1999 SESSION

ENROLLED

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VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY - CHAPTER

2 An Act to amend and reenact § 46.2-882 of the Code of Virginia, relating to determining speed of 3 motor vehicles.

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Approved

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia: 6

7 1. That § 46.2-882 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows: 8 § 46.2-882. Determining speed with various devices; certificate as to accuracy of device; arrest

without warrant.

9 10 The speed of any motor vehicle may be determined by the use of (i) a laser speed detection device, (ii) radar, or (iii) a microcomputer device that is physically connected to an odometer cable and both 11 12 measures and records distance traveled and elapsed time to determine the average speed of a motor 13 vehicle. The results of such determinations shall be accepted as prima facie evidence of the speed of 14 such motor vehicle in any court or legal proceeding where the speed of the motor vehicle is at issue.

15 In any court or legal proceeding in which any question arises about the calibration or accuracy of any laser speed detection device, radar, or microcomputer device as described in this section used to 16 17 determine the speed of any motor vehicle, a certificate, or a true copy thereof, showing the calibration or accuracy of the speedometer of any vehicle or of any tuning fork employed in calibrating or testing 18 19 the device, and when and by whom the calibration was made, shall be admissible as evidence of the 20 facts therein stated. No calibration or testing of such device shall be valid for longer than six months.

21 The driver of any such motor vehicle may be arrested without a warrant under this section if the 22 arresting officer is in uniform and displays his badge of authority and if the officer has observed the 23 registration of the speed of such motor vehicle by the laser speed detection device, radar, or 24 microcomputer device as described in this section, or has received a radio message from the officer who 25 observed the speed of the motor vehicle registered by the laser speed detection device, radar, or 26 microcomputer device as described in this section. However, in case of an arrest based on such a 27 message, such radio message shall have been dispatched immediately after the speed of the motor 28 vehicle was registered and furnished the license number or other positive identification of the vehicle 29 and the registered speed to the arresting officer.

30 Law-enforcement officers shall not have the authority to use laser speed detection devices, radar, or 31 microcomputer devices as described herein in airplanes or helicopters for the purpose of determining the 32 speed of motor vehicles.

33 All localities may use radar; counties having populations of at least 210,000 but less than 217,000 34 any county, city, or town located within the boundaries of Planning District No. 8 may use laser speed detection devices, radar, or both to measure speed. The Cities of Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, 35 Manassas, and Manassas Park and the Counties of Arlington, Fairfax, Loudoun, and Prince William and 36 37 towns within such counties may use microcomputer devices as described in this section.

38 The Division of Purchases and Supply, pursuant to § 2.1-446, shall determine the proper equipment 39 used to determine the speed of motor vehicles and shall advise the respective law-enforcement officials 40 of the same. Police chiefs and sheriffs shall ensure that all such equipment and devices purchased on or 41 after July 1, 1986, meet or exceed the standards established by the Division.

42 The Department of State Police shall acquire no more than two microcomputer devices as described 43 herein. Law-enforcement officers utilizing microcomputer devices or laser speed detection devices as provided for in this section shall, on request of any affected motorist, permit such motorist to observe 44 45 the reading on the device.

[H 2032]