

1 VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY — CHAPTER

2 *An Act to amend and reenact § 46.2-100 of the Code of Virginia, relating to mopeds.*

3 [H 1357]

4 Approved

5 **Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**6 **1. That § 46.2-100 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:**

7 § 46.2-100. Definitions.

8 The following words and phrases when used in this title shall, for the purpose of this title, have the
9 meanings respectively ascribed to them in this section except in those instances where the context
10 clearly indicates a different meaning:11 "Antique motor vehicle" means every motor vehicle, as defined in this section, which was actually
12 manufactured or designated by the manufacturer as a model manufactured in a calendar year not less
13 than twenty-five years prior to January 1 of each calendar year and is owned solely as a collector's item.14 "Automobile or watercraft transporters" means any tractor truck, lowboy, vehicle, or combination,
15 including vehicles or combinations which transport motor vehicles or watercraft on their power unit,
16 designed and used exclusively for the transportation of motor vehicles or watercraft.17 "Bicycle" means a device propelled solely by human power, having pedals, two or more wheels, and
18 a seat height of more than twenty-five inches from the ground when adjusted to its maximum height.
19 For purposes of Chapter 8 (§ 46.2-800 et seq.) of this title, a bicycle shall be a vehicle while operated
20 on the highway.21 "Business district" means the territory contiguous to a highway where seventy-five percent or more
22 of the property contiguous to a highway, on either side of the highway, for a distance of 300 feet or
23 more along the highway, is occupied by land and buildings actually in use for business purposes.24 "Camping trailer" means every vehicle which has collapsible sides and contains sleeping quarters but
25 may or may not contain bathing and cooking facilities and is designed to be drawn by a motor vehicle.26 "Cancel" or "cancellation" means that the document or privilege cancelled has been annulled or
27 terminated because of some error, defect, or ineligibility, but the cancellation is without prejudice and
28 reapplication may be made at any time after cancellation.29 "Chauffeur" means every person employed for the principal purpose of driving a motor vehicle and
30 every person who drives a motor vehicle while in use as a public or common carrier of persons or
31 property.

32 "Commission" means the State Corporation Commission.

33 "Commissioner" means the Commissioner of the Department of Motor Vehicles of the
34 Commonwealth.35 "Crosswalk" means that part of a roadway at an intersection included within the connections of the
36 lateral lines of the sidewalks on opposite sides of the highway measured from the curbs or, in the
37 absence of curbs, from the edges of the traversable roadway; or any portion of a roadway at an
38 intersection or elsewhere distinctly indicated for pedestrian crossing by lines or other markings on the
39 surface.40 "Decal" means a device to be attached to a license plate that validates the license plate for a
41 predetermined registration period.

42 "Department" means the Department of Motor Vehicles of the Commonwealth.

43 "Disabled parking license plate" means a license plate that displays the international symbol of access
44 in the same size as the numbers and letters on the plate and in a color that contrasts with the
45 background.46 "Disabled veteran" means a veteran who (i) has either lost, or lost the use of, a leg, arm, or hand;
47 (ii) is blind; or (iii) is permanently and totally disabled as certified by the U. S. Veterans
48 Administration. A veteran shall be considered blind if he has a permanent impairment of both eyes to
49 the following extent: (i) central visual acuity of 20/200 or less in the better eye, with corrective lenses,
50 or central visual acuity of more than 20/200, if there is a field defect in which the peripheral field has
51 contracted to such an extent that the widest diameter of visual field subtends an angular distance no
52 greater than twenty degrees in the better eye.53 "Driver's license" means any license, including a commercial driver's license as defined in the
54 Virginia Commercial Driver's License Act (§ 46.2-341.1 et seq.), issued under the laws of the
55 Commonwealth authorizing the operation of a motor vehicle.

56 "Essential parts" means all integral parts and body parts, the removal, alteration, or substitution of

57 which will tend to conceal the identity of a vehicle.

58 "Farm tractor" means every motor vehicle designed and used as a farm, agricultural, or horticultural
59 implement for drawing plows, mowing machines, and other farm, agricultural, or horticultural machinery
60 and implements including self-propelled mowers designed and used for mowing lawns.

61 "Federal safety requirements" means applicable provisions of the National Traffic and Motor Vehicle
62 Safety Act of 1966 as amended (15 U.S.C. § 1381 et seq.) and all administrative regulations and policies
63 adopted pursuant thereto.

64 "Financial responsibility" means the ability to respond in damages for liability thereafter incurred
65 arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use, or operation of a motor vehicle, in the amounts provided
66 for in § 46.2-472.

67 "Foreign market vehicle" means any motor vehicle originally manufactured outside the United States,
68 which was not manufactured in accordance with the National Traffic and Motor Vehicle Safety Act as
69 amended (15 U.S.C. § 1381 et seq.) and the policies and regulations adopted pursuant to that Act, and
70 for which a Virginia title or registration is sought.

71 "Foreign vehicle" means every motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer which is brought into the
72 Commonwealth otherwise than in the ordinary course of business by or through a manufacturer or dealer
73 and which has not been registered in the Commonwealth.

74 "Golf cart" means a self-propelled vehicle which is designed to transport persons playing golf and
75 their equipment on a golf course.

76 "Gross weight" means the aggregate weight of a vehicle or combination of vehicles and the load
77 thereon.

78 "Highway" means the entire width between the boundary lines of every way or place open to the use
79 of the public for purposes of vehicular travel in the Commonwealth, including the streets and alleys,
80 and, for law-enforcement purposes, the entire width between the boundary lines of all private roads or
81 private streets which have been specifically designated "highways" by an ordinance adopted by the
82 governing body of the county, city, or town in which such private roads or streets are located.

83 "Intersection" means (i) the area embraced within the prolongation or connection of the lateral
84 curblines or, if none, then the lateral boundary lines of the roadways of two highways which join one
85 another at, or approximately at, right angles, or the area within which vehicles traveling on different
86 highways joining at any other angle may come in conflict; (ii) where a highway includes two roadways
87 thirty feet or more apart, then every crossing of each roadway of such divided highway by an
88 intersecting highway shall be regarded as a separate intersection, in the event such intersecting highway
89 also includes two roadways thirty feet or more apart, then every crossing of two roadways of such
90 highways shall be regarded as a separate intersection; or (iii) for purposes only of authorizing
91 installation of traffic-control devices, every crossing of a highway or street at grade by a pedestrian
92 crosswalk.

93 "Law-enforcement officer" means any officer authorized to direct or regulate traffic or to make
94 arrests for violations of this title or local ordinances authorized by law. For the purposes of access to
95 law-enforcement databases regarding motor vehicle registration and ownership only, this term shall also
96 include city and county commissioners of the revenue and treasurers, together with their duly designated
97 deputies and employees, when such officials are actually engaged in the enforcement of §§ 46.2-752
98 through 46.2-754 and local ordinances enacted thereunder.

99 "License plate" means a device containing letters, numerals, or a combination of both, attached to a
100 motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer to indicate that the vehicle is properly registered with the
101 Department.

102 "Light" means a device for producing illumination or the illumination produced by the device.

103 "Mobile home" means a structure, transportable in one or more sections, which in the traveling mode
104 is eight body feet or more in width or forty body feet or more in length, or, when erected on site, is
105 320 or more square feet, and which is built on a permanent chassis and designed to be used as a
106 dwelling with or without a permanent foundation when connected to the required utilities, and includes
107 the plumbing, heating, air conditioning, and electrical systems contained therein.

108 "Moped" means (i) a bicycle-like device with pedals and a helper motor which is rated at no more
109 than two brake horsepower and which produces speeds up to a maximum of thirty miles per hour *and*
110 (ii) a motorcycle with an engine displacement of 50 cubic centimeters or less and a maximum speed of
111 less than thirty miles per hour. For purposes of Chapter 8 of this title, a moped shall be a vehicle while
112 operated on a highway.

113 "Motor home" means every private motor vehicle with a normal seating capacity of not more than
114 ten persons, including the driver, designed primarily for use as living quarters for human beings.

115 "Motor vehicle" means every vehicle as defined in this section which is self-propelled or designed
116 for self-propulsion except as otherwise provided in this title. Any structure designed, used, or maintained
117 primarily to be loaded on or affixed to a motor vehicle to provide a mobile dwelling, sleeping place,

118 office, or commercial space shall be considered a part of a motor vehicle. For the purposes of this title,
119 any device herein defined as a bicycle or a moped shall be deemed not to be a motor vehicle.

120 "Motorcycle" means every motor vehicle designed to travel on not more than three wheels in contact
121 with the ground, except any vehicle included within the term "farm tractor" or "moped" as defined in
122 this section.

123 "Nonresident" means every person who is not domiciled in the Commonwealth, except: (i) any
124 foreign corporation which is authorized to do business in the Commonwealth by the State Corporation
125 Commission shall be a resident of the Commonwealth for the purpose of this title; in the case of
126 corporations incorporated in the Commonwealth but doing business outside the Commonwealth, only
127 such principal place of business or branches located within the Commonwealth shall be dealt with as
128 residents of the Commonwealth; (ii) a person who becomes engaged in a gainful occupation in the
129 Commonwealth for a period exceeding sixty days shall be a resident for the purposes of this title except
130 for the purposes of Chapter 3 (§ 46.2-300 et seq.) of this title; (iii) a person, other than a nonresident
131 student as defined in this section, who has actually resided in the Commonwealth for a period of six
132 months, whether employed or not, or who has registered a motor vehicle, listing an address in the
133 Commonwealth in the application for registration shall be deemed a resident for the purposes of this
134 title, except for the purposes of the Virginia Commercial Driver's License Act (§ 46.2-341.1 et seq.).

135 "Nonresident student" means every nonresident person who is enrolled as a full-time student in an
136 accredited institution of learning in the Commonwealth and who is not gainfully employed.

137 "Operation or use for rent or for hire, for the transportation of passengers, or as a property carrier for
138 compensation," and "business of transporting persons or property" mean any owner or operator of any
139 motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer operating over the highways in the Commonwealth who accepts or
140 receives compensation for the service, directly or indirectly; but these terms do not mean a "truck
141 lessor" as defined in this section.

142 "Operator" or "driver" means every person who either (i) drives or is in actual physical control of a
143 motor vehicle on a highway or (ii) is exercising control over or steering a vehicle being towed by a
144 motor vehicle.

145 "Organizational removable windshield placard" means a two-sided, hooked placard which includes on
146 each side: (i) the international symbol of access at least three inches in height, centered on the placard,
147 and shown in white on a green background; (ii) the name of the institution or organization; (iii) an
148 identification number; (iv) an expiration date; and (v) the seal or identifying symbol of the issuing
149 authority.

150 "Owner" means a person who holds the legal title to a vehicle; however, if a vehicle is the subject of
151 an agreement for its conditional sale or lease with the right of purchase on performance of the
152 conditions stated in the agreement and with an immediate right of possession vested in the conditional
153 vendee or lessee or if a mortgagor of a vehicle is entitled to possession, then the conditional vendee or
154 lessee or mortgagor shall be the owner for the purpose of this title. In all such instances when the rent
155 paid by the lessee includes charges for services of any nature or when the lease does not provide that
156 title shall pass to the lessee on payment of the rent stipulated, the lessor shall be regarded as the owner
157 of the vehicle, and the vehicle shall be subject to such requirements of this title as are applicable to
158 vehicles operated for compensation. A "truck lessor" as defined in this section shall be regarded as the
159 owner, and his vehicles shall be subject to such requirements of this title as are applicable to vehicles of
160 private carriers.

161 "Passenger car" means every motor vehicle other than a motorcycle designed and used primarily for
162 the transportation of no more than ten persons including the driver.

163 "Payment device" means any credit card as defined in 15 U.S.C. § 1602(k) or any "accepted card or
164 other means of access" set forth in 15 U.S.C. § 1693(a) (1). For the purposes of this title, this definition
165 shall also include a card that enables a person to pay for transactions through the use of value stored on
166 the card itself.

167 "Permanent removable windshield placard" means a two-sided, hooked placard which includes on
168 each side: (i) the international symbol of access at least three inches in height, centered on the placard,
169 and shown in white on a blue background; (ii) the name, age, and sex of the person to whom issued;
170 (iii) an identification number; (iv) an expiration date; and (v) the seal or other identifying symbol of the
171 issuing authority.

172 "Person with a disability that limits or impairs his ability to walk" means a person who, as
173 determined by a licensed physician: (i) cannot walk 200 feet without stopping to rest; (ii) cannot walk
174 without the use of or assistance from a brace, cane, crutch, another person, prosthetic device, wheelchair,
175 or other assistive device; (iii) is restricted by lung disease to such an extent that his forced (respiratory)
176 expiratory volume for one second, when measured by spirometry, is less than one liter, or the arterial
177 oxygen tension is less than sixty millimeters of mercury on room air at rest; (iv) uses portable oxygen;
178 (v) has a cardiac condition to the extent that his functional limitations are classified in severity as Class

179 III or Class IV according to standards set by the American Heart Association; (vi) is severely limited in
180 his ability to walk due to an arthritic, neurological, or orthopedic condition; or (vii) has some other
181 debilitating condition that, in the view of a licensed physician, limits or impairs his ability to walk.

182 "Pickup or panel truck" means every motor vehicle designed for the transportation of property and
183 having a registered gross weight of 7,500 pounds or less.

184 "Private road or driveway" means every way in private ownership and used for vehicular travel by
185 the owner and those having express or implied permission from the owner, but not by other persons.

186 "Reconstructed vehicle" means every vehicle of a type required to be registered under this title
187 materially altered from its original construction by the removal, addition, or substitution of new or used
188 essential parts.

189 "Residence district" means the territory contiguous to a highway, not comprising a business district,
190 where seventy-five percent or more of the property contiguous to such highway, on either side of the
191 highway, for a distance of 300 feet or more along the highway is occupied by dwellings and land
192 improved for dwelling purposes, or by dwellings, land improved for dwelling purposes and land or
193 buildings in use for business purposes.

194 "Revoke" or "revocation" means that the document or privilege revoked is not subject to renewal or
195 restoration except through reapplication after the expiration of the period of revocation.

196 "Roadway" means that portion of a highway improved, designed, or ordinarily used for vehicular
197 travel, exclusive of the shoulder. A highway may include two or more roadways if divided by a physical
198 barrier or barriers or an unpaved area.

199 "Safety zone" means the area officially set apart within a roadway for the exclusive use of
200 pedestrians and which is protected or is so marked or indicated by plainly visible signs.

201 "School bus" means any motor vehicle, other than a station wagon, automobile, truck, or commercial
202 bus, which is: (i) designed and used primarily for the transportation of pupils to and from public, private
203 or parochial schools, or used for the transportation of the mentally or physically handicapped to and
204 from a sheltered workshop; (ii) painted yellow and bears the words "School Bus" in black letters of a
205 specified size on front and rear; and (iii) is equipped with warning devices prescribed in § 46.2-1090. A
206 yellow school bus may have a white roof provided such vehicle is painted in accordance with
207 regulations promulgated by the Department of Education.

208 "Semitrailer" means every vehicle of the trailer type so designed and used in conjunction with a
209 motor vehicle that some part of its own weight and that of its own load rests on or is carried by another
210 vehicle.

211 "Shoulder" means that part of a highway between the portion regularly travelled by vehicular traffic
212 and the lateral curblineline or ditch.

213 "Snowmobile" means a self-propelled vehicle designed to travel on snow or ice, steered by skis or
214 runners, and supported in whole or in part by one or more skis, belts, or cleats.

215 "Specially constructed vehicle" means any vehicle which was not originally constructed under a
216 distinctive name, make, model, or type by a generally recognized manufacturer of vehicles and not a
217 reconstructed vehicle as herein defined.

218 "Stinger-steered automobile or watercraft transporter" means an automobile or watercraft transporter
219 configured as a semitrailer combination wherein the fifth wheel is located on a drop frame behind and
220 below the rearmost axle of the power unit.

221 "Superintendent" means the Superintendent of the Department of State Police of the Commonwealth.

222 "Suspend" or "suspension" means that the document or privilege suspended has been temporarily
223 withdrawn, but may be reinstated following the period of suspension unless it has expired prior to the
224 end of the period of suspension.

225 "Temporary removable windshield placard" means a two-sided, hooked placard which includes on
226 each side: (i) the international symbol of access at least three inches in height, centered on the placard,
227 and shown in white on a red background; (ii) the name, age, and sex of the person to whom issued; (iii)
228 an identification number; (iv) an expiration date; and (v) the seal or other identifying symbol of the
229 issuing authority.

230 "Towing and recovery operator" means a person engaged in the business of (i) removing disabled
231 vehicles, parts of vehicles, their cargoes, and other objects to facilities for repair or safekeeping and (ii)
232 restoring to the highway or other location where they either can be operated or removed to other
233 locations for repair or safekeeping vehicles which have come to rest in places where they cannot be
234 operated.

235 "Tractor truck" means every motor vehicle designed and used primarily for drawing other vehicles
236 and not so constructed as to carry a load other than a part of the load and weight of the vehicle attached
237 thereto.

238 "Traffic infraction" means a violation of law punishable as provided in § 46.2-113, which is neither a
239 felony nor a misdemeanor.

240 "Traffic lane" or "lane" means that portion of a roadway designed or designated to accommodate the
241 forward movement of a single line of vehicles.

242 "Trailer" means every vehicle without motive power designed for carrying property or passengers
243 wholly on its own structure and for being drawn by a motor vehicle, including mobile homes.

244 "Truck" means every motor vehicle designed to transport property on its own structure independent
245 of any other vehicle and having a registered gross weight in excess of 7,500 pounds.

246 "Truck lessor" means a person who holds the legal title to any motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer
247 which is the subject of a bona fide written lease for a term of one year or more to another person,
248 provided that: (i) neither the lessor nor the lessee is a common carrier by motor vehicle or restricted
249 common carrier by motor vehicle or contract carrier by motor vehicle as defined in § 46.2-2000; (ii) the
250 leased motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer is used exclusively for the transportation of property of the
251 lessee; (iii) the lessor is not employed in any capacity by the lessee; (iv) the operator of the leased
252 motor vehicle is a bona fide employee of the lessee and is not employed in any capacity by the lessor;
253 and (v) a true copy of the lease, verified by affidavit of the lessor, is filed with the Commissioner.

254 "Vehicle" means every device in, on or by which any person or property is or may be transported or
255 drawn on a highway, except devices moved by human power or used exclusively on stationary rails or
256 tracks. For the purposes of Chapter 8 of this title, bicycles and mopeds shall be vehicles while operated
257 on a highway.

258 "Wheel chair or wheel chair conveyance" means a chair or seat equipped with wheels, typically used
259 to provide mobility for persons who, by reason of physical disability, are otherwise unable to move
260 about as pedestrians. The term includes both three-wheeled and four-wheeled devices. So long as it is
261 operated only as provided in § 46.2-677, a self-propelled wheel chair or self-propelled wheel chair
262 conveyance shall not be considered a motor vehicle.