2011 SESSION

ENGROSSED

HB2367EH1

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1	HOUSE BILL NO. 2367
2	AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE
3	(Proposed by the House Committee on Commerce and Labor)
4	(Patron Prior to Substitute—Delegate Hugo)
5	House Amendments in [] - February 7, 2011
6	A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 56-1, 56-88.1, 56-234, 56-235.1, 56-236, 56-237 through 56-238,
7	56-240, 56-241, 56-247.1, 56-248, 56-248.1, 56-249.2, 56-481.1, and 56-482.1 of the Code of
8	Virginia and to repeal § 56-265.4:3, Article 2 (§§ 56-469 through 56-477) of Chapter 15 of Title 56,
9	and §§ 56-478.1 and 56-481 of the Code of Virginia, relating to the regulation of
10	telecommunications services.
11	Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:
12	1. That §§ 56-1, 56-88.1, 56-234, 56-235.1, 56-236, 56-237 through 56-238, 56-240, 56-241, 56-247.1,
13	56-248, 56-248.1, 56-249.2, 56-481.1, and 56-482.1 of the Code of Virginia are amended and
14	reenacted as follows:
15	§ 56-1. Definitions.
16	Whenever used in this title, unless the context requires a different meaning:
17	"Broadband connection," for purposes of this section, means a connection where transmission speeds
18	exceed 200 kilobits per second in at least one direction.
19	"Commission" means the State Corporation Commission.
20	"Corporation" or "company" includes all corporations created by acts of the General Assembly of
21	Virginia, or under the general incorporation laws of this Commonwealth, or doing business therein, and
22	shall exclude all municipal corporations, other political subdivisions, and public institutions owned or
23	controlled by the Commonwealth.
24	"Interexchange telephone service" means telephone service between points in two or more exchanges
25	that is not classified as local exchange telephone service. "Interexchange telephone service" shall not
26	include Voice-over-Internet protocol service for purposes of regulation by the Commission, including the
27	imposition of certification processing fees and other administrative requirements, and the filing or
28	approval of tariffs. Nothing herein shall be construed to either mandate or prohibit the payment of
29	switched network access rates or other intercarrier compensation, if any, related to Voice-over-Internet
30 31	protocol service.
31 32	"Local exchange telephone service" means telephone service provided in a geographical area established for the administration of communication services and consists of one or more central offices
3 <u>2</u> 3 <u>3</u>	together with associated facilities which are used in providing local exchange service. Local exchange
33 34	service, as opposed to interexchange service, consists of telecommunications between points within an
35	exchange or between exchanges which are within an area where customers may call at <i>specified</i> rates
36	and charges specified in local exchange tariffs filed with the Commission. "Local exchange telephone
37	service" shall not include Voice-over-Internet protocol service for purposes of regulation by the
38	Commission, including the imposition of certification processing fees and other administrative
39	requirements, and the filing or approval of tariffs. Nothing herein shall be construed to either mandate or
	prohibit the payment of switched network access rates or other intercarrier compensation, if any, related
41	to Voice-over-Internet protocol service.
42	"Mail" includes electronic mail and other forms of electronic communication when the customer has
43	requested or authorized electronic bill delivery or other electronic communications.
44	"Municipality" or "municipal corporation" shall include an authority created by a governmental unit
45	exempt from the referendum requirement of § 15.2-5403.
46	"Person" includes individuals, partnerships, limited liability companies, and corporations.
47	"Public service corporation" or "public service company" includes gas, pipeline, electric light, heat,
48	power and water supply companies, sewer companies, telephone companies, telegraph companies, and all
49	persons authorized to transport passengers or property as a common carrier. "Public service corporation"
50	or "public service company" shall not include (i) a municipal corporation, other political subdivision or
51 52	public institution owned or controlled by the Commonwealth; however, if such an entity has obtained a
52 53	certificate to provide services pursuant to § 56-265.4:4, then such entity shall be deemed to be a public
53 54	service corporation or public service company and subject to the authority of the Commission with
54 55	respect only to its provision of the services it is authorized to provide pursuant to such certificate; or (ii) any company described in subdivision $(b)(10)$ of $\$$ 56 265 1
55 56	any company described in subdivision (b)(10) of § 56-265.1. "Railroad" includes all railroad or railway lines, whether operated by steam, electricity, or other
50 57	motive power, except when otherwise specifically designated.
51	moure power, encope when otherwise specifically designated.

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8 "Railroad company" includes any company, trustee or other person owning, leasing or operating a railroad.

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60 "Rate" means rate charged for any service rendered or to be rendered.

"Rate," "charge" and "regulation" include joint rates, joint charges and joint regulations, respectively. 61

62 "Regulated operating revenue" includes only revenue from services not found to be competitive.

63 "Transportation company" includes any railroad company, any company transporting express by 64 railroad, and any ship or boat company.

65 "Virginia limited liability company" means (i) any limited liability company organized under Chapter 12 (§ 13.1-1000 et seq.) of Title 13.1, (ii) any entity that has become a limited liability company 66 pursuant to Article 12.2 (§ 13.1-722.8 et seq.) of Chapter 9 of Title 13.1 or pursuant to conversion or 67 domestication under Chapter 12 (§ 13.1-1000 et seq.) of Title 13.1, or (iii) any foreign limited liability 68 company that is organized or is domesticated by filing articles of organization that meet the 69 requirements of §§ 13.1-1003 and 13.1-1011 and include (a) the name of the foreign limited liability 70 company immediately prior to the filing of the articles of organization; (b) the date on which and the 71 72 jurisdiction in which the foreign limited liability company was first formed, organized, created or otherwise came into being; and (c) the jurisdiction that constituted the seat, siege social, or principal 73 74 place of business or central administration of the foreign limited liability company, or any equivalent 75 thereto under applicable law, immediately prior to the filing of the articles of organization. With respect 76 to an organization or domestication pursuant to clause (iii), the terms and conditions of a domestication shall be approved in the manner provided for by the document, instrument, agreement or other writing, 77 78 as the case may be, governing the internal affairs of the foreign limited liability company in the conduct 79 of its business or by applicable law other than the law of the Commonwealth, as appropriate, and the 80 provisions governing the status, powers, obligations, and choice of law applicable under § 13.1-1010.3 shall apply to any limited liability company so domesticated or organized. 81

"Voice-over-Internet protocol service" or "VoIP service" means any service that: (i) enables real-time, 82 two-way voice communications that originate or terminate from the user's location using Internet 83 84 protocol or any successor protocol and (ii) uses a broadband connection from the user's location. This definition includes any such service that permits users generally to receive calls that originate on the 85 86 public switched telephone network and to terminate calls to the public switched telephone network. 87

§ 56-88.1. Acquisition or disposition of control of a public utility.

88 A. No person, whether acting alone or in concert with others, shall, directly or indirectly, acquire or 89 dispose of control of (i) a:

90 *I. A* public utility within the meaning of this chapter or (ii) a telephone company, or all of the assets 91 thereof, without the prior approval of the Commission. Any person proposing an acquisition or 92 disposition for which Commission approval is required by this section shall seek such approval pursuant 93 to the procedure of § 56-90; or

94 2. A telephone company, or all of the assets thereof, without the prior approval of the Commission. 95 In determining whether to grant approval, the Commission shall consider only the financial, managerial, 96 and technical resources to render local exchange telecommunications services of the person acquiring 97 control of or all of the assets of the telephone company.

The Commission shall, after the filing of a completed application, approve or disapprove the 98 99 requested acquisition or disposition within sixty 60 days. The sixty-day 60-day period may be extended by Commission order for a period not to exceed an additional 120 days. The application shall be 100 deemed approved if the Commission fails to act within sixty 60 days or any extended period ordered by 101 102 the Commission.

B. Any such acquisition or disposition of control without prior approval shall be voidable by the 103 104 Commission. In addition, the Commission is authorized to revoke any certificate of public convenience and necessity it has issued, order compliance with this chapter, or take such other action as may be 105 appropriate within the authority of the Commission. 106

C. For purposes of this section, "control" means (i) the acquisition of twenty-five 25 percent or more 107 108 of the voting stock or (ii) the actual exercise of any substantial influence over the policies and actions of any public utility [or telephone company]. 109

D. This section shall not apply to any company engaged in the business of generating electricity 110 111 whose rates and services are not regulated by the State Corporation Commission.

112 § 56-234. Duty to furnish adequate service at reasonable and uniform rates.

A. It shall be the duty of every public utility to furnish reasonably adequate service and facilities at 113 114 reasonable and just rates to any person, firm or corporation along its lines desiring same. Notwithstanding any other provision of law: 115

1. A telephone company shall not have the duty to extend or expand its facilities to furnish service 116 117 and facilities when the person, firm or corporation has service available from one or more alternative 118 providers of wireline or terrestrial wireless communications services at prevailing market rates; and

119 2. A telephone company may meet its duty to furnish reasonably adequate service and facilities 120 through the use of any and all available wireline and terrestrial wireless technologies; however, a telephone company, when restoring service to an existing wireline customer, shall offer the option to 121

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122 *furnish service using wireline facilities.*

For purposes of subdivisions 1 and 2, the Commission shall have the authority upon request of an
individual, corporation, or other entity, or a telephone company, to determine whether the wireline or
terrestrial wireless communications service available to the party requesting service is a reasonably
adequate alternative to local exchange telephone service.

127 The use by a telephone company of wireline and terrestrial wireless technologies shall not be 128 construed to grant any additional jurisdiction or authority to the Commission over such technologies.

129 For purposes of subdivision 1, "prevailing market rates" means rates similar to those generally 130 available to consumers in competitive areas for the same services.

131 B. It shall be their the duty of every public utility to charge uniformly therefor all persons, corporations or municipal corporations using such service under like conditions. However, no provision 132 133 of law shall be deemed to preclude voluntary rate or rate design tests or experiments, or other 134 experiments involving the use of special rates, where such experiments have been approved by order of 135 the Commission after notice and hearing and a finding that such experiments are necessary in order to 136 acquire information which is or may be in furtherance of the public interest. The charge for such service 137 shall be at the lowest rate applicable for such service in accordance with schedules filed with the Commission pursuant to § 56-236. But, subject to the provisions of § 56-232.1, nothing contained herein 138 139 or in § 56-481.1 shall apply to (i) schedules of rates for any telecommunications service provided to the 140 public by virtue of any contract with, (ii) for any service provided under or relating to a contract for 141 telecommunications services with, or (iii) contracts for service rendered by any telephone company to, 142 the state government or any agency thereof, or by any other public utility to any municipal corporation or to the state or federal government. The provisions hereof shall not apply to or in any way affect any 143 144 proceeding pending in the State Corporation Commission on or before July 1, 1950, and shall not confer 145 on the Commission any jurisdiction not now vested in it with respect to any such proceeding.

C. The Commission may conclude that competition can effectively ensure reasonably adequate retail
 services in competitive exchanges and may carry out its duty to ensure that a public utility is furnishing
 reasonably adequate retail service in its competitive exchanges by monitoring individual customer
 complaints and requiring appropriate responses to such complaints.

150 § 56-235.1. Conservation of energy and capital resources.

151 It shall be the duty of the Commission to investigate from time to time the acts, practices, rates or 152 charges of public utilities so as to determine whether such acts, practices, rates or charges are reasonably 153 calculated to promote the maximum effective conservation and use of energy and capital resources used 154 by public utilities in rendering utility service. Where the Commission finds that the public interest would 155 be served, it may order any public utility to eliminate, alter or adopt a substitute for any act, practice, 156 rate or charge which is not reasonably calculated to promote the maximum effective conservation and 157 use of energy and capital resources used by public utilities in providing utility service and it may further 158 provide for the dissemination of information to the public, either through the Commission staff or 159 through a public utility, in order to promote public understanding and cooperation in achieving effective 160 conservation of such resources; provided, however, that nothing in this section shall be construed to authorize the adoption of any rate or charge which is clearly not cost-based or which is in the nature of 161 162 a penalty for otherwise permissible use of utility services. This section shall not apply to telephone 163 companies.

\$ 56-236. Public utilities required to file schedules of rates and charges; rules and regulations; when
 detariffing of telephone services to be permitted.

166 Every A. Unless the Commission determines otherwise, every public utility shall be required to file 167 with the Commission and to keep open to public inspection schedules showing rates and charges, either 168 for itself, or joint rates and charges between itself and any other public utility. Every public utility shall 169 file with, and as a part of, such schedules, copies of all rules and regulations that in any manner affect 170 the rates charged or to be charged.

B. The Commission shall permit, but may not mandate, the detariffing of any or all terms, conditions,
or rates for (i) any retail telephone service classified by the Commission to be competitive and (ii) any
other retail telephone service not found by the Commission prior to January 1, 2011, to be a basic local
exchange telephone service.

175 C. As of July 1, 2013, the Commission shall permit, but may not mandate, the detariffing of any or 176 all terms, conditions, or rates for any or all retail telephone services.

177 § 56-237. How changes in rates effected; notice required; changes to be indicated on schedules.

178 No change shall be made in any schedule *required to be* filed pursuant to the preceding section 179 (§ 56-236), including schedules of joint rates, except after thirty 30 days' notice to the Commission, in 180 such manner as the Commission may require, and to the public, in such manner as prescribed in 181 § 56-237.1, and all such changed rates, tolls, charges, rules, and regulations shall be plainly indicated 182 upon existing schedules or by filing new schedules in lieu thereof not less than thirty 30 days prior to 183 the time the same are to take effect; provided, that the Commission may, in particular cases, authorize 184 or prescribe a less time in which changes may be made; and provided further that, in the case of water 185 companies, the notice to the public shall set forth the proposed rates and charges.

186 § 56-237.1. Notification of intent to seek rate change in schedules required to be filed under 187 § 56-236.

188 A. Every public utility which indicates upon existing *required* schedules, or upon new schedules 189 required to be filed in lieu thereof, changes in rates, tolls, charges, rules and regulations, shall cause to 190 have published, once a week for four successive weeks, in one or more newspapers in circulation in its 191 franchise area and approved by the Commission, a notice of its intention to change its rates, tolls, 192 charges, rules and regulations. The last such publication shall appear no less than thirty 30 days prior to 193 the time any changed rates, tolls, charges, rules and regulations shall take effect. This notice shall be in such form and contain such information as prescribed by the Commission. 194

195 B. Every public utility which indicates upon existing *required* schedules, or upon new schedules required to be filed in lieu thereof, changes in rates, tolls, charges, rules and regulations, shall mail to 196 197 each of its customers, along with its periodic invoice, bill or other statement advising the customer of its 198 charges, a notice of its intention to change its rates, tolls, charges, rules and regulations. This notice 199 shall be mailed no less than thirty 30 days prior to the time any such changed rate, toll, charge, rule and 200 regulation shall take effect. This notice shall be in such form and contain such information as prescribed 201 by the Commission.

202 C. The Commission may dispense with either or both of the requirements contained in paragraphs subsections A and B of this section, if either or both such requirements is are not necessary to provide 203 204 adequate notice to all of the public utilities' customers. The Commission may prescribe additional 205 requirements for notification to a public utility's customers of its intention to change its rates, tolls, 206 charges, rules and regulations. 207

§ 56-237.2. Public hearings on protests or objections to rate changes.

208 Whenever pursuant to § 56-237 there shall be filed with the Commission any schedule required to be 209 filed under § 56-236 stating a change of rate, toll or charge and a protest or objection thereto is filed by 210 or on behalf of the lesser of 150 or five percent (5%) of the customers or consumers or other persons 211 subject to such rate, toll or charge, the Commission shall upon reasonable notice conduct a public 212 hearing concerning the lawfulness of the proposed rate, toll or charge. At any such hearing involving a 213 change of such rate, toll or charge, the burden of proof shall be upon the applicant therefor to demonstrate that the proposed change is just and reasonable. The Commission shall prescribe all 214 215 necessary rules and regulations for the conduct of such hearing, which rules shall afford ample 216 opportunity for participation or representation by persons affected by such change.

217 § 56-238. Suspension of proposed rates, etc.; investigation; effectiveness of rates pending 218 investigation and subject to bond; fixing reasonable rates, etc.

219 The Commission, either upon complaint or on its own motion, may suspend the enforcement of any 220 or all of the proposed rates, tolls, charges, rules or regulations for schedules required to be filed under 221 § 56-236 of any public utility except an investor-owned electric public utility for a period not exceeding 222 150 days from the date of filing, and the Commission shall suspend the enforcement of all of the 223 proposed rates, tolls, charges, rules or regulations of an investor-owned electric public utility until the 224 Commission's final order in the proceeding, during which times the Commission shall investigate the 225 reasonableness or justice of the such proposed rates, tolls, charges, rules and regulations and thereupon 226 fix and order substituted therefor such rates, tolls, charges, rules and regulations as shall be just and 227 reasonable. The Commission's final order in such a proceeding involving an investor-owned electric 228 public utility that is filed after January 1, 2010, shall be entered not more than nine months after the 229 date of filing, at which time the suspension period shall expire, and any revisions in rates or credits so 230 ordered shall take effect not more than 60 days after the date of the order. Notice of the suspension of 231 any such proposed rate, toll, charge, rule or regulation shall be given by the Commission to the public 232 utility, prior to the expiration of the 30 days' notice to the Commission and the public heretofore 233 provided for. If the proceeding has not been concluded and an order made at the expiration of the 234 suspension period, after notice to the Commission by the public utility making the filing, the proposed 235 rates, tolls, charges, rules or regulations shall go into effect. Where increased rates, tolls or charges are 236 thus made effective, the Commission shall, by order, require the public utility to furnish a bond, to be 237 approved by the Commission, to refund any amounts ordered by the Commission, to keep accurate 238 accounts in detail of all amounts received by reason of such increase, and upon completion of the 239 hearing and decision, to order such public utility to refund, with interest at a rate set by the 240 Commission, the portion of such increased rates, tolls or charges by its decision found not justified. The 241 Commission shall prescribe all necessary rules and regulations to effectuate the purposes of this section 242 on or before September 1, 1980. This section shall not apply to proceedings conducted pursuant to 243 § 56-245 or 56-249.6.

244 § 56-240. Proposed rates, etc., or changes thereof, not suspended effective subject to later change by

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245 Commission; refund or credit; appeal; investor-owned public utilities required to show increase complies246 with § 56-235.2.

247 Unless the Commission so suspends such schedule of rates, tolls, charges, rules and regulations, or 248 changes thereof, that are required to be filed under § 56-236, the same shall go into effect as originally 249 filed by any public utility as defined in § 56-232, upon the date specified in the schedule subject, 250 however, to the power of the Commission, upon investigation thereafter, to fix and order substituted 251 therefor such rate or rates, tolls, charges, rules, or regulations, as shall be just and reasonable, as 252 provided in §§ 56-235 and 56-247. The Commission may thereupon, in its discretion, order such public 253 utility to refund or give credit promptly to the parties entitled thereto any portion or all of the charges 254 originally filed by the public utility which may have been collected or received in excess of those 255 charges finally fixed and ordered substituted therefor by the Commission. Rates of any utility found to 256 be operating in violation of § 56-265.3 may be deemed subject to refund by the Commission, on its own 257 motion, as of the date of the Commission's order finding that the utility was operating in violation of 258 § 56-265.3. Such rates shall then be interim in nature and subject to refund until such time as the 259 Commission has determined the appropriateness of the rates. Any amount of the rates found excessive by the Commission shall be subject to refund with interest, as may be ordered by the Commission. 260

From any action of the Commission in prescribing rates, refunds, credits, tolls, charges, rules and regulations or changes thereof, *that are required to be filed under § 56-236*, an appeal may be taken by the corporation whose rates, refunds, credits, tolls, charges, rules and regulations or changes thereof are affected, or by the Commonwealth, or by any person deeming himself aggrieved by such action.

No such rate increase shall go into effect under the provisions of this section for an investor-owned gas, telephone or electric public utility unless such public utility has filed with its schedule information and data designed to show that any increase complies with the just and reasonable requirements of § 56-235.2, and unless based thereon the Commission finds a reasonable probability that the increase will be justified upon full investigation and hearing. The Commission is authorized to promulgate any rules necessary to implement this provision.

271 § 56-241. Rates of telephone companies.

The power of the Commission over the rates of telephone companies shall be as defined (i) by this chapter and $\frac{56-481}{56-481}$ or (ii) by $\frac{56-481}{56-481.1}$.

§ 56-247.1. Commission to require public utilities to follow certain procedures.

A. The Commission shall require that public utilities adhere to the following procedures *for services* not found to be competitive:

A 1. Every public utility shall provide its residential customers one full billing period to pay for one
 month's local or basic services, before initiating any proceeding against a residential customer for
 nonpayment of local service.

280 B 2. Pay the residential customer a fair rate of interest as determined by the Commission on money
281 deposited and return the deposit with the interest after not more than one year of satisfactory credit has
282 been established.

283 C 3. Every public utility shall establish customer complaint procedures which will insure prompt and
284 effective handling of all customer inquiries, service requests and complaints. Such procedure shall be
285 approved by the Commission before its implementation and it shall be distributed to its residential
286 customers.

287 \oplus 4. No electric or gas utility shall terminate a customer's service without 10 days' notice by mail to **288** the customer.

289 E 5. No public utility shall terminate the residential service of a customer for such customer's
 290 nonpayment of basic nonresidential services as defined by its terms and conditions on file with the
 291 Virginia State Corporation Commission.

292 F 6. Any electric utility formed under or subject to Chapter 9.1 (§ 56-231.15 et seq.) may install and 293 operate, upon a customer's request and pursuant to an appropriate tariff for any type or classification of 294 service, a prepaid metering equipment and system that is configured to terminate electric service 295 immediately and automatically when the customer has incurred charges for electric service equal to the 296 customer's prepayments for such service. Subsections A Subdivisions 1, B 2, D 4, and E 5 shall not 297 apply to services provided pursuant to electric service provided on a prepaid basis by a prepaid metering 298 equipment and system pursuant to this subsection. Such tariffs shall be filed with the Commission for its 299 review and determination that the tariff is not contrary to the public interest.

300 *B.* Any and all Commission rules and regulations concerning the denial of telephone service for nonpayment of such service shall not apply to services found to be competitive.

302 § 56-248. Commission to prescribe standard units of products or service.

303 The Commission shall ascertain and prescribe for each kind of public utility suitable standard304 commercial units of products or service. *This section shall not apply to telephone companies*.

305 § 56-248.1. Commission to monitor fuel prices and utility fuel purchases; fuel price index.

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306 The Commission shall monitor all fuel purchases, transportation costs, and contracts for such 307 purchases of a utility to ascertain that all feasible economies are being utilized.

308 In addition, the Commission shall establish a fuel price index in order to compare the prices paid for 309 the various types of fuel by Virginia utilities with the average price of the various types of fuel paid by 310 other public utilities at comparable geographic locations in the market. This section shall not apply to 311 telephone companies.

§ 56-249.2. Certain records to be maintained.

313 All public utilities doing business in this State the Commonwealth that file a rate of return statement 314 shall, on and after January 1, 1977, or the beginning of the next fiscal year of the public utility after 315 such date, maintain all records necessary to prepare and submit annually a rate of return statement 316 reflecting that part of its total business under regulation of the Commission. 317

§ 56-481.1. Rates, charges, and regulations for interexchange telephone service.

318 If under Chapter 10.1 (§ 56-265.1 et seq.) of this title a certificate of public convenience and necessity is issued to a telephone company to provide interexchange service, the Commission may, if it 319 determines that such service will be provided on a competitive basis, approve rates, charges, and 320 321 regulations as it may deem appropriate for the telephone company furnishing the competitive service, provided such rates, charges, and regulations are nondiscriminatory and in the public interest. In making 322 such determination, the Commission may consider (i) the number of companies providing the service; 323 324 (ii) the geographic availability of the service from other companies; (iii) the quality of service available 325 from other companies; and (iv) any other factors the Commission considers relevant to the public 326 interest. The Commission is authorized to promulgate any rules necessary to implement this provision; 327 provided that any such rules so promulgated shall be uniformly applicable to all telephone companies that are subject to the provisions of this section. The Commission shall permit the detariffing of 328 329 interexchange service.

§ 56-482.1. Reports required of interexchange telephone companies.

331 Each interexchange telephone company shall provide to the Commission in a timely manner any 332 report or information concerning its usage of local exchange telephone services and facilities required 333 under the effective access charge tariffs or schedules of a local exchange telephone company. The 334 Commission shall prescribe rules and regulations to effectuate the purpose of this section. The 335 requirement to provide any reports pursuant to such rules and regulations, other than reports required 336 by the Commission to calculate the special revenue tax imposed under § 58.1-2660, shall expire on December 31 of each year unless extended by an order of the Commission issued after notice and an 337 338 opportunity for a hearing.

339 2. That § 56-265.4:3, Article 2 (§§ 56-469 through 56-477) of Chapter 15 of Title 56, and 340 §§ 56-478.1 and 56-481 of the Code of Virginia are repealed.