# **1996 SESSION**

**ENROLLED** 

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## VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY - CHAPTER

2 An Act to amend and reenact § 55-519 of the Code of Virginia, relating to the Virginia Residential 3 Property Disclosure Act.

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### Approved

#### Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia: 6

#### 7 1. That § 55-519 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows: 8

§ 55-519. Required disclosures.

9 A. With regard to transfers described in § 55-517 of this chapter, the owner of the residential real 10 property shall furnish to a purchaser one of the following:

1. A residential property disclaimer statement in a form provided by the Real Estate Board stating 11 12 that the owner makes no representations or warranties as to the condition of the real property or any improvements thereon, and that the purchaser will be receiving the real property "as is," that is, with all 13 defects which may exist, if any, except as otherwise provided in the real estate purchase contract; or 14

15 2. A residential property disclosure statement disclosing those items contained in a form provided by the Real Estate Board to implement the provisions of this chapter and to list items which are required to 16 be disclosed relative to the physical condition of the property. Such disclosure form may include defects 17 of which the owner has actual knowledge regarding: (i) the water and sewer systems, including the 18 19 source of household water, water treatment system, sprinkler system; (ii) insulation; (iii) structural 20 systems, including roof, walls, floors, foundation and any basement; (iv) plumbing, electrical, heating 21 and air conditioning systems; (v) wood-destroying insect infestation; (vi) land use matters; (vii) hazardous or regulated materials, including asbestos, lead-based paint, radon and underground storage 22 23 tanks; and (viii) other material defects known to the owner. The disclosure form shall contain a notice to 24 prospective purchasers and owners that the prospective purchaser and the owner may wish to obtain 25 professional advice or inspections of the property. The disclosure form shall also contain a notice to 26 purchasers that the information contained in the disclosure is the representations of the owner and is not 27 the representations of the broker or salesperson, if any. The owner shall not be required to undertake or 28 provide any independent investigation or inspection of the property in order to make the disclosures 29 required by this chapter.

30 B. The disclosure and disclaimer forms shall contain a notice to purchasers that regardless of 31 whether the owner proceeds under subdivision 1 or 2, the owner makes no representations with respect 32 to any matters which may pertain to parcels adjacent to the subject parcel. Further, such notice shall 33 advise purchasers to exercise whatever due diligence a particular purchaser deems necessary with respect to adjacent parcels in accordance with terms and conditions as may be contained in the real 34 35 estate purchase contract, but in any event, prior to settlement on a parcel of residential real property.

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