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## HOUSE BILL NO. 1701

Offered January 13, 1999

A *BILL to amend and reenact § 58.1-322 of the Code of Virginia, relating to Virginia taxable income of residents.*

\_\_\_\_\_  
Patron—Croshaw

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Referred to Committee on Finance

**Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:****1. That § 58.1-322 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:**

§ 58.1-322. Virginia taxable income of residents.

A. The Virginia taxable income of a resident individual means his federal adjusted gross income for the taxable year, which excludes combat pay for certain members of the Armed Forces of the United States as provided in § 112 of the Internal Revenue Code, as amended, and with the modifications specified in this section.

B. To the extent excluded from federal adjusted gross income, there shall be added:

1. Interest, less related expenses to the extent not deducted in determining federal income, on obligations of any state other than Virginia, or of a political subdivision of any such other state unless created by compact or agreement to which Virginia is a party;

2. Interest or dividends, less related expenses to the extent not deducted in determining federal taxable income, on obligations or securities of any authority, commission or instrumentality of the United States, which the laws of the United States exempt from federal income tax but not from state income taxes;

3. Unrelated business taxable income as defined by § 512 of the Internal Revenue Code;

4. The amount of a lump sum distribution from a qualified retirement plan, less the minimum distribution allowance and any amount excludable for federal income tax purposes which is excluded from federal adjusted gross income solely by virtue of an individual's election to use the averaging provisions under § 402 of the Internal Revenue Code;

5. through 7. [Repealed.]

8. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1990, and before January 1, 1994, any amount of self-employment tax deduction under § 164 (f) of the Internal Revenue Code; and

9. The amount required to be included in income for the purpose of computing the partial tax on an accumulation distribution pursuant to § 667 of the Internal Revenue Code.

C. To the extent included in federal adjusted gross income, there shall be subtracted:

1. Income derived from obligations, or on the sale or exchange of obligations, of the United States and on obligations or securities of any authority, commission or instrumentality of the United States to the extent exempt from state income taxes under the laws of the United States including, but not limited to, stocks, bonds, treasury bills, and treasury notes, but not including interest on refunds of federal taxes, interest on equipment purchase contracts, or interest on other normal business transactions.

2. Income derived from obligations, or on the sale or exchange of obligations of this Commonwealth or of any political subdivision or instrumentality of this Commonwealth.

3. [Repealed.]

4. Benefits received under Title II of the Social Security Act and other benefits subject to federal income taxation solely pursuant to § 86 of the Internal Revenue Code.

4a. ~~A deduction equal to the~~ *Through December 31, 1998, the same* amount used in computing the federal credit allowed under § 22 of the Internal Revenue Code by a retiree under age sixty-five who qualified for such retirement on the basis of permanent and total disability and who is a qualified individual as defined in § 22 (b) (2) of the Internal Revenue Code; however, any person who claims a ~~subtraction~~ *deduction* under subdivision 5 of subsection D of this section may not also claim a ~~deduction~~ *subtraction* under this subdivision.

4b. *For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 1999, all disability income, as defined in § 22 (c) (2) (B) (iii) of the Internal Revenue Code; however, any person who claims a deduction under subdivision 5 of subsection D of this section may not also claim a subtraction under this subdivision.*

5. The amount of any refund or credit for overpayment of income taxes imposed by the Commonwealth or any other taxing jurisdiction.

6. The amount of wages or salaries eligible for the federal Targeted Jobs Credit which was not deducted for federal purposes on account of the provisions of § 280 C (a) of the Internal Revenue Code.

7. Any amount included therein which is foreign source income as defined in § 58.1-302.

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60 8. For taxable years beginning after December 31, 1983, the available portion of total excess cost  
61 recovery as defined in former § 58.1-323 B and for taxable years beginning after December 31, 1987,  
62 the excess cost recovery amount specified in § 58.1-323.1 B.

63 9. [Expired.]

64 10. Any amount included therein less than \$600 from a prize awarded by the State Lottery  
65 Department.

66 11. The wages or salaries received by any person for active and inactive service in the National  
67 Guard of the Commonwealth of Virginia, not to exceed the amount of income derived from thirty-nine  
68 calendar days of such service or \$3,000, whichever amount is less; however, only those persons in the  
69 ranks of O3 and below shall be entitled to the deductions specified herein.

70 12. Amounts received by an individual, not to exceed \$1,000 in any taxable year, as a reward for  
71 information provided to a law-enforcement official or agency, or to a nonprofit corporation created  
72 exclusively to assist such law-enforcement official or agency, in the apprehension and conviction of  
73 perpetrators of crimes. This provision shall not apply to the following: an individual who is an employee  
74 of, or under contract with, a law-enforcement agency, a victim or the perpetrator of the crime for which  
75 the reward was paid, or any person who is compensated for the investigation of crimes or accidents.

76 13. [Repealed.]

77 14. (Expires for taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2004.) The amount of any qualified  
78 agricultural contribution as determined in § 58.1-322.2.

79 15. [Repealed.]

80 16. The amounts of self-employment tax required to be added in computing Virginia taxable income  
81 for taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1990, but before January 1, 1994, pursuant to  
82 subdivision B 8 of this section, as follows:

83 a. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1994, and before January 1, 1995, the amount  
84 of self-employment tax added to federal adjusted gross income in taxable years beginning on and after  
85 January 1, 1990, and before January 1, 1991;

86 b. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1995, and before January 1, 1996, the amount  
87 of self-employment tax added to federal adjusted gross income in taxable years beginning on and after  
88 January 1, 1991, and before January 1, 1992;

89 c. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1996, and before January 1, 1997, the amount  
90 of self-employment tax added to federal adjusted gross income in taxable years beginning on and after  
91 January 1, 1992, and before January 1, 1993;

92 d. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1997, and before January 1, 1998, the amount  
93 of self-employment tax added to federal adjusted gross income in taxable years beginning on and after  
94 January 1, 1993, and before January 1, 1994, and any amount of self-employment tax required to be  
95 added back for taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1990, and before January 1, 1994, which  
96 was not subtracted in those taxable years.

97 17. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1995, the amount of "qualified research  
98 expenses" or "basic research expenses" eligible for deduction for federal purposes, but which were not  
99 deducted, on account of the provisions of § 280 C (c) of the Internal Revenue Code and which shall be  
100 available to partners, shareholders of S corporations, and members of limited liability companies to the  
101 extent and in the same manner as other deductions may pass through to such partners, shareholders, and  
102 members.

103 18. For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 1995, all military pay and allowances, not  
104 otherwise subtracted under this subsection, earned for any month during any part of which such member  
105 performed military service in any part of the former Yugoslavia, including the air space above such  
106 location or any waters subject to related naval operations, in support of Operation JOINT ENDEAVOR  
107 as part of the NATO Peace Keeping Force. Such subtraction shall be available until the taxpayer  
108 completes such service.

109 19. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1996, any income received during the taxable  
110 year derived from a qualified pension, profit-sharing, or stock bonus plan as described by § 401 of the  
111 Internal Revenue Code, an individual retirement account or annuity established under § 408 of the  
112 Internal Revenue Code, a deferred compensation plan as defined by § 457 of the Internal Revenue Code,  
113 or any federal government retirement program, the contributions to which were deductible from the  
114 taxpayer's federal adjusted gross income, but only to the extent the contributions to such plan or  
115 program were subject to taxation under the income tax in another state.

116 20. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1997, any income attributable to a  
117 distribution of benefits or a refund from a prepaid tuition contract with the Virginia Higher Education  
118 Tuition Trust Fund, created pursuant to Chapter 4.9 (§ 23-38.75 et seq.) of Title 23. The subtraction for  
119 any income attributable to a refund shall be limited to income attributable to a refund in the event of a  
120 beneficiary's death, disability, or receipt of a scholarship.

121 21. For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 1998, all military pay and allowances, to the

extent included in federal adjusted gross income and not otherwise subtracted, deducted or exempted under this section, earned by military personnel while serving by order of the President of the United States with the consent of Congress in a combat zone or qualified hazardous duty area which is treated as a combat zone for federal tax purposes pursuant to § 112 of the Internal Revenue Code.

D. In computing Virginia taxable income there shall be deducted from federal adjusted gross income:

1. a. The amount allowable for itemized deductions for federal income tax purposes where the taxpayer has elected for the taxable year to itemize deductions on his federal return, but reduced by the amount of income taxes imposed by the Commonwealth or any other taxing jurisdiction and deducted on such federal return and increased by an amount which, when added to the amount deducted under § 170 of the Internal Revenue Code for mileage, results in a mileage deduction at the state level for such purposes at a rate of eighteen cents per mile; or

b. Two thousand dollars for taxable years beginning January 1, 1987, through December 31, 1987; \$2,700 for taxable years beginning January 1, 1988, through December 31, 1988; and \$5,000 for married persons (one-half of such amounts in the case of a married individual filing a separate return); and \$3,000 for single individuals for taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1989; provided that the taxpayer has not itemized deductions for the taxable year on his federal income tax return. For purposes of this section, any person who may be claimed as a dependent on another taxpayer's return for the taxable year may compute the deduction only with respect to earned income.

2. a. A deduction in the amount of \$700 for taxable years beginning January 1, 1987, through December 31, 1987, and \$800 for taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1988, for each personal exemption allowable to the taxpayer for federal income tax purposes. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1987, each blind or aged taxpayer as defined under § 63 (f) of the Internal Revenue Code shall be entitled to an additional personal exemption.

b. An additional deduction of \$200 for taxable years beginning January 1, 1987, through December 31, 1987, for each blind or aged taxpayer as defined under § 63 (f) of the Internal Revenue Code. The additional deduction for blind or aged taxpayers allowed under this subdivision and the additional personal exemption allowed to blind or aged taxpayers under subdivision 2 a of this subsection shall be allowable regardless of whether the taxpayer itemizes deductions for the taxable year for federal income tax purposes.

3. A deduction equal to the amount of employment-related expenses upon which the federal credit is based under § 21 of the Internal Revenue Code for expenses for household and dependent care services necessary for gainful employment.

4. An additional \$1,000 deduction for each child residing for the entire taxable year in a home under permanent foster care placement as defined in Chapter 10 (§ 63.1-195 et seq.) of Title 63.1, provided the taxpayer can also claim the child as a personal exemption under § 151 of the Internal Revenue Code.

5. Effective for all taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1990, a deduction in the amount of \$12,000 for taxpayers age sixty-five or older, or \$6,000 for taxpayers age sixty-two through sixty-four, less any amount received pursuant to the (i) Social Security Act or (ii) Railroad Retirement Act and treated for federal income tax purposes as equivalent to social security. Beginning in taxable year 1992 through taxable year 1993, the \$12,000 and \$6,000 deduction amounts shall be indexed annually in each such taxable year by an amount equivalent to the most recent percentage increase in the social security wage base.

Effective for the taxable year beginning January 1, 1994, a deduction in the amount of \$12,944 for taxpayers age sixty-five or older, or \$6,472 for taxpayers age sixty-two through sixty-four. Effective for the taxable year beginning January 1, 1995, a deduction in the amount of \$10,000 for taxpayers age sixty-five or older, or \$5,000 for taxpayers age sixty-two through sixty-four. Effective for all taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 1996, a deduction in the amount of \$12,000 for taxpayers age sixty-five or older, or \$6,000 for taxpayers age sixty-two through sixty-four.

Beginning in taxable year 1995, the deduction under this subdivision shall not be reduced by any amount received pursuant to the (i) Social Security Act or (ii) Railroad Retirement Act and treated for federal income tax purposes as equivalent to social security.

6. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1997, the amount an individual pays as a fee for an initial screening to become a possible bone marrow donor, if (i) the individual is not reimbursed for such fee or (ii) the individual has not claimed a deduction for the payment of such fee on his federal income tax return.

7. a. (Effective for taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1996.) A deduction shall be allowed to the purchaser for the amount paid during the taxable year for a prepaid tuition contract entered into with the Virginia Higher Education Tuition Trust Fund, pursuant to Chapter 4.9 (§ 23-38.75 et seq.) of Title 23. The amount deducted on any individual income tax return in any taxable year shall be limited to \$2,000 per prepaid tuition contract. No deduction shall be allowed pursuant to this section if such payments are deducted on the purchaser's federal income tax return. The deduction allowed

under this section shall not be transferable. If the purchase price exceeds \$2,000, the remainder may be carried forward and subtracted in future taxable years until the purchase price has been fully deducted; however, in no event shall the amount deducted in any taxable year exceed \$2,000 per contract. Notwithstanding the statute of limitations on assessments contained in § 58.1-312, any deduction taken hereunder shall be subject to recapture in the taxable year or years in which distributions or refunds are made for any reason other than (i) to pay qualified higher education expenses, as defined in § 529 of the Internal Revenue Code or (ii) the beneficiary's death, disability, or receipt of a scholarship.

b. (Effective for taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 1996.) The amount paid for a prepaid tuition contract during taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 1996, but before January 1, 1998, shall be deducted in taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 1998, and shall be subject to the limitations set out in subdivision 7 a.

8. For taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2000, the total amount an individual actually contributed in funds to the Virginia Public School Construction Grants Program and Fund, established in Chapter 11.1 (§ 22.1-175.1 et seq.) of Title 22.1, provided the individual has not claimed a deduction for such amount on his federal income tax return.

E. There shall be added to or subtracted from federal adjusted gross income (as the case may be) the individual's share, as beneficiary of an estate or trust, of the Virginia fiduciary adjustment determined under § 58.1-361.

F. There shall be added or subtracted, as the case may be, the amounts provided in § 58.1-315 as transitional modifications.