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HOUSE BILL NO. 1132

House Amendments in [] — February 14, 1998

A *BILL to amend and reenact §§ 10.1-1181.1 and 10.1-1181.2 of the Code of Virginia, relating to silvicultural activities affecting water quality.*

Patron—Phillips

Referred to Committee on Conservation and Natural Resources

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That §§ 10.1-1181.1 and 10.1-1181.2 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as follows:

§ 10.1-1181.1. Definitions.

As used in this article unless the context requires a different meaning:

"Operator" means any person that operates *or has operated* or exercises *or has exercised* control over any silvicultural activity.

"Owner" means any person that (i) owns or leases land on which silvicultural activity occurs *or has occurred* or (ii) owns timber on land on which silvicultural activity occurs *or has occurred*.

"Pollution" means such alteration of the physical, chemical or biological properties of any state waters resulting from sediment deposition as will or is likely to create a nuisance or render such waters (i) harmful or detrimental or injurious to the public health, safety or welfare, or to the health of animals, fish or aquatic life; (ii) unsuitable with reasonable treatment for use as present or possible future sources of public water supply; or (iii) unsuitable for recreational, commercial, industrial, agricultural, or other reasonable uses.

"Silvicultural activity" means any forest management activity, including but not limited to the harvesting of timber, the construction of roads and trails for forest management purposes, and the preparation of property for reforestation.

"Special order" means a special order or emergency special order issued under subsection B or C of

§ 10.1-1181.2.

§ 10.1-1181.2. Conduct of silvicultural activities; issuance of special orders.

A. If the State Forester determines that an owner or operator *has conducted* or is conducting or *has allowed* or is allowing the conduct of any silvicultural activity in a manner which is causing or is likely to cause pollution, he may *advise* ~~advise~~ *notify* the owner or operator of corrective measures needed to prevent or cease the pollution. Failure of the State Forester to *advise* ~~advise~~ *notify* an owner or operator of such corrective measures shall not impair the State Forester's authority to issue special orders pursuant to subsection B or C of this section.

B. The State Forester shall have the authority to issue special orders to any owner or operator who *has conducted* or is conducting, or *has allowed* or is allowing to be conducted, any silvicultural activity in a manner which is causing or is likely to cause pollution, to cease immediately all or part of the silvicultural activities on the site, and to implement specified corrective measures within a stated period of time. Such special orders are to be issued only after a hearing with reasonable notice to the owner or operator, or both, of the time, place and purpose thereof, and they shall become effective not less than five days after service as provided in subsection D of this section.

C. If the State Forester finds that any owner or operator is conducting any silvicultural activity in a manner which is causing or is likely to cause an alteration of the physical, chemical or biological properties of any state waters resulting from sediment deposition presenting an imminent and substantial danger to (i) the public health, safety or welfare, or the health of animals, fish or aquatic life; (ii) a public water supply; or (iii) recreational, commercial, industrial, agricultural or other reasonable uses, the State Forester may issue, without advance notice or hearing, an emergency order directing the owner or operator, or both, to cease immediately all or part of the silvicultural activities on the site, and to implement specified corrective measures within a stated period of time. The commencement of proceedings by the State Forester for the issuance of a special order pursuant to subsection B of this section shall not impair the State Forester's authority to issue an emergency special order pursuant to this subsection. The State Forester shall provide an opportunity for a hearing, after reasonable notice as to the time and place thereof to the owner or operator, to affirm, modify, amend or cancel such emergency special order.

D. The owner or operator to whom such special order is directed shall be notified by certified mail, return receipt requested, sent to the last known address of the owner, or operator, or by personal delivery by an agent of the State Forester, and the time limits specified shall be counted from the date

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HB1132E

60 of receipt.

61 E. The State Forester shall not issue a special order to any owner or operator who has incorporated
62 generally acceptable water quality protection techniques in the operation of silvicultural activities, which
63 techniques have failed to prevent pollution, if the State Forester determines that the pollution is the
64 direct result of unusual weather events which could not have been reasonably anticipated.

65 F. Any hearing required under this section shall be conducted in accordance with § 9-6.14:12 unless
66 the parties consent to informal proceedings.

67 *G. The State Forester shall not issue a notice under subsection A of this section or a special*
68 *silvicultural order or emergency special order under subsection B or C of this section more than one*
69 *year after the silvicultural activity has occurred on the property.*

70 *[H. Prior to or not later than three working days after the commencement of an operation, the*
71 *owner or operator shall notify the State Forester of any silvicultural activities related to the commercial*
72 *harvesting of timber. The notification shall (i) specify the location and the anticipated date of the*
73 *activity and (ii) be made in a manner prescribed by the State Forester.]*