# 2013 SESSION

## **ENROLLED**

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# VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY - CHAPTER

2 An Act to amend and reenact § 38.2-1800 of the Code of Virginia and to amend the Code of Virginia by adding in Chapter 18 of Title 38.2 an article numbered 8.1, consisting of sections numbered 3 4 38.2-1881 through 38.2-1886, relating to self storage insurance.

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## Approved

[H1731]

#### Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That § 38.2-1800 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted and that the Code of 8 9 Virginia is amended by adding in Chapter 18 of Title 38.2 an article numbered 8.1, consisting of 10 sections numbered 38.2-1881 through 38.2-1886, as follows: 11

# § 38.2-1800. Definitions.

As used in this chapter:

"Agent," "insurance agent," "producer," or "insurance producer," when used without qualification, 13 means an individual or business entity that sells, solicits, or negotiates contracts of insurance or annuity 14 15 in the Commonwealth.

"Appointed agent," "appointed insurance agent," "appointed producer," or "appointed insurance 16 producer," when used without qualification, means an individual or business entity licensed in the 17 Commonwealth to sell, solicit, or negotiate contracts of insurance or annuity of the classes authorized 18 19 within the scope of such license and who is appointed by a company licensed in the Commonwealth to 20 sell, solicit, or negotiate on its behalf contracts of insurance of the classes authorized within the scope of 21 such license and, if authorized by the company, may collect premiums on those contracts.

"Automobile club authority" means the authority in the Commonwealth to sell, solicit, or negotiate automobile club contracts on behalf of automobile clubs licensed under Chapter 3.1 (§ 13.1-400.1 et 22 23 24 seq.) of Title 13.1.

25 'Business entity" means a partnership, limited partnership, limited liability company, corporation, or 26 other legal entity other than a sole proprietorship.

27 "Dental plan organization authority" means the authority in the Commonwealth to sell, solicit, or 28 negotiate dental benefit contracts on behalf of dental plan organizations licensed under Chapter 61 29 (§ 38.2-6100 et seq.).

30 "Dental services authority" means the authority in the Commonwealth to sell, solicit, or negotiate 31 dental services plan contracts on behalf of dental services plans licensed under Chapter 45 (§ 38.2-4500 32 et seq.). 33

"Filed" means received by the Commission.

34 "Health agent" means an agent licensed in the Commonwealth to sell, solicit, or negotiate insurance 35 as defined in §§ 38.2-108 and 38.2-109, and including contracts issued by insurers, health services plans, health maintenance organizations, dental services plans, optometric services plans, and dental plan 36 37 organizations licensed in the Commonwealth.

38 "Home protection insurance authority" means the authority in the Commonwealth to sell, solicit, or 39 negotiate home protection insurance as defined in § 38.2-129 on behalf of insurers licensed in the 40 Commonwealth.

41 "Home state" means the District of Columbia and any state or territory of the United States, except 42 Virginia, or any province of Canada, in which an insurance producer maintains such person's principal 43 place of residence or principal place of business and is licensed by that jurisdiction to act as a resident 44 insurance producer.

45 "Legal services insurance authority" means the authority in the Commonwealth to sell, solicit, or negotiate legal services insurance as defined in § 38.2-127 on behalf of insurers licensed in the 46 47 Commonwealth.

"License" means a document issued by the Commission authorizing an individual or business entity 48 49 to act as an insurance producer for the lines of authority specified in the document. Except as provided in § 38.2-1833, the license itself does not create any authority, actual, apparent or inherent, in the 50 licensee to represent, commit, or bind an insurer. 51

"Licensed agent," "licensed insurance agent," "licensed producer," or "licensed insurance producer," 52 53 when used without qualification, means an individual or business entity licensed in the Commonwealth 54 to sell, solicit, or negotiate contracts of insurance or annuity of the classes authorized within the scope 55 of such license.

56 "Life and annuities insurance agent" means an agent licensed in the Commonwealth to sell, solicit, or HB1731ER

negotiate life insurance and annuity contracts as defined in §§ 38.2-102, 38.2-103, 38.2-104, 38.2-105.1,
38.2-106, and 38.2-107.1, respectively, on behalf of insurers licensed in the Commonwealth.

"Limited burial insurance authority" means the authority in the Commonwealth to sell, solicit, or negotiate burial insurance society membership where the certificates of membership are used solely to fund preneed funeral contracts on any individual, on behalf of insurers licensed under Chapter 40 (§ 38.2-4000 et seq.); or to represent an association referred to in § 38.2-3318.1, limited to soliciting members of that association for association group life insurance certificates where the funds are used solely to fund preneed funeral contracts.

"Limited lines credit insurance agent" means an agent licensed in the Commonwealth whose 65 66 authority is restricted to selling, soliciting, or negotiating, on behalf of insurers licensed in the 67 Commonwealth, one or more of the following coverages to individuals through a master, corporate, group or individual policy: (i) credit life insurance and credit accident and sickness insurance, but only **68** to the extent authorized in Chapter 37.1 (§ 38.2-3717 et seq.); (ii) credit involuntary unemployment 69 70 insurance as defined in § 38.2-122.1; (iii) credit property insurance, as defined in § 38.2-122.2; (iv) 71 mortgage accident and sickness insurance; (v) mortgage redemption insurance; (vi) mortgage guaranty insurance; and (vii) any other form of insurance offered in connection with an extension of credit that is 72 73 limited to partially or wholly extinguishing that credit obligation and that the Commission specifically 74 determines may be sold, solicited, or negotiated by those holding a limited lines credit insurance agent 75 license. Each insurer that sells, solicits or negotiates any of the coverages set forth in this definition 76 shall provide to each individual whose duties will include selling, soliciting or negotiating such 77 coverages a program of instruction that may, at the discretion of the Commission, be submitted for 78 approval by the Commission or reviewed by the Commission subsequent to its implementation.

79 "Limited lines life and health agent" means an individual or business entity authorized by the
80 Commission whose license authority to sell, solicit, or negotiate is limited to the following, or any other
81 type of authority that the Commission may deem it necessary to recognize for the purposes of
82 complying with § 38.2-1836: dental services authority; limited burial insurance authority; mutual
83 assessment life and health insurance authority; optometric services authority; travel accident insurance
84 authority; and dental plan organization authority. Limited lines life and health insurance shall not include
85 life insurance, health insurance, property insurance, casualty insurance, and title insurance.

"Limited lines property and casualty agent" means an individual or business entity authorized by the 86 Commission whose license authority to sell, solicit, or negotiate is limited to the following, or any other 87 type of authority that the Commission may deem it necessary to recognize for the purposes of 88 89 complying with § 38.2-1836: automobile club authority; home protection insurance authority; legal 90 services insurance authority; mutual assessment property and casualty insurance authority; ocean marine 91 insurance authority; pet accident, sickness and hospitalization insurance authority; portable electronics 92 insurance authority; self storage insurance authority; and travel baggage insurance authority. Limited 93 lines property and casualty insurance shall not include life insurance, health insurance, property insurance, casualty insurance, and title insurance. 94

95 "Mortgage accident and sickness insurance authority" means the authority in the Commonwealth to
96 sell, solicit, or negotiate mortgage accident and sickness insurance on behalf of insurers licensed in the
97 Commonwealth.

98 "Mortgage guaranty insurance authority" means the authority in the Commonwealth to sell, solicit, or negotiate mortgage guaranty insurance on behalf of insurers licensed in the Commonwealth.

"Mortgage redemption insurance authority" means the authority in the Commonwealth to sell, solicit,
or negotiate mortgage redemption insurance on behalf of insurers licensed in the Commonwealth. As
used in this chapter, "mortgage redemption insurance" means a nonrenewable, nonconvertible, decreasing
term life insurance policy written in connection with a mortgage transaction for a period of time
coinciding with the term of the mortgage. The initial sum shall not exceed the amount of the
indebtedness outstanding at the time the insurance becomes effective, rounded up to the next \$1,000.

"Motor vehicle rental contract enroller" means an unlicensed hourly or salaried employee of a motor vehicle rental company that is in the business of providing primarily private motor vehicles to the public under a rental agreement for a period of less than six months, and receives no direct or indirect commission from the insurer, the renter or the vehicle rental company.

110 "Motor vehicle rental contract insurance agent" means a person who (i) is a selling agent of a motor 111 vehicle rental company that is in the business of providing primarily private passenger motor vehicles to 112 the public under a rental agreement for a period of less than six months and (ii) whose license in the 113 Commonwealth is restricted to selling, soliciting, or negotiating only the following insurance coverages, 114 and solely in connection with and incidental to the rental contract:

115 1. Personal accident insurance that provides benefits in the event of accidental death or injury 116 occurring during the rental period;

117 2. Liability coverage sold to the renter in excess of the rental company's obligations under

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118 § 38.2-2204, 38.2-2205, or Title 46.2, as applicable;

119 3. Personal effects insurance that provides coverages for the loss of or damage to the personal effects 120 of the renter and other vehicle occupants while such personal effects are in or upon the rental vehicle 121 during the rental period; 122

4. Roadside assistance and emergency sickness protection programs; and

123 5. Other travel-related or vehicle-related insurance coverage that a motor vehicle rental company 124 offers in connection with and incidental to the rental of vehicles.

125 The term "motor vehicle rental contract insurance agent" does not include motor vehicle rental 126 contract enrollers.

127 "Mutual assessment life and health insurance authority" means the authority in the Commonwealth to 128 sell, solicit, or negotiate mutual assessment life and accident and sickness insurance on behalf of insurers 129 licensed under Chapter 39 (§ 38.2-3900 et seq.), but only to the extent permitted under § 38.2-3919.

"Mutual assessment property and casualty insurance authority" means the authority in the 130 Commonwealth to sell, solicit, or negotiate mutual assessment property and casualty insurance on behalf 131 132 of insurers licensed under Chapter 25 (§ 38.2-2500 et seq.), but only to the extent permitted under 133 § 38.2-2525.

134 "NAIC" means the National Association of Insurance Commissioners.

135 "Negotiate" means the act of conferring directly with or offering advice directly to a purchaser or 136 prospective purchaser of a particular contract of insurance concerning any of the substantive benefits, 137 terms or conditions of the contract, provided that the person engaged in that act either sells insurance or 138 obtains insurance from insurers for purchasers.

139 "Ocean marine insurance authority" means the authority in the Commonwealth to sell, solicit, or 140 negotiate those classes of insurance classified in § 38.2-126, except those classes specifically classified 141 as inland marine insurance, on behalf of insurers licensed in the Commonwealth.

142 "Optometric services authority" means the authority in the Commonwealth to sell, solicit, or negotiate 143 optometric services plan contracts on behalf of optometric services plans licensed under Chapter 45 144 (§ 38.2-4500 et seq.).

145 "Personal lines agent" means an agent licensed in the Commonwealth to sell, solicit, or negotiate 146 insurance as defined in §§ 38.2-110 through 38.2-114, 38.2-116, 38.2-117, 38.2-118, 38.2-124, 38.2-125, 147 38.2-126, 38.2-129, 38.2-130, and 38.2-131 for transactions involving insurance primarily for personal, 148 family, or household needs rather than for business or professional needs.

149 "Pet accident, sickness and hospitalization insurance authority" means the authority in the 150 Commonwealth to sell, solicit, or negotiate pet accident, sickness and hospitalization insurance on behalf 151 of insurers licensed in the Commonwealth.

152 "Property and casualty insurance agent" means an agent licensed in the Commonwealth to sell, 153 solicit, or negotiate both personal and commercial lines of insurance as defined in §§ 38.2-110 through 154 38.2-122.2, and §§ 38.2-124 through 38.2-134 on behalf of insurers licensed in the Commonwealth.

155 'Resident" means (i) an individual residing in Virginia; (ii) an individual residing outside of Virginia 156 whose principal place of business is in Virginia, who is able to demonstrate to the satisfaction of the 157 Commission that the laws of his home state prevent him from obtaining a resident agent license in that 158 state, and who affirmatively chooses to qualify as and be treated as a resident of Virginia for purposes 159 of licensing and continuing education, both in Virginia and in the state in which the individual resides, 160 if applicable; (iii) a partnership duly formed and recorded in Virginia; (iv) a corporation incorporated 161 and existing under the laws of Virginia; (v) a limited liability company organized and existing under the 162 laws of Virginia; or (vi) a foreign business entity that is not licensed as a resident agent in any other jurisdiction, and that demonstrates to the satisfaction of the Commission that its principal place of 163 164 business is within the Commonwealth of Virginia.

"Restricted nonresident health agent" means a nonresident agent whose license authority in his home 165 166 state does not include all of the authority granted under a health agent license in Virginia. The license issued to such agent shall authorize the agent to sell, solicit, or negotiate in Virginia, on behalf of 167 168 insurers licensed in Virginia, only those kinds or classes of insurance for which the agent is authorized 169 in his home state.

170 "Restricted nonresident life and annuities agent" means a nonresident agent whose license authority 171 in his home state does not include all of the authority granted under a life and annuities agent license in 172 Virginia. The license issued to such agent shall authorize the agent to sell, solicit, or negotiate in 173 Virginia, on behalf of insurers licensed in Virginia, only those kinds or classes of insurance for which 174 the agent is authorized in his home state.

175 "Restricted nonresident personal lines agent" means a nonresident agent whose license authority in 176 his home state does not include all of the authority granted under a personal lines agent license in 177 Virginia. The license issued to such agent shall authorize the agent to sell, solicit, or negotiate in 178 Virginia, on behalf of insurers licensed in Virginia, only those kinds or classes of insurance for which

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179 the agent is authorized in his home state.

"Restricted nonresident property and casualty agent" means a nonresident agent whose license 180 authority in his home state does not include all of the authority granted under a property and casualty 181 182 agent license in Virginia. The license issued to such agent shall authorize the agent to sell, solicit, or 183 negotiate in Virginia, on behalf of insurers licensed in Virginia, only those kinds or classes of insurance 184 for which the agent is authorized in his home state.

"Sell" means to exchange a contract of insurance by any means, for money or its equivalent, on 185 186 behalf of an insurer.

187 "Settlement agent" means a person licensed as a title insurance agent and registered with the Virginia 188 State Bar pursuant to Chapter 27.3 (§ 55-525.16 et seq.) of Title 55.

189 "Solicit" means attempting to sell insurance or asking or urging a person to apply for a particular 190 class of insurance from one or more insurers.

"Surety bail bondsman" means a person licensed as a surety bail bondsman pursuant to Article 11 191 192  $(\S 9.1-185 \text{ et seq.})$  of Chapter 1 of Title 9.1.

193 "Surplus lines broker" means a person licensed pursuant to Article 5.1 (§ 38.2-1857.1 et seq.) of this 194 chapter, and who is thereby authorized to engage in the activities set forth in Chapter 48 (§ 38.2-4800 et 195 seq.). 196

'Terminate" means the cancellation of the relationship between an insurance producer and the 197 insurer, or the termination of an insurance producer's authority to transact insurance.

"Title insurance agent" means an agent licensed in the Commonwealth to sell, solicit, or negotiate 198 199 title insurance, and performing all of the services set forth in § 38.2-4601.1, on behalf of title insurance 200 companies licensed under Chapter 46 (§ 38.2-4600 et seq.).

"Travel accident insurance authority" means the authority in the Commonwealth to sell, solicit, or 201 negotiate travel accident insurance to individuals on behalf of insurers licensed in the Commonwealth. 202

"Travel baggage insurance authority" means the authority in the Commonwealth to sell, solicit, or negotiate travel baggage insurance to individuals on behalf of insurers licensed in the Commonwealth. 203 204

"Uniform Application" means the current version of the NAIC Uniform Application for resident and 205 206 nonresident producer licensing.

207 "Uniform Business Entity Application" means the current version of the NAIC Uniform Business 208 Entity Application for resident and nonresident business entities.

209 "Variable contract agent" means an agent licensed in the Commonwealth to sell, solicit, or negotiate 210 variable life insurance and variable annuity contracts on behalf of insurers licensed in the 211 Commonwealth.

212 "Viatical settlement broker" means a person licensed pursuant to Chapter 60 (§ 38.2-6000 et seq.), in 213 accordance with Article 6.1 (§ 38.2-1865.1 et seq.) of this chapter, and who is thereby authorized to engage in the activities set forth in Chapter 60 (§ 38.2-6000 et seq.). 214 215

Article 8.1.

Self Storage Insurance.

## § 38.2-1881. Definitions.

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As used in this article, unless the context requires a different meaning:

219 "Covered customer" means a customer who elects coverage under a self storage insurance policy 220 issued to a lessor of self storage units. 221

"Customer" means a person who leases a self storage unit.

222 "Lessor" means a person in the business of engaging in self storage unit transactions directly or 223 indirectly.

224 "Self storage insurance" means insurance providing coverage against loss of or damage to items of 225 personal property stored in a self storage unit in accordance with the terms of the self storage unit 226 rental agreement. Self storage insurance may cover the items of personal property against any one or 227 more of the following causes of loss: fire, hurricane, tornado, wind, earthquake, vandalism, lightning, 228 smoke, hail, building collapse, explosion, leaking water, and burglary. "Self storage insurance" does not 229 include a homeowners, renter's, private passenger automobile, commercial multi-peril, or similar policy.

"Self storage unit" means a unit in a building, part of a building, or place used only for storage of 230 231 personal property by the customer leasing the unit. 232

"Self storage unit transaction" means the lease of a self storage unit by a lessor to a customer.

## § 38.2-1882. Licensure of lessors.

234 A. A lessor is required to hold a limited lines property and casualty insurance agent license to sell 235 or offer coverage under a policy of self storage insurance.

236  $\vec{B}$ . A license issued under this article shall authorize any employee or authorized representative of a 237 licensed lessor to sell or offer self storage insurance coverage under a policy of self storage insurance 238 to a customer at each location at which the lessor engages in self storage unit transactions.

239 C. The acts of a licensed lessor's employee or authorized representative offering to sell coverage

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240 under a policy of self storage insurance shall be deemed to be the acts of the lessor and the insurer for 241 purposes of this article.

242 D. Every licensed lessor shall maintain a list of all locations in the Commonwealth where the lessor 243 offers coverage under a policy of self storage insurance and shall make the list available to the 244 Commissioner for inspection upon request.

245 E. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a license issued pursuant to this article shall 246 authorize the licensed lessor's employees and authorized representatives to engage only in those 247 activities that are expressly permitted in this article.

248 § 38.2-1883. Requirements for sale of self storage insurance.

249 A. At every location where self storage insurance is offered to customers, the lessor shall make 250 available to a prospective customer brochures or other written materials that:

251 1. Disclose that self storage insurance may provide a duplication of coverage already provided by a 252 customer's homeowners insurance policy, renter's insurance policy, or other source of coverage;

253 2. State that the purchase of coverage by a customer of self storage insurance is not required in 254 order to lease a self storage unit;

255 3. Summarize the material terms of the insurance coverage, including (i) the identity of the insurer; 256 (ii) the amount of any applicable deductible and how it is to be paid; (iii) benefits of the coverage; and 257 (iv) key terms and conditions of coverage; and 258

4. Summarize the process for filing a claim, including proof of loss requirements.

259 B. Self storage insurance may be offered on a month-to-month or other periodic basis as an 260 individual policy or a group or master policy issued to a lessor under which the individual customer 261 may elect to purchase coverage. 262

## § 38.2-1884. Authority of lessors of self storage units.

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263 A. The employees and authorized representatives of lessors may sell or offer self storage insurance to 264 customers and shall not be subject to licensure as an insurance producer under this chapter provided 265 that:

1. The lessor obtains a limited lines property and casualty insurance agent license;

267 2. The lessor selling the self storage insurance provides a training program for all employees and 268 authorized representatives of the lessor. The training program shall consist of instruction about the self 269 storage insurance offered to customers, the disclosures required by this article, and the conduct 270 prohibited by § 38.2-512. The training required by this subdivision may be delivered in person or in an 271 electronic form. The licensed producer designated by the lessor as being responsible for its compliance 272 with the insurance laws, rules, and regulations of the Commonwealth, as required by § 38.2-1820, shall 273 hold a property and casualty insurance agent license and shall supervise the administration of the 274 training program required by this subdivision;

275 3. No employee or authorized representative of a lessor of self storage unit is compensated based 276 primarily on the number of customers who purchase self storage insurance coverage; however, such an 277 employee or authorized representative may receive compensation for activities under the limited lines 278 license that is incidental to their overall compensation. Such incidental compensation shall not exceed 279 \$10 per customer who purchases self storage unit insurance coverage; and

280 4. The employee or authorized representative of the lessor of self storage insurance does not 281 represent or otherwise hold himself out as a licensed insurance producer. 282

B. No employee or authorized representative of a lessor of a self storage unit may:

283 1. Evaluate or interpret the technical terms, benefits, and conditions of the offered self storage unit 284 insurance; 285

2. Evaluate or provide advice concerning a prospective purchaser's existing insurance coverage; or

3. Hold himself out as a licensed insurer, licensed agent, or insurance expert.

287 C. The license authority of any lessor licensed as a limited lines property and casualty producer 288 selling self storage insurance shall terminate immediately if the sole licensed responsible producer 289 designated for the lessor's compliance with the insurance laws, rules, and regulations of the 290 Commonwealth is removed for any reason, and a new responsible producer has not been appointed. The 291 Commission shall be notified within 30 calendar days of such removal and of the newly designated 292 responsible producer.

293 D. A lessor shall report any violation of this article to the Commissioner within 30 days of discovery 294 of the violation by the lessor.

295 E. Any charge to the customer for self storage insurance that is not included in the cost associated 296 with the lease of a self storage unit shall be separately itemized on the customer's rental agreement. If the charge for self storage insurance is included in the cost associated with the lease of the self storage 297 298 unit, the lessor shall clearly and conspicuously disclose to the customer that the charge for the self 299 storage unit covers the cost of the insurance.

300 F. The charges for self storage insurance coverage may be billed and collected by the lessor. Lessors 301 billing and collecting premiums for self storage insurance shall be required to comply with the 302 provisions of § 38.2-1813. Lessors may receive compensation for billing and collection services.

G. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, applicants for licensure pursuant to this article whose home state does not issue a producer license with a similar line of authority as the license 303 304 305 authorized by this article shall be issued a limited lines property and casualty license for self storage 306 insurance. Any licensee whose home state does not have property and casualty limited lines for self storage insurance or similar line of authority in its home state after July 1, 2017, or such later date as 307 308 may be determined by the Commission, shall obtain a full property and casualty license or its license 309 shall terminate in Virginia. For purposes of this subsection, "home state" means the District of Columbia and any state or territory of the United States except Virginia, or any province of Canada, in 310 311 which an applicant maintains such person's principal place of residence or principal place of business.

#### 312 § 38.2-1885. Suspension or revocation of license.

313 If a lessor or its employee or authorized representative violates any provision of this article, the 314 Commission may do any of the following: 315

1. After notice and hearing, impose fines and penalties in accordance with § 38.2-218; and

316 2. After notice and hearing, impose any such other penalties that the Commission deems necessary 317 and reasonable to carry out the purpose of this article, including (i) suspending the privilege of 318 transacting self storage insurance pursuant to this article at specific business locations where violations 319 have occurred; (ii) suspending or revoking the ability of individual employees or authorized 320 representatives to act under the license; and (iii) imposing a penalty in accordance with § 38.2-218 on 321 the licensed producer designated by the lessor pursuant to § 38.2-1820. 322

§ 38.2-1886. What laws applicable; rulemaking authority.

323 A. Except as otherwise provided in this article and except where the context otherwise requires, all 324 of the provisions of this title apply to this article.

325 B. Pursuant to the authority granted by § 38.2-223, the Commission may promulgate such rules and 326 regulations as may be necessary or appropriate for the administration and enforcement of this article.