# 1997 SESSION

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## HOUSE BILL NO. 2842

Offered January 20, 1997

A BILL to amend and reenact § 45.1-361.29 of the Code of Virginia, relating to permits for oil and gas operations.

Patrons—Stump and Phillips

Referred to Committee on Mining and Mineral Resources

## Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

#### 11 1. That § 45.1-361.29 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:

§ 45.1-361.29. Permit required; gas, oil, or geophysical operations; coalbed methane gas wells; 12 13 environmental assessment.

14 A. No person shall commence any ground disturbing ground-disturbing activity for a well, gathering 15 pipeline, geophysical exploration or associated activity, facilities or structures without first having obtained from the Director a permit to conduct such activity. Every permit application or permit 16 17 modification application filed with the Director shall be verified by the permit applicant and shall contain all data, maps, plats, plans and other information as required by regulation or the Director. 18

B. For permits issued on July 1, 1996, or thereafter, new permits issued by the Director shall be 19 20 issued only for the following activities: geophysical operations, drilling, casing, equipping, stimulating, 21 producing, reworking initially productive zones and plugging a well, or gathering pipeline construction 22 and operation. Applications for new permits to conduct geophysical operations shall be accompanied by an application fee of \$100. Applications for all other new permits shall be accompanied by an 23 24 application fee of \$200.

C. For permits issued prior to July 1, 1996, prior to commencing any reworking, deepening or 25 plugging of the well, or other activity not previously approved on the permitted site, a permittee shall 26 first obtain a permit modification from the Director. All applications for permit modifications shall be 27 28 accompanied by a permit modification fee of \$100. For permits issued on July 1, 1996, or thereafter, 29 prior to commencing any new zone completions a permittee shall first obtain a permit modification from 30 the Director.

D. All permits and operations provided for under this section shall conform to the rules, regulations 31 32 and orders of the Director and the Board. When permit terms or conditions required or provided for under Article 3 (§ 45.1-361.27 et seq.) of this chapter are in conflict with any provision of a 33 34 conservation order issued pursuant to the provisions of Article 2 (§ 45.1-361.13 et seq.) of this chapter, 35 the terms of the permit shall control. In this event, the operator shall return to the Board for 36 reconsideration of a conservation order in light of the conflicting permit. Every permittee shall be 37 responsible for all operations, activity or disturbances associated with the permitted site. To the extent 38 that it is necessary for the permittee to clear trees, shrubs and other vegetation from the permit site 39 before conducting its ground-disturbing activity, including such activity on road and pipeline 40 rights-of-way, the permittee shall meet the erosion and sediment control standards set forth in regulations promulgated by the Director pursuant to § 45.1-361.27. The permittee shall complete the 41 installation of permanent stabilization measures on permitted sites to meet the standards of such 42 regulations as soon as practicable after such ground-disturbing activities are completed, including the 43 44 removal of all trees, shrubs, stumps and other woody material not necessary in the construction of sediment control structures. To the extent brush barriers are utilized as sediment control structures, 45 material larger than six inches in diameter shall not be used. 46

E. No permit or permit modification shall be issued by the Director until he has received from the 47 **48** applicant a written certification that (i) all notice requirements of this article have been complied with, 49 together with proof thereof, and (ii) the applicant has the right to conduct the operations as set forth in 50 the application and operations plan.

51 F. A permit shall be required to drill any coalbed methane gas well or to convert any methane 52 drainage borehole into a coalbed methane gas well. In addition to the other requirements of this section, 53 every permit application for a coalbed methane gas well shall include: 54

1. The method that the coalbed methane gas well operator will use to stimulate the well.

2. a. A signed consent from the coal operator of each coal seam which is located within 750 55 horizontal feet of the proposed well location (i) which the applicant proposes to stimulate or (ii) which 56 is within 100 vertical feet above or below a coal bearing stratum which the applicant proposes to 57 58 stimulate.

b. The consent required by this section may be (i) contained in a lease or other such agreement; (ii)

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contained in an instrument of title; or (iii) in any case where a coal operator cannot be located or 60 identified and the operator has complied with § 45.1-361.19, provided by a pooling order entered 61 62 pursuant to § 45.1-361.21 or § 45.1-361.22 and provided such order contains a finding that the operator 63 has exercised due diligence in attempting to identify and locate the coal operator. The requirement of signed consent contained in this section shall in no way be considered to impair, abridge or affect any 64 65 contractual rights or objections arising out of a coalbed methane gas contract or coalbed methane gas lease entered into prior to January I, 1990, between the applicant and any coal operator, and any 66 67 extensions or renewals thereto, and the existence of such lease or contractual arrangement and any extensions or renewals thereto shall constitute a waiver of the requirement for the applicant to file an 68 69 additional signed consent.

70 3. The unit map, if any, approved by the Board.

G. No permit required by this chapter for activities to be conducted within an area of Tidewater Virginia where drilling is authorized under subsection B of § 62.1-195.1 shall be granted until the environmental impact assessment required by § 62.1-195.1 has been conducted and the assessment has been reviewed by the Department.