1997 SESSION

ENROLLED

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VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY - CHAPTER

2 An Act to amend and reenact §§ 2.1-20.1, as it is currently effective and as it may become effective, 3 and 38.2-3407.5 of the Code of Virginia, relating to off-label drug use.

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Approved

6 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

7 1. That §§ 2.1-20.1, as it is currently effective and as it may become effective, and 38.2-3407.5 of 8 the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as follows: 9

§ 2.1-20.1. Health and related insurance for state employees.

A. 1. The Governor shall establish a plan for providing health insurance coverage, including chiropractic treatment, hospitalization, medical, surgical and major medical coverage, for state employees 10 11 and retired state employees with the Commonwealth paying the cost thereof to the extent of the 12 13 coverage included in such plan. The Department of Personnel and Training shall administer this section. The plan chosen shall provide means whereby coverage for the families or dependents of state 14 15 employees may be purchased. The Commonwealth may pay all or a portion of the cost thereof, and for such portion as the Commonwealth does not pay, the employee may purchase the coverage by paying 16 17 the additional cost over the cost of coverage for an employee. 18

2. Such contribution shall be financed through appropriations provided by law.

B. 1. The plan shall:

20 1. Include coverage for low-dose screening mammograms for determining the presence of occult 21 breast cancer. Such coverage shall make available one screening mammogram to persons age thirty-five through thirty-nine, one such mammogram biennially to persons age forty through forty-nine, one such 22 23 mammogram annually to persons age fifty and over and may be limited to a benefit of fifty dollars per 24 mammogram subject to such dollar limits, deductibles, and coinsurance factors as are no less favorable than for physical illness generally. The term "mammogram" shall mean an X-ray examination of the 25 26 breast using equipment dedicated specifically for mammography, including but not limited to the X-ray 27 tube, filter, compression device, screens, film, and cassettes, with an average radiation exposure of less 28 than one rad mid-breast, two views of each breast.

29 2. The plan shall Include coverage for the treatment of breast cancer by dose-intensive chemotherapy 30 with autologous bone marrow transplants or stem cell support when performed at a clinical program 31 authorized to provide such therapies as a part of clinical trials sponsored by the National Cancer 32 Institute. For persons previously covered under the plan, there shall be no denial of coverage due to the 33 existence of a preexisting condition.

34 3. The plan shall Include coverage for postpartum services providing inpatient care and a home visit 35 or visits which shall be in accordance with the medical criteria, outlined in the most current version of or an official update to the "Guidelines for Perinatal Care" prepared by the American Academy of Pediatrics and the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists or the "Standards for 36 37 38 Obstetric-Gynecologic Services" prepared by the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists. 39 Such coverage shall be provided incorporating any changes in such Guidelines or Standards within six 40 months of the publication of such Guidelines or Standards or any official amendment thereto.

41 4. Not deny coverage for any drug approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration for 42 use in the treatment of cancer on the basis that the drug has not been approved by the United States 43 Food and Drug Administration for the treatment of the specific type of cancer for which the drug has 44 been prescribed, if the drug has been recognized as safe and effective for treatment of that specific type 45 of cancer in any of the standard reference compendia.

46 5. Not deny coverage for any drug prescribed to treat a covered indication so long as the drug has 47 been approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration for at least one indication and the drug is recognized for treatment of the covered indication in one of the standard reference compendia 48 49 or in substantially accepted peer-reviewed medical literature.

50 C. Claims incurred during a fiscal year but not reported during that fiscal year shall be paid from such funds as shall be appropriated by law. Appropriations, premiums and other payments shall be 51 deposited in the employee health insurance fund, from which payments for claims, premiums, cost 52 53 containment programs and administrative expenses shall be withdrawn from time to time. The assets of 54 the fund shall be held for the sole benefit of the employee health insurance program. The fund shall be 55 held in the state treasury. Any interest on unused balances in the fund shall revert back to the credit of 56 the fund.

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57 D. For the purposes of this section, the term:

"Peer-reviewed medical literature" means a scientific study published only after having been 58 59 critically reviewed for scientific accuracy, validity, and reliability by unbiased independent experts in a 60 journal that has been determined by the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors to have 61 met the Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts submitted to biomedical journals. Peer-reviewed medical 62 literature does not include publications or supplements to publications that are sponsored to a significant extent by a pharmaceutical manufacturing company or health carrier. 63

"Standard reference compendia" means the American Medical Association Drug Evaluations, the 64 65 American Hospital Formulary Service Drug Information, or the United States Pharmacopoeia 66 Dispensing Information.

"State employee" means state employee as defined in § 51.1-124.3, employee as defined in 67 68 § 51.1-201, the Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General, judge as defined in § 51.1-301 and judges, clerks and deputy clerks of regional juvenile and domestic relations, county juvenile and 69 domestic relations, and district courts of the Commonwealth, interns and residents employed by the 70 71 School of Medicine and Hospital of the University of Virginia, and interns, residents, and employees of 72 the Medical College of Virginia Hospitals Authority as provided in § 23-50.16:24.

73 E. Provisions shall be made for retired employees to obtain coverage under the above plan. The 74 Commonwealth may, but shall not be obligated to, pay all or any portion of the cost thereof.

75 F. Any self-insured group health insurance plan established by the Department of Personnel and 76 Training which utilizes a network of preferred providers shall not exclude any physician solely on the 77 basis of a reprimand or censure from the Board of Medicine, so long as the physician otherwise meets 78 the plan criteria established by the Department. 79

\$2.1-20.1. (Delayed effective date) Health and related insurance for state employees.

80 A. 1. The Governor shall establish a plan for providing health insurance coverage, including chiropractic treatment, hospitalization, medical, surgical and major medical coverage, for state employees 81 and retired state employees with the Commonwealth paying the cost thereof to the extent of the 82 coverage included in such plan. The Department of Personnel and Training shall administer this section. 83 84 The plan chosen shall provide means whereby coverage for the families or dependents of state 85 employees may be purchased. The Commonwealth may pay all or a portion of the cost thereof, and for such portion as the Commonwealth does not pay, the employee may purchase the coverage by paying 86 the additional cost over the cost of coverage for an employee. 87

2. Such contribution shall be financed through appropriations provided by law. 88 89

B. 1. The plan shall:

90 1. Include coverage for low-dose screening mammograms for determining the presence of occult 91 breast cancer. Such coverage shall make available one screening mammogram to persons age thirty-five 92 through thirty-nine, one such mammogram biennially to persons age forty through forty-nine, one such 93 mammogram annually to persons age fifty and over and may be limited to a benefit of fifty dollars per mammogram subject to such dollar limits, deductibles, and coinsurance factors as are no less favorable 94 than for physical illness generally. The term "mammogram" shall mean an X-ray examination of the 95 96 breast using equipment dedicated specifically for mammography, including but not limited to the X-ray 97 tube, filter, compression device, screens, film, and cassettes, with an average radiation exposure of less 98 than one rad mid-breast, two views of each breast.

99 2. The plan shall Include coverage for the treatment of breast cancer by dose-intensive 100 chemotherapy with autologous bone marrow transplants or stem cell support when performed at a clinical program authorized to provide such therapies as a part of clinical trials sponsored by the 101 102 National Cancer Institute. For persons previously covered under the plan, there shall be no denial of 103 coverage due to the existence of a preexisting condition.

104 3. The plan shall Include coverage for postpartum services providing inpatient care and a home visit 105 or visits which shall be in accordance with the medical criteria, outlined in the most current version of or an official update to the "Guidelines for Perinatal Care" prepared by the American Academy of Pediatrics and the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists or the "Standards for Obstetric-Gynecologic Services" prepared by the American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists. 106 107 108 109 Such coverage shall be provided incorporating any changes in such Guidelines or Standards within six 110 months of the publication of such Guidelines or Standards or any official amendment thereto.

4. Not deny coverage for any drug approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration for 111 use in the treatment of cancer on the basis that the drug has not been approved by the United States 112 Food and Drug Administration for the treatment of the specific type of cancer for which the drug has 113 114 been prescribed, if the drug has been recognized as safe and effective for treatment of that specific type 115 of cancer in any of the standard reference compendia.

116 5. Not deny coverage for any drug prescribed to treat a covered indication so long as the drug has been approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration for at least one indication and the 117

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drug is recognized for treatment of the covered indication in one of the standard reference compendiaor in substantially accepted peer-reviewed medical literature.

120 C. Claims incurred during a fiscal year but not reported during that fiscal year shall be paid from 121 such funds as shall be appropriated by law. Appropriations, premiums and other payments shall be 122 deposited in the employee health insurance fund, from which payments for claims, premiums, cost 123 containment programs and administrative expenses shall be withdrawn from time to time. The assets of 124 the fund shall be held for the sole benefit of the employee health insurance program. The fund shall be 125 held in the state treasury. Any interest on unused balances in the fund shall revert back to the credit of 126 the fund.

127 D. For the purposes of this section, the term:

"Peer-reviewed medical literature" means a scientific study published only after having been
critically reviewed for scientific accuracy, validity, and reliability by unbiased independent experts in a
journal that has been determined by the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors to have
met the Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts submitted to biomedical journals. Peer-reviewed medical
literature does not include publications or supplements to publications that are sponsored to a
significant extent by a pharmaceutical manufacturing company or health carrier.

134 "Standard reference compendia" means the American Medical Association Drug Evaluations, the
 135 American Hospital Formulary Service Drug Information, or the United States Pharmacopoeia
 136 Dispensing Information.

"State employee" means state employee as defined in § 51.1-124.3, employee as defined in
§ 51.1-201, the Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General, judge as defined in § 51.1-301
and judges, clerks and deputy clerks of district courts of the Commonwealth, interns and residents
employed by the School of Medicine and Hospital of the University of Virginia, and interns, residents, and employees of the Medical College of Virginia Hospitals Authority as provided in § 23-50.15:25.

E. Provisions shall be made for retired employees to obtain coverage under the above plan. The Commonwealth may, but shall not be obligated to, pay all or any portion of the cost thereof.

F. Any self-insured group health insurance plan established by the Department of Personnel and
Training which utilizes a network of preferred providers shall not exclude any physician solely on the
basis of a reprimand or censure from the Board of Medicine, so long as the physician otherwise meets
the plan criteria established by the Department.

148 § 38.2-3407.5. Denial of benefits for certain prescription drugs prohibited.

149 A. Each (i) insurer proposing to issue individual or group accident and sickness insurance policies 150 providing hospital, medical and surgical or major medical coverage on an expense incurred basis, (ii) 151 corporation providing individual or group accident and sickness subscription contracts, and (iii) health 152 maintenance organization providing a health care plan for health care services, whose policy, contract or 153 plan, including any certificate or evidence of coverage issued in connection with such policy, contract or 154 plan, includes coverage for prescription drugs, whether on an inpatient basis, outpatient basis, or both, 155 shall provide; in each such policy, contract, plan, certificate, and evidence of coverage that such benefits 156 will not be denied for any drug approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration for use in 157 the treatment of cancer on the basis that the drug has not been approved by the United States Food and 158 Drug Administration for the treatment of the specific type of cancer for which the drug has been 159 prescribed, provided the drug has been recognized as safe and effective for treatment of that specific 160 type of cancer in any of the following standard reference compendia:.

161 1. The American Medical Association Drug Evaluations;

162 2. The American Hospital Formulary Service Drug Information; or

163 3. The United States Pharmacopoeia Dispensing Information.

164 B. Each (i) insurer proposing to issue individual or group accident and sickness insurance policies 165 providing hospital, medical and surgical or major medical coverage on an expense-incurred basis, (ii) corporation providing individual or group accident and sickness subscription contracts, and (iii) health 166 maintenance organization providing a health care plan for health care services, whose policy, contract 167 168 or plan, including any certificate or evidence of coverage issued in connection with such policy, contract 169 or plan, includes coverage for prescription drugs, whether on an inpatient basis, outpatient basis, or 170 both, shall provide in each such policy, contract, plan, certificate, and evidence of coverage that such benefits will not be denied for any drug prescribed to treat a covered indication so long as the drug has 171 172 been approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration for at least one indication and the 173 drug is recognized for treatment of the covered indication in one of the standard reference compendia 174 or in substantially accepted peer-reviewed medical literature.

175 C. For the purposes of subsections A and B:

176 "Peer-reviewed medical literature" means a scientific study published only after having been
177 critically reviewed for scientific accuracy, validity, and reliability by unbiased independent experts in a
178 journal that has been determined by the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors to have

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- 179 met the Uniform Requirements for Manuscripts submitted to biomedical journals. Peer-reviewed medical 180 literature does not include publications or supplements to publications that are sponsored to a significant extent by a pharmaceutical manufacturing company or health carrier. 181
- "Standard reference compendia" means the American Medical Association Drug Evaluations, the 182 183 American Hospital Formulary Service Drug Information, or the United States Pharmacopoeia 184 Dispensing Information.
- D. Coverage, as described in subsection subsections A and B, includes medically necessary services 185 186 associated with the administration of the drug.
- 187 C. E. Subsection Subsections A and B shall not be construed to do any of the following:
- 188 1. Require coverage for any drug if the United States Food and Drug Administration has determined 189 its use to be contraindicated for the treatment of the specific type of cancer or indication for which the 190 drug has been prescribed;
- 191 2. Require coverage for experimental drugs not otherwise approved for any indication by the United 192 States Food and Drug Administration;
- 3. Alter any law with regard to provisions limiting the coverage of drugs that have not been approved by the United States Food and Drug Administration; 193 194
- 195 4. Create, impair, alter, limit, modify, enlarge, abrogate, or prohibit reimbursement for drugs used in 196 the treatment of any other disease or condition; or
- 197 5. Require coverage for prescription drugs in any contract, policy or plan that does not otherwise 198 provide such coverage.
- D. F. The provisions of this section shall not apply to short-term travel, or accident-only policies, or 199 200 to short-term nonrenewable policies of not more than six months' duration.
- 201 E. G. The provisions of this section subsection A are applicable to contracts, policies or plans
- 202 delivered, issued for delivery or renewed in this Commonwealth on and after July 1, 1994, and the provisions of subsection B are applicable to contracts, policies or plans delivered, issued for delivery or
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- 204 renewed in this Commonwealth on and after July 1, 1997.