

1995 SESSION

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HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION NO. 455

Offered January 17, 1995

Requesting the Joint Health Care Commission to study "telemedicine."

Patrons—Mims, Albo, Bennett, Brickley, Callahan, Davies, Griffith, Hamilton, Harris, Hull, Keating, May, McDonnell, Melvin, Ruff and Sherwood; Senators: Calhoun, Waddell and Woods

Referred to Committee on Rules

WHEREAS, according to the American Telemedicine Association, U.S. citizens logged more than one trillion miles of travel for medical purposes in 1993; and

WHEREAS, if only one quarter of this travel could be avoided through videoconferencing, the savings could amount to approximately \$132 million per year; and

WHEREAS, telemedicine can improve health, especially in rural areas, by increasing access to health care providers, decreasing the geographic and professional isolation of rural physicians, improving physician recruitment and retention, and improving continuity of care through the use of computers, television, phone lines, cameras, and fax machines; and

WHEREAS, travel for medical care has increased in recent years as a result of the closure of many rural health care facilities, with the failure rate of rural hospitals averaging twelve per month; and

WHEREAS, telemedicine can provide education or training, patient information and diagnostic test results, actual patient examinations by physicians, and transmission of x-rays; and

WHEREAS, the cost of telemedicine has dropped dramatically each year and is becoming increasingly accessible to small hospitals and clinics; and

WHEREAS, telemedicine projects are now in progress in 35 states, some with federal funding, and other states have enacted legislation which supports the telemedicine concept; and

WHEREAS, although the use of telemedicine is increasing accessibility to medical care for many, the lack of insurance reimbursement is still a barrier; now, therefore, be it

RESOLVED by the House of Delegates, the Senate concurring, That the Joint Health Care Commission be requested to study the use of telemedicine and evaluate its use to provide better, more accessible healthcare to the citizens of the Commonwealth. The Commission, during the course of its study, shall involve and consult with health care and health insurance providers to ensure the adequate evaluation of all issues involved.

Among, but not limited to, the issues which shall be evaluated is the success rate of the technology, the means of implementation, the potential cost savings, the impact such a system may have on the improvement of health care, and the impediments which currently bar such a system from being successful.

The Joint Health Care Commission shall provide staff support for the study. All agencies of the Commonwealth shall provide assistance to the Joint Health Care Commission, upon request.

The Joint Health Care Commission shall complete its work in time to submit its findings and recommendations to the Governor and the 1996 Session of the General Assembly as provided in the procedures of the Division of Legislative Automated Systems for processing legislative documents.

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