

1997 SESSION

ENROLLED

1 VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY — CHAPTER

2 *An Act to amend and reenact § 8.01-225 of the Code of Virginia, relating to immunity from civil*
3 *liability.*

4 [H 1635]

5 Approved

6 **Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

7 **1. That § 8.01-225 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:**

8 § 8.01-225. Persons rendering emergency care, obstetrical services exempt from liability.

9 A. Any person who, in good faith, renders emergency care or assistance, without compensation, to
10 any ill or injured person at the scene of an accident, fire, or any life-threatening emergency, or en route
11 therefrom to any hospital, medical clinic or doctor's office, shall not be liable for any civil damages for
12 acts or omissions resulting from the rendering of such care or assistance.

13 Any person who, in the absence of gross negligence, renders emergency obstetrical care or assistance
14 to a female in active labor who has not previously been cared for in connection with the pregnancy by
15 such person or by another professionally associated with such person and whose medical records are not
16 reasonably available to such person shall not be liable for any civil damages for acts or omissions
17 resulting from the rendering of such emergency care or assistance. The immunity herein granted shall
18 apply only to the emergency medical care provided.

19 Any person who, in good faith and without compensation, administers epinephrine to an individual
20 for whom an insect sting treatment kit has been prescribed shall not be liable for any civil damages for
21 ordinary negligence in acts or omissions resulting from the rendering of such treatment if he has reason
22 to believe that the individual receiving the injection is suffering or is about to suffer a life-threatening
23 anaphylactic reaction.

24 Any person who provides assistance upon request of any police agency, fire department, rescue or
25 emergency squad, or any governmental agency in the event of an accident or other emergency involving
26 the use, handling, transportation, transmission or storage of liquefied petroleum gas, liquefied natural
27 gas, hazardous material or hazardous waste as defined in § 18.2-278.1 or regulations of the Virginia
28 Waste Management Board shall not be liable for any civil damages resulting from any act of
29 commission or omission on his part in the course of his rendering such assistance in good faith.

30 Any emergency medical care attendant or technician possessing a valid certificate issued by authority
31 of the State Board of Health who in good faith renders emergency care or assistance whether in person
32 or by telephone or other means of communication, without compensation, to any injured or ill person,
33 whether at the scene of an accident, fire or any other place, or while transporting such injured or ill
34 person to, from or between any hospital, medical facility, medical clinic, doctor's office or other similar
35 or related medical facility, shall not be liable for any civil damages for acts or omissions resulting from
36 the rendering of such emergency care, treatment or assistance, including but in no way limited to acts or
37 omissions which involve violations of State Department of Health regulations or any other state
38 regulations in the rendering of such emergency care or assistance.

39 Any person having attended and successfully completed a course in cardiopulmonary resuscitation,
40 which has been approved by the State Board of Health, who in good faith and without compensation
41 renders or administers emergency cardiopulmonary resuscitation, cardiac defibrillation or other
42 emergency life-sustaining or resuscitative treatments or procedures which have been approved by the
43 State Board of Health to any sick or injured person, whether at the scene of a fire, an accident or any
44 other place, or while transporting such person to or from any hospital, clinic, doctor's office or other
45 medical facility, shall be deemed qualified to administer such emergency treatments and procedures; and
46 such individual shall not be liable for acts or omissions resulting from the rendering of such emergency
47 resuscitative treatments or procedures.

48 B. Any licensed physician serving without compensation as the operational medical director for a
49 licensed emergency medical services agency in this Commonwealth shall not be liable for any civil
50 damages for any act or omission resulting from the rendering of emergency medical services in good
51 faith by the personnel of such licensed agency unless such act or omission was the result of such
52 physician's gross negligence or willful misconduct.

53 Any person serving without compensation as a dispatcher for any licensed public or nonprofit
54 emergency services agency in this Commonwealth shall not be liable for any civil damages for any act
55 or omission resulting from the rendering of emergency services in good faith by the personnel of such
56 licensed agency unless such act or omission was the result of such dispatcher's gross negligence or

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57 willful misconduct.

58 Any individual, certified by the State Office of Emergency Medical Services as an emergency
59 medical services instructor and pursuant to a written agreement with such office, who in good faith and
60 in the performance of his duties, provides instruction to persons for certification or recertification as a
61 certified basic life support or advanced life support emergency medical services technician, shall not be
62 liable for any civil damages for acts or omissions on his part directly relating to his activities on behalf
63 of such office unless such act or omission was the result of such emergency medical services instructor's
64 gross negligence or willful misconduct.

65 *B1. Any licensed physician serving without compensation as a medical advisor to an E-911 system in
66 this Commonwealth shall not be liable for any civil damages for any act or omission resulting from
67 rendering medical advice in good faith to establish protocols to be used by the personnel of the E-911
68 system, as defined in § 58.1-3813, when answering emergency calls unless such act or omission was the
69 result of such physician's gross negligence or willful misconduct.*

70 C. Nothing contained in this section shall be construed to provide immunity from liability arising out
71 of the operation of a motor vehicle.

72 For the purposes of this section, the term "compensation" shall not be construed to include (i) the
73 salaries of police, fire or other public officials or personnel who render such emergency assistance, nor
74 (ii) the salaries or wages of employees of a coal producer engaging in emergency medical technician
75 service or first aid service pursuant to the provisions of §§ 45.1-161.38, 45.1-161.101, 45.1-161.199 or
76 § 45.1-161.263.

77 Any licensed physician who directs the provision of emergency medical services, as authorized by
78 the State Board of Health, through a communications device shall not be liable for any civil damages
79 for any act or omission resulting from the rendering of such emergency medical services unless such act
80 or omission was the result of such physician's gross negligence or willful misconduct.

81 For the purposes of this section, an emergency medical care attendant or technician shall be deemed
82 to include a person licensed or certified as such or its equivalent by any other state when he is
83 performing services which he is licensed or certified to perform by such other state in caring for a
84 patient in transit in this Commonwealth, which care originated in such other state.

85 Any volunteer engaging in rescue or recovery work at a mine or any mine operator voluntarily
86 providing personnel to engage in rescue or recovery work at a mine not owned or operated by such
87 operator, shall not be liable for civil damages for acts or omissions resulting from the rendering of such
88 rescue or recovery work in good faith unless such act or omission was the result of gross negligence or
89 willful misconduct.