

LD4668819

HOUSE BILL NO. 2324

Offered January 23, 1995

A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 2.1-20.4, 9-6.25:3, 46.2-1500, 46.2-1503, 46.2-1504, 46.2-1505, 46.2-1506, 46.2-1507, 46.2-1508, 46.2-1509, 46.2-1510, 46.2-1511, 46.2-1512, 46.2-1513, 46.2-1514, 46.2-1515, 46.2-1516, 46.2-1517, 46.2-1518, 46.1-1519, 46.2-1521, 46.2-1527.1, 46.2-1527.2, 46.2-1527.3, 46.2-1527.4, 46.2-1527.5, 46.2-1527.6, 46.2-1527.7, 46.2-1527.8, 46.2-1528, 46.2-1529, 46.2-1530, 46.2-1532, 46.2-1533, 46.2-1536, 46.2-1539, 46.2-1542, 46.2-1543, 46.2-1544, 46.2-1545, 46.2-1546, 46.2-1547, 46.2-1548, 46.2-1549, 46.2-1550, 46.2-1551, 46.2-1553, 46.2-1554, 46.2-1555, 46.2-1556, 46.2-1566, 46.2-1568, 46.2-1569, 46.2-1573, 46.2-1575, 46.2-1576, 46.2-1577, and 46.2-1582 of the Code of Virginia; to amend the Code of Virginia by adding sections numbered 46.2-1503.1, 46.2-1503.2, 46.2-1503.3, 46.2-1503.4, 46.2-1503.5, 46.2-1506.1, and 46.2-1565.1 and by adding in Title 46.2 a chapter numbered 19, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-1900 through 46.2-1991; and to repeal §§ 46.2-1502 and 46.2-1541 of the Code of Virginia, relating to motor vehicle, trailer, semitrailer, mobile home and motorcycle dealers; penalties.

Patrons—Rollison, Abbitt, Ball, Behm, Cox, Dudley, Hall, Harris, Howell, Hull, Jones, D.C., Jones, J.C., Katzen, Kilgore, Moore, Nixon, Robinson, Ruff, Stump, Wardrup and Wilkins; Senators: Benedetti and Stolle

Referred to Committee on Roads and Internal Navigation

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That §§ 2.1-20.4, 9-6.25:3, 46.2-1500, 46.2-1501, 46.2-1503, 46.2-1504, 46.2-1505, 46.2-1506, 46.2-1507, 46.2-1508, 46.2-1509, 46.2-1510, 46.2-1511, 46.2-1512, 46.2-1513, 46.2-1514, 46.2-1515, 46.2-1516, 46.2-1517, 46.2-1518, 46.1-1519, 46.2-1521, 46.2-1527.1, 46.2-1527.2, 46.2-1527.3, 46.2-1527.4, 46.2-1527.5, 46.2-1527.6, 46.2-1527.7, 46.2-1527.8, 46.2-1528, 46.2-1529, 46.2-1530, 46.2-1532, 46.2-1533, 46.2-1536, 46.2-1539, 46.2-1542, 46.2-1543, 46.2-1544, 46.2-1545, 46.2-1546, 46.2-1547, 46.2-1548, 46.2-1549, 46.2-1550, 46.2-1551, 46.2-1553, 46.2-1554, 46.2-1555, 46.2-1556, 46.2-1566, 46.2-1568, 46.2-1569, 46.2-1573, 46.2-1575, 46.2-1576, 46.2-1577, and 46.2-1582 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted and that the Code of Virginia is amended by adding sections numbered 46.2-1503.1, 46.2-1503.2, 46.2-1503.3, 46.2-1503.4, 46.2-1503.5, 46.2-1506.1, and 46.2-1565.1 and by adding in Title 46.2 a chapter numbered 19, consisting of sections numbered 46.2-1900 through 46.2-1991 as follows:

§ 2.1-20.4. Bodies receiving compensation.

A. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the following commissions, boards, etc., shall be those which receive compensation from state funds pursuant to § 2.1-20.3:

Accountancy, Board for

Agriculture and Consumer Services, Board of

Air Pollution Control Board, State

Airports Authority, Virginia

Apprenticeship Council

Architects, Professional Engineers, Land Surveyors and Landscape Architects, State Board for

Athletic Board, Virginia

Auctioneers Board

Audiology and Speech-Language Pathology, Board of

Aviation Board, Virginia

Barbers, Board for

Branch Pilots, Board for

Building Code Technical Review Board, State

Chesapeake Bay Local Assistance Board

Child Day Care and Early Childhood Programs, Virginia Council on

Coal Mining Examiners, Board of

College Building Authority

Commonwealth Transportation Board

Conservation and Development of Public Beaches, Board on

Conservation and Recreation, Board of

Contractors, Board for

Correctional Education, Board of

Corrections, Board of

INTRODUCED

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60 Cosmetology, Board for
61 Criminal Justice Services Board
62 Deaf and Hard-of-Hearing, Advisory Board for the
63 Dentistry, Board of
64 Education, State Board of
65 Education Loan Authority, Virginia - Board of Directors
66 Elections, State Board of
67 Environment, Council on the
68 Fire Services Board, Virginia
69 Funeral Directors and Embalmers, Board of
70 Game and Inland Fisheries, Board of
71 Geology, Board for
72 Health, State Board of
73 Health Professions, Board of
74 Hearing Aid Specialists, Board for
75 Higher Education, State Council of
76 Historic Resources, Board of
77 Housing and Community Development, Board of
78 Information Management, Council on
79 Marine Resources Commission
80 Medical Assistance Services, Board of
81 Medical Complaint Investigation Committee
82 Medicine, Board of
83 Mental Health, Mental Retardation and Substance Abuse Services Board, State
84 Milk Commission
85 Mineral Mining Examiners, Board of
86 *Motor Vehicle Dealer Board*
87 Nursing, Board of
88 Nursing Home Administrators, Board of
89 Occupational Therapy, Advisory Board on
90 Oil and Gas Conservation Board, Virginia
91 Opticians, Board for
92 Optometry, Board of
93 Pesticide Control Board
94 Pharmacy, Board of
95 Physical Therapy, Advisory Board on
96 Port Authority, Board of Commissioners of the Virginia
97 Professional and Occupational Regulation, Board for
98 Professional Counselors, Board of
99 Professional Soil Scientists, Board for
100 Psychology, Board of
101 Public Defender Commission
102 Public School Authority, Virginia
103 Purchases and Supply Appeals Board
104 Real Estate Appraiser Board
105 Real Estate Board
106 Recreation Specialists, Board of
107 Rehabilitative Services, Board of
108 Respiratory Therapy, Advisory Board on
109 Safety and Health Codes Board
110 Seed Potato Board
111 Social Services, Board of
112 Social Work, Board of
113 State Health Department Sewage Handling and Disposal Appeal Review Board
114 Substance Abuse Certification Board
115 Surface Mining Review, Board of
116 Treasury Board
117 Veterans' Affairs, Board on
118 Veterinary Medicine, Board of
119 Virginia Board for Asbestos Licensing
120 Virginia Health Planning Board
121 Virginia Manufactured Housing Board

122 Virginia Veterans Care Center Board of Trustees
 123 Virginia Waste Management Board
 124 Visually Handicapped, Virginia Board for the
 125 Waste Management Facility Operators, Board for
 126 Water Control Board, State
 127 Waterworks and Wastewater Works Operators, Board for
 128 Well Review Board, Virginia
 129 Youth and Family Services, State Board of.
 130 B. Individual members of boards, commissions, committees, councils, and other similar bodies
 131 appointed at the state level and receiving compensation for their services on January 1, 1980, but who
 132 will not receive compensation under the provisions of this article, shall continue to receive compensation
 133 at the January 1, 1980, rate until such member's current term expires.
 134 § 9-6.25:3. Supervisory boards.
 135 There shall be, in addition to such others as may be designated in accordance with § 9-6.25, the
 136 following supervisory boards:
 137 Alcoholic Beverage Control Board
 138 Board for Branch Pilots
 139 Board of Commissioners, Virginia Port Authority
 140 Board of Game and Inland Fisheries
 141 Board of Regents, Gunston Hall Plantation
 142 Board of Regents, James Monroe Memorial Law Office and Library
 143 Board of Trustees, Chippokes Plantation Farm Foundation
 144 Board of Trustees, Frontier Culture Museum of Virginia
 145 Board of Trustees, Jamestown-Yorktown Foundation
 146 Board of Trustees, the Science Museum of Virginia
 147 Board of Trustees, Virginia Museum of Fine Arts
 148 Board of Trustees, Virginia Retirement System
 149 Board of Trustees, Virginia Veterans Care Center
 150 Board of Trustees, Virginia War Memorial Foundation
 151 (Effective July 1, 1996) Board of the Virginia Higher Education Tuition Trust Fund
 152 Board of Visitors, Christopher Newport University
 153 Board of Visitors, George Mason University
 154 Board of Visitors, James Madison University
 155 Board of Visitors, Longwood College
 156 Board of Visitors, Mary Washington College
 157 Board of Visitors, Norfolk State University
 158 Board of Visitors, Old Dominion University
 159 Board of Visitors, Radford University
 160 Board of Visitors, The College of William and Mary in Virginia
 161 Board of Visitors, University of Virginia
 162 Board of Visitors, Virginia Commonwealth University
 163 Board of Visitors, Virginia Military Institute
 164 Board of Visitors, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
 165 Board of Visitors, Virginia State University
 166 Commonwealth's Attorneys' Services Council
 167 Compensation Board
 168 Governing Board, Virginia College Building Authority
 169 Governing Board, Virginia Public School Authority
 170 *Motor Vehicle Dealer Board*
 171 State Board for Community Colleges, Virginia Community College System
 172 State Board of Education
 173 State Certified Seed Board
 174 State Council of Higher Education for Virginia
 175 Virginia Agricultural Council
 176 Virginia Bright Flue-Cured Tobacco Board
 177 Virginia Board for People with Disabilities
 178 Virginia Cattle Industry Board
 179 Virginia Corn Board
 180 Virginia Dark-Fired Tobacco Board
 181 Virginia Egg Board
 182 Virginia Horse Industry Board

183 Virginia Marine Products Board

184 Virginia Peanut Board

185 Virginia Pork Industry Board

186 Virginia Soybean Board

187 Virginia State Apple Board

188 Virginia Sweet Potato Board.

189 § 46.2-1500. Definitions.

190 Unless the context otherwise requires, the following words and terms for the purpose of this chapter
191 shall have the following meanings:

192 *"Board" means the Motor Vehicle Dealer Board*

193 "Certificate of origin" means the document provided by the manufacturer of a new motor vehicle, or
194 its distributor, which is the only valid indication of ownership between the manufacturer, its distributor,
195 its franchised motor vehicle dealers, and the original purchaser not for resale.

196 "Dealer-operator" means the individual who works at the established place of business of a dealer
197 and who is responsible for and in charge of day-to-day operations of that place of business.

198 "Distributor" means a person who *is licensed by the Department of Motor Vehicles under Chapter 19*
199 *(§ 46.2-1900 et seq.) of this title and who sells or distributes new motor vehicles pursuant to a written*
200 *agreement with the manufacturer, to franchised motor vehicle dealers in the Commonwealth.*

201 "Distributor branch" means a branch office *licensed by the Department of Motor Vehicles under*
202 *Chapter 19 (§ 46.2-1900 et seq.) of this title and maintained by a distributor for the sale of motor*
203 *vehicles to motor vehicle dealers or for directing or supervising, in whole or in part, its representatives*
204 *in the Commonwealth.*

205 "Distributor representative" means a person *who is licensed by the Department of Motor Vehicles*
206 *under Chapter 19 (§ 46.2-1900 et seq.) of this title and employed by a distributor or by a distributor*
207 *branch, for the purpose of making or promoting the sale of motor vehicles or for supervising or*
208 *contacting its dealers, prospective dealers, or representatives in the Commonwealth.*

209 "Factory branch" means a branch office maintained by a person for the sale of motor vehicles to
210 distributors or for the sale of motor vehicles to motor vehicle dealers, or for directing or supervising, in
211 whole or in part, its representatives in the Commonwealth.

212 "Factory representative" means a person *who is licensed by the Department of Motor Vehicles under*
213 *Chapter 19 (§ 46.2-1900 et seq.) of this title and employed by a person who manufactures or assembles*
214 *motor vehicles or by a factory branch for the purpose of making or promoting the sale of its motor*
215 *vehicles or for supervising or contacting its dealers, prospective dealers, or representatives in the*
216 *Commonwealth.*

217 "Factory repurchase motor vehicle" means a motor vehicle sold, leased, rented, consigned, or
218 otherwise transferred to a person under an agreement that the motor vehicle will be resold or otherwise
219 retransferred only to the manufacturer or distributor of the motor vehicle, and which is reacquired by the
220 manufacturer or distributor, or their agents.

221 "Family member" means a person who either (i) is the spouse, child, grandchild, spouse of a child,
222 spouse of a grandchild, brother, sister, or parent of the dealer or owner or (ii) has been employed
223 continuously by the dealer for at least five years.

224 "Franchise" means a written contract or agreement between two or more persons whereby one
225 person, the franchisee, is granted the right to engage in the business of offering and selling, servicing, or
226 offering, selling, and servicing new motor vehicles of a particular line-make or late model or factory
227 repurchase motor vehicles of a particular line-make manufactured or distributed by the grantor of the
228 right, the franchisor, and where the operation of the franchisee's business is substantially associated with
229 the franchisor's trademark, trade name, advertising, or other commercial symbol designating the
230 franchisor, the motor vehicle or its manufacturer or distributor. The term shall include any severable part
231 or parts of a franchise agreement which separately provides for selling and servicing different line-makes
232 of the franchisor.

233 "Franchised late model or factory repurchase motor vehicle dealer" means a dealer in late model or
234 factory repurchase motor vehicles, including a franchised new motor vehicle dealer, that has a franchise
235 agreement with a manufacturer or distributor of the line-make of the late model or factory repurchase
236 motor vehicles.

237 "Franchised motor vehicle dealer" means a dealer in new motor vehicles that has a franchise
238 agreement with a manufacturer or distributor of new motor vehicles, trailers, or semitrailers.

239 *"Fund" means the Motor Vehicle Dealer Board Fund.*

240 "Independent motor vehicle dealer" means a dealer in used motor vehicles.

241 "Late model motor vehicle" means a motor vehicle of the current model year and the immediately
242 preceding model year.

243 "Manufacturer" means a person *who is licensed by the Department of Motor Vehicles under Chapter*
244 *19 (§ 46.2-1900 et seq.) of this title and engaged in the business of constructing or assembling new*

motor vehicles and, in the case of trucks, also means a person engaged in the business of manufacturing engines, power trains, or rear axles, when such engines, power trains, or rear axles are not warranted by the final manufacturer or assembler of the truck.

"Motor vehicle" means the same as provided in § 46.2-100, except, for the purposes of this chapter, ~~(i) it shall not include (i) trailers and semitrailers, but not ; (ii) mobile homes, sales of which are regulated under Chapter 4.2 (§ 36-85.16 et seq.) of Title 36; (iii) ; (iv) motor homes; (v) motorcycles; (v) a nonrepairable vehicle vehicles, as defined in § 46.2-1600, shall not be considered a motor vehicle for the purposes of this chapter; ; and (iii) a (vi) salvage vehicle vehicles, as defined in § 46.2-1600; shall not be considered a motor vehicle for the purposes of this chapter.~~ "Motor vehicle dealer" or "dealer" means any person who:

1. For commission, money, or other thing of value, buys, sells, exchanges, either outright or on conditional sale, bailment lease, chattel mortgage, or otherwise or arranges or offers or attempts to solicit or negotiate on behalf of others a sale, purchase, or exchange of an interest in new motor vehicles, new and used motor vehicles, ~~or used motor vehicles alone, or trailers or semitrailers,~~ whether or not the motor vehicles, ~~trailers, or semitrailers~~ are owned by him; or

2. Is wholly or partly engaged in the business of selling new motor vehicles, new and used motor vehicles, or used motor vehicles only, ~~or trailers or semitrailers,~~ whether or not the motor vehicles are owned by him; or

3. Offers to sell, sells, displays, or permits the display for sale, of five or more motor vehicles, ~~trailers, or semitrailers~~ within any twelve consecutive months.

The term "motor vehicle dealer" does not include:

1. Receivers, trustees, administrators, executors, guardians, or other persons appointed by or acting under judgment or order of any court or their employees when engaged in the specific performance of their duties as employees.

2. Public officers, their deputies, assistants, or employees, while performing their official duties.

3. Persons other than business entities primarily engaged in the leasing or renting of motor vehicles to others when selling or offering such vehicles for sale at retail, disposing of motor vehicles acquired for their own use and actually so used, when the vehicles have been so acquired and used in good faith and not for the purpose of avoiding the provisions of this chapter.

4. Persons dealing solely in the sale and distribution of fire-fighting equipment, ambulances, and funeral vehicles, including motor vehicles adapted therefor; however, this exemption shall not exempt any person from the provisions of §§ 46.2-1519, 46.2-1520 and 46.2-1548.

5. Any financial institution chartered or authorized to do business under the laws of the Commonwealth or the United States which may have received title to a motor vehicle in the normal course of its business by reason of a foreclosure, other taking, repossession, or voluntary reconveyance to that institution occurring as a result of any loan secured by a lien on the vehicle.

6. An employee of an organization arranging for the purchase or lease by the organization of vehicles for use in the organization's business.

7. Any person licensed to sell real estate who sells a mobile home or similar vehicle in conjunction with the sale of the parcel of land on which the mobile home or similar vehicle is located.

8. Any person who permits the operation of a motor vehicle show or permits the display of motor vehicles for sale by any motor vehicle dealer licensed under this chapter.

9. An insurance company authorized to do business in the Commonwealth that sells or disposes of vehicles under a contract with its insured in the regular course of business.

10. Any publication, broadcast, or other communications media when engaged in the business of advertising, but not otherwise arranging for the sale of vehicles owned by others.

11. Any person dealing solely in the sale or lease of vehicles designed exclusively for off-road use.

12. Any credit union authorized to do business in Virginia, provided the credit union does not receive a commission, money, or other thing of value directly from a motor vehicle dealer.

13. Any person licensed as a manufactured home dealer, broker, manufacturer, or salesperson under Chapter 4.2 (§ 36-85.16 et seq.) of Title 36.

"Motor vehicle salesperson" or "salesperson" means any person who is licensed as and employed as a salesperson by a motor vehicle dealer to sell or exchange motor vehicles.

"Motor vehicle show" means a display of motor vehicles to the general public at a location other than a dealer's location licensed under this chapter where the vehicles are not being offered for sale or exchange during or as part of the display.

"New motor vehicle" means any vehicle which (i) has not been previously sold except in good faith for the purpose of resale, (ii) has not been used as a rental, driver education, or demonstration motor vehicle, or for the personal and business transportation of the manufacturer, distributor, dealer, or any of his employees, (iii) has not been used except for limited use necessary in moving or road testing the vehicle prior to delivery to a customer, (iv) is transferred by a certificate of origin, and (v) has the

306 manufacturer's certification that it conforms to all applicable federal motor vehicle safety and emission
307 standards. Notwithstanding provisions (i) and (iii), a motor vehicle that has been previously sold but not
308 titled shall be deemed a new motor vehicle if it meets the requirements of provisions (ii), (iv), and (v).

309 "Relevant market area" means as follows:

310 1. In metropolitan localities, the relevant market area shall be a circular area around an existing
311 franchised dealer with a population of 250,000, not to exceed a radius of ten miles but in no case less
312 than seven miles.

313 2. If the population in an area within a radius of ten miles around an existing franchised dealer is
314 less than 250,000, but the population in an area within a radius of fifteen miles around an existing
315 franchised dealer is 150,000 or more, the relevant market area shall be that area within the fifteen-mile
316 radius.

317 3. In all other cases the relevant market area shall be an area within a radius of twenty miles around
318 an existing franchised dealer or the area of responsibility defined in the franchise, whichever is greater.
319 In any case where the franchise agreement is silent as to area responsibility, the relevant market area
320 shall be the greater of an area within a radius of twenty miles around an existing franchised dealer or
321 that area in which the franchisor otherwise requires the franchisee to make significant retail sales or
322 sales efforts.

323 In determining population for this definition, the most recent census by the U.S. Bureau of the
324 Census or the most recent population update, either from the National Planning Data Corporation or
325 other similar recognized source, shall be accumulated for all census tracts either wholly or partially
326 within the relevant market area.

327 "Retail installment sale" means every sale of one or more motor vehicles to a buyer for his use and
328 not for resale, in which the price of the vehicle is payable in one or more installments and in which the
329 seller has either retained title to the goods or has taken or retained a security interest in the goods under
330 form of contract designated either as a security agreement, conditional sale, bailment lease, chattel
331 mortgage, or otherwise.

332 "Sale at retail" or "retail sale" means the act or attempted act of selling, bartering, exchanging, or
333 otherwise disposing of a motor vehicle to a buyer for his personal use and not for resale.

334 "Sale at wholesale" or "wholesale" means a sale to motor vehicle dealers or wholesalers other than to
335 consumers; a sale to one who intends to resell.

336 "Used motor vehicle" means any vehicle other than a new motor vehicle as defined in this section.

337 "Wholesale auction" means an auction of motor vehicles restricted to sales at wholesale.

338 § 46.2-1503. Motor Vehicle Dealer Board.

339 A. *The Motor Vehicle Dealer Board is hereby created. The Board shall consist of ~~eleven~~ fifteen*
340 *members. Twelve of these shall be appointed by the Governor, subject to confirmation by the General*
341 *Assembly. One member shall be appointed from each of the geographic operating districts used by the*
342 *Department and shall reside in the district from which he is appointed. Every member appointed by the*
343 *Governor must have been licensed as a motor vehicle dealer for at least five years prior to being*
344 *appointed by the Governor, must be a citizen of the United States, and must be a resident of Virginia.*
345 *The Governor may remove any member as provided in subsection B of § 2.1-43. The initial terms of six*
346 *members appointed in July of 1995, shall commence when appointed and shall be for terms ending on*
347 *June 30, 1997. The remaining six members shall be appointed for a full four-year term. The remaining*
348 *members shall be at-large members and, insofar as practical, should reflect fair and equitable statewide*
349 *representation.*

350 B. ~~Four~~ *Seven* members shall be franchised motor vehicle dealers; ~~three~~ *and five* members shall be
351 independent motor vehicle dealers; . *At least one of the Board member members* shall be a licensed
352 motor vehicle dealer ~~primarily~~ *also* engaged in the business of renting or leasing vehicles; ~~and three~~
353 ~~members shall be persons who are not dealers or salespersons.~~

354 C. *Appointments shall be* ~~Members shall be serve~~ for terms of four years, and no ~~member~~ *person*
355 *other than the Commissioner of the Department of Motor Vehicles, the Commissioner of Agriculture and*
356 *Consumer Affairs, and the Superintendent of State Police shall be eligible to serve for more than two*
357 ~~full consecutive~~ *successive four-year terms. The Commissioner of the Department of Motor Vehicles*
358 *shall serve as chairman of the Board. Vacanciesterms. Appointment and confirmation of the Board*
359 *members shall occur only as the terms of the current members of the Board expire under prior law.*
360 *shall be filled by appointment by the Governor for the unexpired term and shall be effective until thirty*
361 *days after the next meeting of the ensuing General Assembly and, if confirmed, thereafter for the*
362 *remainder of the term. Any person appointed to fill a vacancy may serve two additional successive*
363 *terms.*

364 D. *In addition to the twelve members appointed by the Governor, the Commissioner of the*
365 *Department of Motor Vehicles, the Commissioner of the Department of Agriculture and Consumer*
366 *Affairs, and the Superintendent of State Police shall be full, voting members of the Board.*

367 E. Members of the Board shall be reimbursed their actual and necessary expenses incurred in

carrying out their duties, such reimbursement to be paid from the special fund referred to in § 46.2-1520.

§ 46.2-1503.1. Board to employ executive director.

The Board shall employ an executive director who shall serve at the pleasure of the Board. He shall direct the affairs of the Board and keep records of all proceedings, transactions, communications, and official acts of the Board. He shall be custodian of all records of the Board and perform such duties as the Board may require. The executive director shall call a meeting of the board at the direction of the chairman or upon written request of three or more Board members. The executive director, with approval of the Board, may employ such additional staff as needed. The annual salary of the executive director shall be at Level II of the Executive Compensation Plan.

§ 46.2-1503.2. State Personnel and Public Procurement Acts not applicable.

A. The executive director and all staff employed by the Board shall be exempt from the Virginia Personnel Act, Chapter 10 (§ 2.1-110 et seq.) of Title 2.1. Personnel actions under this exemption shall be taken without regard to race, sex, color, national origin, religion, age, handicap or political affiliation.

B. The Board and the executive director shall be exempt from the Virginia Public Procurement Act, Chapter 7 (§ 11-35 et seq.) of Title 11.

§ 46.2-1503.3. Motor Vehicle Dealer Board Fund; receipts; disbursements.

The Motor Vehicle Dealer Board Fund is established as a special Fund in the state treasury. Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, all fees collected as provided in this chapter and by regulations promulgated by the Board, shall be paid into the state treasury immediately upon collection and credited to the Motor Vehicle Dealer Board Fund. All disbursements from the Fund shall be made by the State Treasurer upon warrants of the Comptroller issued upon vouchers signed by an authorized officer of the Board or the executive director as authorized by the Board.

§ 46.2-1503.4. General powers and duties of Board.

The powers and duties of the Board shall include, but not necessarily be limited to the following:

1. To establish the qualifications of applicants for certification or licensure, provided that all qualifications shall be necessary to ensure competence and integrity.

2. To examine, or cause to be examined, the qualifications of each applicant for certification or licensure, including the preparation, administration and grading of examinations.

3. To certify or license qualified applicants as motor vehicle dealers and motor vehicle salespersons.

4. To levy and collect fees for certification or licensure and renewal that are sufficient to cover all expenses for the administration and operation of the Board.

5. To levy on licensees special assessments necessary to cover expenses of the Board.

6. To revoke, suspend, or fail to renew a certificate or license for just cause as set out in articles 2, 3, 4, 8 and 9 of this chapter or enumerated in regulations promulgated by the Board.

7. To ensure that inspections are conducted relating to the motor vehicle sales industry and to ensure that all licensed dealers and salespersons are conducting business in a professional manner, not in violation of any provision of articles 2, 3, 4, 7, 8 and 9 of this chapter and within the lawful regulations promulgated by the Board.

8. To receive complaints concerning the conduct of persons and businesses licensed by the Board and to take appropriate disciplinary action if warranted.

9. To enter into contracts necessary or convenient for carrying out the provisions of this chapter or the functions of the Board.

10. To establish committees of the Board, appoint persons to such committees, and to promulgate regulations establishing the responsibilities of these committees. Each of these committees shall include at least one Board member and the Advertising, Dealer Practices and Transaction Recovery Fund committees shall include at least one citizen member who is not licensed or certified by the Board. The Board may establish one of each committee in each DMV District. Committees to be established shall include, but not be limited to the following:

a. Advertising;

b. Licensing;

c. Dealer Practices;

d. Franchise Review and Advisory Committee; and

e. Transaction Recovery Fund.

11. To do all things necessary and convenient for carrying into effect articles 2, 3, 4, 8 and 9 of this chapter or as enumerated in regulations promulgated by the Board.

§ 46.2-1503.5. Biennial report.

The Board shall submit a biennial report to the Governor and General Assembly on or before November 1 of each even-numbered year. The biennial report shall contain, at a minimum, the following information: (i) a summary of the Board's fiscal affairs, (ii) a description of the Board's activities, (iii)

429 *statistical information regarding the administrative hearings and decisions of the Board, and (iv) a*
430 *general summary of all complaints received against licensees and the procedures used to resolve the*
431 *complaints. The biennial report shall be distributed in accordance with the provisions of § 2.1-467.*

432 § 46.2-1504. Board's powers with respect to hearings under this chapter.

433 The ~~Commissioner~~ Board may, in hearings arising under this chapter, *except as provided for in*
434 *Article 7 (§ 46.2-1566 et seq.),* determine the place in the Commonwealth where they shall be held;
435 subpoena witnesses; take depositions of witnesses residing outside the Commonwealth in the manner
436 provided for in civil actions in courts of record; pay these witnesses the fees and mileage for their
437 attendance as is provided for witnesses in civil actions in courts of record; and administer oaths.

438 § 46.2-1505. Suit to enjoin violations.

439 The ~~Commissioner~~ Board, whenever ~~he~~ *it* believes from evidence submitted to ~~him~~ *the Board* that
440 any person has been violating, is violating or is about to violate any provision of this chapter, in
441 addition to any other remedy, may bring an action in the name of the Commonwealth to enjoin any
442 violation of this chapter.

443 § 46.2-1506. Regulations.

444 The ~~Commissioner~~ Board may promulgate regulations requiring persons licensed under this chapter
445 to keep and maintain records reasonably required for the enforcement of §§ 46.2-112 and 46.2-629, and
446 any other regulations, not inconsistent with the provisions of this chapter, as he shall consider necessary
447 for the effective administration and enforcement of this chapter. A copy of any regulation promulgated
448 under this section shall be mailed to each motor vehicle dealer licensee thirty days prior to its effective
449 date.

450 § 46.2-1506.1. Additional training.

451 *The Board may promulgate regulations specifying additional training or conditions for individuals*
452 *seeking certification, licensure, or renewal of certificates or licenses.*

453 § 46.2-1507. Penalties.

454 Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, any person violating any of the provisions of this
455 chapter ~~shall~~ *may* be ~~guilty of a Class 4 misdemeanor~~ *assessed a civil penalty by the Board. No such*
456 *civil penalty shall exceed \$1,000 for any single violation. Civil penalties collected under this chapter*
457 *shall be deposited in the Transportation Trust Fund.*

458 § 46.2-1508. Licenses required.

459 It shall be unlawful for any person to engage in business in the Commonwealth as a motor vehicle
460 dealer, ~~or salesperson, manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, distributor branch, or factory or~~
461 ~~distributor representative~~ without first obtaining a license as provided in this chapter. ~~Every person~~
462 ~~licensed as a manufactured home dealer under Chapter 4.2 (§ 36-85.16 et seq.) of Title 36 shall obtain a~~
463 ~~certificate of dealer registration as provided in this chapter. It shall be unlawful for any person to~~
464 ~~engage in business in the Commonwealth as a motor vehicle manufacturer, factory branch, distributor,~~
465 ~~distributor branch, or factory or distributor representative without first obtaining a license as provided~~
466 ~~in Chapter 19 (§ 46.2-1900 et seq.) of this title. Any person licensed in another state as a motor vehicle~~
467 ~~dealer may sell motor vehicles at wholesale auctions in the Commonwealth after having obtained a~~
468 ~~certificate of dealer registration as provided in this chapter Chapter 19 (§ 46.2-1900 et seq.) of this title.~~
469 The offering or granting of a motor vehicle dealer franchise in the Commonwealth shall constitute
470 engaging in business in the Commonwealth for purposes of this section, and no new motor vehicle may
471 be sold or offered for sale in the Commonwealth unless the franchisor of motor vehicle dealer franchises
472 for that line-make in the Commonwealth, whether such franchisor is a manufacturer, factory branch,
473 distributor, distributor branch, or otherwise, is licensed under ~~this chapter~~ *Chapter 19 (§ 46.2-1900 et*
474 *seq.) of this title. In the event a license issued under this chapter Chapter 19 (§ 46.2-1900 et seq.) of*
475 *this title to a franchisor of motor vehicle dealer franchises is suspended, revoked, or not renewed,*
476 *nothing in this section shall prevent the sale of any new motor vehicle of such franchisor's line-make*
477 *manufactured in or brought into the Commonwealth for sale prior to the suspension, revocation or*
478 *expiration of the license.*

479 § 46.2-1509. Application for license or certificate of dealer registration.

480 Application for license or certificate of dealer registration under this chapter shall be made to the
481 ~~Commissioner~~ Board and contain such information as the ~~Commissioner~~ Board shall require. The
482 application shall be accompanied by the ~~required~~ *fee as required by the Board.*

483 The ~~Commissioner~~ Board shall require, in the application or otherwise, information relating to the
484 matters set forth in § 46.2-1575 as grounds for refusing licenses, certificates of dealer registration, and to
485 other pertinent matters requisite for the safeguarding of the public interest, including, if the applicant is
486 a dealer in new motor vehicles with factory warranties, a copy of a current service agreement with the
487 manufacturer or with the distributor, requiring the applicant to perform within a reasonable distance of
488 his established place of business, the service, repair, and replacement work required of the manufacturer
489 or distributor by such vehicle warranty. All of these matters shall be considered by the ~~Commissioner~~
490 Board in determining the fitness of the applicant to engage in the business for which he seeks a license

or certificate of dealer registration.

§ 46.2-1510. Dealers required to have established place of business.

No license shall be issued to any motor vehicle dealer unless he has an established place of business, owned or leased by him, where a substantial portion of the sales activity of the business is routinely conducted and which:

1. Satisfies all local zoning regulations;
2. Has sales, service, and office space devoted exclusively to the dealership of at least 250 square feet in a permanent, enclosed building not used as a residence;
3. Houses all records the dealer is required to maintain by § 46.2-1529;
4. Is equipped with a desk, chairs, filing space, a working telephone listed in the name of the dealership, and working utilities including electricity and provisions for space heating;
5. Displays a sign and business hours as required by this chapter; and
6. Has contiguous space designated for the exclusive use of the dealer adequate to permit the display of at least ten vehicles.

However, any licensee engaging in business exclusively as a dealer in used mobile homes without inventory need not have contiguous display space and need have only 120 square feet of sales and office space devoted exclusively to its business.

Any dealer licensed on or before ~~January 1, 1989~~ *July 1, 1995*, shall be considered in compliance with subdivisions 2 and 6 of this section for that licensee.

§ 46.2-1511. Dealer-operator to have certificate of qualification.

No license shall be issued to any motor vehicle dealer unless the dealer-operator holds a valid certificate of qualification issued by the ~~Department Board~~. Such certificate shall be issued only on application to the ~~Department Board~~, payment of a ~~twenty-five dollar~~ *an application fee of no more than fifty dollars as determined by the Board*, the successful completion of an examination prepared and administered by the ~~Department Board~~, and other prerequisites as set forth in this section. However, any individual who is the dealer-operator of a licensed dealer on July 1, ~~1989~~ *1995*, shall be entitled to such a certificate without examination on application to the ~~Department Board~~ made on or before ~~September 1, 1989~~ *January 1, 1996*.

The ~~Commissioner Board~~ may establish minimum qualifications for applicants and require applicants to satisfactorily complete courses of study or other prerequisites prior to taking the examination.

§ 46.2-1512. Salesperson to have certificate of qualification.

No license shall be issued to any motor vehicle salesperson unless he holds a valid certificate of qualification issued by the ~~Department Board~~. A certificate shall be issued only on application to the ~~Department Board~~, payment of a ~~twenty-five dollar~~ *the required application fee of no more than fifty dollars as determined by the Board*, the successful completion of an examination prepared and administered by the ~~Department Board~~, and other prerequisites as set forth in this section. ~~However, any individual who is licensed as a salesperson on July 1, 1989, shall be entitled to such a certificate without examination on application to the Department made on or before September 1, 1989.~~

The ~~Commissioner Board~~ may establish minimum qualifications for applicants and require applicants to satisfactorily complete courses of study or other prerequisites prior to taking the examination.

§ 46.2-1513. Continued operation on loss of a dealer-operator holding certificate of qualification.

Each dealer shall notify the ~~Department Board~~ in writing immediately when a dealer-operator who holds a certificate of qualification dies, becomes disabled, retires, is removed, or for any other cause ceases to act as dealer-operator. The dealer may continue to operate for 120 days thereafter without a dealer-operator and may be granted approval by the ~~Department Board~~ to operate for an additional 60 days on application and good cause shown for such delay.

§ 46.2-1514. Action on applications; hearing on denial; denial for failure to have established place of business.

The ~~Commissioner Board~~ shall act on all applications for a license or certificate of dealer registration under this chapter within sixty days after receipt by either granting or refusing the application. Any applicant denied a license or certificate shall, on his written request filed within thirty days, be given a hearing at a time and place determined by the ~~Commissioner Board~~ or a person designated by ~~him~~ *the Board*. All hearings under this section shall be public and shall be held promptly. The applicant may be represented by counsel.

Any applicant denied a license for failure to have an established place of business as provided in § 46.2-1510 may not, nor shall anyone, apply for a license for premises for which a license was denied for thirty days from the date of the rejection of the application.

§ 46.2-1515. Location to be specified; display of license; change of location.

The licenses of motor vehicle dealers, ~~manufacturers, factory branches, distributors, and distributor branches~~ shall specify the location of each place of business, branch or other location occupied or to be occupied by the licensee in conducting his business and the license issued therefor shall be

conspicuously displayed at each of the premises. In the event any licensee intends to change a licensed location, he shall provide the ~~Commissioner~~ Board thirty-days' advance written notice and a successful inspection of the new location shall be required prior to approval of a change of location. The ~~Commissioner~~ Board shall endorse the change of location on the license, without charge, if the new location is within the same county or city. A change in location to another county or city shall require a new license and fee. Nothing contained in this section shall prevent a licensee engaged in business exclusively as a dealer in used mobile homes without inventory from conducting business in any county or city other than the county or city in which his established place of business is maintained.

§ 46.2-1516. Supplemental sales locations.

The ~~Commissioner~~ Board may issue a license for a licensed motor vehicle dealer to display for sale or sell vehicles at locations other than his established place of business, subject to compliance with local ordinances and requirements.

A permanent supplemental license may be issued for premises less than 500 yards from the dealer's established place of business, provided a sign is displayed as required for the established place of business. A supplemental license shall not be required for premises otherwise contiguous to the established place of business except for a public thoroughfare.

A temporary supplemental license may be issued for a period not to exceed seven days, provided that the application is made fifteen days prior to the sale. A temporary supplemental license for the sale of new motor vehicles may be issued only for locations within the dealer's area of responsibility, as defined in his franchise or sales agreement, unless proof is provided that all dealers in the same line-make in whose areas of responsibility, as defined in their franchise or sales agreements, where the temporary supplemental license is sought do not oppose the issuance of the temporary license.

A temporary supplemental license for sale of used motor vehicles may be issued only for the county, city, or town in which the dealer is licensed pursuant to § 46.2-1510, or for a contiguous county, city, or town. Temporary licenses may be issued without regard to the foregoing geographic restrictions where the dealer operating under a temporary license provides notice, at least thirty days before any proposed sale under a temporary license, to all other dealers licensed in the jurisdiction in which the sale will occur of the intent to conduct a sale and permits any locally licensed dealer who wishes to do so to participate in the sale on the same terms as the dealer operating under the temporary license. Any locally licensed dealer who chooses to participate in the sale must obtain a temporary supplemental license for the sale pursuant to this section.

A temporary supplemental license may be issued for the sale of boat trailers at a boat show. Any such license shall be valid for no more than fourteen days. Application for such a license shall be made and such license obtained prior to the opening of the show. Temporary supplemental licenses for sale of boat trailers at boat shows may be issued for any boat show located anywhere in the Commonwealth without notification of or approval by other boat trailer dealers.

§ 46.2-1517. Changes in form of ownership, make, name.

Any change in the form of ownership or the addition or deletion of a partner shall require a new application, license, and fee.

Any addition or deletion of a franchise or change in the name of a dealer shall require immediate notification to the Department *and the Board*, and the ~~Commissioner~~ Board shall endorse the change on the license without a fee. The change of an officer or director of a corporation shall be made at the time of license renewal.

§ 46.2-1518. Display of salesperson's license; notice on termination.

No salesperson shall be employed by more than one dealer, unless the dealers are owned by the same person.

Each dealer shall post and maintain in a place conspicuous to the public a list of salespersons employed.

Each salesperson, factory representative, and distributor representative shall carry his license when engaged in his business and shall display it on request.

Each dealer, ~~manufacturer~~, and ~~distributor~~ shall notify the ~~Department~~ Board in writing not later than the tenth day following the month of the termination of any licensed salesperson's ~~or representative's~~ employment. In lieu of written notification, the license of the terminated salesperson ~~or representative~~ may be returned to the ~~Department~~ Board annotated "terminated" on the face of the license and signed and dated by the dealer-operator, owner, or officer.

§ 46.2-1519. License and registration fees; additional to other licenses and fees required by law.

A. The fee for each license and registration year or part thereof shall be as follows determined by the Board, subject to the following:

1. For motor vehicle dealers, \$100 not more than \$300 for each principal place of business, plus \$20 not more than \$40 for each supplemental license.

2. For ~~manufacturers~~, ~~distributors~~, and each factory branch and distributor branch, \$100.

3. For motor vehicle and ~~rebuilder~~ salespersons, factory representatives, and distributor

representatives, \$10 not more than \$50.

4. For motor vehicle dealers licensed in other states but not in Virginia, a registration fee of \$50.

5. For manufactured home dealers, a registration fee of \$50.

B. The licenses, registrations, and fees required by this chapter are in addition to licenses, taxes, and fees imposed by other provisions of law and nothing contained in this chapter shall exempt any person from any license, tax, or fee imposed by any other provision of law.

§ 46.2-1521. Issuance, expiration, and renewal of licenses and certificates of registration.

All licenses and certificates of registration issued under this chapter shall be issued for a period of twelve consecutive months except, at the discretion of the ~~Commissioner~~ Board, the periods may be adjusted as is necessary to distribute the licenses and certificates as equally as practicable on a monthly basis. The expiration date shall be the last day of the twelfth month of validity or the last day of the designated month. Every license and certificate of registration shall be renewed annually on application by the licensee or registrant and by payment of fees required by law, the renewal to take effect on the first day of the succeeding month.

The Commissioner may offer an optional multi-year license or certificate of registration. When such option is offered and chosen by the licensee or the registrant, all annual and twelve-month fees due at the time of licensing or registration shall be multiplied by the number of years or fraction thereof the license or registrant will be licensed or registered.

§ 46.2-1527.1. Motor Vehicle Transaction Recovery Fund established.

All fees in this article shall be deposited in the Motor Vehicle Transaction Recovery Fund, hereinafter referred to in this chapter as "the Fund." The Fund shall be a special fund in the state treasury to pay claims against the Fund and for no other purpose. The Fund shall be used to satisfy unpaid judgments, as provided for in § 46.2-1527.3. Any interest income shall accrue to the Fund. The ~~Commissioner~~ Board shall maintain an accurate record of all transactions involving the Fund. The minimum balance of the Fund shall be \$250,000. However, beginning with April 8, 1994, the Fund balance may decline to \$50,000, in order to pay current claims. Beginning on July 1, 1995, the Fund balance shall be allowed to return to \$250,000.

Effective July 1, 1994, every applicant renewing a motor vehicle dealer's license shall pay, in addition to other license fees, an annual Fund fee of \$100 and every applicant for a motor vehicle salesperson's license shall pay, in addition to other license fees, an annual Fund fee of ten dollars, prior to license issue. However, annual Fund renewal fees from salespersons shall not exceed \$100 per year from an individual dealer. These fees shall be deposited in the Motor Vehicle Transaction Recovery Fund.

Beginning with April 8, 1994, applicants for an original motor vehicle dealer's license shall pay an annual Fund fee of \$250 each year for three consecutive years. During this period, the \$250 Fund fee will take the place of the annual \$100 fund fee.

In addition to the \$250 annual fee, applicants for an original dealer's license shall have a \$25,000 bond pursuant to § 46.2-1527.2 for three consecutive years. Only those renewing licensees who have not been the subject of a claim against their bond or against the Fund for three consecutive years shall pay the annual \$100 fee and will no longer be required to pay the \$250 annual fee or hold the \$25,000 bond.

Persons licensed as motor vehicle dealers as of April 8, 1994, shall not be subject to the \$250 annual fee or the bond, nor shall persons licensed as motor vehicle dealers as of April 8, 1994, who open an additional dealership be subject to the \$250 annual fee or the bond.

At the time of the first renewal after July 1, 1994, the annual Fund fee paid by persons already holding a license shall be doubled from \$10 to \$20 for a salesperson and from \$100 to \$200 for a licensed dealer. The double fee shall be paid one time.

Beginning with April 8, 1994, in addition to other license fees, applicants for an original Certificate of Dealer Registration or its renewal shall pay a Fund fee of \$60.

The Commissioner, after consulting with the Motor Vehicle Dealer's Advisory Board, may suspend or reinstate collection of Fund fees.

The provisions of this section shall not apply to manufactured home dealers as defined in § 36-85.16. On and after July 1, 1995, the provisions of this section shall apply to T&M vehicles as defined in § 46.2-1900.

§ 46.2-1527.2. Bonding requirements for applicants for an original license.

Before the ~~Commissioner~~ Board shall issue to an applicant an original license, the applicant shall obtain and file with the ~~Commissioner~~ Board a bond in the amount of \$25,000. The bond shall come from a corporate surety licensed to do business in the Commonwealth and approved by the Attorney General. The bond shall be conditioned on a statement by the applicant that the applicant will not practice fraud, make any fraudulent representation, or violate any provision of this chapter in the conduct of the applicant's business. The ~~Commissioner~~ Board may, without holding a hearing, suspend

675 the dealer's license during the period that the dealer does not have a sufficient bond on file.

676 If a person suffers any of the following: (i) loss or damage in connection with the purchase of a
677 motor vehicle by reason of fraud practiced on him or fraudulent representation made to him by a
678 licensed motor vehicle dealer or one of the dealer's salespersons acting within his scope of employment,
679 (ii) loss or damage by reason of the violation by a dealer or salesperson of any provision of this chapter
680 in connection with the purchase of a motor vehicle, or (iii) loss or damage resulting from a breach of an
681 extended service contract entered into on or after the effective date of this act, as defined by § 59.1-435,
682 that person shall have a claim against the dealer and the dealer's bond, and may recover such damages
683 as may be awarded to such person by final judgment of a court of competent jurisdiction against the
684 dealer as a proximate result of such loss or damage up to but not exceeding the amount of the bond,
685 from such surety, who shall be subrogated to the rights of such person against the dealer or salesperson.
686 The liability of such surety shall be limited to actual damages, and shall not include any punitive
687 damages or attorneys' fees assessed against the dealer or salesperson.

688 In those cases in which a dealer's surety shall be liable pursuant to this section, the surety shall be
689 liable only for the first \$25,000 in claims against the dealer. Thereafter, the Fund shall be liable for the
690 next \$25,000 in those cases in which the Fund itself may be liable. The aggregate liability of the
691 dealer's surety to any and all persons, regardless of the number of claims made against the bond or the
692 number of years the bond remains in force, shall in no event exceed \$25,000.

693 The dealer's surety shall notify the ~~Department~~ Board when a claim is made against a dealer's bond,
694 when a claim is paid and when the bond is cancelled. Such notification shall include the amount of a
695 claim and the circumstances surrounding the claim. Notification of cancellation shall include the
696 effective date and reason for cancellation. The bond may be cancelled as to future liability by the
697 dealer's surety upon thirty days' notice to the ~~Department~~ Board.

698 § 46.2-1527.3. Recovery from Fund, generally.

699 Whenever any person is awarded a final judgment in a court of competent jurisdiction in the
700 Commonwealth for (i) any loss or damage in connection with the purchase of a motor vehicle by reason
701 of any fraud practiced on him or fraudulent representation made to him by a licensed or registered
702 motor vehicle dealer or one of a dealer's salespersons acting for the dealer or within the scope of his
703 employment, or (ii) any loss or damage by reason of the violation by a dealer or salesperson of any of
704 the provisions of this chapter in connection with the purchase of a motor vehicle, on or after January 1,
705 1989, the judgment creditor may file a verified claim with the ~~Commissioner~~ Board, requesting payment
706 from the Fund of the amount unpaid on the judgment. The claim shall be filed with the ~~Commissioner~~
707 Board no sooner than thirty days and no later than twelve months after the judgment becomes final.

708 On or after the effective date of this act, the ~~Commissioner~~ Board shall only consider for payment,
709 claims submitted by retail purchasers of motor vehicles, and for purchases of motor vehicles by licensed
710 or registered motor vehicle dealers who contribute to the Fund.

711 § 46.2-1527.4. Opportunity to intervene.

712 Any action instituted by a person against a licensed or registered dealer or a salesperson, which may
713 become a claim against the Fund, shall be served to the ~~Commissioner~~ Board in the manner prescribed
714 by law. All subsequent pleadings and documents shall also be served to the ~~Commissioner~~ Board.
715 Included in such service shall be an affidavit stating all acts constituting fraud or violations of this
716 chapter. Upon service of process, the ~~Commissioner~~ Board, or duly authorized representative, shall have
717 the right to request leave of the court to intervene. The person shall submit such pleadings or documents
718 to the ~~Commissioner~~ Board by certified mail or the equivalent.

719 § 46.2-1527.5. Limitations on recovery from Fund.

720 The maximum claim of one judgment creditor against the Fund based on an unpaid final judgment
721 arising out of any loss or damage by reason of a claim submitted under § 46.2-1527.2 or § 46.2-1527.3
722 involving a single transaction, shall be limited to \$15,000, regardless of the amount of the unpaid final
723 judgment of one judgment creditor.

724 The aggregate of claims against the Fund based on unpaid final judgments arising out of any loss or
725 damage by reason of a claim submitted under § 46.2-1527.3 involving more than one transaction shall
726 be limited to \$50,000, regardless of the total amounts of the unpaid final judgments of judgment
727 creditors.

728 However, aggregate claims against the Fund under § 46.2-1527.2 shall be limited to \$25,000 and
729 then only after the dealer's \$25,000 bond has been exhausted.

730 If a claim has been made against the Fund, and the ~~Commissioner~~ Board has reason to believe that
731 there may be additional claims against the Fund from other transactions involving the same licensee or
732 registrant, the ~~Commissioner~~ Board may withhold any payment from the Fund involving the licensee or
733 registrant for a period not to exceed the end of the relevant license or registration period. After this
734 period, if the aggregate of claims against the licensee or registrant exceeds \$50,000, a total of \$50,000
735 shall be prorated among the claimants and paid from the Fund in proportion to the amounts of their
736 unpaid final judgments against the licensee or registrant.

However, claims against motor vehicle dealers and salespersons under § 46.2-1527.2 shall be prorated when the aggregate exceeds \$25,000. Claims shall be prorated only after the dealer's \$25,000 bond has been exhausted.

On receipt of a verified claim filed against the Fund, the ~~Commissioner~~ Board shall forthwith notify the licensee or registrant who is the subject of the unpaid judgment that a verified claim has been filed and that the licensee or registrant should satisfy the judgment debt. If the judgment debt is not fully satisfied thirty days following the date of the notification by the ~~Commissioner~~ Board, the ~~Commissioner~~ Board shall make payment from the Fund subject to the other limitations contained in this article.

Excluded from the amount of any unpaid final judgment on which a claim against the Fund is based shall be any sums representing interest, or punitive or exemplary damages.

If at any time the Fund is insufficient to fully satisfy any claims or claim filed with the ~~Commissioner~~ Board and authorized by this article, the ~~Commissioner~~ Board shall pay such claims, claim, or portion thereof to the claimants in the order that the claims were filed with the ~~Commissioner~~ Board. However, claims by retail purchasers shall take precedence over other claims.

§ 46.2-1527.6. Assignment of claimant's rights to the Board; payment of claims.

Subject to the provisions of this article and on the claimant's execution and delivery to the ~~Commissioner~~ Board of an assignment to the ~~Department~~ Board of his rights against the licensee or registrant, to the extent he received satisfaction from the Fund, the ~~Commissioner~~ Board shall pay the claimant from the Fund the amount of the unpaid final judgment.

§ 46.2-1527.7. Revocation of license or certificate of registration on payment from the Fund.

On payment by the ~~Commissioner~~ Board to a claimant from the Fund as provided in this article, the ~~Commissioner~~ Board shall immediately notify the licensee or registrant in writing of the ~~Department's~~ Board's payment to the claimant and request full reimbursement be made to the ~~Department~~ Board within thirty days of the notification. Failure to reimburse the ~~Department~~ Board in full within the specified period shall cause the ~~Commissioner~~ Board to immediately revoke the license or certificate of the dealer or the license of a salesperson whose fraud, fraudulent representation, or violation of this chapter resulted in this payment. Any person whose license or certificate is revoked shall not be eligible to apply for a license or certificate as a motor vehicle dealer or a license as a salesperson until the person has repaid in full the amount paid from the Fund on his account, plus interest at the rate of eight percent per year from the date of payment.

§ 46.2-1527.8. No waiver by the Board of disciplinary action against licensee or registrant.

Nothing contained in this article shall limit the authority of the ~~Department~~ Board to take disciplinary action against any licensee or registrant for any violation of this chapter or any regulation promulgated thereunder, nor shall full repayment of the amount paid from the Fund on a licensee's or registrant's account nullify or modify the effect of any disciplinary action against that licensee or registrant for any violation.

§ 46.2-1528. Examination or audit of licensee; costs.

The ~~Commissioner~~ Board or authorized representatives of the ~~Department~~ Board may examine, during the posted business hours, the records required to be maintained by this chapter. If a licensee is found to have violated this chapter or any order of the ~~Commissioner~~ Board, the actual cost of the examination shall be paid by the licensee so examined within thirty days after demand therefor by the ~~Commissioner~~ Board. The ~~Commissioner~~ Board may maintain an action for the recovery of these costs in any court of competent jurisdiction.

§ 46.2-1529. Dealer records.

All dealer records regarding employees; lists of vehicles in inventory for sale, resale, or on consignment; vehicle purchases, sales, trades, and transfers of ownership; collections of taxes; titling, uninsured motor vehicle, and registration fees; odometer disclosure statements; records of permanent dealer registration plates assigned to the dealer and temporary transport plates and temporary certificates of ownership; and other records required by the Department or the Board shall be maintained on the premises of the licensed location. The ~~Commissioner~~ Board may, on written request by a dealer, permit his records to be maintained at a location other than the premises of the licensed location for good cause shown. All dealer records shall be preserved in original form for a period of five years in a manner that permits systematic retrieval. Certain records may be maintained on a computerized record-keeping system with the prior approval of the ~~Commissioner~~ Board.

§ 46.2-1530. Buyer's order.

A. Every motor vehicle dealer shall complete, in duplicate, a buyer's order for each sale or exchange of a motor vehicle. A copy of the buyer's order form shall be made available to a prospective buyer during the negotiating phase of a sale and prior to any sales agreement. The completed original shall be retained for a period of four years in accordance with § 46.2-1529, and a duplicate copy shall be delivered to the purchaser at the time of sale or exchange. A buyer's order shall include:

- 798 1. The name and address of the person to whom the vehicle was sold or traded.
799 2. The date of the sale or trade.
800 3. The name and address of the motor vehicle dealer selling or trading the vehicle.
801 4. The make, model year, vehicle identification number and body style of the vehicle.
802 5. The sale price of the vehicle.
803 6. The amount of any cash deposit made by the buyer.
804 7. A description of any vehicle used as a trade-in and the amount credited the buyer for the trade-in.
805 The description of the trade-in shall be the same as outlined in subdivision 4 of this subsection.
806 8. The amount of any sales and use tax, title fee, uninsured motor vehicle fee, registration fee, or
807 other fee required by law for which the buyer is responsible and the dealer has collected. Each tax and
808 fee shall be individually listed and identified.
809 9. The net balance due at settlement.
810 10. Any item designated as "processing fee," and the amount charged by the dealer, if any, for
811 processing the transaction. As used in this section processing includes obtaining title and license plates
812 for the purchaser.
813 11. Any item designated as "dealer's business license tax," and the amount charged by the dealer, if
814 any.
815 12. For sales involving dealer-arranged financing, the following notice, printed in bold type no less
816 than ten-point: "THIS SALE IS CONDITIONED UPON APPROVAL OF YOUR PROPOSED RETAIL
817 INSTALLMENT SALE CONTRACT AS SUBMITTED TO OR THROUGH THE DEALER. IF THAT
818 PROPOSED RETAIL INSTALLMENT SALE CONTRACT IS NOT APPROVED UNDER THE
819 TERMS AGREED TO WITH THE DEALER, YOU MAY CANCEL THIS SALE AND ANY DOWN
820 PAYMENT AND/OR TRADE-IN YOU SUBMITTED WILL BE RETURNED TO YOU, PROVIDED
821 THAT ANY VEHICLE DELIVERED TO YOU BY THE DEALER PURSUANT TO THIS
822 AGREEMENT IS RETURNED TO THE DEALER IN THE SAME CONDITION AS DELIVERED TO
823 YOU, NORMAL WEAR AND TEAR EXCEPTED, WITHIN TWENTY-FOUR HOURS OF WRITTEN
824 OR ORAL NOTICE TO YOU OF THE CREDIT DENIAL."
825 If the transaction does not include a policy of motor vehicle liability insurance, the seller shall stamp
826 or mark on the face of the bill of sale in boldface letters no smaller than eighteen point type the
827 following words: "No Liability Insurance Included."
828 A completed buyer's order when signed by both buyer and seller may constitute a bill of sale.
829 B. The ~~Commissioner~~ Board shall approve a buyer's order form and each dealer shall file with each
830 license application, or renewal, its buyer's order form, on which the processing fee amount is stated.
831 C. If a processing fee is charged, that fact and the amount of the processing fee shall be disclosed by
832 the dealer. Disclosure shall be by placing a clear and conspicuous sign in the public sales area of the
833 dealership. The sign shall be no smaller than eight and one-half inches by eleven inches and the print
834 shall be no smaller than one-half inch, and in a form as approved by the ~~Commissioner~~ Board.
835 § 46.2-1532. Odometer disclosure.
836 Every motor vehicle dealer shall comply with all requirements of the Federal Odometer Act and
837 § 46.2-629 by completing the appropriate odometer mileage statement form for each vehicle purchased,
838 sold or transferred, or in any other way acquired or disposed of. Odometer disclosure statements shall be
839 maintained by the dealer in a manner that permits systematic retrieval. *Any person found guilty of*
840 *violating any of the provision of this section shall be guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor.*
841 § 46.2-1533. Business hours.
842 Each motor vehicle dealer shall be open for business a minimum of twenty hours per week, at least
843 ten of which shall be between the hours of 9:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Monday through Friday, except that
844 the ~~Commissioner~~ Board, on written request by a dealer, may modify these requirements for good cause.
845 Each licensee engaged in business exclusively as a dealer in used mobile homes without inventory shall
846 be open for business a minimum of two consecutive hours per week between the hours of 9:00 a.m. and
847 5:00 p.m. Monday through Friday. The dealer's hours shall be posted and maintained conspicuously on
848 or near the main entrance of each place of business.
849 Each dealer shall include his business hours on the original and every renewal application for a
850 license, and changes to these hours shall be immediately filed with the Department.
851 § 46.2-1536. Coercing purchaser to provide insurance coverage on motor vehicle.
852 It shall be unlawful for any dealer or salesperson or any employee of a dealer or representative of
853 either to coerce or offer anything of value to any purchaser of a motor vehicle to provide any type of
854 insurance coverage on the motor vehicle.
855 Nothing in this section shall prohibit a dealer from requiring that a retail customer obtain automobile
856 physical damage insurance to protect collateral secured by an installment sales contract. *Any person*
857 *found guilty of violating any of the provisions of this section shall be guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor.*
858 § 46.2-1539. Inspection of vehicles required.
859 No person required to be licensed as a dealer under this chapter shall sell at retail any motor vehicle

which is intended by the buyer for use on the public highways, and which is required to comply with the safety inspection requirements provided in Article 21 (§ 46.2-1157 et seq.) of Chapter 10 of this title unless between the time the vehicle comes into the possession of the dealer and the time it is sold at retail it is inspected by an official safety inspection station. In the event the vehicle is found not to be in compliance with all safety inspection requirements, the dealer shall either take steps to bring it into compliance or shall furnish any buyer intending it for use on the public highway a written disclosure, prior to sale, that the vehicle did not pass a safety inspection. *Any person found guilty of violating any of the provisions of this section shall be guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor.*

§ 46.2-1542. Temporary certificates of ownership.

A. Notwithstanding §§ 46.2-617 and 46.2-628, whenever a dealer licensed by the ~~Department~~ Board sells and delivers to a purchaser a motor vehicle, ~~trailer, or semitrailer~~, and is unable at the time of the sale to deliver to the purchaser the certificate of title or certificate of origin for the vehicle because the certificate of title or certificate of origin is lost or is being detained by another in possession or for any other reason beyond the dealer's control, the dealer shall execute, on forms provided by the Commissioner, a temporary certificate of ownership. The certificate shall bear its date of issuance, the name and address of the purchaser, the identification number of the vehicle, the registration number to be used temporarily on the vehicle, the name of the state in which the vehicle is to be registered, the name and address of the person from whom the dealer acquired the vehicle, and whatever other information may be required by the Commissioner. A copy of the temporary certificate and a bona fide bill of sale shall be delivered to the purchaser and shall be in the possession of the purchaser at all times when operating the vehicle. One copy of the certificate shall be retained by the dealer and shall be subject to inspection at any time by the Department's agents. The original of the certificate shall be forwarded by the dealer to the Department directly on issuance to the purchaser if the vehicle is to be titled outside the Commonwealth, along with application for title. The issuance of a temporary certificate of ownership to a purchaser pursuant to this section shall have the effect of vesting ownership to the vehicle in the purchaser for the period that the certificate remains effective.

B. A temporary certificate of ownership issued by a dealer to a purchaser pursuant to this section shall expire on receipt by the purchaser of a certificate of title to the vehicle issued by the Department in the name of the purchaser, but in no event shall any temporary certificate of ownership issued under this section be effective for more than thirty days from the date of its issuance. In the event that the dealer fails to produce the old certificate of title or certificate of origin to the vehicle or fails to apply for a replacement certificate of title pursuant to § 46.2-632, thereby preventing delivery to the Department or purchaser before the expiration of the temporary certificate of ownership, the purchaser's ownership of the vehicle may terminate and the purchaser shall have the right to return the vehicle to the dealer and obtain a full refund of all payments made toward the purchase of the vehicle, less any damage to the vehicle incurred while ownership was vested in the purchaser, and less a reasonable amount for use not to exceed one-half the amount allowed per mile by the Internal Revenue Service, as provided by regulation, revenue procedure, or revenue ruling promulgated pursuant to § 162 of the Internal Revenue Code, for use of a personal vehicle for business purposes.

C. Notwithstanding subsection B of this section, if the dealer fails to deliver the certificate of title or certificate of origin to the purchaser within thirty days, a second temporary certificate of ownership may be issued. However, the dealer shall, not later than the expiration of the first temporary certificate, deliver to the Department an application for title, copy of the bill of sale, all required fees and a written statement of facts describing the dealer's efforts to secure the certificate of title or certificate of origin to the vehicle. On receipt of the title application with attachments as described herein, the Department shall record the purchaser's ownership of the vehicle and may authorize the dealer to issue a second thirty-day temporary certificate of ownership. If the dealer does not produce the certificate of title or certificate of origin to the vehicle before the expiration of the second temporary certificate, the purchaser's ownership of the vehicle may terminate and he shall have the right to return the vehicle as provided in subsection B of this section.

D. If the dealer is unable to produce the certificate of title or certificate of origin to the vehicle within the sixty-day period from the date of issuance of the first temporary certificate, the Department may extend temporary ownership for an additional period of up to ninety days, provided the dealer makes application in the format required by the Department. If the dealer does not produce the certificate of title or certificate of origin to the vehicle before the expiration of the additional ninety-day period, the purchaser's ownership of the vehicle may terminate and he shall have the right to return the vehicle as provided in subsection B of this section.

E. The Commissioner, on determining that the provisions of this section or the directions of the Department are not being complied with by a dealer, may suspend, after a hearing, the right of the dealer to issue temporary certificates of ownership.

§ 46.2-1543. Use of old license plates and registration number on another vehicle.

921 An owner who sells or transfers a registered motor vehicle, ~~trailer, or semitrailer~~ may have the
922 license plates and the registration number transferred to another vehicle titled in the owner's name
923 according to the provisions of Chapter 6 of this title, which is in a like vehicle category as specified in
924 § 46.2-694 and which requires an identical registration fee, on application to the Department
925 accompanied by a fee of two dollars or, if the other vehicle requires a greater registration fee than that
926 for which the license plates were assigned, on the payment of a fee of two dollars and the amount of
927 the difference in registration fees between the two vehicles, all such transfers to be in accordance with
928 the regulations of the Department. All fees collected under this section shall be paid by the
929 Commissioner into the state treasury and shall be set aside as a special fund to be used to meet the
930 expenses of the Department. For purposes of this section, a motor vehicle dealer licensed by the
931 ~~Department Board~~ may be authorized to act as an agent of the Department for the purpose of receiving,
932 processing, and approving applications from its customers for assignment of license plates and
933 registration numbers pursuant to this section, using the forms and following the procedures prescribed by
934 the Department. The Commissioner, on determining that the provisions of this section or the directions
935 of the Department are not being complied with by a dealer, may suspend, after a hearing, the authority
936 of the dealer to receive, process, and approve the assignment of license plates and registration numbers
937 pursuant to this section.

938 § 46.2-1544. Certificate of title for dealers.

939 Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, every dealer shall obtain, on the purchase of each
940 vehicle, a certificate of title issued to the dealer or shall obtain an assignment or reassignment of a
941 certificate of title for each vehicle purchased *within two full business days*, except that a certificate of
942 title shall not be required for any new vehicle to be sold as such. *Any person found guilty of violating*
943 *any of the provisions of this section shall be guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor.*

944 § 46.2-1545. Termination of business.

945 No dealer, unless his license has been suspended, revoked, or canceled, shall cease business without
946 a thirty-day prior notification to the Department *and the Board*. On cessation of the business, the dealer
947 shall immediately surrender to the ~~Department Board~~ the dealer's certificate of license, all salespersons'
948 licenses, *and any other materials furnished by the Board*. *The dealer shall also immediately surrender to*
949 *the Department* all dealer and temporary license plates, all fees and taxes collected, and any other
950 materials furnished by the Department. After cessation of business, the former licensee shall continue to
951 maintain and make available to the Department *and the Board* dealer records as set forth in this chapter.

952 § 46.2-1546. Registration of dealers; fees.

953 Every manufacturer, distributor, or dealer, before he commences to operate vehicles in his inventory
954 for sale or resale, shall apply to the Commissioner for a dealer's certificate of vehicle registration and
955 license plates. For the purposes of this article, a vehicle is in inventory when it is owned by or assigned
956 to a dealer and is offered and available for sale or resale. All dealer's certificates of vehicle registration
957 and license plates issued under this section may, at the discretion of the Commissioner, be placed in a
958 system of staggered issue to distribute the work of issuing vehicle registration certificates and license
959 plates as uniformly as practicable throughout the year. Dealerships which sold fewer than twenty-five
960 vehicles during the last twelve months of the preceding license year shall be eligible to receive no more
961 than two dealer's license plates; dealerships which sold at least twenty-five but fewer than fifty vehicles
962 during the last twelve months of the preceding license year shall be eligible to receive no more than
963 four dealer's license plates. However, dealerships which sold fifty or more vehicles during their current
964 license year may apply for additional license plates not to exceed four times the number of licensed
965 salespersons employed by that dealership. Dealerships which sold fifty or more vehicles during the last
966 twelve months of the preceding license year shall be eligible to receive a number of dealer's license
967 plates not to exceed four times the number of licensed salespersons employed by that dealership. A new
968 applicant for a dealership shall be eligible to receive a number of dealer's license plates not to exceed
969 four times the number of licensed salespersons employed by that dealership. For the purposes of this
970 article, a salesperson or employee shall be considered to be employed only if he (i) works for the
971 dealership at least twenty-five hours each week on a regular basis and (ii) is compensated for this work.
972 All salespersons' or employees' employment records shall be retained in accordance with the provisions
973 of § 46.2-1529. A salesperson shall not be considered employed, within the meaning of this section, if
974 he is an independent contractor as defined by the United States Internal Revenue Code. The fee for the
975 issuance of dealer's license plates shall be ~~thirty dollars per year for the first two dealer's license plates~~
976 ~~and thirteen dollars per year for determined by the Board, but not more than \$30 per license plate;~~
977 *however, the fee for the first two dealer's plates shall not be less than twenty-four dollars and the fee*
978 *for additional dealer's license plates shall not be less than ten dollars and forty cents each. For the first*
979 *two dealer's license plates issued by the Department to a dealer, twenty-four dollars shall be deposited*
980 *into the Transportation Trust Fund and the remainder shall be deposited into the Motor Vehicle Dealer*
981 *Fund. For each additional dealer's license plate issued to a dealer, ten dollars and forty cents shall be*
982 *deposited into the Transportation Trust Fund and the remainder shall be deposited into the Motor*

983 *Vehicle Dealer Fund. However, for motorcycle dealers, the fee shall be nine dollars per year for each*
 984 *dealer's license plate.*

985 § 46.2-1547. License under this chapter prerequisite to receiving dealer's license plates; insurance
 986 required; Commissioner may revoke plates.

987 No motor vehicle ~~manufacturer, distributor, or~~ dealer, unless licensed under this chapter, *nor any*
 988 *motor vehicle manufacturer or distributor, unless licensed under Chapter 19 (§ 46.2-1900 et seq.) of this*
 989 *title*, shall be entitled to receive or maintain any dealer's license plates. It shall be unlawful to use or
 990 permit the use of any dealer's license plates for which there is no automobile liability insurance coverage
 991 or a certificate of self-insurance as defined in § 46.2-368 on any motor vehicle. No dealer's license
 992 plates shall be issued unless the dealer certifies to the Department that there is automobile liability
 993 insurance coverage or a certificate of self-insurance with respect to each dealer's license plate to be
 994 issued. Such automobile liability insurance or a certificate of self-insurance shall be maintained as to
 995 each dealer's license plate for so long as the registration for the dealer's license plate remains valid
 996 without regard to whether the plate is actually being used on a vehicle. If insurance or a certificate of
 997 self-insurance is not so maintained, the dealer's license plate shall be surrendered to the Department. The
 998 Commissioner shall revoke any dealer's license plate as to which there is no insurance or a certificate of
 999 self-insurance. The Commissioner may also revoke any dealer's license plate that has been used in any
 1000 way not authorized by the provisions of this title.

1001 § 46.2-1548. Transferable dealer's license plates.

1002 In lieu of registering each vehicle of a type described in this section, a manufacturer, distributor, or
 1003 dealer owning and operating any motor vehicle; ~~trailer, or semitrailer~~ on any highway may obtain a
 1004 dealer's license plate from the Department, on application therefor on the prescribed form and on
 1005 payment of the fees required by law. These license plates shall be attached to each vehicle as required
 1006 by subsection A of § 46.2-711. Each plate shall bear a distinctive number, and the name of the
 1007 Commonwealth, which may be abbreviated, together with the word "dealer" or a distinguishing symbol
 1008 indicating that the plate is issued to a manufacturer, distributor, or dealer. Month and year decals
 1009 indicating the date of expiration shall be affixed to each license plate. Any license plates so issued may,
 1010 during the calendar year or years for which they have been issued, be transferred from one motor
 1011 vehicle; ~~trailer, or semitrailer~~ to another, used or operated by the manufacturer, distributor, or dealer,
 1012 who shall keep a written record of the motor vehicle; ~~trailer, or semitrailer~~ on which the dealer's license
 1013 plates are used. This record shall be in a format approved by the Commissioner and shall be open to
 1014 inspection by any law-enforcement officer or any officer or employee of the Department.

1015 Display of a transferable manufacturer's, distributor's, or dealer's license plate or plates on a motor
 1016 vehicle; ~~trailer, or semitrailer~~ shall subject the vehicle to the requirements of §§ 46.2-1038 and
 1017 46.2-1056.

1018 All manufacturer's, distributor's, and dealer's license plates shall be issued for a period of twelve
 1019 consecutive months except, at the discretion of the Commissioner, the periods may be adjusted as may
 1020 be necessary to distribute the registrations as equally as practicable on a monthly basis. The expiration
 1021 date shall be the last day of the twelfth month of validity or the last day of the designated month. Every
 1022 license plate shall be renewed annually on application by the owner and by payment of fees required by
 1023 law, such renewal to take effect on the first day of the succeeding month.

1024 The Commissioner may offer an optional multi-year license plate registration to manufacturers,
 1025 distributors, and dealers licensed pursuant to this chapter provided that he has chosen to offer optional
 1026 multi-year licensing to such persons pursuant to § 46.2-1521. When such option is offered and chosen
 1027 by the licensee, all annual and twelve-month fees due at the time of registration shall be multiplied by
 1028 the number of years or fraction thereof the licensee will be licensed pursuant to § 46.2-1521.

1029 § 46.2-1549. Dealer's license plates to distinguish between various types of dealers.

1030 The Commissioner shall provide for the issuance of appropriate franchised or independent dealer's
 1031 license plates so as to distinguish between:

- 1032 1. Factory dealers;
- 1033 2. Dealers selling passenger vehicles, trucks or tractor trucks;
- 1034 3. Trailer dealers;
- 1035 4. Motor home dealers; and
- 1036 5. Motorcycle dealers.

1037 § 46.2-1550. Use of dealer's license plates, generally.

1038 Dealer's license plates may be used on vehicles in the inventory of licensed motor vehicle
 1039 manufacturers, distributors, and dealers in the Commonwealth when operated on the highways of
 1040 Virginia by dealers, their spouses, or employees of manufacturers, distributors, and dealers as permitted
 1041 in this article. Except as otherwise explicitly permitted in this article, it shall be unlawful for any dealer
 1042 to cause or permit: (i) use of dealer's license plates on vehicles other than those held in inventory for
 1043 sale or resale; (ii) dealer's license plates to be lent, leased, rented, or placed at the disposal of any

1044 persons other than those permitted by this article to use dealer's license plates; and (iii) use of dealer's
1045 license plates on any vehicle of a type for which their use is not authorized by this article. It shall be
1046 unlawful for any dealer to cause or permit dealer's license plates to be used on:

- 1047 1. Motor vehicles such as tow trucks, wrecking cranes, or other service motor vehicles;
- 1048 2. Vehicles used to deliver or transport (i) other vehicles; (ii) portions of vehicles; (iii) vehicle
- 1049 components, parts, or accessories; or (iv) fuel;
- 1050 3. Courtesy vehicles; or
- 1051 4. Vehicles used in conjunction with any other business.

1052 A dealer may permit his license plates to be used in the operation of a motor vehicle, ~~trailer, or~~
1053 ~~semitrailer~~ (i) by any person whom the dealer reasonably believes to be a bona fide prospective
1054 purchaser who is either accompanied by a licensed salesperson or has the written permission of the
1055 dealer, or (ii) when the plates are being used by a customer on a vehicle owned by the dealer in whose
1056 repair shop the customer's vehicle is being repaired. The dealer shall issue to the prospective purchaser
1057 or customer whose vehicle is being repaired a certificate on forms provided by the Department, a copy
1058 of which shall be retained by the dealer and open at all times to the inspection of the Commissioner or
1059 any of the officers or agents of the Department. The certificate shall be in the immediate possession of
1060 the person operating or authorized to operate the vehicle. The certificate shall entitle the person to
1061 operate with dealer's license plates for a specific period of no more than five days. Not more than two
1062 certificates may be issued by a dealer to the same person for successive periods.

1063 § 46.2-1551. Use of dealer's license plates or temporary transport plates on certain vehicles traveling
1064 from one establishment to another for purpose of having special equipment installed.

1065 Notwithstanding the provisions of § 46.2-1550, dealer's license plates or temporary transport plates
1066 may be used on tractor trucks, *or* trucks, ~~trailers, or semitrailers~~ for the purpose of delivering these
1067 vehicles to another establishment for the purpose of having a fifth wheel, body, or any special
1068 permanently mounted equipment installed on the vehicles, and for the purpose of returning the vehicle to
1069 the dealer whose plates are attached to the tractor truck, *or* truck, ~~trailer, or semitrailer~~, whether or not
1070 the title to the vehicle has been retained by the dealer, and no other license, permit, warrant, exemption
1071 card, or classification plate from any other agency of the Commonwealth shall be required under these
1072 circumstances. No other statute or regulation in conflict with the provisions of this section shall be
1073 applicable to the extent of the conflict. This section shall also apply to trips into the Commonwealth by
1074 a vehicle owned and operated outside the Commonwealth to an establishment within the Commonwealth
1075 and to the return trip of that vehicle from the Commonwealth to another state, provided the operator of
1076 the vehicle carries on his person when so operating a bill of sale for the fifth wheel, body, or special
1077 equipment.

1078 § 46.2-1553. Operation without license plate prohibited.

1079 No manufacturer or distributor of or dealer in motor vehicles, ~~trailers, or semitrailers~~ shall cause or
1080 permit any motor vehicle, ~~trailer, or semitrailer~~ owned by him to be operated or moved on a public
1081 highway without there being displayed on the motor vehicle, ~~trailer, or semitrailer~~ a license plate or
1082 plates issued to him, either under § 46.2-711 or under § 46.2-1548, except as otherwise authorized in
1083 §§ 46.2-733, 46.2-1554 and 46.2-1555.

1084 § 46.2-1554. Movement by manufacturer to place of shipment or delivery.

1085 Any manufacturer of motor vehicles, ~~trailers, or semitrailers~~ may operate or move or cause to be
1086 moved or operated on the highways for a distance of no more than twenty-five miles motor vehicles,
1087 ~~trailers, or semitrailers~~, from the factory where manufactured or assembled to a railway depot, vessel, or
1088 place of shipment or delivery, without registering them and without license plates attached thereto, under
1089 a written permit first obtained from the local law-enforcement authorities having jurisdiction over the
1090 highways and on displaying in plain sight on each motor vehicle, ~~trailer, or semitrailer~~ a placard bearing
1091 the name and address of the manufacturer authorizing or directing the movement.

1092 § 46.2-1555. Movement by dealers to salesrooms.

1093 Any dealer in motor vehicles, ~~trailers, or semitrailers~~ may operate or move, or cause to be operated
1094 or moved, any motor vehicle, ~~trailer, or semitrailer~~ on the highways for a distance of no more than
1095 twenty-five miles from a vessel, railway depot, warehouse, or any place of shipment or from a factory
1096 where manufactured or assembled to a salesroom, warehouse, or place of shipment or transshipment
1097 without registering them and without license plates attached thereto, under a written permit first obtained
1098 from the local law-enforcement authorities having jurisdiction over the highways and on displaying in
1099 plain sight on each motor vehicle, ~~trailer, or semitrailer~~ a placard bearing the name and address of the
1100 dealer authorizing or directing the movement.

1101 § 46.2-1556. Operation under foreign dealer's license.

1102 It shall be unlawful, except as provided for by reciprocal agreement, for any person to operate a
1103 motor vehicle, ~~trailer, or semitrailer~~ or for the owner thereof to permit a motor vehicle, ~~trailer, or~~
1104 ~~semitrailer~~ to be operated in the Commonwealth on a foreign dealer's license, unless the operation of the
1105 motor vehicle, ~~trailer, or semitrailer~~ on the license is specifically authorized by the Commissioner.

§ 46.2-1565.1. Penalties.

Any person violating any of the provisions of this article shall be guilty of a Class 3 misdemeanor. Any summons issued for any violation of any provision of this article relating to use or misuse of temporary license plates shall be served upon the dealership to whom the plates were issued or to the person expressly permitting the unlawful use, or upon the operator of the motor vehicle if the plates are used contrary to the use authorized pursuant to § 46.2-1561.

§ 46.2-1566. Filing of franchises.

A. ~~Each~~ It shall be the responsibility of each motor vehicle manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, distributor branch, or subsidiary thereof ~~shall~~ to file with the Commissioner by certified mail a true copy of each new, amended, modified, or different form or addendum offered to more than one dealer which affects the rights, responsibilities, or obligations of the parties of a franchise or sales, service, or sales and service agreement to be offered to a motor vehicle dealer or prospective motor vehicle dealer in the Commonwealth no later than sixty days prior to the date the franchise or sales agreement is offered. In no event shall a new, amended, modified, or different form of franchise or sales, service, or sales and service agreement be offered to a motor vehicle dealer in the Commonwealth until the form has been approved determined by the Commissioner as not containing terms inconsistent with the provisions of this chapter. At the time a filing is made with the Commissioner pursuant to this section, the manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, distributor branch, or subsidiary shall also give written notice together with a copy of the papers so filed to the affected dealer or dealers.

B. The Department shall inform the manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, distributor branch, or subsidiary and the dealer or dealers or other parties named in the agreement of a preliminary recommendation as to the consistency of the agreement with the provisions of this chapter. If any of the parties involved have comments on the preliminary recommendation, they must be submitted to the Commissioner within thirty days of receiving the preliminary recommendation. The Commissioner shall render his decision within fifteen days of receiving comments from the parties involved. If the Commissioner does not receive comments within the thirty-day time period, he shall make the final determination as to the consistency of the agreement with the provisions of this chapter.

§ 46.2-1568. Coercion of retail dealer by manufacturer or distributor with respect to retail installment sales contracts prohibited.

A. It shall be unlawful for any manufacturer or distributor, or any officer, agent, or representative of either, to coerce or attempt to coerce any retail motor vehicle dealer or prospective retail motor vehicle dealer in the Commonwealth to sell, assign, or transfer any retail installment sales contract obtained by the dealer in connection with the sale by him in the Commonwealth of motor vehicles manufactured or sold by the manufacturer or distributor, to a specified finance company or class of finance companies or to any other specified persons by any of the following:

1. By any statement, suggestion, promise, or threat that the manufacturer or distributor will in any manner benefit or injure the dealer, whether the statement, suggestion, threat, or promise is express or implied or made directly or indirectly.

2. By any act that will benefit or injure the dealer.

3. By any contract, or any express or implied offer of contract, made directly or indirectly to the dealer, for handling the motor vehicle on the condition that the dealer sell, assign, or transfer his retail installment sales contract on the vehicle, in the Commonwealth, to a specified finance company or class of finance companies or to any other specified person.

4. By any express or implied statement or representation made directly or indirectly that the dealer is under any obligation whatsoever to sell, assign, or transfer any of his retail sales contracts in the Commonwealth on motor vehicles manufactured or sold by the manufacturer or distributor to a finance company, or class of finance companies, or other specified person, because of any relationship or affiliation between the manufacturer or distributor and the finance company or companies or the specified person or persons.

B. Any such statements, threats, promises, acts, contracts, or offers of contracts, when their effect may be to lessen or eliminate competition or tend to create a monopoly, are declared unfair trade practices and unfair methods of competition and are prohibited.

C. Any person found guilty of violating any of the provisions of this section shall be guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor.

§ 46.2-1569. Other coercion of dealers; transfer, grant, succession to and cancellation of dealer franchises; delivery of vehicles, parts, and accessories.

Notwithstanding the terms of any franchise agreement, it shall be unlawful for any manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch, or any field representative, officer, agent, or their representatives:

1. To coerce or attempt to coerce any dealer to accept delivery of any motor vehicle or vehicles, parts or accessories therefor, or any other commodities, which have not been ordered by the dealer.

1167 2. To coerce or attempt to coerce any dealer to enter into an agreement with the manufacturer,
1168 factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch, or representative thereof, or do any other act unfair to
1169 the dealer, by threatening to cancel any franchise existing between the manufacturer, factory branch,
1170 distributor, distributor branch, or representative thereof and the dealer.

1171 2a. To coerce or attempt to coerce any dealer to join, contribute to, or affiliate with any advertising
1172 association.

1173 3. ~~Notwithstanding the terms of any franchise, to~~ To prevent or refuse to approve the sale or transfer
1174 of the ownership of a dealership by the sale of the business, stock transfer, or otherwise, or the transfer,
1175 sale, or assignment of a dealer franchise, or a change in the executive management or principal operator
1176 of the dealership, unless the franchisor provides written notice to the dealer of its objection and the
1177 reasons therefor at least thirty days prior to the proposed effective date of the transfer, sale, assignment,
1178 or change. No such objection shall be effective to prevent the sale, transfer, assignment, or change if the
1179 Commissioner has determined, if requested in writing by the dealer within thirty days after receipt of an
1180 objection to the proposed sale, transfer, or change, and after a hearing on the matter, that the failure to
1181 permit or honor the sale, transfer, assignment, or change is unreasonable under the circumstances. No
1182 franchise may be sold, assigned, or transferred unless (i) the franchisor has been given at least ninety
1183 days' prior written notice by the dealer as to the identity, financial ability, and qualifications of the
1184 proposed transferee, and (ii) the sale or transfer of the franchise and business will not involve, without
1185 the franchisor's consent, a relocation of the business.

1186 4. To grant an additional franchise for a particular line-make of motor vehicle in a relevant market
1187 area in which a dealer or dealers in that line-make are already located unless the franchisor has first
1188 advised in writing all other dealers in the line-make in the relevant market area. No such additional
1189 franchise may be established at the proposed site unless the Commissioner has determined, if requested
1190 by a dealer of the same line-make in the relevant market area within thirty days after receipt of the
1191 franchisor's notice of intention to establish the additional franchise, and after a hearing on the matter,
1192 that there is reasonable evidence that after the grant of the new franchise, the market will support all of
1193 the dealers in that line-make in the relevant market area. Establishing a franchised dealer in a relevant
1194 market area to replace a franchised dealer that has not been in operation for more than two years shall
1195 constitute the establishment of a new franchise subject to the terms of this subdivision. The two-year
1196 period for replacing a franchised dealer shall begin on the day the franchise was terminated, or, if a
1197 termination hearing was held, on the day the franchisor was legally permitted finally to terminate the
1198 franchise. This subdivision shall not apply to (i) the relocation of an existing dealer within that dealer's
1199 relevant market area if the relocation site is to be more than ten miles distant from any other dealer for
1200 the same line-make; (ii) the relocation of an existing dealer within that dealer's relevant market area if
1201 the relocation site is to be more distant than the existing site from all other dealers of the same
1202 line-make in that relevant market area; or (iii) the relocation of an existing new motor vehicle dealer
1203 within two miles of the existing site of the relocating dealer.

1204 5. Except as otherwise provided in this subdivision and notwithstanding the terms of any franchise,
1205 to terminate, cancel, or refuse to renew the franchise of any dealer without good cause and unless (i) the
1206 dealer and the Commissioner have received written notice of the franchisor's intentions at least sixty
1207 days prior to the effective date of such termination, cancellation, or the expiration date of the franchise,
1208 setting forth the specific grounds for the action, and (ii) the Commissioner has determined, if requested
1209 in writing by the dealer within the sixty-day period and, after a hearing on the matter, that there is good
1210 cause for the termination, cancellation, or nonrenewal of the franchise. In any case where a petition is
1211 made to the Commissioner for a determination as to good cause for the termination, cancellation, or
1212 nonrenewal of a franchise, the franchise in question shall continue in effect pending the Commissioner's
1213 decision or, if that decision is appealed to the circuit court, pending the decision of the circuit court. In
1214 any case in which a franchisor neither advises a dealer that it does not intend to renew a franchise nor
1215 takes any action to renew a franchise beyond its expiration date, the franchise in question shall continue
1216 in effect on the terms last agreed to by the parties. Notwithstanding the other provisions of this
1217 subdivision notice of termination, cancellation, or nonrenewal may be provided to a dealer by a
1218 franchisor not less than fifteen days prior to the effective date of such termination, cancellation, or
1219 nonrenewal when the grounds for such action are any of the following:

1220 a. Insolvency of the franchised motor vehicle dealer or filing of any petition by or against the
1221 franchised motor vehicle dealer, under any bankruptcy or receivership law, leading to liquidation or
1222 which is intended to lead to liquidation of the franchisee's business.

1223 b. Failure of the franchised motor vehicle dealer to conduct its customary sales and service
1224 operations during its posted business hours for seven consecutive business days, except where the failure
1225 results from acts of God or circumstances beyond the direct control of the franchised motor vehicle
1226 dealer.

1227 c. Revocation of any license which the franchised motor vehicle dealer is required to have to operate
1228 a dealership.

d. Conviction of the dealer or any principal of the dealer of a felony.

The change or discontinuance of a marketing or distribution system of a particular line-make product by a manufacturer or distributor, while the name identification of the product is continued in substantial form by the same or different manufacturer or distributor, may be considered to be a franchise termination, cancellation, or nonrenewal. The provisions of this paragraph shall apply to changes and discontinuances made after January 1, 1989, but they shall not be considered by any court in any case in which such a change or discontinuance occurring prior to that date has been challenged as constituting a termination, cancellation or nonrenewal.

5a. To fail to provide continued parts and service support to a dealer which holds a franchise in a discontinued line-make for at least five years from the date of such discontinuance. This requirement shall not apply to a line-make which was discontinued prior to January 1, 1989.

~~6. Notwithstanding the terms of any franchise, to~~ To fail to allow a dealer the right at any time to designate a member of his family as a successor to the dealership in the event of the death or incapacity of the dealer. It shall be unlawful to prevent or refuse to honor the succession to a dealership by a member of the family of a deceased or incapacitated dealer if the franchisor has not provided to the member of the family previously designated by the dealer as his successor written notice of its objections to the succession and of such person's right to seek a hearing on the matter before the Commissioner pursuant to this article, and the Commissioner determines, if requested in writing by such member of the family within thirty days of receipt of such notice from the franchisor, and after a hearing on the matter before the Commissioner pursuant to this article, that the failure to permit or honor the succession is unreasonable under the circumstances. No member of the family may succeed to a franchise unless (i) the franchisor has been given written notice as to the identity, financial ability, and qualifications of the member of the family in question, and (ii) the succession to the franchise will not involve, without the franchisor's consent, a relocation of the business.

7. To fail to ship monthly to any dealer, if ordered by the dealer, the number of new vehicles of each make, series, and model needed by the dealer to receive a percentage of total new vehicle sales of each make, series, and model equitably related to the total new vehicle production or importation currently being achieved nationally by each make, series, and model covered under the franchise. Upon the written request of any dealer holding its sales or sales and service franchise, the manufacturer or distributor shall disclose to the dealer in writing the basis upon which new motor vehicles are allocated, scheduled, and delivered to the dealers of the same line-make. In the event that allocation is at issue in a request for a hearing, the dealer may demand the Commissioner to direct that the manufacturer or distributor provide to the dealer, within thirty days of such demand, all records of sales and all records of distribution of all motor vehicles to the same line-make dealers who compete with the dealer requesting the hearing.

~~7a. Notwithstanding the terms of any franchise, to~~ To require or otherwise coerce a dealer to underutilize the dealer's facilities.

8. To include in any franchise with a motor vehicle dealer terms that are contrary to, prohibited by, or otherwise inconsistent with the requirements of this chapter.

8a. For any franchise agreement to require a motor vehicle dealer to pay the attorney's fees of the manufacturer or distributor related to hearings and appeals brought under this article.

9. To fail to include in any franchise with a motor vehicle dealer the following language: "If any provision herein contravenes the laws or regulations of any state or other jurisdiction wherein this agreement is to be performed, or denies access to the procedures, forums, or remedies provided for by such laws or regulations, such provision shall be deemed to be modified to conform to such laws or regulations, and all other terms and provisions shall remain in full force," or words to that effect.

§ 46.2-1573. Hearings and other remedies.

A. In every case of a hearing before the Commissioner authorized under this article, the Commissioner shall give reasonable notice of each hearing to all interested parties, and the Commissioner's decision shall be binding on the parties, subject to the rights of judicial review and appeal as provided in Chapter 1.1:1 (§ 9-6.14:1 et seq.) of Title 9.

B. Hearings before the Commissioner under this article shall commence within ninety days of the request for a hearing and the Commissioner's decision shall be rendered within sixty days from the conclusion of the hearing. *Hearings authorized under this article shall be presided over by a hearing officer selected from a list prepared by the Executive Secretary of the Supreme Court of Virginia. On request of the Commissioner, the Executive Secretary will name a hearing officer from the list, selected on a rotation system administered by the Executive Secretary. The hearing officer shall provide recommendations to the Commissioner within ninety days of the conclusion of the hearing.*

~~B~~ C. Notwithstanding any contrary provision of this article, the Commissioner shall initiate investigations, conduct hearings, and determine the rights of parties under this article whenever he is provided information by the Motor Vehicle Dealers' Advisory Dealer Board or any other person

1290 indicating a possible violation of any provision of this article. Before rendering any hearing decision
1291 under this article, the Commissioner shall request recommendations on the subject from those six
1292 members of the Motor Vehicle Dealers' Advisory Board who were selected by the Commissioner in
1293 accordance with § 46.2-1502 to attend the hearing, and these recommendations shall be provided within
1294 fifteen days after the Commissioner's request for recommendations.

1295 C D. For purposes of any matter brought to the Commissioner under subdivisions 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7a
1296 of § 46.2-1569 with respect to which the Commissioner is to determine whether there is good cause for
1297 a proposed action or whether it would be unreasonable under the circumstances, the Commissioner shall
1298 consider:

- 1299 1. The volume of the affected dealer's business in the relevant market area;
- 1300 2. The nature and extent of the dealer's investment in its business;
- 1301 3. The adequacy of the dealer's service facilities, equipment, parts, supplies, and personnel;
- 1302 4. The effect of the proposed action on the community;
- 1303 5. The extent and quality of the dealer's service under motor vehicle warranties;
- 1304 6. The dealer's performance under the terms of its franchise;
- 1305 7. Other economic and geographical factors reasonably associated with the proposed action; and
- 1306 8. The recommendations, if any, from those six members of the Motor Vehicle Dealers' Advisory
1307 Board who were selected by the Commissioner in accordance with § 46.2-1502 to attend the hearing a
1308 three-member panel composed of members of the Board who are not franchised dealers and who are
1309 appointed to the panel by the Commissioner.

1310 With respect to subdivision 6 of this subsection, any performance standard or program for measuring
1311 dealership performance that may have a material effect on a dealer, and the application of any such
1312 standard or program by a manufacturer or distributor, shall be fair, reasonable, and equitable and, if
1313 based upon a survey, shall be based upon a statistically valid sample. Upon the request of any dealer, a
1314 manufacturer or distributor shall disclose in writing to the dealer a description of how a performance
1315 standard or program is designed and all relevant information used in the application of the performance
1316 standard or program to that dealer.

1317 § 46.2-1575. Grounds for denying, suspending, or revoking licenses or certificates of dealer
1318 registration or qualification.

1319 A license or certificate of dealer registration or qualification issued under this subtitle may be denied,
1320 suspended, or revoked on any one or more of the following grounds:

- 1321 1. Material misstatement or omission in application for license, dealer's license plates, certificate of
1322 dealer registration, certificate of qualification, or certificate of title;
- 1323 2. Failure to comply subsequent to receipt of a written warning from the Department or the Board or
1324 any willful failure to comply with any provision of this chapter or any regulation promulgated by the
1325 Commissioner or the Board under this chapter;
- 1326 3. Failure to have an established place of business as defined in § 46.2-1510 or failure to have as the
1327 dealer-operator an individual who holds a valid certificate of qualification;
- 1328 4. Defrauding any retail buyer, to the buyer's damage, or any other person in the conduct of the
1329 licensee's or registrant's business;
- 1330 5. Employment of fraudulent devices, methods or practices in connection with compliance with the
1331 requirements under the statutes of the Commonwealth with respect to the retaking of vehicles under
1332 retail installment contracts and the redemption and resale of those vehicles;
- 1333 6. Having used unfair methods of competition or deceptive acts or practices;
- 1334 7. Knowingly advertising by any means any assertion, representation, or statement of fact which is
1335 untrue, misleading, or deceptive in any particular relating to the conduct of the business licensed or
1336 registered or for which a license or registration is sought;
- 1337 8. Having been convicted of any fraudulent act in connection with the business of selling vehicles or
1338 any consumer-related fraud;
- 1339 9. Having been convicted of any criminal act involving the business of selling vehicles;
- 1340 10. Willfully retaining in his possession title to a motor vehicle that has not been completely and
1341 legally assigned to him;
- 1342 11. Failure to comply with any provision of Chapter 4.1 (§ 36-85.2 et seq.) of Title 36 or any
1343 regulation promulgated pursuant to that chapter;
- 1344 12. Leasing, renting, lending, or otherwise allowing the use of a dealer's license plate by persons not
1345 specifically authorized under this title;
- 1346 13. Having been convicted of a felony;
- 1347 14. Failure to submit to the Department, within thirty days from the date of sale, any application,
1348 tax, or fee collected for the Department on behalf of a buyer;
- 1349 15. Having been convicted of larceny of a vehicle or receipt or sale of a stolen vehicle;
- 1350 16. Having been convicted of odometer tampering or any related violation;
- 1351 17. If a salvage dealer, salvage pool, or rebuilder, failing to comply with any provision of Chapter 16

of this title or any regulation promulgated by the Commissioner under that chapter; or

18. Failing to maintain automobile liability insurance, issued by a company licensed to do business in the Commonwealth, or a certificate of self-insurance as defined in § 46.2-368, with respect to each dealer's license plate issued to the dealer by the Department.

§ 46.2-1576. Suspension, revocation, and refusal to renew licenses or certificates of dealer registration or qualification; notice and hearing.

A. Except as provided in § 46.2-1527.7 and subsection B of this section, no license or certificate of dealer registration or qualification issued under this subtitle shall be suspended or revoked, or renewal thereof refused, until a written copy of the complaint made has been furnished to the licensee, registrant, or qualifier against whom the same is directed and a public hearing thereon has been had before the ~~Commissioner~~ *a hearing officer selected from a lists prepared by the Executive Secretary of the Supreme Court of Virginia. The Board shall determine whether the hearing officer is to hear the case alone or whether the Board is to hear the case with the hearing officer.* At least ten days' written notice of the time and place of the hearing shall be given to the licensee, registrant, or qualifier by registered mail addressed to his last known post-office address or as shown on his license or certificate or other record of information in possession of the ~~Commissioner~~ *Board*. At the hearing the licensee, registrant, or qualifier shall have the right to be heard personally or by counsel. *The hearing officer shall provide recommendations to the Board within ninety days of the conclusion of the hearing. After hearing receiving the recommendations from the hearing officer, the Commissioner Board may suspend, revoke, or refuse to renew the license or certificate in question. A Board member shall disqualify himself and withdraw from any case in which he cannot accord fair and impartial consideration. Any party may request the disqualification of any Board member by stating with particularity the grounds upon which it is claimed that fair and impartial consideration cannot be accorded. The remaining members of the Board shall determine whether the individual should be disqualified.* Immediate notice of any suspension, revocation, or refusal shall be given to the licensee, registrant, or qualifier in the manner provided in this section in the case of notices of hearing.

B. Should a dealer fail to maintain an established place of business, the ~~Commissioner~~ *Board* may cancel the license of the dealer without a hearing after notification of the intent to cancel has been sent, by return receipt mail, to the dealer at the dealer's residence and business addresses, and the notices are returned undelivered or the dealer does not respond within twenty days from the date the notices were sent. Any subsequent application for a dealer's license shall be treated as an original application.

§ 46.2-1577. Appeals from actions of the Board.

Any person aggrieved by the action of the ~~Commissioner~~ *Board* in refusing to grant or renew a license or certificate of dealer registration or qualification issued under this chapter, or by any other action of the ~~Commissioner~~ *Board* which is alleged to be improper, unreasonable, or unlawful under the provisions of this chapter is entitled to judicial review in accordance with the provisions of the Administrative Process Act (§ 9-6.14:1 et seq.).

§ 46.2-1582. Enforcement; regulations.

The ~~Commissioner~~ *Board* may promulgate regulations reasonably necessary for enforcement of this article.

In addition to any other sanctions or remedies available to the ~~Commissioner~~ *Board* under this chapter, the ~~Commissioner~~ *Board* may assess a civil penalty not to exceed \$1,000 for any single violation of this article. Each day that a violation continues shall constitute a separate violation.

CHAPTER 19

T&M VEHICLE DEALERS

Article I.

T&M Vehicle Dealers Generally.

§ 46.2-1900. Definitions.

Unless the context otherwise requires, the following words and terms for the purpose of this chapter shall have the following meanings:

"Certificate of origin" means the document provided by the manufacturer of a new T&M vehicle, or its distributor, which is the only valid indication of ownership between the manufacturer, its distributor, its franchised T&M vehicle dealers, and the original purchaser not for resale.

"Dealer-operator" means the individual who works at the established place of business of a dealer and who is responsible for and in charge of day-to-day operations of that place of business.

"Distributor" means a person who sells or distributes new T&M vehicles pursuant to a written agreement with the manufacturer, to franchised T&M vehicle dealers in the Commonwealth.

"Distributor branch" means a branch office maintained by a distributor for the sale of T&M vehicles to T&M vehicle dealers or for directing or supervising, in whole or in part, its representatives in the Commonwealth.

"Distributor representative" means a person employed by a distributor or by a distributor branch, for

1413 *the purpose of making or promoting the sale of T&M vehicles or for supervising or contacting its*
1414 *dealers, prospective dealers, or representatives in the Commonwealth.*

1415 *"Factory branch" means a branch office maintained by a person for the sale of T&M vehicles to*
1416 *distributors or for the sale of T&M vehicles to T&M vehicle dealers, or for directing or supervising, in*
1417 *whole or in part, its representatives in the Commonwealth.*

1418 *"Factory representative" means a person employed by a person who manufactures or assembles*
1419 *T&M vehicles, or by a factory branch for the purpose of making or promoting the sale of its T&M*
1420 *vehicles, or for supervising or contacting its dealers, prospective dealers, or representatives in the*
1421 *Commonwealth.*

1422 *"Factory repurchase T&M vehicle" means a T&M vehicle sold, leased, rented, consigned, or*
1423 *otherwise transferred to a person under an agreement that the T&M vehicle will be resold or otherwise*
1424 *retransferred only to the manufacturer or distributor of the T&M vehicle, and which is reacquired by*
1425 *the manufacturer or distributor, or their agents.*

1426 *"Family member" means a person who either (i) is the spouse, child, grandchild, spouse of a child,*
1427 *spouse of a grandchild, brother, sister, or parent of the dealer or owner, or (ii) has been employed*
1428 *continuously by the dealer for at least five years.*

1429 *"Franchise" means a written contract or agreement between two or more persons whereby one*
1430 *person, the franchisee, is granted the right to engage in the business of offering and selling, servicing,*
1431 *or offering, selling, and servicing new T&M vehicles of a particular line-make or late model or factory*
1432 *repurchase T&M vehicles of a particular line-make manufactured or distributed by the grantor of the*
1433 *right, the franchisor, and where the operation of the franchisee's business is substantially associated*
1434 *with the franchisor's trademark, trade name, advertising, or other commercial symbol designating the*
1435 *franchisor, the T&M vehicle or its manufacturer or distributor. The term shall include any severable*
1436 *part or parts of a franchise agreement which separately provides for selling and servicing different*
1437 *line-makes of the franchisor.*

1438 *"Franchised late model or factory repurchase T&M vehicle dealer" means a dealer in late model or*
1439 *factory repurchase T&M vehicles, including a franchised new T&M vehicle dealer, that has a franchise*
1440 *agreement with a manufacturer or distributor of the line-make of the late model or factory repurchase*
1441 *T&M vehicles.*

1442 *"Franchised T&M vehicle dealer" means a dealer in new T&M vehicles that has a franchise*
1443 *agreement with a manufacturer or distributor of new T&M vehicles.*

1444 *"Independent T&M vehicle dealer" means a dealer in used T&M vehicles.*

1445 *"Late model T&M vehicle" means a T&M vehicle of the current model year and the immediately*
1446 *preceding model year.*

1447 *"Manufacturer" means a person engaged in the business of constructing or assembling new T&M*
1448 *vehicles and, in the case of motor homes, also means a person engaged in the business of*
1449 *manufacturing engines, power trains, or rear axles, when such engines, power trains, or rear axles are*
1450 *not warranted by the final manufacturer or assembler of the motor home.*

1451 *"Motor vehicle" means the same as provided in § 46.2-100, except, for the purposes of this chapter*
1452 *(i) it not shall include trailers and semitrailers; (ii) mobile homes, sales of which are regulated under*
1453 *Chapter 4.2 (§ 36-85.16 et seq.) of Title 36; (iii) motor homes; (iv) motorcycles; (v) nonrepairable*
1454 *vehicles, as defined in § 46.2-1600; or (vi) salvage vehicles, as defined in § 46.2-1600.*

1455 *"T&M vehicle" means trailers, semitrailers, motor homes, and motorcycles but not mobile homes,*
1456 *sales of which are regulated under Chapter 4.2 (§ 36-85.16 et seq.) of Title 36.*

1457 *New T&M vehicle" means any vehicle which (i) has not been previously sold except in good faith for*
1458 *the purpose of resale, (ii) has not been used as a rental, driver education, or demonstration T&M*
1459 *vehicle, or for the personal and business transportation of the manufacturer, distributor, dealer, or any*
1460 *of his employees, (iii) has not been used except for limited use necessary in moving or road testing the*
1461 *vehicle prior to delivery to a customer, (iv) is transferred by a certificate of origin, and (v) has the*
1462 *manufacturer's certification that it conforms to all applicable federal T&M vehicle safety and emission*
1463 *standards. Notwithstanding provisions (i) and (iii), a T&M vehicle that has been previously sold but not*
1464 *titled shall be deemed a new T&M vehicle if it meets the requirements of provisions (ii), (iv), and (v).*

1465 *"T&M vehicle dealer" or "dealer" means any person who:*

1466 *1. For commission, money, or other thing of value, buys, sells, exchanges, either outright or on*
1467 *conditional sale, bailment lease, chattel mortgage, or otherwise or arranges or offers or attempts to*
1468 *solicit or negotiate on behalf of others a sale, purchase, or exchange of an interest in new T&M*
1469 *vehicles, new and used T&M vehicles, used T&M vehicles alone, whether or not the T&M vehicles are*
1470 *owned by him; or*

1471 *2. Is wholly or partly engaged in the business of selling new T&M vehicles, new and used T&M*
1472 *vehicles, or used T&M vehicles only, whether or not the T&M vehicles are owned by him; or*

1473 *3. Offers to sell, sells, displays, or permits the display for sale, of five or more T&M vehicles, within*
1474 *any twelve consecutive months.*

The term "T&M vehicle dealer" does not include:

1. Receivers, trustees, administrators, executors, guardians, or other persons appointed by or acting under judgment or order of any court or their employees when engaged in the specific performance of their duties as employees.

2. Public officers, their deputies, assistants, or employees, while performing their official duties.

3. Persons other than business entities primarily engaged in the leasing or renting of T&M vehicles to others when selling or offering such vehicles for sale at retail, disposing of T&M vehicles acquired for their own use and actually so used, when the vehicles have been so acquired and used in good faith and not for the purpose of avoiding the provisions of this chapter.

4. Persons dealing solely in the sale and distribution of fire-fighting equipment, ambulances, and funeral vehicles, including T&M vehicles adapted therefor; however, this exemption shall not exempt any person from the provisions of §§ 46.2-1919, 46.2-1920 and 46.2-1949.

5. Any financial institution chartered or authorized to do business under the laws of the Commonwealth or the United States which may have received title to a T&M vehicle in the normal course of its business by reason of a foreclosure, other taking, repossession, or voluntary reconveyance to that institution occurring as a result of any loan secured by a lien on the vehicle.

6. An employee of an organization arranging for the purchase or lease by the organization of vehicles for use in the organization's business.

7. Any person licensed to sell real estate who sells a mobile home or similar vehicle in conjunction with the sale of the parcel of land on which the mobile home or similar vehicle is located.

8. Any person who permits the operation of a T&M vehicle show or permits the display of T&M vehicles for sale by any T&M vehicle dealer licensed under this chapter.

9. An insurance company authorized to do business in the Commonwealth that sells or disposes of vehicles under a contract with its insured in the regular course of business.

10. Any publication, broadcast, or other communications media when engaged in the business of advertising, but not otherwise arranging for the sale of vehicles owned by others.

11. Any person dealing solely in the sale or lease of vehicles designed exclusively for off-road use.

12. Any credit union authorized to do business in Virginia, provided the credit union does not receive a commission, money, or other thing of value directly from a T&M vehicle dealer.

13. Any person licensed as a manufactured home dealer, broker, manufacturer, or salesperson under Chapter 4.2 (§ 36-85.16 et seq.) of Title 36.

"T&M vehicle salesperson" or "salesperson" means any person who is licensed as and employed as a salesperson by a T&M vehicle dealer to sell or exchange T&M vehicles.

"T&M vehicle show" means a display of T&M vehicles to the general public at a location other than a dealer's location licensed under this chapter where the vehicles are not being offered for sale or exchange during or as part of the display.

"Relevant market area" means as follows:

1. In metropolitan localities with a population of 250,000, the relevant market area shall be a circular area around an existing franchised dealer not to exceed a radius of ten miles, but in no case less than seven miles.

2. If the population in an area within a radius of ten miles around an existing franchised dealer is less than 250,000, but the population in an area within a radius of fifteen miles around an existing franchised dealer is 150,000 or more, the relevant market area shall be that area within the fifteen-mile radius.

3. In all other cases the relevant market area shall be an area within a radius of twenty miles around an existing franchised dealer or the area of responsibility defined in the franchise, whichever is greater. In any case where the franchise agreement is silent as to area responsibility, the relevant market area shall be the greater of an area within a radius of twenty miles around an existing franchised dealer or that area in which the franchisor otherwise requires the franchisee to make significant retail sales or sales efforts.

In determining population for this definition, the most recent census by the U.S. Bureau of the Census or the most recent population update, either from the National Planning Data Corporation or other similar recognized source, shall be accumulated for all census tracts either wholly or partially within the relevant market area.

"Retail installment sale" means every sale of one or more T&M vehicles to a buyer for his use and not for resale, in which the price of the vehicle is payable in one or more installments and in which the seller has either retained title to the goods or has taken or retained a security interest in the goods under form of contract designated either as a security agreement, conditional sale, bailment lease, chattel mortgage, or otherwise.

"Sale at retail" or "retail sale" means the act or attempted act of selling, bartering, exchanging, or otherwise disposing of a T&M vehicle to a buyer for his personal use and not for resale.

1536 "Sale at wholesale" or "wholesale" means a sale to T&M vehicle dealers or wholesalers other than
1537 to consumers; a sale to one who intends to resell.

1538 "Used T&M vehicle" means any vehicle other than a new T&M vehicle as defined in this section.

1539 "Wholesale auction" means an auction of T&M vehicles restricted to sales at wholesale.

1540 § 46.2-1901. General powers of Commissioner.

1541 The Commissioner shall promote the interest of the retail buyers of T&M vehicles and endeavor to
1542 prevent unfair methods of competition and unfair or deceptive acts or practices.

1543 § 46.2-1902. T&M vehicle Dealers' Advisory Board; functions.

1544 The T&M Dealers' Advisory Board is hereby created within the Department and hereinafter referred
1545 to as "the Board." The Board will advise the Commissioner on matters relating to this chapter and
1546 Chapter 16.

1547 § 46.2-1903. Composition of T&M vehicle Dealers' Advisory Board.

1548 The Board shall consist of eleven licensed T&M vehicle dealers appointed by the Commissioner. At
1549 least one of these appointees shall be a boat trailer dealer, at least one shall be a motor home dealer,
1550 at least one shall be a motorcycle dealer, and at least one shall be a salvage dealer. Members shall
1551 serve for terms of four years, and no member shall serve for more than two full consecutive terms.

1552 Members of the Board shall be reimbursed their actual and necessary expenses incurred in carrying
1553 out their duties, such reimbursement to be paid from the special fund referred to in § 46.2-1920.

1554 § 46.2-1904. Commissioner's powers with respect to hearings under this chapter.

1555 The Commissioner may, in hearings arising under this chapter, determine the place in the
1556 Commonwealth where they shall be held; subpoena witnesses; take depositions of witnesses residing
1557 outside the Commonwealth in the manner provided for in civil actions in courts of record; pay these
1558 witnesses the fees and mileage for their attendance as is provided for witnesses in civil actions in courts
1559 of record; and administer oaths.

1560 § 46.2-1905. Suit to enjoin violations.

1561 The Commissioner, whenever he believes from evidence submitted to him that any person has been
1562 violating, is violating or is about to violate any provision of this chapter, in addition to any other
1563 remedy, may bring an action in the name of the Commonwealth to enjoin any violation of this chapter.

1564 § 46.2-1906. Regulations.

1565 The Commissioner may promulgate regulations requiring persons licensed under this chapter to keep
1566 and maintain records reasonably required for the enforcement of §§ 46.2-112 and 46.2-629, and any
1567 other regulations, not inconsistent with the provisions of this chapter, as he shall consider necessary for
1568 the effective administration and enforcement of this chapter. A copy of any regulation promulgated
1569 under this section shall be mailed to each T&M vehicle dealer licensee thirty days prior to its effective
1570 date.

1571 § 46.2-1907. Penalties.

1572 Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, any person violating any of the provisions of this
1573 chapter may be assessed a civil fine not to exceed \$1,000 for any single violation. Civil penalties
1574 collected under this chapter shall be deposited into the Transportation Trust Fund.

1575 Article 2.

1576 T&M Vehicle Dealer Licenses.

1577 § 46.2-1908. Licenses required.

1578 It shall be unlawful for any person to engage in business in the Commonwealth as a T&M vehicle
1579 dealer, salesperson, manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, distributor branch, or factory or
1580 distributor representative or as a motor vehicle manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, distributor
1581 branch, or factory or distributor representative as defined in § 46.2-1600, without first obtaining a
1582 license as provided in this chapter. Every person licensed as a manufactured home dealer under
1583 Chapter 4.2 (§ 36-85.16 et seq.) of Title 36 shall obtain a certificate of dealer registration as provided
1584 in this chapter. Any person licensed in another state as a motor vehicle dealer or T&M vehicle dealer
1585 may sell motor vehicles or T&M vehicles at wholesale auctions in the Commonwealth after having
1586 obtained a certificate of dealer registration as provided in this chapter. The offering or granting of a
1587 T&M vehicle dealer franchise in the Commonwealth shall constitute engaging in business in the
1588 Commonwealth for purposes of this section, and no new T&M vehicle may be sold or offered for sale in
1589 the Commonwealth unless the franchisor of T&M vehicle dealer franchises for that line-make in the
1590 Commonwealth, whether such franchisor is a manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, distributor
1591 branch, or otherwise, is licensed under this chapter. In the event a license issued under this chapter to a
1592 franchisor of T&M vehicle dealer franchises is suspended, revoked, or not renewed, nothing in this
1593 section shall prevent the sale of any new T&M vehicle of such franchisor's line-make manufactured in
1594 or brought into the Commonwealth for sale prior to the suspension, revocation or expiration of the
1595 license.

1596 § 46.2-1909. Application for license or certificate of dealer registration.

1597 Application for license or certificate of dealer registration under this chapter shall be made to the

Commissioner and contain such information as the Commissioner shall require. The application shall be accompanied by the required fee.

The Commissioner shall require, in the application or otherwise, information relating to the matters set forth in § 46.2-1985 as grounds for refusing licenses, certificates of dealer registration, and to other pertinent matters requisite for the safeguarding of the public interest, including, if the applicant is a dealer in new T&M vehicles with factory warranties, a copy of a current service agreement with the manufacturer or with the distributor, requiring the applicant to perform within a reasonable distance of his established place of business, the service, repair, and replacement work required of the manufacturer or distributor by such vehicle warranty. All of these matters shall be considered by the Commissioner in determining the fitness of the applicant to engage in the business for which he seeks a license or certificate of dealer registration.

§ 46.2-1910. Dealers required to have established place of business.

No license shall be issued to any T&M vehicle dealer unless he has an established place of business, owned or leased by him, where a substantial portion of the sales activity of the business is routinely conducted and which:

1. Satisfies all local zoning regulations;
2. Has sales, service, and office space devoted exclusively to the dealership of at least 250 square feet in a permanent, enclosed building not used as a residence;
3. Houses all records the dealer is required to maintain by § 46.2-1929;
4. Is equipped with a desk, chairs, filing space, a working telephone listed in the name of the dealership, and working utilities including electricity and provisions for space heating;
5. Displays a sign and business hours as required by this chapter; and
6. Has contiguous space designated for the exclusive use of the dealer adequate to permit the display of at least ten vehicles.

However, any licensee engaging in business exclusively as a dealer in used mobile homes without inventory need not have contiguous display space and need have only 120 square feet of sales and office space devoted exclusively to its business.

Any dealer licensed on or before July 1, 1995, shall be considered in compliance with subdivisions 2 and 6 of this section for that licensee.

§ 46.2-1911. Dealer-operator to have certificate of qualification.

No license shall be issued to any T&M vehicle dealer unless the dealer-operator holds a valid certificate of qualification issued by the Department. Such certificate shall be issued only on application to the Department, payment of a twenty-five dollar application fee, the successful completion of an examination prepared and administered by the Department, and other prerequisites as set forth in this section. However, any individual who is the dealer-operator of a licensed T&M dealer on July 1, 1995, shall be entitled to such a certificate without examination on application to the Department made on or before January 1, 1996.

The Commissioner may establish minimum qualifications for applicants and require applicants to satisfactorily complete courses of study or other prerequisites prior to taking the examination.

§ 46.2-1912. Salesperson to have certificate of qualification.

No license shall be issued to any T&M vehicle salesperson unless he holds a valid certificate of qualification issued by the Department. A certificate shall be issued only on application to the Department, payment of a twenty-five dollar application fee, the successful completion of an examination prepared and administered by the Department, and other prerequisites as set forth in this section.

The Commissioner may establish minimum qualifications for applicants and require applicants to satisfactorily complete courses of study or other prerequisites prior to taking the examination.

§ 46.2-1913. Continued operation on loss of a dealer-operator holding certificate of qualification.

Each dealer shall notify the Department in writing immediately when a dealer-operator who holds a certificate of qualification dies, becomes disabled, retires, is removed, or for any other cause ceases to act as dealer-operator. The dealer may continue to operate for 120 days thereafter without a dealer-operator and may be granted approval by the Department to operate for an additional sixty days on application and with good cause shown for such delay.

§ 46.2-1914. Action on applications; hearing on denial; denial for failure to have established place of business.

The Commissioner shall act on all applications for a license or certificate of dealer registration under this chapter within sixty days after receipt by either granting or refusing the application. Any applicant denied a license or certificate shall, on his written request filed within thirty days, be given a hearing at a time and place determined by the Commissioner or a person designated by him. All hearings under this section shall be public and shall be held promptly. The applicant may be represented by counsel.

Any applicant denied a license for failure to have an established place of business as provided in

1659 § 46.2-1910 may not, nor shall anyone, apply for a license for premises for which a license was denied
1660 for thirty days from the date of the rejection of the application.

1661 § 46.2-1915. Location to be specified; display of license; change of location.

1662 The licenses of T&M vehicle dealers, manufacturers, factory branches, distributors, and distributor
1663 branches and the licenses of motor vehicle manufacturers, factory branches, distributors and distributor
1664 branches, shall specify the location of each place of business, branch or other location occupied or to
1665 be occupied by the licensee in conducting his business and the license issued therefor shall be
1666 conspicuously displayed at each of the premises. In the event any licensee intends to change a licensed
1667 location, he shall provide the Commissioner thirty days' advance written notice and a successful
1668 inspection of the new location shall be required prior to approval of a change of location. The
1669 Commissioner shall endorse the change of location on the license, without charge, if the new location is
1670 within the same county or city. A change in location to another county or city shall require a new
1671 license and fee. Nothing contained in this section shall prevent a licensee engaged in business
1672 exclusively as a dealer in used mobile homes without inventory from conducting business in any county
1673 or city other than the county or city in which his established place of business is maintained.

1674 § 46.2-1916. Supplemental sales locations.

1675 The Commissioner may issue a license for a licensed T&M vehicle dealer to display for sale or sell
1676 vehicles at locations other than his established place of business, subject to compliance with local
1677 ordinances and requirements.

1678 A permanent supplemental license may be issued for premises less than 500 yards from the dealer's
1679 established place of business, provided a sign is displayed as required for the established place of
1680 business. A supplemental license shall not be required for premises otherwise contiguous to the
1681 established place of business except for a public thoroughfare.

1682 A temporary supplemental license may be issued for a period not to exceed seven days, provided that
1683 the application is made fifteen days prior to the sale. A temporary supplemental license for the sale of
1684 new T&M vehicles may be issued only for locations within the dealer's area of responsibility, as defined
1685 in his franchise or sales agreement, unless proof is provided that all dealers in the same line-make in
1686 whose areas of responsibility, as defined in their franchise or sales agreements, where the temporary
1687 supplemental license is sought do not oppose the issuance of the temporary license.

1688 A temporary supplemental license for sale of used T&M vehicles may be issued only for the county,
1689 city, or town in which the dealer is licensed pursuant to § 46.2-1910, or for a contiguous county, city,
1690 or town. Temporary licenses may be issued without regard to the foregoing geographic restrictions
1691 where the dealer operating under a temporary license provides notice, at least thirty days before any
1692 proposed sale under a temporary license, to all other dealers licensed in the jurisdiction in which the
1693 sale will occur of the intent to conduct a sale and permits any locally licensed dealer who wishes to do
1694 so to participate in the sale on the same terms as the dealer operating under the temporary license. Any
1695 locally licensed dealer who chooses to participate in the sale must obtain a temporary supplemental
1696 license for the sale pursuant to this section.

1697 A temporary supplemental license may be issued for the sale of boat trailers at a boat show. Any
1698 such license shall be valid for no more than fourteen days. Application for such a license shall be made
1699 and such license obtained prior to the opening of the show. Temporary supplemental licenses for sale of
1700 boat trailers at boat shows may be issued for any boat show located anywhere in the Commonwealth
1701 without notification of or approval by other boat trailer dealers.

1702 § 46.2-1917. Changes in form of ownership, make, name.

1703 Any change in the form of ownership or the addition or deletion of a partner shall require a new
1704 application, license, and fee.

1705 Any addition or deletion of a franchise or change in the name of a dealer shall require immediate
1706 notification to the Department, and the Commissioner shall endorse the change on the license without a
1707 fee. The change of an officer or director of a corporation shall be made at the time of license renewal.

1708 § 46.2-1918. Display of salesperson's license; notice on termination.

1709 No salesperson shall be employed by more than one dealer, unless the dealers are owned by the
1710 same person.

1711 Each dealer shall post and maintain in a place conspicuous to the public a list of salespersons
1712 employed.

1713 Each salesperson, factory representative, and distributor representative shall carry his license when
1714 engaged in his business and shall display it on request.

1715 Each dealer and each motor vehicle and T&M vehicle manufacturer, and distributor shall notify the
1716 Department in writing not later than the tenth day of the month following the termination of any
1717 licensed salesperson's or representative's employment. In lieu of written notification, the license of the
1718 terminated salesperson or representative may be returned to the Department annotated "terminated" on
1719 the face of the license and signed and dated by the dealer-operator, owner, or officer.

1720 § 46.2-1919. License and registration fees; additional to other licenses and fees required by law.

1721 A. The fee for each license and registration year or part thereof shall be as follows:
 1722 1. For T&M vehicle dealers, \$100 for each principal place of business, plus \$20 for each
 1723 supplemental license.

1724 2. For T&M and motor vehicle manufacturers, distributors, and each factory branch and distributor
 1725 branch, \$100.

1726 3. For T&M and motor vehicle and rebuilder salespersons, factory representatives, and distributor
 1727 representatives, \$10.

1728 4. For motor vehicle dealers and T&M vehicle dealers licensed in other states, but not in Virginia, a
 1729 registration fee of \$50.

1730 5. For manufactured home dealers, a registration fee of \$50.

1731 B. The licenses, registrations, and fees required by this chapter are in addition to licenses, taxes, and
 1732 fees imposed by other provisions of law and nothing contained in this chapter shall exempt any person
 1733 from any license, tax, or fee imposed by any other provision of law.

1734 § 46.2-1920. Collection of license and registration fees; payments from fund.

1735 All licensing and registration fees provided for in this chapter, except as identified in Article 3
 1736 (§ 46.2-1927) of this chapter shall be collected by the Commissioner and paid into the state treasury
 1737 and set aside as a special fund to meet the expenses of the Department.

1738 § 46.2-1921. Issuance, expiration, and renewal of licenses and certificates of registration.

1739 All licenses and certificates of registration issued under this chapter shall be issued for a period of
 1740 twelve consecutive months except, at the discretion of the Commissioner, the periods may be adjusted as
 1741 is necessary to distribute the licenses and certificates as equally as practicable on a monthly basis. The
 1742 expiration date shall be the last day of the twelfth month of validity or the last day of the designated
 1743 month. Every license and certificate of registration shall be renewed annually on application by the
 1744 licensee or registrant and by payment of fees required by law, the renewal to take effect on the first day
 1745 of the succeeding month.

1746 §§46.22.1922 through 46.2-1926. Reserved.

1747 Article 3.

1748 Bonding Requirements.

1749 § 46.2-1927. Bonding requirements for applicants for license.

1750 Before the Commissioner shall issue a license under this chapter, the applicant shall obtain and file
 1751 with the Commissioner a bond in the amount of \$25,000. The bond shall come from a corporate surety
 1752 licensed to do business in the Commonwealth and approved by the Attorney General. The bond shall be
 1753 conditioned on a statement by the applicant that the applicant will not practice fraud, make any
 1754 fraudulent representation, or violate any provision of this chapter in the conduct of the applicant's
 1755 business. The Commissioner may, without holding a hearing, suspend the dealer's license during the
 1756 period that the dealer does not have a sufficient bond on file.

1757 If a person suffers any of the following: (i) loss or damage in connection with the purchase of a
 1758 T&M vehicle by reason of fraud practiced on him or fraudulent representation made to him by a
 1759 licensed T&M vehicle dealer or one of the dealer's salespersons acting within his scope of employment;
 1760 (ii) loss or damage by reason of the violation by a dealer or salesperson of any provision of this
 1761 chapter in connection with the purchase of a T&M vehicle; or (iii) loss or damage resulting from a
 1762 breach of an extended service contract entered into on or after the effective date of this act, as defined
 1763 by § 59.1-435, that person shall have a claim against the dealer and the dealer's bond, and may recover
 1764 such damages as may be awarded to such person by final judgment of a court of competent jurisdiction
 1765 against the dealer as a proximate result of such loss or damage up to, but not exceeding, the amount of
 1766 the bond, from such surety, who shall be subrogated to the rights of such person against the dealer or
 1767 salesperson. The liability of such surety shall be limited to actual damages, and shall not include any
 1768 punitive damages or attorneys' fees assessed against the dealer or salesperson.

1769 The dealer's surety shall notify the Department when a claim is made against a dealer's bond, when
 1770 a claim is paid and when the bond is cancelled. Such notification shall include the amount of a claim
 1771 and the circumstances surrounding the claim. Notification of cancellation shall include the effective date
 1772 and reason for cancellation. The bond may be cancelled as to future liability by the dealer's surety upon
 1773 thirty days' notice to the Department.

1774 Article 4

1775 Conduct of Business.

1776 § 46.2-1928. Examination or audit of licensee; costs.

1777 The Commissioner or authorized representatives of the Department may examine, during the posted
 1778 business hours, the records required to be maintained by this chapter. If a licensee is found to have
 1779 violated this chapter or any order of the Commissioner, the actual cost of the examination shall be paid
 1780 by the licensee so examined within thirty days after demand therefor by the Commissioner. The
 1781 Commissioner may maintain an action for the recovery of these costs in any court of competent

1782 jurisdiction.

1783 § 46.2-1929. Dealer records.

1784 All dealer records regarding employees; lists of vehicles in inventory for sale, resale, or on
1785 consignment; vehicle purchases, sales, trades, and transfers of ownership; collections of taxes; titling,
1786 uninsured T&M vehicle and registration fees; odometer disclosure statements; records of permanent
1787 dealer registration plates assigned to the dealer and temporary transport plates and temporary
1788 certificates of ownership; and other records required by the Department shall be maintained on the
1789 premises of the licensed location. The Commissioner may, on written request by a dealer, permit his
1790 records to be maintained at a location other than the premises of the licensed location for good cause
1791 shown. All dealer records shall be preserved in original form for a period of five years in a manner
1792 that permits systematic retrieval. Certain records may be maintained on a computerized record-keeping
1793 system with the prior approval of the Commissioner.

1794 § 46.2-1930. Buyer's order.

1795 A. Every T&M vehicle dealer shall complete, in duplicate, a buyer's order for each sale or exchange
1796 of a T&M vehicle. A copy of the buyer's order form shall be made available to a prospective buyer
1797 during the negotiating phase of a sale and prior to any sales agreement. The completed original shall
1798 be retained for a period of four years in accordance with § 46.2-1929, and a duplicate copy shall be
1799 delivered to the purchaser at the time of sale or exchange. A buyer's order shall include:

1800 1. The name and address of the person to whom the vehicle was sold or traded.

1801 2. The date of the sale or trade.

1802 3. The name and address of the T&M vehicle dealer selling or trading the vehicle.

1803 4. The make, model year, vehicle identification number and body style of the vehicle.

1804 5. The sale price of the vehicle.

1805 6. The amount of any cash deposit made by the buyer.

1806 7. A description of any vehicle used as a trade-in and the amount credited the buyer for the trade-in.

1807 The description of the trade-in shall be the same as outlined in subdivision 4 of this subsection.

1808 8. The amount of any sales and use tax, title fee, uninsured T&M vehicle fee, registration fee, or
1809 other fee required by law for which the buyer is responsible and the dealer has collected. Each tax and
1810 fee shall be individually listed and identified.

1811 9. The net balance due at settlement.

1812 10. Any item designated as "processing fee," and the amount charged by the dealer, if any, for
1813 processing the transaction. As used in this section processing includes obtaining title and license plates
1814 for the purchaser.

1815 11. Any item designated as "dealer's business license tax," and the amount charged by the dealer, if
1816 any.

1817 12. For sales involving dealer-arranged financing, the following notice, printed in bold type no less
1818 than ten-point: "THIS SALE IS CONDITIONED UPON APPROVAL OF YOUR PROPOSED RETAIL
1819 INSTALLMENT SALE CONTRACT AS SUBMITTED TO OR THROUGH THE DEALER. IF THAT
1820 PROPOSED RETAIL INSTALLMENT SALE CONTRACT IS NOT APPROVED UNDER THE TERMS
1821 AGREED TO WITH THE DEALER, YOU MAY CANCEL THIS SALE AND ANY DOWN PAYMENT
1822 AND/OR TRADE-IN YOU SUBMITTED WILL BE RETURNED TO YOU, PROVIDED THAT ANY
1823 VEHICLE DELIVERED TO YOU BY THE DEALER PURSUANT TO THIS AGREEMENT IS
1824 RETURNED TO THE DEALER IN THE SAME CONDITION AS DELIVERED TO YOU, NORMAL
1825 WEAR AND TEAR EXCEPTED, WITHIN TWENTY-FOUR HOURS OF WRITTEN OR ORAL NOTICE
1826 TO YOU OF THE CREDIT DENIAL."

1827 If the transaction does not include a policy of T&M vehicle liability insurance, the seller shall stamp
1828 or mark on the face of the bill of sale in boldface letters no smaller than eighteen point type the
1829 following words: "No Liability Insurance Included."

1830 A completed buyer's order when signed by both buyer and seller may constitute a bill of sale.

1831 B. The Commissioner shall approve a buyer's order form and each dealer shall file with each license
1832 application, or renewal, its buyer's order form, on which the processing fee amount is stated.

1833 C. If a processing fee is charged, that fact and the amount of the processing fee shall be disclosed
1834 by the dealer. Disclosure shall be by placing a clear and conspicuous sign in the public sales area of
1835 the dealership. The sign shall be no smaller than eight and one-half inches by eleven inches and the
1836 print shall be no smaller than one-half inch, and in a form as approved by the Commissioner.

1837 § 46.2-1931. Consignment vehicles; contract.

1838 Any T&M vehicle dealer offering a vehicle for sale on consignment shall have in his possession a
1839 consignment contract for the vehicle, executed and signed by the dealer and the consignor. The
1840 consignment contract shall include:

1841 1. The complete name, address, and the telephone number of the owners.

1842 2. The name, address, and dealer certificate number of the selling dealer.

1843 3. A complete description of the vehicle on consignment, including the make, model year, vehicle

identification number, and body style.

4. The beginning and termination dates of the contract.

5. The percentage of commission, the amount of the commission, or the net amount the owner is to receive, if the vehicle is sold.

6. Any fees for which the owner is responsible.

7. A disclosure of all unsatisfied liens on the vehicle and the location of the certificate of title to the vehicle.

8. A requirement that the T&M vehicle pass a safety inspection prior to sale.

Any dealer offering a vehicle for sale on consignment shall inform any prospective customer that the vehicle is on consignment.

Dealer license plates shall not be used to demonstrate a vehicle on consignment except on (i) T&M vehicles with gross vehicle weight of 15,000 pounds or more and (ii) vehicles on consignment from another licensed T&M vehicle dealer. The owner's license plates may be used if liability insurance coverage is in effect in the amounts prescribed by § 46.2-472.

§ 46.2-1932. Odometer disclosure.

Every T&M vehicle dealer shall comply with all requirements of the Federal Odometer Act and § 46.2-629 by completing the appropriate odometer mileage statement form for each vehicle purchased, sold or transferred, or in any other way acquired or disposed of. Odometer disclosure statements shall be maintained by the dealer in a manner that permits systematic retrieval. Any person found violating any of the provisions of this section shall be guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor.

§ 46.2-1933. Certain disclosures required by manufacturers and distributors.

T&M vehicle manufacturers and distributors shall affix or cause to be affixed in a conspicuous place to every T&M vehicle offered for sale as a new vehicle a statement disclosing the place of assembly or manufacture of the vehicle. For disclosures of place of assembly, the assembly plant shall be the same as that designated by the vehicle identification number.

The provisions of this section shall apply only to T&M vehicles manufactured for the 1991 or subsequent model years.

§ 46.2-1934. Business hours.

Each T&M vehicle dealer shall be open for business a minimum of twenty hours per week, at least ten of which shall be between the hours of 9:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Monday through Friday, except that the Commissioner, on written request by a dealer, may modify these requirements for good cause. Each licensee engaged in business exclusively as a dealer in used mobile homes without inventory shall be open for business a minimum of two consecutive hours per week between the hours of 9:00 a.m. and 5:00 p.m. Monday through Friday. The dealer's hours shall be posted and maintained conspicuously on or near the main entrance of each place of business.

Each dealer shall include his business hours on the original and every renewal application for a license, and changes to these hours shall be immediately filed with the Department.

§ 46.2-1935. Signs.

Each retail T&M vehicle dealer's place of business shall be identified by a permanent sign visible from the front of the business office so that the public may quickly and easily identify the dealership. The sign shall contain the dealer's trade name in letters no less than six inches in height unless otherwise restricted by law or contract.

Each licensee engaged in business exclusively as a dealer in used mobile homes without inventory shall be identified by a permanent sign visible from the front of the business office so that the public may quickly and easily identify the dealership. The sign shall contain the dealer's trade name in letters no less than two inches in height unless otherwise restricted by law or contract.

§ 46.2-1936. Advertisements.

Unless the dealer is clearly identified by name, whenever any licensee places an advertisement in any newspaper or publication, the abbreviations "VA DLR," denoting a Virginia licensed dealer, shall appear therein.

§ 46.2-1937. Coercing purchaser to provide insurance coverage on T&M vehicle.

It shall be unlawful for any dealer or salesperson or any employee of a dealer or representative of either to coerce or offer anything of value to any purchaser of a T&M vehicle to provide any type of insurance coverage on the T&M vehicle.

Nothing in this section shall prohibit a dealer from requiring that a retail customer obtain automobile physical damage insurance to protect collateral secured by an installment sales contract. Any person found guilty of violating any provisions of this section shall be guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor.

§ 46.2-1938. Prohibited solicitation and compensation.

It shall be unlawful for any T&M vehicle dealer or salesperson licensed under this chapter, directly or indirectly, to solicit the sale of a T&M vehicle through a person with a pecuniary interest, or to pay,

1905 or cause to be paid, any commission or compensation in any form whatsoever to any person in
1906 connection with the sale of a T&M vehicle, unless the person is duly licensed as a salesperson employed
1907 by the dealer.

1908 § 46.2-1939. Salesman selling for other than his employer prohibited.

1909 It shall be unlawful for any T&M vehicle salesman licensed under this chapter to sell or exchange or
1910 offer or attempt to sell or exchange any T&M vehicle except for the licensed T&M vehicle dealer by
1911 whom he is employed, or to offer, transfer, or assign any sale or exchange that he may have negotiated
1912 to any other dealer or salesman.

1913 § 46.2-1940. Inspection of vehicles required.

1914 No person required to be licensed as a dealer under this chapter shall sell at retail any T&M vehicle
1915 which is intended by the buyer for use on the public highways, and which is required to comply with the
1916 safety inspection requirements provided in Article 21 (§ 46.2-1157 et seq.) of Chapter 10 of this title
1917 unless between the time the vehicle comes into the possession of the dealer and the time it is sold at
1918 retail it is inspected by an official safety inspection station. In the event the vehicle is found not to be in
1919 compliance with all safety inspection requirements, the dealer shall either take steps to bring it into
1920 compliance or shall furnish any buyer intending it for use on the public highway a written disclosure,
1921 prior to sale, that the vehicle did not pass a safety inspection. Any person found guilty of violating any
1922 provisions of this section shall be guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor.

1923 § 46.2-1941. Inspections prior to sale not required of certain sellers.

1924 The provisions of §§ 46.2-1158 and 46.2-1940 requiring inspection of any T&M vehicle prior to sale
1925 at retail shall not apply to any person conducting a public auction for the sale of T&M vehicles at
1926 retail, provided that the individual, firm, or business conducting the auction shall not have taken title to
1927 the vehicle, but is acting as an agent for the sale of the vehicle. Nor shall the provisions of
1928 §§ 46.2-1158 and 46.2-1940 requiring inspection of any T&M vehicle prior to sale at retail apply to any
1929 new T&M vehicle or vehicles sold on the basis of a special order placed by a dealer with a
1930 manufacturer outside Virginia on behalf of a customer who is a nonresident of Virginia and takes
1931 delivery outside Virginia.

1932 § 46.2-1942. Inspections or disclosure required before sale of certain trailers.

1933 Any trailer required by any provision of this title to undergo periodic safety inspections shall be
1934 inspected by an official inspection station between the time it comes into the possession of a retail
1935 dealer and the time the trailer is sold by the dealer or, in lieu of an inspection, the dealer shall present
1936 to the purchaser, prior to purchase of the trailer, a written itemization of all the trailer's deficiencies
1937 relative to applicable Virginia safety inspection requirements. The provisions of this section shall not
1938 apply to sales of trailers by individuals not ordinarily engaged in the business of selling trailers. Any
1939 person found guilty of violating any provisions of this section shall be guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor.

1940 § 46.2-1943. Temporary certificates of ownership.

1941 A. Notwithstanding §§ 46.2-617 and 46.2-628, whenever a dealer licensed by the Department sells
1942 and delivers to a purchaser a T&M vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer, and is unable at the time of the sale
1943 to deliver to the purchaser the certificate of title or certificate of origin for the vehicle because the
1944 certificate of title or certificate of origin is lost or is being detained by another in possession or for any
1945 other reason beyond the dealer's control, the dealer shall execute, on forms provided by the
1946 Commissioner, a temporary certificate of ownership. The certificate shall bear its date of issuance, the
1947 name and address of the purchaser, the identification number of the vehicle, the registration number to
1948 be used temporarily on the vehicle, the name of the state in which the vehicle is to be registered, the
1949 name and address of the person from whom the dealer acquired the vehicle, and whatever other
1950 information may be required by the Commissioner. A copy of the temporary certificate and a bona fide
1951 bill of sale shall be delivered to the purchaser and shall be in the possession of the purchaser at all
1952 times when operating the vehicle. One copy of the certificate shall be retained by the dealer and shall
1953 be subject to inspection at any time by the Department's agents. The original of the certificate shall be
1954 forwarded by the dealer to the Department directly on issuance to the purchaser if the vehicle is to be
1955 titled outside the Commonwealth, along with application for title. The issuance of a temporary
1956 certificate of ownership to a purchaser pursuant to this section shall have the effect of vesting
1957 ownership to the vehicle in the purchaser for the period that the certificate remains effective.

1958 B. A temporary certificate of ownership issued by a dealer to a purchaser pursuant to this section
1959 shall expire on receipt by the purchaser of a certificate of title to the vehicle issued by the Department
1960 in the name of the purchaser, but in no event shall any temporary certificate of ownership issued under
1961 this section be effective for more than thirty days from the date of its issuance. In the event that the
1962 dealer fails to produce the old certificate of title or certificate of origin to the vehicle or fails to apply
1963 for a replacement certificate of title pursuant to § 46.2-632, thereby preventing delivery to the
1964 Department or purchaser before the expiration of the temporary certificate of ownership, the purchaser's
1965 ownership of the vehicle may terminate and the purchaser shall have the right to return the vehicle to
1966 the dealer and obtain a full refund of all payments made toward the purchase of the vehicle, less any

1967 damage to the vehicle incurred while ownership was vested in the purchaser, and less a reasonable
 1968 amount for use not to exceed one-half the amount allowed per mile by the Internal Revenue Service, as
 1969 provided by regulation, revenue procedure, or revenue ruling promulgated pursuant to § 162 of the
 1970 Internal Revenue Code, for use of a personal vehicle for business purposes.

1971 C. Notwithstanding subsection B of this section, if the dealer fails to deliver the certificate of title or
 1972 certificate of origin to the purchaser within thirty days, a second temporary certificate of ownership may
 1973 be issued. However, the dealer shall, not later than the expiration of the first temporary certificate,
 1974 deliver to the Department an application for title, copy of the bill of sale, all required fees and a
 1975 written statement of facts describing the dealer's efforts to secure the certificate of title or certificate of
 1976 origin to the vehicle. On receipt of the title application with attachments as described herein, the
 1977 Department shall record the purchaser's ownership of the vehicle and may authorize the dealer to issue
 1978 a second thirty-day temporary certificate of ownership. If the dealer does not produce the certificate of
 1979 title or certificate of origin to the vehicle before the expiration of the second temporary certificate, the
 1980 purchaser's ownership of the vehicle may terminate and he shall have the right to return the vehicle as
 1981 provided in subsection B of this section.

1982 D. If the dealer is unable to produce the certificate of title or certificate of origin to the vehicle
 1983 within the sixty-day period from the date of issuance of the first temporary certificate, the Department
 1984 may extend temporary ownership for an additional period of up to ninety days, provided the dealer
 1985 makes application in the format required by the Department. If the dealer does not produce the
 1986 certificate of title or certificate of origin to the vehicle before the expiration of the additional ninety-day
 1987 period, the purchaser's ownership of the vehicle may terminate and he shall have the right to return the
 1988 vehicle as provided in subsection B of this section.

1989 E. The Commissioner, on determining that the provisions of this section or the directions of the
 1990 Department are not being complied with by a dealer, may, after a hearing, suspend the right of the
 1991 dealer to issue temporary certificates of ownership.

1992 § 46.2-1944. Use of old license plates and registration number on a T&M vehicle.

1993 An owner who sells or transfers a registered T&M vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer may have the
 1994 license plates and the registration number transferred to a T&M vehicle titled in the owner's name
 1995 according to the provisions of Chapter 6 (§§ 46.2-600 et seq.), which is in a like vehicle category as
 1996 specified in § 46.2-694 and which requires an identical registration fee, on application to the
 1997 Department accompanied by a fee of two dollars or, if the T&M vehicle requires a greater registration
 1998 fee than that for which the license plates were assigned, on the payment of a fee of two dollars and the
 1999 amount of the difference in registration fees between the two vehicles, all such transfers to be in
 2000 accordance with the regulations of the Department. All fees collected under this section shall be paid by
 2001 the Commissioner into the state treasury and shall be set aside as a special fund to be used to meet the
 2002 expenses of the Department. For purposes of this section, a T&M vehicle dealer licensed by the
 2003 Department may be authorized to act as an agent of the Department for the purpose of receiving,
 2004 processing, and approving applications from its customers for assignment of license plates and
 2005 registration numbers pursuant to this section, using the forms and following the procedures prescribed
 2006 by the Department. The Commissioner, on determining that the provisions of this section or the
 2007 directions of the Department are not being complied with by a dealer, may suspend, after a hearing, the
 2008 authority of the dealer to receive, process, and approve the assignment of license plates and registration
 2009 numbers pursuant to this section.

2010 § 46.2-1945. Certificate of title for dealers.

2011 Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, every dealer shall obtain, on the purchase of each
 2012 vehicle, a certificate of title issued to the dealer or shall obtain an assignment or reassignment of a
 2013 certificate of title for each vehicle purchased, except that a certificate of title shall not be required for
 2014 any new vehicle to be sold as such.

2015 § 46.2-1946. Termination of business.

2016 No dealer, unless his license has been suspended, revoked, or canceled, shall cease business without
 2017 a thirty-day prior notification to the Department. On cessation of the business, the dealer shall
 2018 immediately surrender to the Department the dealer's certificate of license, all salespersons' licenses, all
 2019 dealer and temporary license plates, all fees and taxes collected, and any other materials furnished by
 2020 the Department. After cessation of business, the former licensee shall continue to maintain and make
 2021 available to the Department dealer records as set forth in this chapter.

2022 Article 5.

2023 T&M Dealer License Plates.

2024 § 46.2-1947. Registration of dealers; fees.

2025 Every manufacturer, distributor, or dealer, before he commences to operate vehicles in his inventory
 2026 for sale or resale, shall apply to the Commissioner for a dealer's certificate of vehicle registration and
 2027 license plates. For the purposes of this article, a vehicle is in inventory when it is owned by, or

assigned to, a dealer and is offered and available for sale or resale. All dealer's certificates of vehicle registration and license plates issued under this section may, at the discretion of the Commissioner, be placed in a system of staggered issue to distribute the work of issuing vehicle registration certificates and license plates as uniformly as practicable throughout the year. Dealerships which sold fewer than twenty-five vehicles during the last twelve months of the preceding license year shall be eligible to receive no more than two dealer's license plates; dealerships which sold at least twenty-five but fewer than fifty vehicles during the last twelve months of the preceding license year shall be eligible to receive no more than four dealer's license plates. However, dealerships which sold fifty or more vehicles during their current license year may apply for additional license plates not to exceed four times the number of licensed salespersons employed by that dealership. Dealerships which sold fifty or more vehicles during the last twelve months of the preceding license year shall be eligible to receive a number of dealer's license plates not to exceed four times the number of licensed salespersons employed by that dealership. A new applicant for a dealership shall be eligible to receive a number of dealer's license plates not to exceed four times the number of licensed salespersons employed by that dealership. For the purposes of this article, a salesperson or employee shall be considered to be employed only if he (i) works for the dealership at least twenty-five hours each week on a regular basis and (ii) is compensated for this work. All salespersons' or employees' employment records shall be retained in accordance with the provisions of § 46.2-1929. A salesperson shall not be considered employed, within the meaning of this section, if he is an independent contractor as defined by the United States Internal Revenue Code. The fee for the issuance of dealer's license plates shall be thirty dollars per year for the first two dealer's license plates and thirteen dollars per year for each additional dealer's license plate. However, for motorcycle dealers, the fee shall be nine dollars per year for each dealer's license plate.

§ 46.2-1948. License under this chapter prerequisite to receiving dealer's license plates; insurance required; Commissioner may revoke plates.

No T&M vehicle manufacturer, distributor, or dealer, unless licensed under this chapter, shall be entitled to receive or maintain any dealer's license plates. It shall be unlawful to use or permit the use of any dealer's license plates for which there is no automobile liability insurance coverage or a certificate of self-insurance as defined in § 46.2-368 on any T&M vehicle. No dealer's license plates shall be issued unless the dealer certifies to the Department that there is automobile liability insurance coverage or a certificate of self-insurance with respect to each dealer's license plate to be issued. Such automobile liability insurance or a certificate of self-insurance shall be maintained for each dealer's license plate for so long as the registration for the dealer's license plate remains valid without regard to whether the plate is actually being used on a vehicle. If insurance or a certificate of self-insurance is not so maintained, the dealer's license plate shall be surrendered to the Department. The Commissioner shall revoke any dealer's license plate for which there is no insurance or a certificate of self-insurance. The Commissioner may also revoke any dealer's license plate that has been used in any way not authorized by the provisions of this title.

§ 46.2-1949. Transferable dealer's license plates.

In lieu of registering each vehicle of a type described in this section, a manufacturer, distributor, or dealer owning and operating any T&M vehicle on any highway may obtain a dealer's license plate from the Department, on application therefor on the prescribed form and on payment of the fees required by law. These license plates shall be attached to each vehicle as required by subsection A of § 46.2-711. Each plate shall bear a distinctive number, and the name of the Commonwealth, which may be abbreviated, together with the word "dealer" or a distinguishing symbol indicating that the plate is issued to a manufacturer, distributor, or dealer. Month and year decals indicating the date of expiration shall be affixed to each license plate. Any license plates so issued may, during the calendar year or years for which they have been issued, be transferred from one T&M vehicle, used or operated by the manufacturer, distributor, or dealer, who shall keep a written record of the T&M vehicle on which the dealer's license plates are used. This record shall be in a format approved by the Commissioner and shall be open to inspection by any law-enforcement officer or any officer or employee of the Department.

Display of a transferable manufacturer's, distributor's, or dealer's license plate or plates on a T&M vehicle shall subject the vehicle to the requirements of §§ 46.2-1038 and 46.2-1056.

All manufacturer's, distributor's, and dealer's license plates shall be issued for a period of twelve consecutive months except, at the discretion of the Commissioner, the periods may be adjusted as may be necessary to distribute the registrations as equally as practicable on a monthly basis. The expiration date shall be the last day of the twelfth month of validity or the last day of the designated month. Every license plate shall be renewed annually on application by the owner and by payment of fees required by law, such renewal to take effect on the first day of the succeeding month.

The Commissioner may offer an optional multi-year license plate registration to manufacturers, distributors, and dealers licensed pursuant to this chapter provided that he has chosen to offer optional multi-year licensing to such persons pursuant to § 46.2-1921. When such option is offered and chosen

by the licensee, all annual and twelve-month fees due at the time of registration shall be multiplied by the number of years or fraction thereof the licensee will be licensed pursuant to § 46.2-1921.

§ 46.2-1950. Dealer's license plates to distinguish between various types of dealers.

The Commissioner shall provide for the issuance of appropriate franchised or independent dealer's license plates so as to distinguish between:

1. Factory dealers;
2. Trailer dealers;
3. Motor home dealers; and
4. Motorcycle dealers.

§ 46.2-1951. Dealer's promotional license plates.

In addition to any other license plate authorized by this article, the Commissioner may issue dealer's promotional license plates to a dealership for use on vehicles held for sale or resale in the dealership's inventory. The design of these license plates shall be at the discretion of the Commissioner. These license plates shall be for use as authorized by the Commissioner. For each such license plate issued or renewed, the Commissioner shall charge an annual fee of \$100. Issuance of license plates pursuant to this section shall be subject to the insurance requirement contained in § 46.2-1948. The Commissioner shall limit the validity of any license plate issued under this section to no more than thirty consecutive days. Upon written request from the dealership, the Commissioner may consider an extended use of a license plate issued under this section. The Commissioner's authorization for use of any license plate issued under this section shall be kept in the vehicle on which the license plate is displayed until expiration of the authorization. These license plates shall be included in the number of dealer's license plates authorized under § 46.2-1547 and not in addition thereto.

§ 46.2-1952. Use of dealer's license plates, generally.

Dealer's license plates may be used on vehicles in the inventory of licensed T&M vehicle manufacturers, distributors, and dealers in the Commonwealth when operated on the highways of Virginia by dealers, their spouses, or employees of manufacturers, distributors, and dealers as permitted in this article. Except as otherwise explicitly permitted in this article, it shall be unlawful for any dealer to cause or permit: (i) use of dealer's license plates on vehicles other than those held in inventory for sale or resale; (ii) dealer's license plates to be lent, leased, rented, or placed at the disposal of any persons other than those permitted by this article to use dealer's license plates; and (iii) use of dealer's license plates on any vehicle of a type for which their use is not authorized by this article. It shall be unlawful for any dealer to cause or permit dealer's license plates to be used on:

1. Vehicles such as tow trucks, wrecking cranes, or other service vehicles;
2. Vehicles used to deliver or transport (i) T&M vehicles; (ii) portions of vehicles; (iii) vehicle components, parts, or accessories; or (iv) fuel;
3. Courtesy vehicles; or
4. Vehicles used in conjunction with any other business.

A dealer may permit his license plates to be used in the operation of a T&M vehicle (i) by any person whom the dealer reasonably believes to be a bona fide prospective purchaser who is either accompanied by a licensed salesperson or has the written permission of the dealer, or (ii) when the plates are being used by a customer on a vehicle owned by the dealer in whose repair shop the customer's vehicle is being repaired. The dealer shall issue to the prospective purchaser or customer whose vehicle is being repaired a certificate on forms provided by the Department, a copy of which shall be retained by the dealer and open at all times to the inspection of the Commissioner or any of the officers or agents of the Department. The certificate shall be in the immediate possession of the person operating or authorized to operate the vehicle. The certificate shall entitle the person to operate with dealer's license plates for a specific period of no more than five days. Not more than two certificates may be issued by a dealer to the same person for successive periods.

§ 46.2-1953. Use of dealer's license plates and temporary transport plates on certain vehicles.

Notwithstanding the provisions of § 46.2-1952, dealer's license plates or dealer's temporary transport plates may be used on vehicles being transported (i) from a T&M vehicle auction or other point of purchase or sale, (ii) between properties owned or controlled by the same dealership, or (iii) for repairs, painting, or installation of parts or accessories. This section shall also apply to return trips by such vehicles.

§ 46.2-1954. Issuance and use of temporary transport plates, generally.

The Department, subject to the limitations and conditions set forth in this section and the insurance requirements contained in § 46.2-1948, may provide for the issuance of temporary transport plates designed by the Department to any dealer licensed under this chapter who applies for at least ten plates and who encloses with his application a fee of one dollar for each plate. The application shall be made on a form prescribed and furnished by the Department. Temporary transport plates may be used for those purposes outlined in § 46.2-1953. Every dealer who has applied for temporary transport plates

2151 shall maintain a permanent record of (i) all temporary transport plates delivered to him, (ii) all
2152 temporary transport plates issued by him, and (iii) any other information pertaining to the receipt or the
2153 issuance of temporary transport plates which may be required by the Department.

2154 Every dealer who issues temporary transport plates shall insert clearly and indelibly on the face of
2155 the temporary transport plates the name of the issuing dealer, the date of issuance and expiration, and
2156 the make and identification number of the vehicle for which issued.

2157 The dealer shall issue to the operator of the specified vehicle a certificate on forms provided by the
2158 Department, a copy of which shall be retained by the dealer and open at all times to the inspection of
2159 the Commissioner or any of the officers or agents of the Department. The certificate shall be in the
2160 immediate possession of the person operating or authorized to operate the vehicle. The certificate shall
2161 entitle the person to operate with the dealer's temporary transport plate for a period of no more than
2162 five days. Temporary transport plates may also be used by the dealer to demonstrate types of vehicles
2163 taken in trade but for which he has not been issued dealer's license plates.

2164 § 46.2-1955. Use of dealer's license plates or temporary transport plates on certain vehicles traveling
2165 from one establishment to another for purpose of having special equipment installed.

2166 Notwithstanding the provisions of § 46.2-1952, dealer's license plates or temporary transport plates
2167 may be used on trailers, or semitrailers for the purpose of delivering these vehicles to another
2168 establishment for the purpose of having a fifth wheel, body, or any special permanently mounted
2169 equipment installed on the vehicles, and for the purpose of returning the vehicle to the dealer whose
2170 plates are attached to the trailer, or semitrailer, whether or not the title to the vehicle has been retained
2171 by the dealer, and no other license, permit, warrant, exemption card, or classification plate from any
2172 other agency of the Commonwealth shall be required under these circumstances. No other statute or
2173 regulation in conflict with the provisions of this section shall be applicable to the extent of the conflict.
2174 This section shall also apply to trips into the Commonwealth by a vehicle owned and operated outside
2175 the Commonwealth to an establishment within the Commonwealth and to the return trip of that vehicle
2176 from the Commonwealth to another state, provided the operator of the vehicle carries on his person
2177 when so operating a bill of sale for the fifth wheel, body, or special equipment.

2178 § 46.2-1956. Use of dealer's license plates on newly purchased vehicles.

2179 Notwithstanding the provisions of § 46.2-1952, any dealer who sells and delivers to a purchaser a
2180 T&M vehicle at a time when the main offices of the Department, its branch offices, or offices of its local
2181 agents, are not open for business and the purchaser is therefore unable to register the vehicle, may
2182 permit the purchaser to use, for a period not exceeding five days, on the newly purchased vehicle,
2183 license plates which have been issued to the dealer, provided that, at the time of the purchase, the
2184 dealer executes in duplicate, on forms provided by the Commissioner, a certificate bearing the date of
2185 issuance, the name and address of the purchaser, the identification number of the vehicle, the
2186 registration number to be used temporarily on the vehicle, the name of the state in which the vehicle is
2187 to be registered, and whatever other information may be required by the Commissioner. The original of
2188 the certificate and a bona fide bill of sale shall be delivered to the purchaser and shall be in the
2189 possession of the purchaser at all times when operating the vehicle under dealer plates. One copy of the
2190 certificate shall be retained by the dealer, filed by him, and shall be subject to inspection at any time by
2191 the Department's agents. If the vehicle is to be titled and registered in the Commonwealth, application
2192 for title and registration shall be made by the purchaser on the first business day following issuance of
2193 the certificate and a copy of the certificate shall accompany the applications.

2194 License plates temporarily used by the purchaser shall be returned to the dealer by the purchaser
2195 not later than five days after the issuance of the certificate.

2196 § 46.2-1957. Operation without license plate prohibited.

2197 No manufacturer or distributor of or dealer in T&M vehicles shall cause or permit any T&M
2198 vehicle, owned by him to be operated or moved on a public highway without there being displayed on
2199 the T&M vehicle, a license plate or plates issued to him, either under § 46.2-711 or under § 46.2-1949,
2200 except as otherwise authorized in §§ 46.2-733, 46.2-1948 and 46.2-1959.

2201 § 46.2-1958. Movement by manufacturer to place of shipment or delivery.

2202 Any manufacturer of T&M vehicles may operate or move or cause to be moved or operated on the
2203 highways for a distance of no more than twenty-five miles T&M vehicles from the factory where
2204 manufactured or assembled to a railway depot, vessel, or place of shipment or delivery, without
2205 registering them and without license plates attached thereto, under a written permit first obtained from
2206 the local law-enforcement authorities having jurisdiction over the highways and on displaying in plain
2207 sight on each T&M vehicle a placard bearing the name and address of the manufacturer authorizing or
2208 directing the movement.

2209 § 46.2-1959. Movement by dealers to salesrooms.

2210 Any dealer in T&M vehicles, may operate or move, or cause to be operated or moved, any T&M
2211 vehicle on the highways for a distance of no more than twenty-five miles from a vessel, railway depot,
2212 warehouse, or any place of shipment or from a factory where manufactured or assembled to a

salesroom, warehouse, or place of shipment or transshipment without registering them and without license plates attached thereto, under a written permit first obtained from the local law-enforcement authorities having jurisdiction over the highways, and on displaying in plain sight on each T&M vehicle, a placard bearing the name and address of the dealer authorizing or directing the movement.

§ 46.2-1960. Operation under foreign dealer's license.

It shall be unlawful, except as provided for by reciprocal agreement, for any person to operate a T&M vehicle or for the owner thereof to permit a T&M vehicle to be operated in the Commonwealth on a foreign dealer's license, unless the operation of the T&M vehicle on the license is specifically authorized by the Commissioner.

§ 46.2-1961. Use of certain foreign-registered T&M vehicles in driver education programs.

Dealer's license plates may be displayed on T&M vehicles used by Virginia school systems in connection with driver education programs approved by the State Board of Education. In the event of such use of a T&M vehicle or vehicles by a school system, any dealer, his employees and agents furnishing the T&M vehicle or vehicles shall be immune from liability in any suit, claim, action, or cause of action, including but not limited to, actions or claims for injury to persons or property arising out of such use. Nothing in this section shall authorize the sale of any T&M vehicle or vehicles so used in such driver education program as a demonstrator vehicle.

Notwithstanding the provisions of §§ 46.2-1900 and 46.2-1960, school divisions either (i) bordering on Kentucky, Maryland, North Carolina, Tennessee, or West Virginia, or (ii) located in Accomack or Northampton County may use T&M vehicles bearing foreign T&M vehicle dealer's license plates in connection with their driver education programs.

§ 46.2-1962. Removal of plates by Department of T&M vehicles investigators; cancellation; reissuance.

If any Department of T&M vehicles investigator finds that a vehicle bearing license plates or temporary transport plates issued under this article is being operated in a manner inconsistent with (i) the requirements of this article, or (ii) the Commissioner's authorization provided for in this article, the Department of Motor Vehicles investigator may remove the license plate for cancellation. Once a license plate has been cancelled, the dealership may reapply for the license plate. Reissuance of the license plate shall be subject to the approval of the Commissioner and the payment of the fee prescribed for issuance of license plates under this article.

§ 46.2-1963. Penalties for violations of article; service of summons.

Notwithstanding § 46.2-1907, any person violating any of the provisions of this article shall be guilty of a Class 3 misdemeanor. Any summons issued for any violation of any provision of this article relating to use or misuse of dealer's license plates shall be served upon the dealership to whom the plates were issued or to the person expressly permitting the unlawful use, or upon the operator of the T&M vehicle if the plates are used contrary to the use authorized by the certificate issued pursuant to § 46.2-1952.

Article 6.

Issuance of Temporary License Plates by Dealers.

§ 46.2-1964. Issuance of temporary license plates to dealers and vehicle owners.

The Department may, subject to the limitations and conditions set forth in this article, deliver temporary license plates designed by the Department to any dealer licensed under this chapter who applies for at least ten sets of plates and who encloses with his application a fee of two dollars for each set applied for. The application shall be made on a form prescribed and furnished by the Department. Dealers, subject to the limitations and conditions set forth in this article, may issue temporary license plates to owners of vehicles. The owners shall comply with the provisions of this article and §§ 46.2-705, 46.2-706 and 46.2-707. Dealers issuing temporary license plates may do so free of charge, but if they charge a fee for issuing temporary plates, the fee shall be no more than the fee charged the dealer by the Department under this section.

Display of a temporary license plate or plates on a T&M vehicle shall subject the vehicle to the requirements of §§ 46.2-1038 and 46.2-1056.

§ 46.2-1965. Records to be kept by dealers; inspection.

Every dealer who has applied for temporary license plates shall maintain a permanent record of (i) all temporary license plates delivered to him, (ii) all temporary license plates issued by him, and (iii) any other information pertaining to the receipt or the issuance of temporary license plates which may be required by the Department. Each record shall be kept for at least one year from the date of entry. Every dealer shall allow full access to these records during regular business hours to authorized representatives of the Department and to law-enforcement officers.

§ 46.2-1966. Application for temporary license plate.

No dealer shall issue a temporary license plate except on written application by the person entitled to receive the license plate, which application shall be forwarded by the dealer to the Department as

2274 provided in § 46.2-1943.

2275 § 46.2-1967. To whom temporary plates shall not be issued; dealer to forward application for
2276 current titling and registration; misstatements and false information.

2277 No dealer shall issue, assign, transfer, or deliver temporary license plates to other than the bona fide
2278 purchaser or owner of a vehicle, whether or not the vehicle is to be registered in Virginia. If the vehicle
2279 is to be registered in Virginia, the dealer shall submit to the Department a written application for the
2280 current titling and registration of the purchased vehicle, accompanied by the prescribed fees. Any dealer
2281 who issues temporary license plates to a purchaser who fails or declines to request that his application
2282 be forwarded promptly to the Department forthwith shall notify the Department of the issuance in the
2283 manner provided in this article. No dealer shall issue temporary license plates to any person who
2284 possesses current license plates for a vehicle that has been sold or exchanged, nor shall any dealer lend
2285 temporary license plates to any person for use on any vehicle. If the dealer does not have in his
2286 possession the certificate of title or certificate of origin, he shall issue temporary license plates even
2287 though the purchaser has current license plates to be transferred. The dealer shall present the title or
2288 certificate of origin to the customer within thirty days of purchase and after this transaction is
2289 completed, the customer shall transfer his current license plates to the vehicle. If the title or certificate
2290 of origin cannot be produced for a vehicle within thirty days, a second set of temporary license plates
2291 may be issued provided that a temporary certificate of ownership is issued as provided in § 46.2-1943.
2292 It shall be unlawful for any person to issue any temporary license plates containing any misstatement of
2293 fact, or for any person issuing or using temporary license plates knowingly to insert any false
2294 information on their face.

2295 § 46.2-1968. Dealer to insert his name, date of issuance and expiration, make and identification
2296 number of vehicle.

2297 Every dealer who issues temporary license plates shall insert clearly and indelibly on the face of
2298 each temporary license plate the name of the issuing dealer, the date of issuance and expiration, and
2299 the make and identification number of the vehicle for which issued.

2300 § 46.2-1969. Suspension of right of dealer to issue.

2301 The Commissioner, on determining that the provisions of this chapter or the directions of the
2302 Department are not being complied with by any dealer, may, after a hearing, suspend the right of a
2303 dealer to issue temporary license plates.

2304 § 46.2-1970. Plates to be destroyed on expiration.

2305 Every person to whom temporary license plates have been issued shall destroy them on the thirtieth
2306 day after issue or immediately on receipt of the permanent license plates from the Department,
2307 whichever occurs first.

2308 § 46.2-1971. When plates to expire; refunds or credit.

2309 Temporary license plates shall expire on the receipt of the permanent license plates from the
2310 Department, or on the rescission of a contract to purchase a T&M vehicle, or on the expiration of, or
2311 thirty days from the date of issuance, whichever occurs first. No refund or credit of fees paid by dealers
2312 to the Department for temporary license plates shall be allowed, except that when the Department
2313 discontinues the right of a dealer to issue temporary license plates, the dealer, on returning temporary
2314 license plates to the Department, may receive a refund or a credit for them.

2315 § 46.2-1972. Penalties,

2316 Any person violating any of the provisions of this article shall be guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor.

2317 Article 7.

2318 Franchises.

2319 § 46.2-1973. Filing of franchises.

2320 Each T&M vehicle manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, distributor branch, or subsidiary
2321 thereof shall file with the Commissioner a true copy of each new, amended, modified, or different form
2322 or addendum offered to more than one dealer which affects the rights, responsibilities, or obligations of
2323 the parties of a franchise or sales, service, or sales and service agreement to be offered to a T&M
2324 vehicle dealer or prospective T&M vehicle dealer in the Commonwealth no later than sixty days prior to
2325 the date the franchise or sales agreement is offered. In no event shall a new, amended, modified, or
2326 different form of franchise or sales, service, or sales and service agreement be offered a T&M vehicle
2327 dealer in the Commonwealth until the form has been determined by the Commissioner as not containing
2328 terms inconsistent with the provisions of this chapter. At the time a filing is made with the
2329 Commissioner pursuant to this section, the manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, distributor branch,
2330 or subsidiary shall also give written notice together with a copy of the papers so filed to the affected
2331 dealer or dealers.

2332 § 46.2-1974. Exemption of franchises from Retail Franchising Act.

2333 Franchises subject to the provisions of this chapter shall not be subject to any requirement contained
2334 in Chapter 8 (§ 13.1-557 et seq.) of Title 13.1.

2335 § 46.2-1975. Coercion of retail dealer by manufacturer or distributor with respect to retail

installment sales contracts prohibited.

A. It shall be unlawful for any manufacturer or distributor, or any officer, agent, or representative of either, to coerce or attempt to coerce any retail T&M vehicle dealer or prospective retail T&M vehicle dealer in the Commonwealth to sell, assign, or transfer any retail installment sales contract obtained by the dealer in connection with the sale by him in the Commonwealth of T&M vehicles manufactured or sold by the manufacturer or distributor, to a specified finance company or class of finance companies or to any other specified persons by any of the following:

1. By any statement, suggestion, promise, or threat that the manufacturer or distributor will in any manner benefit or injure the dealer, whether the statement, suggestion, threat, or promise is expressed or implied or made directly or indirectly.

2. By any act that will benefit or injure the dealer.

3. By any contract, or any expressed or implied offer of contract, made directly or indirectly to the dealer, for handling the T&M vehicle on the condition that the dealer sell, assign, or transfer his retail installment sales contract on the vehicle, in the Commonwealth, to a specified finance company or class of finance companies or to any other specified person.

4. By any expressed or implied statement or representation made directly or indirectly that the dealer is under any obligation whatsoever to sell, assign, or transfer any of his retail sales contracts in the Commonwealth on T&M vehicles manufactured or sold by the manufacturer or distributor to a finance company, or class of finance companies, or other specified person, because of any relationship or affiliation between the manufacturer or distributor and the finance company or companies or the specified person or persons.

B. Any such statements, threats, promises, acts, contracts, or offers of contracts, when their effect may be to lessen or eliminate competition or tend to create a monopoly, are declared unfair trade practices and unfair methods of competition and are prohibited.

C. Any person violating any of the provisions of this article shall be guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor

§ 46.2-1976. Other coercion of dealers; transfer, grant, succession to and cancellation of dealer franchises; delivery of vehicles, parts, and accessories.

It shall be unlawful for any manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch, or any field representative, officer, agent, or their representatives:

1. To coerce or attempt to coerce any dealer to accept delivery of any T&M vehicle or vehicles, parts or accessories therefor, or any other commodities, which have not been ordered by the dealer.

2. To coerce or attempt to coerce any dealer to enter into an agreement with the manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch, or representative thereof, or do any other act unfair to the dealer, by threatening to cancel any franchise existing between the manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, distributor branch, or representative thereof and the dealer.

3. To coerce or attempt to coerce any dealer to join, contribute to, or affiliate with any advertising association.

4. To approve the sale or transfer of the ownership of a dealership by the sale of the business, stock transfer, or otherwise, or the transfer, sale, or assignment of a dealer franchise, or a change in the executive management or principal operator of the dealership, unless the franchisor provides written notice to the dealer of its objection and the reasons therefor at least thirty days prior to the proposed effective date of the transfer, sale, assignment, or change. No such objection shall be effective to prevent the sale, transfer, assignment, or change if the Commissioner has determined, if requested in writing by the dealer within thirty days after receipt of an objection to the proposed sale, transfer, or change, and after a hearing on the matter, that the failure to permit or honor the sale, transfer, assignment, or change is unreasonable under the circumstances. No franchise may be sold, assigned, or transferred unless (i) the franchisor has been given at least ninety days' prior written notice by the dealer as to the identity, financial ability, and qualifications of the proposed transferee, and (ii) the sale or transfer of the franchise and business will not involve, without the franchisor's consent, a relocation of the business.

5. To grant an additional franchise for a particular line-make of T&M vehicle in a relevant market area in which a dealer or dealers in that line-make are already located unless the franchisor has first advised in writing all other dealers in the line-make in the relevant market area. No such additional franchise may be established at the proposed site unless the Commissioner has determined, if requested by a dealer of the same line-make in the relevant market area within thirty days after receipt of the franchisor's notice of intention to establish the additional franchise, and after a hearing on the matter, that there is reasonable evidence that after the grant of the new franchise, the market will support all of the dealers in that line-make in the relevant market area. Establishing a franchised dealer in a relevant market area to replace a franchised dealer that has not been in operation for more than two years shall constitute the establishment of a new franchise subject to the terms of this subdivision. The two-year

2397 period for replacing a franchised dealer shall begin on the day the franchise was terminated, or, if a
2398 termination hearing was held, on the day the franchisor was legally permitted finally to terminate the
2399 franchise. This subdivision shall not apply to (i) the relocation of an existing dealer within that dealer's
2400 relevant market area if the relocation site is to be more than ten miles distant from any other dealer for
2401 the same line-make; (ii) the relocation of an existing dealer within that dealer's relevant market area if
2402 the relocation site is to be more distant than the existing site from all other dealers of the same
2403 line-make in that relevant market area; or (iii) the relocation of an existing new T&M vehicle dealer
2404 within two miles of the existing site of the relocating dealer.

2405 6. Except as otherwise provided in this subdivision and notwithstanding the terms of any franchise,
2406 to terminate, cancel, or refuse to renew the franchise of any dealer without good cause and unless (i)
2407 the dealer and the Commissioner have received written notice of the franchisor's intentions at least sixty
2408 days prior to the effective date of such termination, cancellation, or the expiration date of the franchise,
2409 setting forth the specific grounds for the action, and (ii) the Commissioner has determined, if requested
2410 in writing by the dealer within the sixty-day period and, after a hearing on the matter, that there is
2411 good cause for the termination, cancellation, or nonrenewal of the franchise. In any case where a
2412 petition is made to the Commissioner for a determination as to good cause for the termination,
2413 cancellation, or nonrenewal of a franchise, the franchise in question shall continue in effect pending the
2414 Commissioner's decision or, if that decision is appealed to the circuit court, pending the decision of the
2415 circuit court. In any case in which a franchisor neither advises a dealer that it does not intend to renew
2416 a franchise nor takes any action to renew a franchise beyond its expiration date, the franchise in
2417 question shall continue in effect on the terms last agreed to by the parties. Notwithstanding the other
2418 provisions of this subdivision notice of termination, cancellation, or nonrenewal may be provided to a
2419 dealer by a franchisor not less than fifteen days prior to the effective date of such termination,
2420 cancellation, or nonrenewal when the grounds for such action are any of the following:

2421 a. Insolvency of the franchised T&M vehicle dealer or filing of any petition by or against the
2422 franchised T&M vehicle dealer, under any bankruptcy or receivership law, leading to liquidation or
2423 which is intended to lead to liquidation of the franchisee's business;

2424 b. Failure of the franchised T&M vehicle dealer to conduct its customary sales and service
2425 operations during its posted business hours for seven consecutive business days, except where the failure
2426 results from acts of God or circumstances beyond the direct control of the franchised T&M vehicle
2427 dealer;

2428 c. Revocation of any license which the franchised T&M vehicle dealer is required to have to operate
2429 a dealership;

2430 d. Conviction of the dealer or any principal of the dealer of a felony.

2431 The change or discontinuance of a marketing or distribution system of a particular line-make
2432 product by a manufacturer or distributor, while the name identification of the product is continued in
2433 substantial form by the same or different manufacturer or distributor, may be considered to be a
2434 franchise termination, cancellation, or nonrenewal. The provisions of this paragraph shall apply to
2435 changes and discontinuances made after January 1, 1989, but they shall not be considered by any court
2436 in any case in which such a change or discontinuance occurring prior to that date has been challenged
2437 as constituting a termination, cancellation or nonrenewal.

2438 7. To fail to provide continued parts and service support to a dealer which holds a franchise in a
2439 discontinued line-make for at least five years from the date of such discontinuance. This requirement
2440 shall not apply to a line-make which was discontinued prior to January 1, 1989.

2441 8. To fail to allow a dealer the right at any time to designate a member of his family as a successor
2442 to the dealership in the event of the death or incapacity of the dealer. It shall be unlawful to prevent or
2443 refuse to honor the succession to a dealership by a member of the family of a deceased or incapacitated
2444 dealer if the franchisor has not provided to the member of the family previously designated by the
2445 dealer as his successor written notice of its objections to the succession and of such person's right to
2446 seek a hearing on the matter before the Commissioner pursuant to this article, and the Commissioner
2447 determines, if requested in writing by such member of the family within thirty days of receipt of such
2448 notice from the franchisor, and after a hearing on the matter before the Commissioner pursuant to this
2449 article, that the failure to permit or honor the succession is unreasonable under the circumstances. No
2450 member of the family may succeed to a franchise unless (i) the franchisor has been given written notice
2451 as to the identity, financial ability, and qualifications of the member of the family in question, and (ii)
2452 the succession to the franchise will not involve, without the franchisor's consent, a relocation of the
2453 business.

2454 9. To fail to ship monthly to any dealer, if ordered by the dealer, the number of new vehicles of each
2455 make, series, and model needed by the dealer to receive a percentage of total new vehicle sales of each
2456 make, series, and model equitably related to the total new vehicle production or importation currently
2457 being achieved nationally by each make, series, and model covered under the franchise. Upon the
2458 written request of any dealer holding its sales or sales and service franchise, the manufacturer or

distributor shall disclose to the dealer in writing the basis upon which new T&M vehicles are allocated, scheduled, and delivered to the dealers of the same line-make. In the event that allocation is at issue in a request for a hearing, the dealer may demand the Commissioner to direct that the manufacturer or distributor provide to the dealer, within thirty days of such demand, all records of sales and all records of distribution of all T&M vehicles to the same line-make dealers who compete with the dealer requesting the hearing.

10. To require or otherwise coerce a dealer to underutilize the dealer's facilities.

11. To include in any franchise with a T&M vehicle dealer terms that are contrary to, prohibited by, or otherwise inconsistent with the requirements of this chapter.

12. For any franchise agreement to require a T&M vehicle dealer to pay the attorney's fees of the manufacturer or distributor related to hearings and appeals brought under this article.

13. To fail to include in any franchise with a T&M vehicle dealer the following language: "If any provision herein contravenes the laws or regulations of any state or other jurisdiction wherein this agreement is to be performed, or denies access to the procedures, forums, or remedies provided for by such laws or regulations, such provision shall be deemed to be modified to conform to such laws or regulations, and all other terms and provisions shall remain in full force," or words to that effect.

§ 46.2-1977. Manufacturer or distributor right of first refusal.

Notwithstanding the terms of any franchise agreement, in the event of a proposed sale or transfer of a dealership, the manufacturer or distributor shall be permitted to exercise a right of first refusal to acquire the new vehicle dealer's assets or ownership, if such sale or transfer is conditioned upon the manufacturer's or dealer's entering into a dealer agreement with the proposed new owner or transferee, only if all the following requirements are met:

1. To exercise its right of first refusal, the manufacturer or distributor must notify the dealer in writing within forty-five days of its receipt of the completed proposal for the proposed sale transfer;

2. The exercise of the right of first refusal will result in the dealer's and dealer's owner's receiving the same or greater consideration as they have contracted to receive in connection with the proposed change of ownership or transfer;

3. The proposed sale or transfer of the dealership's assets does not involve the transfer or sale to a member or members of the family of one or more dealer owners, or to a qualified manager or a partnership or corporation controlled by such persons; and

4. The manufacturer or distributor agrees to pay the reasonable expenses, including attorney's fees which do not exceed the usual, customary, and reasonable fees charged for similar work done for other clients, incurred by the proposed new owner and transferee prior to the manufacturer's or distributor's exercise of its right of first refusal in negotiating and implementing the contract for the proposed sale or transfer of the dealership or dealership assets. Notwithstanding the foregoing, no payment of such expenses and attorney's fees shall be required if the dealer has not submitted or caused to be submitted an accounting of those expenses within thirty days of the dealer's receipt of the manufacturer's or distributor's written request for such an accounting. Such accounting may be requested by a manufacturer or distributor before exercising its right of first refusal.

§ 46.2-1978. Discontinuation of distributors.

If the contract between a distributor and a manufacturer or importer is terminated or otherwise discontinued, all franchises granted to T&M vehicle dealers in Virginia by that distributor shall continue in full force and shall not be affected by the discontinuance, except that the manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, representative, or other person who undertakes to distribute T&M vehicles of the same line-make or the same T&M vehicles of a re-named line-make shall be substituted for the discontinued distributor under the existing T&M vehicle dealer franchises and those franchises shall be modified accordingly.

§ 46.2-1979. Warranty obligations.

A. Each T&M vehicle manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch shall (i) specify in writing to each of its T&M vehicle dealers licensed in the Commonwealth the dealer's obligations for preparation, delivery, and warranty service on its products and (ii) compensate the dealer for warranty parts, service and diagnostic work required of the dealer by the manufacturer or distributor as follows:

1. Compensation of a dealer for warranty parts, service and diagnostic work shall not be less than the amounts charged by the dealer for the manufacturer's or distributor's original parts, service and diagnostic work to retail customers for nonwarranty service, parts and diagnostic work installed or performed in the dealer's service department unless the amounts are not reasonable;

2. For purposes of determining warranty parts and service compensation, menu-priced parts or services, group discounts, special event discounts, and special event promotions shall not be considered in determining amounts charged by the dealer to retail customers;

3. Increases in dealer warranty parts and service compensation and diagnostic work compensation,

2520 pursuant to this section, shall be requested by the dealer in writing, shall be based on 100 consecutive
2521 repair orders or all repair orders over a ninety-day period, whichever occurs first and, in the case of
2522 parts, shall be stated as a percentage of markup which shall be uniformly applied to all the
2523 manufacturer's or distributor's parts;

2524 4. In the case of warranty parts compensation, the provisions of this subdivision shall be effective
2525 only for model year 1992 and succeeding model years;

2526 5. If a manufacturer or distributor furnishes a part to a dealer at no cost for use by the dealer in
2527 performing work for which the manufacturer or distributor is required to compensate the dealer under
2528 this section, the manufacturer or distributor shall compensate the dealer for the part in the same
2529 manner as warranty parts compensation, less the wholesale costs, for such part as listed in the
2530 manufacturer's current price schedules. A manufacturer or distributor may pay the dealer a reasonable
2531 handling fee instead of the compensation otherwise required by this subsection for special
2532 high-performance complete engine assemblies in limited production T&M vehicles which constitute less
2533 than five percent of model production furnished to the dealer at no cost, if the manufacturer or
2534 distributor excludes such special high-performance complete engine assemblies in determining whether
2535 the amounts requested by the dealer for warranty compensation are consistent with the amounts that the
2536 dealer charges its other retail service customers for parts used by the dealer to perform similar work;
2537 or

2538 6. In the case of service work, manufacturer original parts or parts otherwise specified by the
2539 manufacturer or distributor, and parts provided by a dealer either pursuant to an adjustment program
2540 as defined in § 59.1-207.34 or as otherwise requested by the manufacturer or distributor, the dealer
2541 shall be compensated in the same manner as for warranty service or parts.

2542 This section does not apply to compensation for parts such as components, systems, fixtures,
2543 appliances, furnishings, accessories, and features that are designed, used, and maintained primarily for
2544 nonvehicular, residential purposes, nor does it apply to compensation for parts used in warranty repair
2545 of motorcycles. Warranty audits of dealer records may be conducted by the manufacturer, factory
2546 branch, distributor, or distributor branch on a reasonable basis, and dealer claims for warranty
2547 compensation shall not be denied except for good cause, such as performance of nonwarranty repairs,
2548 lack of material documentation, fraud, or misrepresentation. Claims for dealer compensation shall be
2549 paid within thirty days of dealer submission or within thirty days of the end of an incentive program or
2550 rejected in writing for stated reasons. The manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor
2551 branch shall reserve the right to reasonable periodic audits to determine the validity of all such paid
2552 claims for dealer compensation. Any chargebacks for warranty parts or service compensation and
2553 service incentives shall only be for the twelve-month period immediately following the date of the claim
2554 and, in the case of chargebacks for sales compensation only, for the eighteen-month period immediately
2555 following the date of claim. However, such limitations shall not be effective in the case of intentionally
2556 false or fraudulent claims.

2557 B. It shall be unlawful for any T&M vehicle manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor
2558 branch to:

2559 1. Fail to perform any of its warranty obligations, including tires, with respect to a T&M vehicle;

2560 2. Fail to assume all responsibility for any liability resulting from structural or production defects;

2561 3. Fail to include in written notices of factory recalls to vehicle owners and dealers the expected
2562 date by which necessary parts and equipment will be available to dealers for the correction of defects;

2563 4. Fail to compensate any of the T&M vehicle dealers licensed in the Commonwealth for repairs
2564 effected by the dealer of merchandise damaged in manufacture or transit to the dealer where the carrier
2565 is designated by the manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch;

2566 5. Fail to compensate its T&M vehicle dealers licensed in the Commonwealth for warranty parts,
2567 work, and service pursuant to subsection A of this section, or for legal costs and expenses incurred by
2568 such dealers in connection with warranty obligations for which the manufacturer, factory branch,
2569 distributor, or distributor branch is legally responsible or which the manufacturer, factory branch,
2570 distributor, or distributor branch imposes upon the dealer;

2571 6. Misrepresent in any way to purchasers of T&M vehicles that warranties with respect to the
2572 manufacture, performance, or design of the vehicle are made by the dealer, either as warrantor or
2573 co-warrantor;

2574 7. Require the dealer to make warranties to customers in any manner related to the manufacture,
2575 performance, or design of the vehicle; or

2576 8. Shift or attempt to shift to the T&M vehicle dealer, directly or indirectly, any liabilities of the
2577 manufacturer, factory branch, distributor or distributor branch under the Virginia T&M vehicle
2578 Warranty Enforcement Act (§ 59.1-207.9 et seq.), unless such liability results from the act or omission
2579 by the dealer.

2580 C. Notwithstanding the terms of any franchise, it shall be unlawful for any T&M vehicle
2581 manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch to fail to indemnify and hold harmless

its T&M vehicle dealers against any losses or damages arising out of complaints, claims, or suits relating to the manufacture, assembly, or design of T&M vehicles, parts, or accessories, or other functions by the manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch beyond the control of the dealer, including, without limitation, the selection by the manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch of parts or components for the vehicle or any damages to merchandise occurring in transit to the dealer where the carrier is designated by the manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch. The dealer shall notify the manufacturer of pending suits in which allegations are made which come within this subsection whenever reasonably practicable to do so. Every T&M vehicle dealer franchise issued to, amended, or renewed for T&M vehicle dealers in Virginia shall be construed to incorporate provisions consistent with the requirements of this subsection.

D. On any new T&M vehicle, any uncorrected damage or any corrected damage exceeding three percent of the manufacturer's or distributor's suggested retail price as defined in 15 U.S.C. §§ 1231-1233, as measured by retail repair costs, must be disclosed to the dealer in writing prior to delivery. Factory mechanical repair and damage to glass, tires, and bumpers are excluded from the three percent rule when properly replaced by identical manufacturer's or distributor's original equipment or parts. Whenever a new T&M vehicle is damaged in transit, when the carrier or means of transportation is determined by the manufacturer or distributor, or whenever a T&M vehicle is otherwise damaged prior to delivery to the new T&M vehicle dealer, the new T&M vehicle dealer shall:

1. Notify the manufacturer or distributor of the damage within three business days from the date of delivery of the new T&M vehicle to the new T&M vehicle dealership or within the additional time specified in the franchise; and

2. Request from the manufacturer or distributor authorization to replace the components, parts, and accessories damaged or otherwise correct the damage, unless the damage to the vehicle exceeds the three percent rule, in which case the dealer may reject the vehicle within three business days.

E. If the manufacturer or distributor refuses or fails to authorize correction of such damage within ten days after receipt of notification, or if the dealer rejects the vehicle because damage exceeds the three percent rule, ownership of the new T&M vehicle shall revert to the manufacturer or distributor, and the new T&M vehicle dealer shall have no obligation, financial or otherwise, with respect to such T&M vehicle. Should either the manufacturer, distributor, or the dealer elect to correct the damage or any other damage exceeding the three percent rule, full disclosure shall be made by the dealer in writing to the buyer and an acknowledgment by the buyer is required. If there is less than three percent damage, no disclosure is required, provided the damage has been corrected. Predelivery mechanical work shall not require a disclosure. Failure to disclose any corrected damage within the knowledge of the selling dealer to a new T&M vehicle in excess of the three percent rule shall constitute grounds for revocation of the buyer order, provided that, within thirty days of purchase, the T&M vehicle is returned to the dealer with an accompanying written notice of the grounds for revocation. In case of revocation pursuant to this section, the dealer shall accept the vehicle and refund any payments made to the dealer in connection with the transaction, less a reasonable allowance for the consumer's use of the vehicle as defined in § 59.1-207.11.

F. If there is a dispute between the manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, or distributor branch and the dealer with respect to any matter referred to in subsection A, B, or C of this section, either party may petition the Commissioner in writing, within thirty days after either party has given written notice of the dispute to the other, for a hearing. The decision of the Commissioner shall be binding on the parties, subject to rights of judicial review and appeal as provided in Chapter 1.1:1 (§ 9-6.14:1 et seq.) of Title 9. However, nothing contained in this section shall give the Commissioner any authority as to the content or interpretation of any manufacturer's or distributor's warranty.

§ 46.2-1980. Operation of dealership by manufacturer.

It shall be unlawful for any T&M vehicle manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, distributor branch, or subsidiary thereof, to own, operate, or control any T&M vehicle dealership in the Commonwealth. However, this section shall not prohibit:

1. The operation by a manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, distributor branch, or subsidiary thereof, of a dealership for a temporary period, not to exceed one year, during the transition from one owner or operator to another;

2. The ownership or control of a dealership by a manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, distributor branch, or subsidiary thereof, while the dealership is being sold under a bona fide contract or purchase option to the operator of the dealership;

3. The ownership, operation, or control of a dealership by a manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, distributor branch, or subsidiary thereof, if the manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, distributor branch, or subsidiary has been engaged in the retail sale of T&M vehicles through the dealership for a continuous period of three years prior to July 1, 1972, and if the Commissioner determines, after a hearing on the matter at the request of any party, that there is no dealer

2643 independent of the manufacturer or distributor, factory branch or distributor branch, or subsidiary
2644 thereof available in the community to own and operate the franchise in a manner consistent with the
2645 public interest;

2646 4. The ownership, operation, or control of a dealership by a manufacturer, factory branch,
2647 distributor, distributor branch, or subsidiary thereof if the Commissioner determines, after a hearing at
2648 the request of any party, that there is no dealer independent of the manufacturer or distributor, factory
2649 branch or distributor branch, or subsidiary thereof available in the community or trade area to own and
2650 operate the franchise in a manner consistent with the public interest;

2651 5. The ownership, operation, or control of a dealership dealing exclusively with school buses by a
2652 school bus manufacturer or school bus parts manufacturer or a person who assembles school buses; or

2653 6. The ownership, operation, or control of a dealership dealing exclusively with refined fuels truck
2654 tanks by a manufacturer of refined fuels truck tanks or by a person who assembles refined fuels truck
2655 tanks.

2656 § 46.2-1981. Ownership of service facilities.

2657 It shall be unlawful for any T&M vehicle manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, distributor
2658 branch, or subsidiary thereof, to own, operate, or control, either directly or indirectly, any T&M vehicle
2659 warranty or service facility located in the Commonwealth. Nothing in this section shall prohibit any
2660 T&M vehicle manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, distributor branch, or subsidiary thereof, from
2661 owning, operating, or controlling any warranty or service facility for warranty or service of T&M
2662 vehicles owned or operated by the manufacturer, factory branch, distributor, distributor branch, or
2663 subsidiary thereof. Nothing contained in this section shall prohibit a T&M vehicle manufacturer, factory
2664 branch, distributor, or distributor branch from performing service for reasons of compliance with an
2665 order of a court of competent jurisdiction or of warranty under Chapter 17.3 (§ 59.1-207.9 et seq.) of
2666 Title 59.1.

2667 The preceding provisions of this section shall not apply to manufacturers of refined fuels truck tanks
2668 or to persons who assemble refined fuels truck tanks or to persons who exclusively manufacture or
2669 assemble school buses or school bus parts.

2670 § 46.2-1982. Hearings and other remedies.

2671 A. In every case of a hearing before the Commissioner authorized under this article, the
2672 Commissioner shall give reasonable notice of each hearing to all interested parties, and the
2673 Commissioner's decision shall be binding on the parties, subject to the rights of judicial review and
2674 appeal as provided in Chapter 1.1:1 (§ 9-6.14:1 et seq.) of Title 9.

2675 B. Hearings before the Commissioner under this article shall commence within ninety days of the
2676 request for a hearing and the Commissioner's decision shall be rendered within sixty days from the
2677 conclusion of the hearing. Hearings authorized under this article shall be presided over by a hearing
2678 officer selected from a list prepared by the Executive Secretary of the Supreme Court of Virginia. On
2679 request of the Commissioner, the Executive Secretary will name a hearing officer from the list, selected
2680 on a rotation system administered by the Executive Secretary. The Hearing Officer shall provide
2681 recommendations to the Commissioner within ninety days of the conclusion of the hearing.

2682 C. Notwithstanding any contrary provision of this article, the Commissioner shall initiate
2683 investigations, conduct hearings, and determine the rights of parties under this article whenever he is
2684 provided information indicating a possible violation of any provision of this article.

2685 D. For purposes of any matter brought to the Commissioner under subdivisions 3, 4, 5, 6 and 9 of
2686 § 46.2-1976 with respect to which the Commissioner is to determine whether there is good cause for a
2687 proposed action or whether it would be unreasonable under the circumstances, the Commissioner shall
2688 consider:

2689 1. The volume of the affected dealer's business in the relevant market area;

2690 2. The nature and extent of the dealer's investment in its business;

2691 3. The adequacy of the dealer's service facilities, equipment, parts, supplies, and personnel;

2692 4. The effect of the proposed action on the community;

2693 5. The extent and quality of the dealer's service under T&M vehicle warranties;

2694 6. The dealer's performance under the terms of its franchise; and

2695 7. Other economic and geographical factors reasonably associated with the proposed action.

2696 With respect to subdivision 6 of this subsection, any performance standard or program for measuring
2697 dealership performance that may have a material effect on a dealer, and the application of any such
2698 standard or program by a manufacturer or distributor, shall be fair, reasonable, and equitable and, if
2699 based upon a survey, shall be based upon a statistically valid sample. Upon the request of any dealer, a
2700 manufacturer or distributor shall disclose in writing to the dealer a description of how a performance
2701 standard or program is designed and all relevant information used in the application of the performance
2702 standard or program to that dealer.

2703 § 46.2-1983. Late model and factory repurchase franchises.

2704 Franchised late model or factory repurchase T&M vehicle dealers shall have the same rights and

obligations as provided for franchised new T&M vehicle dealers in Article 7 (§ 46.2-1973 et seq.) of this chapter, *mutatis mutandis*.

Article 8.

Denial, Suspension, and Revocation of Dealer Licenses.

§ 46.2-1984. Acts of officers, directors, partners, and salespersons.

If a licensee or registrant is a partnership or corporation, it shall be sufficient cause for the denial, suspension, or revocation of a license or certificate of dealer registration that any officer, director, or trustee of the partnership or corporation, or any member in the case of a partnership or the dealer-operator, has committed any act or omitted any duty which would be cause for refusing, suspending, or revoking a license or certificate of dealer registration issued to him as an individual under this chapter. Each licensee or registrant shall be responsible for the acts of any of his salespersons while acting as his agent, if the licensee approved of those acts or had knowledge of those acts or other similar acts and, after such knowledge, retained the benefit, proceeds, profits, or advantages accruing from those acts or otherwise ratified those acts.

§ 46.2-1985. Grounds for denying, suspending, or revoking licenses or certificates of dealer registration or qualification.

A license or certificate of dealer registration or qualification issued under this subtitle may be denied, suspended, or revoked on any one or more of the following grounds:

1. Material misstatement or omission in application for license, dealer's license plates, certificate of dealer registration, certificate of qualification, or certificate of title;

2. Failure to comply subsequent to receipt of a written warning from the Department or any willful failure to comply with any provision of this chapter or any regulation promulgated by the Commissioner under this chapter;

3. Failure to have an established place of business as defined in § 46.2-1910 or failure to have as the dealer-operator an individual who holds a valid certificate of qualification;

4. Defrauding any retail buyer, to the buyer's damage, or any other person in the conduct of the licensee's or registrant's business;

5. Employment of fraudulent devices, methods or practices in connection with compliance with the requirements under the statutes of the Commonwealth with respect to the retaking of vehicles under retail installment contracts and the redemption and resale of those vehicles;

6. Having used unfair methods of competition or deceptive acts or practices;

7. Knowingly advertising by any means any assertion, representation, or statement of fact which is untrue, misleading, or deceptive in any particular relating to the conduct of the business licensed or registered or for which a license or registration is sought;

8. Having been convicted of any fraudulent act in connection with the business of selling vehicles or any consumer-related fraud;

9. Having been convicted of any criminal act involving the business of selling vehicles;

10. Willfully retaining in his possession title to a T&M vehicle that has not been completely and legally assigned to him;

11. Failure to comply with any provision of Chapter 4.1 (§ 36-85.2 et seq.) of Title 36 or any regulation promulgated pursuant to that chapter;

12. Leasing, renting, lending, or otherwise allowing the use of a dealer's license plate by persons not specifically authorized under this title;

13. Having been convicted of a felony;

14. Failure to submit to the Department, within thirty days from the date of sale, any application, tax, or fee collected for the Department on behalf of a buyer;

15. Having been convicted of larceny of a vehicle or receipt or sale of a stolen vehicle;

16. Having been convicted of odometer tampering or any related violation;

17. If a salvage dealer, salvage pool, or rebuilder, failing to comply with any provision of Chapter 16 of this title or any regulation promulgated by the Commissioner under that chapter; or

18. Failing to maintain automobile liability insurance, issued by a company licensed to do business in the Commonwealth, or a certificate of self-insurance as defined in § 46.2-368, with respect to each dealer's license plate issued to the dealer by the Department.

§ 46.2-1986. Suspension, revocation, and refusal to renew licenses or certificates of dealer registration or qualification; notice and hearing.

A. Except as provided in subsection B of this section, no license or certificate of dealer registration or qualification issued under this subtitle shall be suspended or revoked, or renewal thereof refused, until a written copy of the complaint made has been furnished to the licensee, registrant, or qualifier against whom the same is directed and a public hearing thereon has been had before the Commissioner. At least ten days' written notice of the time and place of the hearing shall be given to the licensee, registrant, or qualifier by registered mail addressed to his last known post-office address or as shown

2766 on his license or certificate or other record of information in possession of the Commissioner. At the
2767 hearing the licensee, registrant, or qualifier shall have the right to be heard personally or by counsel.
2768 After hearing, the Commissioner may suspend, revoke, or refuse to renew the license or certificate in
2769 question. Immediate notice of any suspension, revocation, or refusal shall be given to the licensee,
2770 registrant, or qualifier in the same manner provided in this section for giving notices of hearing.

2771 B. Should a dealer fail to maintain an established place of business, the Commissioner may cancel
2772 the license of the dealer without a hearing after notification of the intent to cancel has been sent, by
2773 return receipt mail, to the dealer at the dealer's residence and business addresses, and the notices are
2774 returned undelivered or the dealer does not respond within twenty days from the date the notices were
2775 sent. Any subsequent application for a dealer's license shall be treated as an original application.

2776 § 46.2-1987. Appeals from actions of the Commissioner.

2777 Any person aggrieved by the action of the Commissioner in refusing to grant or renew a license or
2778 certificate of dealer registration or qualification issued under this chapter, or by any other action of the
2779 Commissioner which is alleged to be improper, unreasonable, or unlawful under the provisions of this
2780 chapter is entitled to judicial review in accordance with the provisions of the Administrative Process Act
2781 (§ 9-6.14:1 et seq.).

2782 § 46.2-1988. Appeals to Court of Appeals; bond.

2783 Either party may appeal from the decision of the court under § 46.2-1987 to the Court of Appeals.
2784 These appeals shall be taken and prosecuted in the same manner and with like effect as is provided by
2785 law in other cases appealed as a matter of right to the Court of Appeals.

2786 No appeal shall be taken on behalf of the person whose license or certificate of registration or
2787 qualification was suspended or revoked until the person enters into a proper bond with surety approved
2788 by the trial court in an amount determined by the trial court, not to exceed \$5,000, to observe the T&M
2789 vehicle laws of the Commonwealth, including the provisions of this chapter, until final judgment of the
2790 Court of Appeals.

2791 § 46.2-1989. Equitable remedies not impaired.

2792 The remedy at law provided by §§ 46.2-1987 and 46.2-1988 shall not in any manner impair the right
2793 to applicable equitable relief. That right to equitable relief is hereby preserved, notwithstanding the
2794 provisions of §§ 46.2-1987 and 46.2-1988.

2795 Article 9.

2796 T&M Vehicle Dealer Advertising.

2797 § 46.2-1990. Regulated advertising practices.

2798 For purposes of this chapter, a violation of the following regulated advertising practices shall be an
2799 unfair, deceptive, or misleading act or practice.

2800 1. A vehicle shall not be advertised as new, either by word or implication, unless it is one which
2801 conforms to the requirements of § 46.2-1900.

2802 2. When advertising any vehicle which does not conform to the definition of "new" as provided in
2803 § 46.2-1900, the fact that it is used shall be clearly and unequivocally expressed by the term "used" or
2804 by such other term as is commonly understood to mean that the vehicle is used. By way of example but
2805 not by limitation, "special purchase" by itself is not a satisfactory disclosure; however, such terms as
2806 "demonstrator" or "former leased vehicles" used alone clearly express that the vehicles are used for
2807 advertising purposes.

2808 3. Advertisement of finance charges or other interest rates shall not be used when there is a cost to
2809 buy-down said charge or rate which is passed on, in whole or in part, to the purchaser.

2810 4. Terms, conditions, and disclaimers shall be stated clearly and conspicuously. An asterisk or other
2811 reference symbol may be used to point to a disclaimer or other information, but shall not be used as a
2812 means of contradicting or changing the meaning of an advertised statement.

2813 5. The expiration date of an advertised sale shall be clearly and conspicuously disclosed.

2814 6. The term "list price," "sticker price," or "suggested retail price" and similar terms, shall be used
2815 only in reference to the manufacturer's suggested retail price for new vehicles or the dealer's own usual
2816 and customary price for used vehicles.

2817 7. Terms such as "at cost," "below cost," "\$ off cost" shall not be used in advertisements because of
2818 the difficulty in determining a dealer's actual net cost at the time of the sale. Terms such as "invoice
2819 price," "\$ over invoice," may be used, provided that the invoice referred to is the manufacturer's factory
2820 invoice or a bona fide bill of sale and the invoice or bill of sale is available for customer inspection.

2821 "Manufacturer's factory invoice" means that document supplied by the manufacturer to the dealer
2822 listing the manufacturer's charge to the dealer before any deduction for holdback, group advertising,
2823 factory incentives or rebates, or any governmental charges.

2824 8. When the price or credit terms of a vehicle are advertised, the vehicle shall be fully identified as
2825 to year, make, and model. In addition, in advertisements placed by individual dealers and not line-make
2826 marketing groups, the stated price or credit terms shall include all charges which the buyer must pay to
2827 the seller, except buyer-selected options, state and local fees and taxes, and manufacturer's or

distributor's freight or destination charges. If freight or destination charges are not included in the advertised price, the amount of any such freight or destination charge must be clearly and conspicuously disclosed.

9. Advertisements which set out a policy of matching or bettering competitors' prices shall not be used unless the terms of the offer are specific, verifiable and reasonable.

10. Advertisements of "dealer rebates" shall not be used. This does not affect advertisement of manufacturer rebates.

11. "Free," "at no cost," or other words to that effect shall not be used unless the "free" item, merchandise, or service is available without a purchase. This provision shall not apply to advertising placed by manufacturers, distributors, or line-make marketing groups.

12. "Bait" advertising, in which an advertiser may have no intention to sell at the price or terms advertised, shall not be used. By way of example, but not by limitation:

a. If a specific vehicle is advertised, the seller shall be in possession of a reasonable supply of said vehicles, and they shall be available at the advertised price. If the advertised vehicle is available only in limited numbers or only by order, that shall be stated in the advertisement. For purposes of this subdivision, the listing of a vehicle by stock number or vehicle identification number in the advertisement for a used vehicle is one means of satisfactorily disclosing a limitation of availability. Stock numbers or vehicle identification numbers shall not be used in advertising a new vehicle unless the advertisement clearly and conspicuously discloses that it relates to only one vehicle;

b. Advertising a vehicle at a certain price, including "as low as" statements, but having available for sale only vehicles equipped with dealer added cost "options" which increase the selling price, above the advertised price, shall also be considered "bait" advertising;

c. If a lease payment is advertised, the fact that it is a lease arrangement shall be disclosed.

13. The term "repossessed" shall be used only to describe vehicles that have been sold, registered, titled and then taken back from a purchaser and not yet resold to an ultimate user. Advertisers offering repossessed vehicles for sale shall provide proof of repossession upon request.

14. Words such as "finance" or "loan" shall not be used in a T&M vehicle advertiser's firm name or trade name, unless that person is actually engaged in the financing of T&M vehicles.

15. Any advertisement which gives the impression a dealer has a special arrangement or relationship with the distributor or manufacturer, as compared to similarly situated dealers, shall not be used.

§ 46.2-1991. Enforcement; regulations.

The Commissioner may promulgate regulations reasonably necessary for enforcement of this article.

In addition to any other sanctions or remedies available to the Commissioner under this chapter, the Commissioner may assess a civil penalty not to exceed \$1,000 for any single violation of this article. Each day that a violation continues shall constitute a separate violation.

2. That upon establishment of the Motor Vehicle Dealer Board provided for in this act, such Board shall enter into an agreement, signed by the Secretary of Transportation, with the Department of Motor Vehicles, to transfer from the Department to the Board tangible personal property and records relevant to the transfer of duties and powers as required by the provisions of this act. This agreement shall also provide for the orderly transfer of administrative and other responsibilities as required by the provisions of this act. Such transfer shall begin on July 1, 1995, and be completed no later than December 31, 1995. At such time the Board shall fully assume all responsibilities and authority as set out in this act. Employees of the Department of Motor Vehicles shall continue to provide administrative support to the Board through December 31, 1995.

3. That regulations promulgated by the Department for the purposes of carrying out the provisions of this act shall remain in force until such regulations are amended, modified, or repealed by the Board

4. That, until such time as the Motor Vehicle Dealer Board has established fees as authorized by the provisions of this act, existing fees shall remain in effect.

5. That the Department of Motor Vehicles shall administer the Transaction Recovery Fund through December 31, 1995. All claims against the Transaction Recovery Fund filed after December 31, 1995, shall be administered by the Board. Any claim filed with the Department prior to January 1, 1996, and not settled before that date, shall be processed by the Department. Any judgments awarded shall be paid from the Transaction Recovery Fund.

6. That §§ 46.2-1502 and 46.2-1541 of the Code of Virginia are repealed.