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HOUSE BILL NO. 1751

Offered January 12, 2011

Prefiled January 11, 2011

A BILL to amend and reenact § 10.1-104 of the Code of Virginia and to amend the Code of Virginia by adding in Article 1 of Chapter 1 of Title 10.1 a section numbered 10.1-104.5, relating to lawn fertilizer containing phosphorus; penalty.

Patrons—Plum and Morgan

Referred to Committee on Agriculture, Chesapeake and Natural Resources

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That § 10.1-104 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted and that the Code of Virginia is amended by adding in Article 1 of Chapter 1 of Title 10.1 a section numbered 10.1-104.5 as follows:

§ 10.1-104. Powers of the Department.

A. The Department shall have the following powers, which may be delegated by the Director:

1. To employ such personnel as may be required to carry out those duties conferred by law;
2. To make and enter into all contracts and agreements necessary or incidental to the performance of its duties and the execution of its powers, including but not limited to contracts with private nonprofit organizations, the United States, other state agencies and political subdivisions of the Commonwealth;
3. To accept bequests and gifts of real and personal property as well as endowments, funds, and grants from the United States government, its agencies and instrumentalities, and any other source. To these ends, the Department shall have the power to comply with such conditions and execute such agreements as may be necessary, convenient or desirable;

4. To prescribe rules and regulations necessary or incidental to the performance of duties or execution of powers conferred by law;

5. To establish noncompetitively procured contracts, notwithstanding the Virginia Public Procurement Act (§ 2.2-4300 et seq.), with private nonprofit organizations that are exempt from federal taxation, to conduct revenue producing activities on Department lands provided the revenue generated after expenses is used to benefit Virginia State Parks and the Natural Area Preserve System. This subsection shall not provide for establishing contracts for capital improvements to state-owned facilities or on Department lands;

6. To perform acts necessary or convenient to carry out the duties conferred by law; and

7. To assess civil penalties for violations of §§ 10.1-200.3 and 10.1-104.5.

B. Pursuant to the Administrative Process Act (§ 2.2-4000 et seq.), the Department may promulgate regulations necessary to carry out the purposes and provisions of this subtitle. A violation of any regulation shall constitute a Class 1 misdemeanor, unless a different penalty is prescribed by the Code of Virginia. However, a violation of the Virginia State Park Regulations (4VAC5-30-10 et seq.) shall constitute a Class 3 misdemeanor.

§ 10.1-104.5. *Use and application of lawn fertilizers; exemptions; penalty.*

A. *As used in this section, unless the context requires a different meaning:*

"Fertilizer" means any substance containing one or more recognized plant nutrients, which is used for its plant nutrient, and which is designed for use, or claimed to have value, in promoting plant growth.

"Lawn fertilizer" means any fertilizer, whether distributed by a property owner, renter, commercial entity, or locality, distributed for nonagricultural use such as lawns, golf courses, parks, and cemeteries. Lawn fertilizer does not include fertilizer products intended primarily for gardening, tree, shrub, and indoor plant application.

B. *Except as provided in subsection C, no person shall:*

1. *Apply on any lawn fertilizer that is labeled as containing more than zero percent phosphorus or other compound containing phosphorus, such as phosphate;*

2. *Apply lawn fertilizer when the ground is frozen; or*

3. *Cause fertilizer to be applied to or run onto any impervious surface, including parking lots, roadways, and sidewalks. If such application occurs, the fertilizer shall be immediately contained and collected, and either legally applied to turf or placed in an appropriate container.*

C. *The prohibition against the use of fertilizer under subsection B shall not apply to the following:*

1. *Newly established turf or lawn areas during their first growing season;*

2. *Turf or lawn area where soil tests performed within the past three years confirm that the*

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59 phosphorus levels indicate the need for phosphorus fertilizer applications based upon the Department of
60 Conservation and Recreation's nutrient management standards and criteria established pursuant to
61 § 10.1-104.2. The fertilizer application shall not contain an amount of phosphorus exceeding the amount
62 and rate of application based on the soil test;

63 3. Gardens, including vegetable and flower, trees, and shrubs, and indoor applications, including
64 greenhouses; or

65 4. Yard waste compost or other similar materials that are primarily organic in nature and are
66 applied to improve the physical condition of the soil.

67 However, the application of fertilizers under this subsection shall meet the nutrient management
68 standards and criteria of the Department of Conservation and Recreation pursuant to § 10.1-104.2.

69 D. Effective January 1, 2012, no person shall display for sale any lawn fertilizer that is labeled as
70 containing more than zero percent phosphorus or other compound containing phosphorus, such as
71 phosphate. Lawn fertilizer that contains more than zero percent phosphorus may be stored off the sales
72 floor and may be sold upon request. The business shall advise customers by signs that fertilizer
73 containing phosphorus is available by request.

74 E. Effective January 1, 2012, a sign referencing the requirements of this section and the effects of
75 phosphorus on state waters and the Chesapeake Bay shall be prominently displayed where fertilizers are
76 sold. A business shall be deemed to have complied with this requirement by displaying a sign consistent
77 with a sample sign that the Department shall design and make available.

78 F. Any person who violates any provision of this section may be assessed a civil penalty by the
79 Department not to exceed \$250. All civil penalties assessed under this section shall be deposited in the
80 Water Quality Improvement Fund established by § 10.1-2128.