as defined in § 18.2-46.3:3.*

It is a violation of the provisions of this section if the person possessed the controlled substance, imitation controlled substance, marijuana or synthetic cannabinoids on the property described in subdivisions 1 through 6, regardless of where the person intended to sell, give or distribute the controlled substance, imitation controlled substance, marijuana, or synthetic cannabinoids. Nothing in this section shall prohibit the authorized distribution of controlled substances.

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59 B. Violation of this section shall constitute a separate and distinct felony. Any person violating the
60 provisions of this section shall, upon conviction, be imprisoned for a term of not less than one year nor
61 more than five years and fined not more than \$100,000. A second or subsequent conviction hereunder
62 for an offense involving a controlled substance classified in Schedule I, II, or III of the Drug Control
63 Act (§ 54.1-3400 et seq.) or synthetic cannabinoids or more than one-half ounce of marijuana shall be
64 punished by a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of one year to be served consecutively with
65 any other sentence. However, if such person proves that he sold such controlled substance, marijuana, or
66 synthetic cannabinoids only as an accommodation to another individual and not with intent to profit
67 thereby from any consideration received or expected nor to induce the recipient or intended recipient of
68 the controlled substance, marijuana, or synthetic cannabinoids to use or become addicted to or dependent
69 upon such controlled substance, marijuana, or synthetic cannabinoids, he shall be guilty of a Class 1
70 misdemeanor.

71 C. If a person commits an act violating the provisions of this section, and the same act also violates
72 another provision of law that provides for penalties greater than those provided for by this section, then
73 nothing in this section shall prohibit or bar any prosecution or proceeding under that other provision of
74 law or the imposition of any penalties provided for thereby.

75 **2. That the provisions of this act may result in a net increase in periods of imprisonment or**
76 **commitment. Pursuant to § 30-19.1:4, the estimated amount of the necessary appropriation cannot**
77 **be determined for periods of imprisonment in state adult correctional facilities; therefore, Chapter**
78 **3 of the Acts of Assembly of 2012, Special Session I, requires the Virginia Criminal Sentencing**
79 **Commission to assign a minimum fiscal impact of \$50,000. Pursuant to § 30-19.1:4, the estimated**
80 **amount of the necessary appropriation cannot be determined for periods of commitment to the**
81 **custody of the Department of Juvenile Justice.**