

# 1995 SESSION

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LD3662146

## HOUSE BILL NO. 1884

House Amendments in [ ] — February 4, 1995

A BILL to amend the Code of Virginia by adding in Chapter 21 of Title 54.1 an article numbered 3, consisting of sections numbered 54.1-2130 through 54.1-2144, relating to duties of real estate brokers and salespersons.

Patrons—Cantor, Abbitt, Albo, Almand, Baker, Ball, Barlow, Behm, Bloxom, Brickley, Callahan, Christian, Connally, Cooper, Copeland, Cox, Cranwell, Crittenden, Croshaw, Crouch, Darner, Davies, Diamonstein, Dillard, Dudley, Fisher, Forbes, Giesen, Griffith, Hall, Hamilton, Hargrove, Harris, Howell, Hull, Ingram, Katzen, Keating, Kidd, Kilgore, Marshall, May, McClure, McDonnell, Mims, Moore, Morgan, Newman, Nixon, O'Brien, Orrock, Parrish, Plum, Purkey, Reid, Reynolds, Rhodes, Rollison, Ruff, Scott, Sherwood, Shuler, Thomas, Wagner, Wardrup, Watkins and Woodrum; Senators: Barry, Calhoun, Chichester, Colgan, Cross, Earley, Goode, Hawkins, Holland, C.A., Houck, Howell, Lambert, Lucas, Maxwell, Miller, K.G., Nolen, Norment, Quayle, Reasor, Schewel, Stolle, Stosch, Waddell, Walker and Woods

Referred to Committee on General Laws

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That the Code of Virginia is amended by adding in Chapter 21 of Title 54.1 an article numbered 3, consisting of sections numbered 54.1-2130 through 54.1-2144, as follows:

### Article 3.

#### Duties of Real Estate Brokers and Salespersons.

##### § 54.1-2130. Definitions.

As used in this article:

"Agency" means every relationship in which a real estate licensee acts for or represents a client by such client's express authority in a real estate transaction, unless a different legal relationship is intended and is agreed to as part of the brokerage relationship. Nothing in this article shall prohibit a licensee and a client from agreeing in writing to a brokerage relationship under which the licensee acts as an independent contractor or which imposes on a licensee agency obligations in addition to those provided in this article. If a licensee agrees to additional agency obligations, however, the licensee shall [ only have those be responsible for the additional ] obligations agreed to with the client in the brokerage relationship.

"Brokerage relationship" means the contractual relationship between a client and a real estate licensee who has been engaged by such client for the purpose of procuring a seller, buyer, option, tenant, or landlord ready, able, and willing to sell, buy, option, exchange or rent real estate on behalf of a client.

"Client" means a person who has entered into a brokerage relationship with a licensee.

"Common source information company" means any person, firm, or corporation that is a source, compiler, or supplier of information regarding real estate for sale or lease and other data and includes, but is not limited to, multiple listing services.

"Customer" means a person who has not entered into a brokerage relationship with a licensee but for whom a licensee performs ministerial acts in a real estate transaction. Unless a licensee enters into a brokerage relationship with such person, it shall be presumed that such person is a customer of the licensee rather than a client.

"Designated agent" or "designated representative" means a licensee who has been assigned by a principal or supervising broker to represent a client when a different client is also represented by such principal or broker in the same transaction.

"Dual agent" or "dual representative" means a licensee who has a brokerage relationship with both seller and buyer, or both landlord and tenant, in the same real estate transaction.

"Licensee" means real estate brokers and salespersons as defined in Article 1 of Chapter 21 of this title.

"Ministerial acts" means those routine acts which a licensee can perform for a person which do not involve discretion or the exercise of the licensee's own judgment.

"Standard agent" means a licensee who acts for or represents a client in an agency relationship. A standard agent shall have the obligations as provided in this article.

##### § 54.1-2131. Licensees engaged by sellers.

A. A licensee engaged by a seller shall:

1. Perform in accordance with the terms of the brokerage relationship;

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60       2. Promote the interests of the seller by:

61       a. Seeking a sale at the price and terms agreed upon in the brokerage relationship or at a price and  
62       terms acceptable to the seller; however, the licensee shall not be obligated to seek additional offers to  
63       purchase the property while the property is subject to a contract of sale, unless agreed to as part of the  
64       brokerage relationship or as the contract of sale so provides;

65       b. Presenting in a timely manner all written offers or counteroffers to and from the seller, even when  
66       the property is already subject to a contract of sale;

67       c. Disclosing to the seller material facts related to the property or concerning the transaction of  
68       which the licensee has actual knowledge; and

69       d. Accounting for in a timely manner all money and property received in which the seller has or may  
70       have an interest;

71       3. Maintain confidentiality of all personal and financial information received from the seller during  
72       the brokerage relationship, unless otherwise provided by law or the seller consents in writing to the  
73       release of such information;

74       4. Exercise ordinary care; and

75       5. Comply with all requirements of this article and all applicable statutes and regulations which are  
76       not in conflict with this article, including but not limited to applicable fair housing statutes.

77       B. Licensees shall treat all prospective buyers honestly and shall not knowingly give them false  
78       information. A licensee engaged by a seller shall disclose to prospective buyers all material adverse  
79       facts pertaining to the physical condition of the property and the seller's financial ability to perform the  
80       terms of the contract which are actually known by the licensee. A licensee shall not be liable to a buyer  
81       for providing false information to the buyer if the false information was provided to the licensee by the  
82       seller and the licensee did not have actual knowledge that the information was false. No cause of action  
83       shall arise against any licensee for revealing information in compliance with this article. Nothing in this  
84       article shall limit in any way the provisions of the Virginia Residential Property Disclosure Act  
85       (§ 55-517 et seq.).

86       C. A licensee engaged by a seller in a real estate transaction may, unless prohibited by law, provide  
87       assistance to a buyer or potential buyer by performing ministerial acts. Performing such ministerial acts  
88       shall not be construed to violate the licensee's brokerage relationship with the seller nor shall  
89       performing such ministerial acts be construed to form a brokerage relationship with such buyer or  
90       potential buyer.

91       D. A licensee engaged by a seller does not breach any duty or obligation owed to the seller by  
92       showing alternative properties to prospective buyers, whether as clients or customers, or by representing  
93       other sellers who have other properties for sale.

94       E. Licensees shall [ disclosure disclose ] brokerage relationships pursuant to the provisions of this  
95       article.

96       § 54.1-2132. Licensees engaged by buyers.

97       A. A licensee engaged by a buyer shall:

98       1. Perform in accordance with the terms of the brokerage relationship;

99       2. Promote the interests of the buyer by:

100       a. Seeking a property at a price and with terms acceptable to the buyer; however, the licensee shall  
101       not be obligated to seek other properties for the buyer while the buyer is a party to a contract to  
102       purchase property unless agreed to as part of the brokerage relationship;

103       b. Presenting in a timely manner all written offers or counteroffers to and from the buyer, even when  
104       the buyer is already a party to a contract to purchase property;

105       c. Disclosing to the buyer material facts related to the property or concerning the transaction of  
106       which the licensee has actual knowledge;

107       d. Accounting for in a timely manner all money and property received in which the buyer has or  
108       may have an interest;

109       3. Maintain confidentiality of all personal and financial information received from the buyer during  
110       the brokerage relationship unless otherwise provided by law or the buyer consents in writing to the  
111       release of such information;

112       4. Exercise ordinary care; and

113       5. Comply with all requirements of this article and all applicable statutes and regulations which are  
114       not in conflict with this article, including but not limited to applicable fair housing statutes.

115       B. Licensees shall treat all prospective sellers honestly and shall not knowingly give them false  
116       information. No cause of action shall arise against any licensee for revealing information in compliance  
117       with this article. A licensee engaged by a buyer shall disclose to a seller all material adverse facts  
118       actually known by the licensee concerning the buyer's financial ability to perform the terms of the  
119       contract, and in the case of a residential transaction, the buyer's intent to occupy the property as a  
120       principal residence.

121       C. A licensee engaged by a buyer in a real estate transaction may, unless prohibited by law, provide

122 assistance to the seller, or prospective seller, by performing ministerial acts. Performing such ministerial  
 123 acts shall not be construed to violate the licensee's brokerage relationship with the buyer nor shall  
 124 performing such ministerial acts be construed to form a brokerage relationship with such seller.

125 D. A licensee engaged by a buyer does not breach any duty or obligation to the buyer by showing  
 126 properties in which the buyer is interested to other prospective buyers, whether as clients or customers,  
 127 by representing other buyers looking at the same or other properties, or by representing sellers relative  
 128 to other properties.

129 E. Licensees shall [ disclosure disclose ] brokerage relationships pursuant to the provisions of this  
 130 article.

131 § 54.1-2133. Licensees engaged by landlords.

132 A. A licensee engaged by a landlord shall:

133 1. Perform in accordance with the terms of the brokerage relationship;

134 2. Promote the interests of the landlord by:

135 a. Seeking a tenant at the price and terms agreed in the brokerage relationship or at a price and  
 136 terms acceptable to the landlord; however, the licensee shall not be obligated to seek additional offers  
 137 to lease the property while the property is subject to a lease or a letter of intent to lease under which  
 138 the tenant has not yet taken possession, unless agreed as part of the brokerage relationship, or unless  
 139 the lease or the letter of intent to lease so provides;

140 b. Presenting in a timely manner all written offers or counteroffers to and from the landlord, even  
 141 when the property is already subject to a lease or a letter of intent to lease;

142 c. Disclosing to the landlord material facts related to the property or concerning the transaction of  
 143 which the licensee has actual knowledge;

144 d. Accounting for in a timely manner all money and property received in which the landlord has or  
 145 may have an interest;

146 3. Maintain confidentiality of all personal and financial information received from the landlord  
 147 during the brokerage relationship, unless otherwise provided by law or the landlord consents in writing  
 148 to the release of such information;

149 4. Exercise ordinary care; and

150 5. Comply with all requirements of this article and all applicable statutes and regulations which are  
 151 not in conflict with this article, including but not limited to applicable fair housing statutes.

152 B. Licensees shall treat all prospective tenants honestly and shall not knowingly give them false  
 153 information. A licensee engaged by a landlord shall disclose to prospective tenants all material adverse  
 154 facts pertaining to the physical condition of the property and the landlord's financial ability to perform  
 155 the terms of the lease or the letter of intent to lease which are actually known by the licensee and which  
 156 could not be discovered by a reasonably diligent inspection of the property by the tenant. A licensee  
 157 shall not be liable to a tenant for providing false information to the tenant if the false information was  
 158 provided to the licensee by the landlord and the licensee did not have actual knowledge that the  
 159 information was false. No cause of action shall arise against any licensee for revealing information in  
 160 compliance with this article. Nothing in this subsection shall limit the right of a prospective tenant to  
 161 inspect the physical condition of the property.

162 C. A licensee engaged by a landlord in a real estate transaction may, unless prohibited by law,  
 163 provide assistance to a tenant, or potential tenant, by performing ministerial acts. Performing such  
 164 ministerial acts shall not be construed to violate the licensee's brokerage relationship with the landlord  
 165 nor shall performing such ministerial acts be construed to form a brokerage relationship with such  
 166 tenant or potential tenant.

167 D. A licensee engaged by a landlord does not breach any duty or obligation owed to the landlord by  
 168 showing alternative properties to prospective tenants, whether as clients or customers, or by  
 169 representing other landlords who have other properties for lease.

170 E. Licensees shall [ disclosure disclose ] brokerage relationships pursuant to the provisions of this  
 171 article.

172 § 54.1-2134. Licensees engaged by tenants.

173 A. A licensee engaged by a tenant shall:

174 1. Perform in accordance with the terms of the brokerage relationship;

175 2. Promote the interests of the tenant by:

176 a. Seeking a lease at a price and with terms acceptable to the tenant; however, the licensee shall not  
 177 be obligated to seek other properties for the tenant while the tenant is a party to a lease or a letter of  
 178 intent to lease exists under which the tenant has not yet taken possession, unless agreed to as part of  
 179 the brokerage relationship, or unless the lease or the letter of intent to lease so provides;

180 b. Presenting in a timely fashion all written offers or counteroffers to and from the tenant, even  
 181 when the tenant is already a party to a lease or a letter of intent to lease;

182 c. Disclosing to the tenant material facts related to the property or concerning the transaction of

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183 which the licensee has actual knowledge;

184 d. Accounting for in a timely manner all money and property received in which the tenant has or  
185 may have an interest;

186 3. Maintain confidentiality of all personal and financial information received from the tenant during  
187 the brokerage relationship unless otherwise provided by law or the tenant consents in writing to the  
188 release of such information;

189 4. Exercise ordinary care; and

190 5. Comply with all requirements of this article and all applicable statutes and regulations which are  
191 not in conflict with this article, including but not limited to applicable fair housing statutes.

192 B. Licensees shall treat all prospective landlords honestly and shall not knowingly give them false  
193 information. No cause of action shall arise against any licensee for revealing information in compliance  
194 with this article. A licensee engaged by a tenant shall disclose to a landlord all material adverse facts  
195 actually known by the licensee concerning the tenant's financial ability to perform the terms of the lease  
196 or the letter of intent to lease the property.

197 C. A licensee engaged by a tenant in a real estate transaction may provide assistance to the landlord  
198 or prospective landlord by performing ministerial acts. Performing ministerial acts shall not be  
199 construed to violate the licensee's brokerage relationship with the tenant nor shall performing such  
200 ministerial acts be construed to form a brokerage relationship with the landlord or prospective landlord.

201 D. A licensee engaged by a tenant does not breach any duty or obligation to the tenant by showing  
202 properties in which the tenant is interested to other prospective tenants, whether as clients or customers,  
203 by representing other tenants looking for the same or other properties to lease, or by representing  
204 landlords relative to other properties.

205 E. Licensees shall disclose brokerage relationships pursuant to the provisions of this article.

206 § 54.1-2135. Licensees engaged to manage real estate.

207 A. A licensee engaged to manage real estate shall:

208 1. Perform in accordance with the terms of the property management agreement;

209 2. Exercise ordinary care;

210 3. Disclose in a timely manner to the owner material facts of which the licensee has actual  
211 knowledge concerning the property;

212 4. Maintain confidentiality of all personal and financial information received from the owner during  
213 the brokerage relationship unless otherwise provided by law or the owner consents in writing to the  
214 release of such information;

215 5. Account for, in a timely manner, all money and property received in which the owner has or may  
216 have an interest; and

217 6. Comply with all requirements of this article and all applicable statutes and regulations which are  
218 not in conflict with this article, including but not limited to applicable fair housing statutes.

219 B. A licensee engaged to manage real estate does not breach any duty or obligation to the owner by  
220 representing other owners in the management of other properties.

221 C. A licensee may also represent the owner as seller or landlord if they enter into a brokerage  
222 relationship that so provides; in which case, the licensee shall disclose brokerage relationships pursuant  
223 to the provisions of this article.

224 § 54.1-2136. Preconditions to brokerage relationship.

225 Prior to entering into any brokerage relationship provided for in this article, a licensee shall advise  
226 the prospective client of (i) the type of brokerage relationship proposed by the broker and (ii) the  
227 broker's compensation and whether the broker will share such salary or compensation with another  
228 broker who may have a brokerage relationship with another party to the transaction.

229 § 54.1-2137. Commencement and termination of brokerage relationships.

230 A. The brokerage relationships set forth in this article shall commence at the time that a client  
231 engages a licensee and shall continue until (i) completion of performance in accordance with the  
232 brokerage relationship or (ii) the earlier of (a) any date of expiration agreed upon by the parties as  
233 part of the brokerage relationship or in any amendments thereto, (b) any mutually agreed upon  
234 termination of the relationship, or (c) a default by any party under the terms of the brokerage  
235 relationship.

236 B. Brokerage relationships shall have a definite termination date; however, if a brokerage  
237 relationship does not specify a definite termination date, the brokerage relationship shall terminate one  
238 year after the date the brokerage relationship was entered into.

239 C. Except as otherwise agreed to in writing, a licensee owes no further duties to a client after  
240 termination, expiration, or completion of performance of the brokerage relationship, except to (i)  
241 account for all moneys and property relating to the brokerage relationship and (ii) keep confidential all  
242 personal and financial information received from the client during the course of the brokerage  
243 relationship, unless otherwise provided by law or the client consents in writing to the release of such  
244 information.

**245      § 54.1-2138. Disclosure of brokerage relationship.**

**246      A. Upon having a substantive discussion about a specific property or properties with an actual or**  
**247      prospective buyer or seller who is not the client of the licensee, a licensee shall disclose that he has a**  
**248      brokerage relationship with another party to the transaction. Further, except as provided in § 54.1-2139,**  
**249      such disclosure shall be made in writing at the earliest practical time, but in no event later than the**  
**250      time when specific real estate assistance is first provided. Such disclosure may be given in combination**  
**251      with other disclosures or provided with other information, but if so, the disclosure must be conspicuous,**  
**252      printed in bold lettering, all capitals, underlined, or within a separate box. Any disclosure which**  
**253      complies substantially in effect with the following shall be deemed in compliance with this disclosure**  
**254      requirement:**

**DISCLOSURE OF BROKERAGE RELATIONSHIP**

**255      The undersigned do hereby acknowledge disclosure that:**

**256      The licensee ..... Name of Firm**

**257      represents the following party in a real estate transaction:**

**258      ..... Seller(s) or ..... Buyer(s)**

**259      ..... Landlord(s) or ..... Tenant(s)**

**260      ..... Date ..... Name**

**261      ..... Date ..... Name**

**262      ..... Date ..... Name**

**263      ..... Date ..... Name**

**264      ..... Date ..... Name**

**265      ..... Date ..... Name**

**266      ..... Date ..... Name**

**267      B. A licensee shall disclose to an actual or prospective lessor or lessee, who is not the client of the**  
**268      licensee, that the licensee has a brokerage relationship with another party or parties to the transaction.**  
**269      Such disclosure shall be in writing and included in all applications for lease or in the lease itself,**  
**270      whichever occurs first. If the terms of the lease do not provide for such disclosure, disclosure shall be**  
**271      made in writing no later than the signing of the lease. Such disclosure requirement shall not apply to**  
**272      lessors or lessees in single or multifamily residential units for lease terms of less than two months.**

**273      C. If a licensee's relationship to a client or customer changes, the licensee shall disclose that fact in**  
**274      writing to all clients and customers already involved in the specific contemplated transaction.**

**275      D. Copies of any disclosures shall be kept by the licensee for a period of three years as proof of**  
**276      having made such disclosure, whether or not such disclosure is acknowledged in writing by the party to**  
**277      whom such disclosure was shown or given.**

**278      § 54.1-2139. Disclosed dual or designated representation authorized.**

**279      A. A broker may act as a dual representative only with the written consent of all clients to the**  
**280      transaction. Such written consent and disclosure of the brokerage relationship as required by this article**  
**281      shall be presumed to have been given as against any client who signs a disclosure as provided in this**  
**282      article.**

**283      B. Such disclosure may be given in combination with other disclosures or provided with other**  
**284      information, but if so, the disclosure must be conspicuous, printed in bold lettering, all capitals,**  
**285      underlined, or within a separate box. Any disclosure which complies substantially in effect with the**  
**286      following shall be deemed in compliance with this disclosure requirement:**

**DISCLOSURE OF DUAL REPRESENTATION**

**287      The undersigned do hereby acknowledge disclosure that:**

**288      The licensee ..... (Name of Broker, Firm or Salesperson**

**289      as applicable)**

**290      represents more than one party in this real estate transaction**

**291      as indicated below:**

**292      ..... Seller(s) and ..... Buyer(s)**

**293      ..... Landlord(s) and ..... Tenant(s).**

**294      The undersigned understands that the dual representative may not**  
**295      disclose to either client any information that has been given to**  
**296      the dual representative by the other client within the confidence**  
**297      and trust of the brokerage relationship except for that information**  
**298      which is otherwise required or permitted by Article 3**  
**299      (§ 54.1-2130 et seq.) of chapter 21 of Title 54.1 of the Code**  
**300      of Virginia to be disclosed. The undersigned by signing this**

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**304** notice do hereby acknowledge their informed consent to the disclosed  
**305** dual representation by the licensee.

306		
307		
308	Date	Name (One Party)
309		
310	Date	Name (One Party)
311		
312	Date	Name (Other Party)
313		
314	Date	Name (Other Party)

*C. No cause of action shall arise against a dual representative for making disclosures of brokerage relationships as provided by this article. A dual representative does not terminate any brokerage relationship by the making of any such allowed or required disclosures of dual representation.*

**D. In any real estate transaction, a licensee may withdraw, without liability, from representing a client who refuses to consent to a disclosed dual representation. Such withdrawal shall not prejudice the ability of the licensee to continue to represent the other client in the transaction nor to limit the licensee from representing the client who refused the dual representation in other transactions not involving dual representation.**

*E. A principal or supervising broker may assign different licensees affiliated with the broker as designated representatives to represent different clients in the same transaction to the exclusion of all other licensees in the firm. Use of such designated representatives shall not constitute dual representation if a designated representative is not representing more than one client in a particular real estate transaction; however, the principal or broker who is supervising the transaction shall be considered a dual representative as provided in this article. Designated representatives may not disclose, except to the affiliated licensee's broker, personal or financial information received from the clients during the brokerage relationship, unless otherwise provided for by law or the client consents in writing to the release of such information.*

**F. Use of designated representatives in a real estate transaction shall be disclosed in accordance with the provisions of this article. Such disclosure may be given in combination with other disclosures or provided with other information, but if so, the disclosure must be conspicuous, printed in bold lettering, all capitals, underlined, or within a separate box. Any disclosure which complies substantially in effect with the following shall be deemed in compliance with such disclosure requirement:**

## **DISCLOSURE OF THE USE OF DESIGNATED REPRESENTATIVES**

**339** The undersigned do hereby acknowledge disclosure that:

**343** represents more than one party in this real estate  
**344** transaction as indicated below:

**345** ..... *Seller(s)* and *Buyer(s)*  
**346** ..... *Landlord(s)* and *Tenant(s)*  
**347**

347 ..... Landlord(s) and Tenant(s).  
348 The undersigned understands that the dual representative may not  
349 disclose to either client any information that has been given to  
350 the dual representative by the other client within the confidence  
351 and trust of the brokerage relationship except for that information  
352 which is otherwise required or permitted by Article 3 (§ 54.1-2130  
353 et seq.) of chapter 21 of Title 54.1 of the Code of Virginia to be  
354 disclosed. The undersigned by signing this notice do hereby  
355 acknowledge their informed consent to the disclosed dual  
356 representation by the licensee.

*The principal or supervising broker has assigned  
..... to act as Designated Representative  
(Licensee/Sales Associate)  
for the one party as indicated below:*

362        ..... Seller(s)                          or                          Buyer(s)  
 363        ..... Landlord(s)                          or                          Tenant(s).  
 364    and  
 365  
 366  
 367        ..... to act as Designated Representative  
 368        (Licensee/Sales Associate)  
 369        for the other party as indicated below:  
 370        ..... Seller(s)                          or                          Buyer(s)  
 371        ..... Landlord(s)                          or                          Tenant(s).  
 372

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373    Date                                  Name (One Party)  
 374

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375    Date                                  Name (One Party)  
 376

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377    Date                                  Name (One Party)  
 378

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379    Date                                  Name (One Party)  
 380

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381    Date                                  Name (One Party)  
 382

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383    Date                                  Name (One Party)  
 384

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385    Date                                  Name (One Party)  
 386

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387        § 54.1-2140. Compensation shall not imply brokerage relationship.  
 388        The payment or promise of payment or compensation to a real estate broker does not create a

389        brokerage relationship between any broker, seller, landlord, buyer or tenant.  
 390

391        § 54.1-2141. Brokerage relationship not created by using common source information company.  
 392        No licensee representing a buyer or tenant shall be deemed to have a brokerage relationship with a

393        seller, landlord or other licensee solely by reason of using a common source information company.  
 394

395        § 54.1-2142. Liability; knowledge not to be imputed.  
 396        A. A client is not liable for (i) a misrepresentation made by a licensee in connection with a

397        brokerage relationship, unless the client knew or should have known of the misrepresentation and failed  
 398        to take reasonable steps to correct the misrepresentation in a timely manner, or (ii) the negligence,  
 399        gross negligence or intentional acts of any broker or broker's licensee.  
 400

401        B. A broker who has a brokerage relationship with a client and who engages another broker to  
 402        assist in providing brokerage services to such client shall not liable for (i) a misrepresentation made by  
 403        the other broker, unless the broker knew or should have known of the other broker's misrepresentation  
 404        and failed to take reasonable steps to correct the misrepresentation in a timely manner, or (ii) the  
 405        negligence, gross negligence or intentional acts of the assisting broker or assisting broker's licensee.  
 406

407        C. Clients, brokers and broker's licensees shall be deemed to possess actual knowledge and  
 408        information only. Knowledge or information among or between clients [ ; or ] brokers [ ; or broker's  
 409        licensees ] shall not be imputed.  
 410

411        D. Nothing in this section shall limit the liability of a client for the misrepresentation, negligence,  
 412        gross negligence or intentional acts of such client in connection with a real estate transaction.  
 413

414        § 54.1-2143. Real estate board regulations to be consistent.  
 415

416        Any regulations adopted by the Virginia Real Estate Board shall be consistent with this article, and  
 417        any such regulations existing as of the effective date of this article shall be modified to comply with the  
 418        provisions of this article.  
 419

420        § 54.1-2144. Common law abrogated.  
 421

422        The common law of agency relative to [ the duties of real estate brokers and salespersons in ] real  
 423        estate transactions [ to the extent inconsistent with this act ] shall be expressly abrogated.  
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