

VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY -- 1997 SESSION

CHAPTER 430

An Act to amend and reenact § 16.1-301 of the Code of Virginia, relating to release of law-enforcement records regarding juveniles.

[S 671]

Approved March 16, 1997

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That § 16.1-301 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:

§ 16.1-301. Confidentiality of law-enforcement records.

A. The court shall require all law-enforcement agencies to take special precautions to ensure that law-enforcement records concerning a juvenile are protected against disclosure to any unauthorized person. The police departments of the cities of the Commonwealth, and the police departments or sheriffs of the counties, as the case may be, shall keep separate records as to violations of law other than violations of motor vehicle laws committed by juveniles. ~~Unless a charge of delinquency is transferred for criminal prosecution in the circuit court or the court otherwise orders disclosure in the interests of the juvenile or of national security,~~ Such records with respect to such juvenile shall not be open to public inspection nor their contents disclosed to the public *unless a juvenile fourteen years of age or older is charged with a violent juvenile felony as specified in subsection B of § 16.1-269.1.*

B. Inspection of such records shall be permitted only by the following:

1. A court having the juvenile currently before it in any proceeding;
2. The officers of public and nongovernmental institutions or agencies to which the juvenile is currently committed, and those responsible for his supervision after release;
3. Any other person, agency, or institution, by order of the court, having a legitimate interest in the case or in the work of the law-enforcement agency;
4. Law-enforcement officers of other jurisdictions, by order of the court, when necessary for the discharge of their current official duties;
5. The probation and other professional staff of a court in which the juvenile is subsequently convicted of a criminal offense for the purpose of a presentence report or other dispositional proceedings, or by officials of penal institutions and other penal facilities to which he is committed, or by a parole board in considering his parole or discharge or in exercising supervision over him;
6. The juvenile, parent, guardian or other custodian and counsel for the juvenile by order of the court; and

7. As provided in §§ 19.2-389.1 and 19.2-390.

C. The police departments of the cities and towns and the police departments or sheriffs of the counties may release, upon request to one another and to state and federal law-enforcement agencies, current information on juvenile arrests. The information exchanged shall be used by the receiving agency for current investigation purposes only and shall not result in the creation of new files or records on individual juveniles on the part of the receiving agency.

D. Nothing in this section shall prohibit the exchange of other criminal investigative or intelligence information among law-enforcement agencies.