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SENATE BILL NO. 75

Offered January 11, 2006

Prefiled January 6, 2006

A *BILL to amend and reenact § 22.1-279.8 of the Code of Virginia, relating to school safety audits and school crisis, emergency management, and medical emergency response plans.*

Patron—Houck

Referred to Committee on Education and Health

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That § 22.1-279.8 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:

§ 22.1-279.8. School safety audits and school crisis, emergency management, and medical emergency response plans required.

A. For the purposes of this section, unless the context requires otherwise:

"School crisis, ~~and~~ emergency management, *and medical emergency response* plan" means the essential procedures, operations, and assignments required to prevent, manage, and respond to a critical event or emergency, including natural disasters involving fire, flood, tornadoes, or other severe weather; loss or disruption of power, water, communications or shelter; bus or other accidents; medical emergencies, *including cardiac arrest and other life-threatening medical emergencies*; student or staff member deaths; explosions; bomb threats; gun, knife or other weapons threats; spills or exposures to hazardous substances; the presence of unauthorized persons or trespassers; the loss, disappearance or kidnapping of a student; hostage situations; violence on school property or at school activities; incidents involving acts of terrorism; and other incidents posing a serious threat of harm to students, personnel, or facilities.

"School safety audit" means a written assessment of the safety conditions in each public school to (i) identify and, if necessary, develop solutions for physical safety concerns, including building security issues and (ii) identify and evaluate any patterns of student safety concerns occurring on school property or at school-sponsored events. Solutions and responses shall include recommendations for structural adjustments, changes in school safety procedures, and revisions to the school board's standards for student conduct.

B. The Virginia Center for School Safety shall develop a list of items to be reviewed and evaluated in the school safety audits required by this section. Such items shall include those incidents reported to school authorities pursuant to § 22.1-279.3:1.

The Virginia Center for School Safety shall prescribe a standardized report format for school safety audits, additional reporting criteria, and procedures for report submission, which may include instructions for electronic submission.

Each local school board shall require all schools under its supervisory control to annually conduct school safety audits as defined in this section and consistent with such list.

The results of such school safety audits shall be made public within 90 days of completion. The local school board shall retain authority to withhold or limit the release of any security plans and specific vulnerability assessment components as provided in subdivision 7 of § 2.2-3705.2. Each school shall maintain a copy of the school safety audit, which may exclude such security plans and vulnerability assessment components, within the office of the school principal and shall make a copy of such report available for review upon written request.

Each school shall submit a copy of its school safety audit to the relevant school division superintendent. The division superintendent shall collate and submit all such school safety audits, in the prescribed format and manner of submission, to the Virginia Center for School Safety.

C. The school board may establish a school safety audit committee to consist of representatives of parents, teachers, local law-enforcement agencies, judicial and public safety personnel, and the community at large. The school safety audit committee shall evaluate, in accordance with the directions of the local school board, the safety of each school and submit a plan for improving school safety at a public meeting of the local school board.

D. Each school board shall ensure that every school that it supervises shall develop a written school crisis, ~~and~~ emergency management, *and medical emergency response* plan, consistent with the definition provided in this section. The Department of Education and the Virginia Center for School Safety shall (i) provide technical assistance to the school divisions of the Commonwealth in the development of the school crisis, ~~and~~ emergency management, *and medical emergency response* plans and (ii) *refer to the scientific statements prepared by the American Heart Association, the American Academy of Pediatrics,*

59 *and various other national emergency response organizations, that describe the components of a medical*
60 *emergency response plan, the training of school personnel and students to respond to a life-threatening*
61 *emergency, and the equipment required for this emergency response.*

62 Upon consultation with local school boards, division superintendents, the Virginia Center for School
63 Safety, and the Coordinator of Emergency Management, the Board of Education shall develop, and may
64 revise as it deems necessary, a model school crisis, ~~and~~ emergency management, *and medical emergency*
65 *response* plan for the purpose of assisting the public schools in Virginia in developing viable, effective
66 crisis, ~~and~~ emergency management, *and medical emergency response* plans. Such model shall set forth
67 recommended effective procedures and means by which parents can contact the relevant school or
68 school division regarding the location and safety of their school children and by which school officials
69 may contact parents, with parental approval, during a critical event or emergency.