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SENATE BILL NO. 1368

Offered January 12, 2011

Prefiled January 12, 2011

A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 56-1, 56-88.1, 56-234, 56-235.1, 56-236, 56-237 through 56-238, 56-240, 56-241, 56-247.1 through 56-249, 56-249.2, 56-481.1, and 56-482.1 of the Code of Virginia, and to repeal § 56-265.4:3, Article 2 (§§ 56-469 through 56-477) of Chapter 15 of Title 56, and §§ 56-478.1 and 56-481 of the Code of Virginia, relating to the regulation of telecommunications services.

Patrons—Saslaw, Colgan, Herring, McEachin, Norment, Puller, Stosch, Wagner and Watkins

Referred to Committee on Commerce and Labor

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That §§ 56-1, 56-88.1, 56-234, 56-235.1, 56-236, 56-237 through 56-238, 56-240, 56-241, 56-247.1 through 56-249, 56-249.2, 56-481.1, and 56-482.1 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as follows:

§ 56-1. Definitions.

Whenever used in this title, unless the context requires a different meaning:

"Broadband connection," for purposes of this section, means a connection where transmission speeds exceed 200 kilobits per second in at least one direction.

"Commission" means the State Corporation Commission.

"Corporation" or "company" includes all corporations created by acts of the General Assembly of Virginia, or under the general incorporation laws of this Commonwealth, or doing business therein, and shall exclude all municipal corporations, other political subdivisions, and public institutions owned or controlled by the Commonwealth.

"Interexchange telephone service" means telephone service between points in two or more exchanges that is not classified as local exchange telephone service. "Interexchange telephone service" shall not include Voice-over-Internet protocol service for purposes of regulation by the Commission, including the imposition of certification processing fees and other administrative requirements, and the filing or approval of tariffs. Nothing herein shall be construed to either mandate or prohibit the payment of switched network access rates or other intercarrier compensation, if any, related to Voice-over-Internet protocol service.

"Local exchange telephone service" means telephone service provided in a geographical area established for the administration of communication services and consists of one or more central offices together with associated facilities which are used in providing local exchange service. Local exchange service, as opposed to interexchange service, consists of telecommunications between points within an exchange or between exchanges which are within an area where customers may call at rates and charges specified in local exchange tariffs filed with the Commission. "Local exchange telephone service" shall not include Voice-over-Internet protocol service for purposes of regulation by the Commission, including the imposition of certification processing fees and other administrative requirements, and the filing or approval of tariffs. Nothing herein shall be construed to either mandate or prohibit the payment of switched network access rates or other intercarrier compensation, if any, related to Voice-over-Internet protocol service.

"Mail" includes electronic mail and other forms of electronic communication when the customer has requested or authorized electronic bill delivery or other electronic communications.

"Municipality" or "municipal corporation" shall include an authority created by a governmental unit exempt from the referendum requirement of § 15.2-5403.

"Person" includes individuals, partnerships, limited liability companies, and corporations.

"Public service corporation" or "public service company" includes gas, pipeline, electric light, heat, power and water supply companies, sewer companies, telephone companies, telegraph companies, and all persons authorized to transport passengers or property as a common carrier. "Public service corporation" or "public service company" shall not include (i) a municipal corporation, other political subdivision or public institution owned or controlled by the Commonwealth; however, if such an entity has obtained a certificate to provide services pursuant to § 56-265.4:4, then such entity shall be deemed to be a public service corporation or public service company and subject to the authority of the Commission with respect only to its provision of the services it is authorized to provide pursuant to such certificate; or (ii) any company described in subdivision (b)(10) of § 56-265.1.

"Railroad" includes all railroad or railway lines, whether operated by steam, electricity, or other

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59 motive power, except when otherwise specifically designated.

60 "Railroad company" includes any company, trustee or other person owning, leasing or operating a
61 railroad.

62 "Rate" means rate charged for any service rendered or to be rendered.

63 "Rate," "charge" and "regulation" include joint rates, joint charges and joint regulations, respectively.

64 "*Regulated operating revenue*" includes only revenue from services not found to be competitive.

65 "Transportation company" includes any railroad company, any company transporting express by
66 railroad, and any ship or boat company.

67 "Virginia limited liability company" means (i) any limited liability company organized under Chapter
68 12 (§ 13.1-1000 et seq.) of Title 13.1, (ii) any entity that has become a limited liability company
69 pursuant to Article 12.2 (§ 13.1-722.8 et seq.) of Chapter 9 of Title 13.1 or pursuant to conversion or
70 domestication under Chapter 12 (§ 13.1-1000 et seq.) of Title 13.1, or (iii) any foreign limited liability
71 company that is organized or is domesticated by filing articles of organization that meet the
72 requirements of §§ 13.1-1003 and 13.1-1011 and include (a) the name of the foreign limited liability
73 company immediately prior to the filing of the articles of organization; (b) the date on which and the
74 jurisdiction in which the foreign limited liability company was first formed, organized, created or
75 otherwise came into being; and (c) the jurisdiction that constituted the seat, siege social, or principal
76 place of business or central administration of the foreign limited liability company, or any equivalent
77 thereto under applicable law, immediately prior to the filing of the articles of organization. With respect
78 to an organization or domestication pursuant to clause (iii), the terms and conditions of a domestication
79 shall be approved in the manner provided for by the document, instrument, agreement or other writing,
80 as the case may be, governing the internal affairs of the foreign limited liability company in the conduct
81 of its business or by applicable law other than the law of the Commonwealth, as appropriate, and the
82 provisions governing the status, powers, obligations, and choice of law applicable under § 13.1-1010.3
83 shall apply to any limited liability company so domesticated or organized.

84 "Voice-over-Internet protocol service" or "VoIP service" means any service that: (i) enables real-time,
85 two-way voice communications that originate or terminate from the user's location using Internet
86 protocol or any successor protocol and (ii) uses a broadband connection from the user's location. This
87 definition includes any such service that permits users generally to receive calls that originate on the
88 public switched telephone network and to terminate calls to the public switched telephone network.

89 § 56-88.1. Acquisition or disposition of control of a public utility.

90 No person, whether acting alone or in concert with others, shall, directly or indirectly, acquire or
91 dispose of control of ~~(i)~~ a public utility within the meaning of this chapter ~~or~~ ~~(ii)~~ a ~~telephone company~~,
92 or all of the assets thereof, without the prior approval of the Commission. Any person proposing an
93 acquisition or disposition for which Commission approval is required by this section shall seek such
94 approval pursuant to the procedure of § 56-90. The Commission shall, after the filing of a completed
95 application, approve or disapprove the requested acquisition or disposition within ~~sixty~~ 60 days. The
96 ~~sixty-day~~ 60-day period may be extended by Commission order for a period not to exceed an additional
97 120 days. The application shall be deemed approved if the Commission fails to act within ~~sixty~~ 60 days
98 or any extended period ordered by the Commission.

99 Any such acquisition or disposition of control without prior approval shall be voidable by the
100 Commission. In addition, the Commission is authorized to revoke any certificate of public convenience
101 and necessity it has issued, order compliance with this chapter, or take such other action as may be
102 appropriate within the authority of the Commission.

103 For purposes of this section, "control" means (i) the acquisition of ~~twenty-five~~ 25 percent or more of
104 the voting stock or (ii) the actual exercise of any substantial influence over the policies and actions of
105 any public utility ~~or telephone company~~.

106 This section shall not apply to any company engaged in the business of generating electricity whose
107 rates and services are not regulated by the State Corporation Commission.

108 § 56-234. Duty to furnish adequate service at reasonable and uniform rates.

109 A. It shall be the duty of every public utility to furnish reasonably adequate service and facilities at
110 reasonable and just rates to any person, firm or corporation along its lines desiring same.
111 *Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a telephone company shall not have the duty to extend or*
112 *expand its facilities to furnish service and facilities when the person, firm or corporation has service*
113 *available from one or more alternative providers of wireline or terrestrial wireless communications*
114 *services at prevailing market rates. Further notwithstanding any other provision of law, a telephone*
115 *company may meet its duty to furnish reasonably adequate service and facilities through the use of any*
116 *and all available wireline and terrestrial wireless technologies. The use by a telephone company of*
117 *wireline and terrestrial wireless technologies shall not be construed to grant any additional jurisdiction*
118 *or authority to the Commission over such technologies. For purposes of this section, "prevailing market*
119 *rates" means rates similar to those generally available to consumers in competitive areas for the same*
120 *services.*

121 B. It shall be ~~their~~ *the duty of every public utility* to charge uniformly therefor all persons,
 122 corporations or municipal corporations using such service under like conditions. However, no provision
 123 of law shall be deemed to preclude voluntary rate or rate design tests or experiments, or other
 124 experiments involving the use of special rates, where such experiments have been approved by order of
 125 the Commission after notice and hearing and a finding that such experiments are necessary in order to
 126 acquire information which is or may be in furtherance of the public interest. The charge for such service
 127 shall be at the lowest rate applicable for such service in accordance with schedules filed with the
 128 Commission pursuant to § 56-236. But, subject to the provisions of § 56-232.1, nothing contained herein
 129 or in § 56-481.1 shall apply to (i) schedules of rates for any telecommunications service provided to the
 130 public by virtue of any contract with, (ii) for any service provided under or relating to a contract for
 131 telecommunications services with, or (iii) contracts for service rendered by any telephone company to,
 132 the state government or any agency thereof, or by any other public utility to any municipal corporation
 133 or to the state or federal government. The provisions hereof shall not apply to or in any way affect any
 134 proceeding pending in the State Corporation Commission on or before July 1, 1950, and shall not confer
 135 on the Commission any jurisdiction not now vested in it with respect to any such proceeding.

136 C. *The Commission may carry out its duty to ensure that a public utility is furnishing reasonably*
 137 *adequate retail service in its competitive exchanges by monitoring individual customer complaints and*
 138 *requiring appropriate responses to such complaints.*

139 § 56-235.1. Conservation of energy and capital resources.

140 It shall be the duty of the Commission to investigate from time to time the acts, practices, rates or
 141 charges of public utilities so as to determine whether such acts, practices, rates or charges are reasonably
 142 calculated to promote the maximum effective conservation and use of energy and capital resources used
 143 by public utilities in rendering utility service. Where the Commission finds that the public interest would
 144 be served, it may order any public utility to eliminate, alter or adopt a substitute for any act, practice,
 145 rate or charge which is not reasonably calculated to promote the maximum effective conservation and
 146 use of energy and capital resources used by public utilities in providing utility service and it may further
 147 provide for the dissemination of information to the public, either through the Commission staff or
 148 through a public utility, in order to promote public understanding and cooperation in achieving effective
 149 conservation of such resources; provided, however, that nothing in this section shall be construed to
 150 authorize the adoption of any rate or charge which is clearly not cost-based or which is in the nature of
 151 a penalty for otherwise permissible use of utility services. *This section shall not apply to telephone*
 152 *companies.*

153 § 56-236. Public utilities required to file schedules of rates and charges; rules and regulations; when
 154 detariffing of telephone services to be permitted.

155 ~~Every~~ A. *Unless the Commission determines otherwise, every public utility shall be required to file*
 156 *with the Commission and to keep open to public inspection schedules showing rates and charges, either*
 157 *for itself, or joint rates and charges between itself and any other public utility. Every public utility shall*
 158 *file with, and as a part of, such schedules, copies of all rules and regulations that in any manner affect*
 159 *the rates charged or to be charged.*

160 B. *The Commission shall permit the detariffing of any or all terms, conditions, or rates for (i) any*
 161 *retail telephone service classified by the Commission to be competitive and (ii) any other retail*
 162 *telephone service not found by the Commission prior to January 1, 2011, to be a basic local exchange*
 163 *telephone service.*

164 C. *As of July 1, 2013, the Commission shall permit, but may not mandate, the detariffing of any or*
 165 *all terms, conditions, or rates for any or all retail telephone services.*

166 § 56-237. How changes in rates effected; notice required; changes to be indicated on schedules.

167 No change shall be made in any schedule ~~required to be~~ filed pursuant to ~~the preceding section~~
 168 ~~(§ 56-236)~~, including schedules of joint rates, except after ~~thirty~~ 30 days' notice to the Commission, in
 169 such manner as the Commission may require, and to the public, in such manner as prescribed in
 170 § 56-237.1, and all such changed rates, tolls, charges, rules, and regulations shall be plainly indicated
 171 upon existing schedules or by filing new schedules in lieu thereof not less than ~~thirty~~ 30 days prior to
 172 the time the same are to take effect; provided, that the Commission may, in particular cases, authorize
 173 or prescribe a less time in which changes may be made; and provided further that, in the case of water
 174 companies, the notice to the public shall set forth the proposed rates and charges.

175 § 56-237.1. Notification of intent to seek rate change in schedules required to be filed under
 176 § 56-236.

177 A. Every public utility which indicates upon existing *required* schedules, or upon new schedules
 178 *required to be* filed in lieu thereof, changes in rates, tolls, charges, rules and regulations, shall cause to
 179 have published, once a week for four successive weeks, in one or more newspapers in circulation in its
 180 franchise area and approved by the Commission, a notice of its intention to change its rates, tolls,
 181 charges, rules and regulations. The last such publication shall appear no less than ~~thirty~~ 30 days prior to

182 the time any changed rates, tolls, charges, rules and regulations shall take effect. This notice shall be in
183 such form and contain such information as prescribed by the Commission.

184 B. Every public utility which indicates upon existing *required* schedules, or upon new schedules
185 *required to be* filed in lieu thereof, changes in rates, tolls, charges, rules and regulations, shall mail to
186 each of its customers, along with its periodic invoice, bill or other statement advising the customer of its
187 charges, a notice of its intention to change its rates, tolls, charges, rules and regulations. This notice
188 shall be mailed no less than ~~thirty~~ 30 days prior to the time any such changed rate, toll, charge, rule and
189 regulation shall take effect. This notice shall be in such form and contain such information as prescribed
190 by the Commission.

191 C. The Commission may dispense with either or both of the requirements contained in ~~paragraphs~~
192 ~~subsections A and B of this section~~, if either or both such requirements ~~is~~ *are* not necessary to provide
193 adequate notice to all of the public utilities' customers. The Commission may prescribe additional
194 requirements for notification to a public utility's customers of its intention to change its rates, tolls,
195 charges, rules and regulations.

196 § 56-237.2. Public hearings on protests or objections to rate changes.

197 Whenever pursuant to § 56-237 there shall be filed with the Commission any schedule *required to be*
198 *filed under* § 56-236 stating a change of rate, toll or charge and a protest or objection thereto is filed by
199 or on behalf of the lesser of 150 or five percent (5%) of the customers or consumers or other persons
200 subject to such rate, toll or charge, the Commission shall upon reasonable notice conduct a public
201 hearing concerning the lawfulness of the proposed rate, toll or charge. At any such hearing involving a
202 change of *such* rate, toll or charge, the burden of proof shall be upon the applicant therefor to
203 demonstrate that the proposed change is just and reasonable. The Commission shall prescribe all
204 necessary rules and regulations for the conduct of such hearing, which rules shall afford ample
205 opportunity for participation or representation by persons affected by such change.

206 § 56-238. Suspension of proposed rates, etc.; investigation; effectiveness of rates pending
207 investigation and subject to bond; fixing reasonable rates, etc.

208 The Commission, either upon complaint or on its own motion, may suspend the enforcement of any
209 or all of the proposed rates, tolls, charges, rules or regulations *for schedules required to be filed under*
210 § 56-236 of any public utility except an investor-owned electric public utility for a period not exceeding
211 150 days from the date of filing, and the Commission shall suspend the enforcement of all of the
212 proposed rates, tolls, charges, rules or regulations of an investor-owned electric public utility until the
213 Commission's final order in the proceeding, during which times the Commission shall investigate the
214 reasonableness or justice of ~~the~~ *such* proposed rates, tolls, charges, rules and regulations and thereupon
215 fix and order substituted therefor such rates, tolls, charges, rules and regulations as shall be just and
216 reasonable. The Commission's final order in such a proceeding involving an investor-owned electric
217 public utility that is filed after January 1, 2010, shall be entered not more than nine months after the
218 date of filing, at which time the suspension period shall expire, and any revisions in rates or credits so
219 ordered shall take effect not more than 60 days after the date of the order. Notice of the suspension of
220 any *such* proposed rate, toll, charge, rule or regulation shall be given by the Commission to the public
221 utility, prior to the expiration of the 30 days' notice to the Commission and the public heretofore
222 provided for. If the proceeding has not been concluded and an order made at the expiration of the
223 suspension period, after notice to the Commission by the public utility making the filing, the proposed
224 rates, tolls, charges, rules or regulations shall go into effect. Where increased rates, tolls or charges are
225 thus made effective, the Commission shall, by order, require the public utility to furnish a bond, to be
226 approved by the Commission, to refund any amounts ordered by the Commission, to keep accurate
227 accounts in detail of all amounts received by reason of such increase, and upon completion of the
228 hearing and decision, to order such public utility to refund, with interest at a rate set by the
229 Commission, the portion of such increased rates, tolls or charges by its decision found not justified. The
230 Commission shall prescribe all necessary rules and regulations to effectuate the purposes of this section
231 on or before September 1, 1980. This section shall not apply to proceedings conducted pursuant to
232 § 56-245 or 56-249.6.

233 § 56-240. Proposed rates, etc., or changes thereof, not suspended effective subject to later change by
234 Commission; refund or credit; appeal; investor-owned public utilities required to show increase complies
235 with § 56-235.2.

236 Unless the Commission so suspends such schedule of rates, tolls, charges, rules and regulations, or
237 changes thereof, ~~that are required to be filed under~~ § 56-236, the same shall go into effect as originally
238 filed by any public utility as defined in § 56-232, upon the date specified in the schedule subject,
239 however, to the power of the Commission, upon investigation thereafter, to fix and order substituted
240 therefor such rate or rates, tolls, charges, rules, or regulations, as shall be just and reasonable, as
241 provided in §§ 56-235 and 56-247. The Commission may thereupon, in its discretion, order such public
242 utility to refund or give credit promptly to the parties entitled thereto any portion or all of the charges
243 originally filed by the public utility which may have been collected or received in excess of those

244 charges finally fixed and ordered substituted therefor by the Commission. Rates of any utility found to
 245 be operating in violation of § 56-265.3 may be deemed subject to refund by the Commission, on its own
 246 motion, as of the date of the Commission's order finding that the utility was operating in violation of
 247 § 56-265.3. Such rates shall then be interim in nature and subject to refund until such time as the
 248 Commission has determined the appropriateness of the rates. Any amount of the rates found excessive
 249 by the Commission shall be subject to refund with interest, as may be ordered by the Commission.

250 From any action of the Commission in prescribing rates, refunds, credits, tolls, charges, rules and
 251 regulations or changes thereof, *that are required to be filed under § 56-236*, an appeal may be taken by
 252 the corporation whose rates, refunds, credits, tolls, charges, rules and regulations or changes thereof are
 253 affected, or by the Commonwealth, or by any person deeming himself aggrieved by such action.

254 No *such* rate increase shall go into effect under the provisions of this section for an investor-owned
 255 gas, telephone or electric public utility unless such public utility has filed with its schedule information
 256 and data designed to show that any increase complies with the just and reasonable requirements of
 257 § 56-235.2, and unless based thereon the Commission finds a reasonable probability that the increase
 258 will be justified upon full investigation and hearing. The Commission is authorized to promulgate any
 259 rules necessary to implement this provision.

260 § 56-241. Rates of telephone companies.

261 The power of the Commission over the rates of telephone companies shall be as defined (i) by this
 262 chapter ~~and § 56-481~~ or (ii) by § 56-481.1.

263 § 56-247.1. Commission to require public utilities to follow certain procedures.

264 A. The Commission shall require that public utilities adhere to the following procedures *for services*
 265 *not found to be competitive*:

266 A1. Every public utility shall provide its residential customers one full billing period to pay for one
 267 month's local or basic services, before initiating any proceeding against a residential customer for
 268 nonpayment of local service.

269 B2. Pay the residential customer a fair rate of interest as determined by the Commission on money
 270 deposited and return the deposit with the interest after not more than one year of satisfactory credit has
 271 been established.

272 C3. Every public utility shall establish customer complaint procedures which will insure prompt and
 273 effective handling of all customer inquiries, service requests and complaints. Such procedure shall be
 274 approved by the Commission before its implementation and it shall be distributed to its residential
 275 customers.

276 D4. No electric or gas utility shall terminate a customer's service without 10 days' notice by mail to
 277 the customer.

278 E5. No public utility shall terminate the residential service of a customer for such customer's
 279 nonpayment of basic nonresidential services as defined by its terms and conditions on file with the
 280 Virginia State Corporation Commission.

281 F6. Any electric utility formed under or subject to Chapter 9.1 (§ 56-231.15 et seq.) may install and
 282 operate, upon a customer's request and pursuant to an appropriate tariff for any type or classification of
 283 service, a prepaid metering equipment and system that is configured to terminate electric service
 284 immediately and automatically when the customer has incurred charges for electric service equal to the
 285 customer's prepayments for such service. ~~Subsections A Subdivisions 1, B2, D4, and E5~~ shall not apply
 286 to services provided pursuant to electric service provided on a prepaid basis by a prepaid metering
 287 equipment and system pursuant to this subsection. Such tariffs shall be filed with the Commission for its
 288 review and determination that the tariff is not contrary to the public interest.

289 B. *Any and all Commission rules and regulations concerning the denial of telephone service for*
 290 *nonpayment of such service shall not apply to services found to be competitive.*

291 § 56-248. Commission to prescribe standard units of products or service.

292 The Commission shall ascertain and prescribe for each kind of public utility suitable standard
 293 commercial units of products or service. *This section shall not apply to telephone companies.*

294 § 56-248.1. Commission to monitor fuel prices and utility fuel purchases; fuel price index.

295 The Commission shall monitor all fuel purchases, transportation costs, and contracts for such
 296 purchases of a utility to ascertain that all feasible economies are being utilized.

297 In addition, the Commission shall establish a fuel price index in order to compare the prices paid for
 298 the various types of fuel by Virginia utilities with the average price of the various types of fuel paid by
 299 other public utilities at comparable geographic locations in the market. *This section shall not apply to*
 300 *telephone companies.*

301 § 56-249. Reports by utilities.

302 The Commission, with or without an investigation, may require any public utility to furnish to it in
 303 such form, at such times, and in such detail as the Commission shall require, such accounts, reports and
 304 other information of whatsoever kind or character as it may deem proper and in such form and detail as

305 it may prescribe, in order to show completely the ~~entire~~ operation of the public utility in furnishing the
306 ~~unit~~ of its product or service *not found to be competitive* to the public.

307 § 56-249.2. Certain records to be maintained.

308 All public utilities doing business in ~~this State~~ *the Commonwealth that are required to file an annual*
309 *rate of return statement* shall, on and after January 1, 1977, or the beginning of the next fiscal year of
310 the public utility after such date, maintain all records necessary to prepare and submit annually a rate of
311 return statement reflecting that part of its total business under regulation of the Commission.

312 § 56-481.1. Rates, charges, and regulations for interexchange telephone service.

313 If under Chapter 10.1 (§ 56-265.1 et seq.) ~~of this title~~ a certificate of public convenience and
314 necessity is issued to a telephone company to provide interexchange service, the Commission may, if it
315 determines that such service will be provided on a competitive basis, approve rates, charges, and
316 regulations as it may deem appropriate for the telephone company furnishing the competitive service,
317 provided such rates, charges, and regulations are nondiscriminatory and in the public interest. In making
318 such determination, the Commission may consider (i) the number of companies providing the service;
319 (ii) the geographic availability of the service from other companies; (iii) the quality of service available
320 from other companies; and (iv) any other factors the Commission considers relevant to the public
321 interest. The Commission is authorized to promulgate any rules necessary to implement this provision;
322 provided that any such rules so promulgated shall be uniformly applicable to all telephone companies
323 that are subject to the provisions of this section. *The Commission shall permit the detariffing of*
324 *interexchange service.*

325 § 56-482.1. Reports required of interexchange telephone companies.

326 Each interexchange telephone company shall provide to the Commission in a timely manner any
327 report or information concerning its usage of local exchange telephone services and facilities required
328 under the effective access charge tariffs or schedules of a local exchange telephone company. The
329 Commission shall prescribe rules and regulations to effectuate the purpose of this section. *The*
330 *requirement to provide any reports pursuant to such rules and regulations, other than reports required*
331 *by the Commission to calculate the special revenue tax imposed under § 58.1-2660, shall expire on*
332 *December 31 of each year unless extended by an order of the Commission issued after notice and an*
333 *opportunity for a hearing.*

334 **2. That § 56-265.4:3, Article 2 (§§ 56-469 through 56-477) of Chapter 15 of Title 56, and**
335 **§§ 56-478.1 and 56-481 of the Code of Virginia are repealed.**