2011 SESSION

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SENATE BILL NO. 1051

Senate Amendments in [] — February 4, 2011

A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 24.2-105.1, 24.2-603, and 24.2-603.1 of the Code of Virginia, relating to elections; information and polling hours; emergencies; extension of polling hours.

Patrons Prior to Engrossment-Senator Barker; Delegate: Filler-Corn

Referred to Committee on Privileges and Elections

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That §§ 24.2-105.1, 24.2-603, and 24.2-603.1 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted 11 12 as follows:

§ 24.2-105.1. Election and voter participation information on the Internet.

14 Beginning with the general election in November 1998, the State Board shall implement a system by 15 which it shall furnish lists of candidates for all elections in the Commonwealth, and information on proposed constitutional amendments and statewide referenda prepared pursuant to §§ 30-19.9 and 16 17 30-19.10, electronically through the Internet. The Board may list other referenda issues on the Internet. The lists and information shall be made available on the Internet as far in advance of the election as 18 19 practicable and remain available on the Internet at least until the day after the election.

20 The State Board shall provide election results and statistical information on its website. The 21 information shall include voter turnout information which shall be calculated as the percentage of active 22 voters who voted excluding voters assigned to inactive status pursuant to Chapter 4 (§ 24.2-400 et seq.). 23 The information shall also include the total number of registered voters and the number assigned to 24 inactive status.

25 No election results for an election conducted in whole or in part within a region affected by a court order issued pursuant to § 24.2-603.1 to extend polling hours shall be made public by the State Board 26 27 or any electoral board or general registrar until the close of all of the polls in the region affected by 28 the court order. [In addition, no election results for an election conducted in whole or in part within a 29 region affected by a court order issued pursuant to § 24.2-603.1 to extend polling hours shall be made 30 public by the State Board or any electoral board or general registrar for any election on the ballot in 31 an affected jurisdiction until the close of all of the polls in the region affected by the court order.] 32

§ 24.2-603. Hours polls to be open; closing the polls.

33 [A.] At all elections, the polls shall be open at each polling place at 6:00 a.m. on the day of the 34 election and closed at 7:00 p.m. on the same day except as provided in subsection B and for central 35 absentee voter precincts pursuant to subsection F of § 24.2-712.

36 At 6:45 p.m. an officer of election shall announce that the polls will close in fifteen 15 minutes. The 37 officers of election shall list the names of all qualified voters in line before the polling place at 7:00 38 p.m. and permit those voters and no others to vote after 7:00 p.m.

39 B. If the hours for the polls to be open are extended pursuant to § 24.2-603.1, at 6:45 p.m. an 40 officer of election shall announce that the polls had been scheduled to close in 15 minutes and inform voters of the new closing time. The officers of election shall list the names of all qualified voters in line 41 42 before the polling place at 7:00 p.m. and permit those voters to vote after 7:00 p.m. Fifteen minutes before the polls are finally scheduled to close, an officer of election shall announce that the polls will 43 44 close in 15 minutes. The officers of election shall list the names of all qualified voters in line before the polling place when polls close and permit those voters and no others to cast a provisional ballot in 45 46 accordance with § 24.2-653 after the polls close. 47

§ 24.2-603.1. Postponement of certain elections; state of emergency.

A. For purposes of this section, "election" means (i) any local or state referendum, (ii) any primary, **48** 49 special, or general election for local or state office except a general election for Governor, Lieutenant 50 Governor, Attorney General and the General Assembly, (iii) any primary for federal office including any 51 primary for the nomination of candidates for the office of President of the United States, or (iv) any federal special election to fill a vacancy in the United States Senate or the United States House of 52 53 Representatives. In the event of a state of emergency declared by the Governor pursuant to Chapter 3.2 54 (§ 44-146.13 et seq.) of Title 44 or declared by the President of the United States or the governor of another state pursuant to law and confirmed by the Governor by an executive order, the Governor may 55 postpone an election by executive order in areas affected by the emergency to a date, notwithstanding 56 the provisions of § 24.2-682, not to exceed 14 days from the original date of the election. 57

If a local governing body determines that a longer postponement is required, it may petition a 58 three-judge panel of the Virginia Supreme Court, to include the Chief Justice as the presiding Justice, 59

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60 for an extension. The Chief Justice shall choose the other two Justices by lot. The Court may postpone

61 the election to a date it deems appropriate, notwithstanding the provisions of § 24.2-682, not to exceed62 30 days from the original date of the election.

63 Only those persons duly registered to vote as of the original date of the election shall be entitled to vote in the rescheduled election.

65 If, as a direct result of the emergency, any ballots already cast at the polling places or equipment on 66 which ballots have been cast, or any voted absentee ballots already received by the appropriate election 67 officials or any equipment on which absentee ballots have already been cast have been destroyed or otherwise damaged so that such ballots cannot be counted by the counting device or counted manually, 68 69 the Governor (i) shall specify that such ballots or votes previously cast by machinery or paper need to 70 be recast on or by the rescheduled election date so that they may be counted and (ii) shall direct the 71 appropriate election officials to immediately send replacement absentee ballots to all absentee voters 72 whose voted ballots are known to have been so destroyed or damaged. Such instructions may be issued by executive order separately from the executive order postponing the election. Any absentee ballots 73 duly cast and received by the rescheduled election date and able to be counted shall be valid and 74 75 counted when determining the results of the rescheduled election; however, if more than one absentee ballot is received from any voter, only the first absentee ballot received and able to be counted shall be 76 counted. Any person who was duly registered to vote as of the original date of the election, and who 77 78 has not voted, or who is permitted to recast their ballot due to the emergency, may vote by absentee 79 ballot in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 7 (§ 24.2-700 et seq.) of this title in the rescheduled election. Official ballots shall not be invalidated on the basis that they contain the original election date. 80

81 If the postponement of the election is ordered after voting at the polls on the original election date 82 has already commenced, all qualified voters in a precinct in which any voted ballots, voting equipment 83 containing voted ballots or pollbooks recording who has already voted in that precinct have been 84 destroyed or damaged as a direct result of the emergency, so that the votes cannot be counted or it cannot be determined who has already voted, shall be allowed to vote in the rescheduled election, and 85 86 no votes cast at the polls on the original election date shall be counted. If the postponement of the 87 election is ordered after voting at the polls on the original election date has already commenced and no 88 ballots cast at the polls, voting equipment containing voted ballots or pollbooks recording who has 89 already voted in that election in that precinct have been destroyed or damaged as a direct result of the 90 emergency, only qualified voters who had not yet voted shall be eligible to vote on the rescheduled 91 election day and all votes cast on the original and postponed election dates shall be counted at the close 92 of the polls on the rescheduled election day.

93 The provisions of § 24.2-663 requiring the voiding of all ballots received from any voter who votes 94 more than once in the same election shall not apply to ballots otherwise lawfully cast or recast pursuant 95 to this section; however, no more than one ballot may be counted from any voter in the same election. 96 If one ballot has already been counted, any additional ballots from the same voter shall be void and 97 shall not be counted. The provisions of § 24.2-1004 or any other law prohibiting any voter from voting 98 more than once in the same election, or any oath attesting to the same, shall not apply to ballots 99 otherwise lawfully cast or recast pursuant to this section.

100 No results shall be tallied or votes counted in any postponed election before the closing of the polls
101 on the rescheduled election date. Officers of election in unaffected areas shall count and report the
102 results for the postponed election after the close of the polls on the rescheduled election date. The
103 counting may take place at the precinct or another location determined by the local electoral board.

B. In the event of a state of emergency declared by the Governor pursuant to Chapter 3.2 (§ 44-146.13 et seq.) of Title 44 or declared by the President of the United States or the governor of 104 105 another state pursuant to law and confirmed by the Governor by an executive order, or a disaster or 106 emergency circumstance not constituting a declared state of emergency that directly interferes with the 107 108 electoral process or that interferes with the right or ability of voters to travel to the polls, the Secretary 109 of the State Board of Elections or the state chair of a political party may petition the Circuit Court for 110 the City of Richmond to extend the hours for which the polls shall be open in the affected region. The 111 petitioning party shall notify all other parties authorized to make such a petition prior to filing the 112 petition with the court.

113 The court may extend the hours that the polls will remain open, for a time determined by the court 114 to be appropriate to address the circumstances, for any geographic area, provided that such a determination results in the same closing time for all precincts within each affected county, city, or 115 town. [When making its determination, the court may limit the affected geographic area to one county, 116 city, or town only with the consent of the Secretary of the State Board of Elections and the state chairs 117 118 of the two political parties that received the most votes in the most recent gubernatorial election.] When making such a determination, the judge shall consider evidence presented by all parties authorized to 119 120 petition the court, including which voters may be unable to vote because of the emergency. The court order shall also have the effect of extending all other postelection deadlines specified in this chapter for 121

- 122 an equivalent period of time in each affected county, city, or town. The court order shall be issued no
- 123 later than one hour before the closing time in effect for the affected polls at that time. In no event shall 124 the closing time be extended by more than three hours.
- 125 The court shall notify each affected local electoral board that the hours the polls shall remain open 126 shall be extended, which notice shall show the nature of the emergency, the localities affected, and the 127 new time that the polls shall close.
- 128 C. The State Board shall prescribe appropriate procedures to implement this section.