

1 VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY — CHAPTER

2 *An Act to amend and reenact § 33.1-94 of the Code of Virginia, relating to right to enter on land for*
 3 *transportation purposes.*

4 [H 1947]

5 Approved

6 **Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

7 **1. That § 33.1-94 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:**

8 § 33.1-94. Right to enter on land to ascertain its suitability for highway and other transportation
 9 purposes; damage resulting from such entry.

10 A. The Commonwealth Transportation Commissioner, through his duly authorized officers, agents, or
 11 servants, may enter upon any land in the Commonwealth for the purposes of making examination and
 12 survey thereof, including but not limited to photographing, testing, including but not limited to soil
 13 borings or testing for contamination, making appraisals, and taking such actions as may be necessary or
 14 desirable to determine its suitability for highway and other transportation purposes, or for any other
 15 purpose incidental thereto. Such officers, agents, or servants shall exercise care to protect any
 16 improvements, growing crops, or timber in making such examination or survey.

17 B. Notice shall be sent to the owner by ~~certified~~ mail, at the address recorded in the tax records,
 18 ~~return receipt requested, or delivered by guaranteed overnight courier or otherwise delivered to the~~
 19 ~~owner in person with proof of delivery~~ not less than 15 days prior to the first date of the proposed
 20 entry. Notice of intent to enter shall be deemed made on the ~~earlier of the date of mailing, if mailed, or~~
 21 ~~on the date delivered.~~

22 C. The notice shall include the anticipated date or dates such entry is proposed to be made and the
 23 purpose of such entry. Any entry authorized by this section shall be for the purposes of making
 24 examination and survey thereof, including but not limited to photographing, testing, including but not
 25 limited to soil borings or testing for contamination, making appraisals, and taking such other actions as
 26 may be necessary or desirable to determine the suitability of such property for highway and
 27 transportation purposes and shall not be deemed a trespass.

28 D. *Notwithstanding the provisions in subsections A and B, nothing shall preclude entry prior to the*
 29 *anticipated date of entry specified in the notice if the property owner or his designated representative*
 30 *agrees to or requests a date of entry prior to the date of entry specified in the notice.*

31 E. The Commonwealth Transportation Commissioner, through his duly authorized officers, agents, or
 32 servants, shall make reimbursement for any actual damages to real or personal property resulting from
 33 entry upon the property. In any action filed under this section, the court may award the owner his
 34 reasonable attorney fees, court costs, and fees for no more than three expert witnesses testifying at trial
 35 if: (i) the court finds that the Commissioner maliciously, willfully, or recklessly damaged the owner's
 36 property and (ii) the court awards the owner actual damages in an amount 30 percent or more greater
 37 than the Commissioner's final written offer made no later than 30 days after the filing of an answer in
 38 circuit court or the return date in general district court. A proceeding under this subsection shall not
 39 preclude the owner from pursuing any additional remedies available to the landowner.

ENROLLED

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