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HOUSE BILL NO. 1852

Offered January 19, 1995

A BILL to amend and reenact § 46.2-1500 of the Code of Virginia, relating to motor vehicle dealers.

Patrons—Cantor, Albo, Cox, Cunningham, Hall, Kilgore, Mims, Nixon, Rhodes and Way; Senators:
Lambert and Nolen

Referred to Committee on Roads and Internal Navigation

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**1. That § 46.2-1500 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:**

§ 46.2-1500. Definitions.

Unless the context otherwise requires, the following words and terms for the purpose of this chapter shall have the following meanings:

"Certificate of origin" means the document provided by the manufacturer of a new motor vehicle, or its distributor, which is the only valid indication of ownership between the manufacturer, its distributor, its franchised motor vehicle dealers, and the original purchaser not for resale.

"Dealer-operator" means the individual who works at the established place of business of a dealer and who is responsible for and in charge of day-to-day operations of that place of business.

"Distributor" means a person who sells or distributes new motor vehicles pursuant to a written agreement with the manufacturer, to franchised motor vehicle dealers in the Commonwealth.

"Distributor branch" means a branch office maintained by a distributor for the sale of motor vehicles to motor vehicle dealers or for directing or supervising, in whole or in part, its representatives in the Commonwealth.

"Distributor representative" means a person employed by a distributor or by a distributor branch, for the purpose of making or promoting the sale of motor vehicles or for supervising or contacting its dealers, prospective dealers, or representatives in the Commonwealth.

"Factory branch" means a branch office maintained by a person for the sale of motor vehicles to distributors or for the sale of motor vehicles to motor vehicle dealers, or for directing or supervising, in whole or in part, its representatives in the Commonwealth.

"Factory representative" means a person employed by a person who manufactures or assembles motor vehicles or by a factory branch for the purpose of making or promoting the sale of its motor vehicles or for supervising or contacting its dealers, prospective dealers, or representatives in the Commonwealth.

"Factory repurchase motor vehicle" means a motor vehicle sold, leased, rented, consigned, or otherwise transferred to a person under an agreement that the motor vehicle will be resold or otherwise retransferred only to the manufacturer or distributor of the motor vehicle, and which is reacquired by the manufacturer or distributor, or their agents.

"Family member" means a person who either (i) is the spouse, child, grandchild, spouse of a child, spouse of a grandchild, brother, sister, or parent of the dealer or owner or (ii) has been employed continuously by the dealer for at least five years.

"Franchise" means a written contract or agreement between two or more persons whereby one person, the franchisee, is granted the right to engage in the business of offering and selling, servicing, or offering, selling, and servicing new motor vehicles of a particular line-make or late model or factory repurchase motor vehicles of a particular line-make manufactured or distributed by the grantor of the right, the franchisor, and where the operation of the franchisee's business is substantially associated with the franchisor's trademark, trade name, advertising, or other commercial symbol designating the franchisor, the motor vehicle or its manufacturer or distributor. The term shall include any severable part or parts of a franchise agreement which separately provides for selling and servicing different line-makes of the franchisor.

"Franchised late model or factory repurchase motor vehicle dealer" means a dealer in late model or factory repurchase motor vehicles, including a franchised new motor vehicle dealer, that has a franchise agreement with a manufacturer or distributor of the line-make of the late model or factory repurchase motor vehicles.

"Franchised motor vehicle dealer" means a dealer in new motor vehicles that has a franchise agreement with a manufacturer or distributor of new motor vehicles, trailers, or semitrailers.

"Independent motor vehicle dealer" means a dealer in used motor vehicles.

"Late model motor vehicle" means a motor vehicle of the current model year and the immediately preceding model year.

"Manufacturer" means a person engaged in the business of constructing or assembling new motor

INTRODUCED

HB1852

60 vehicles and, in the case of trucks, also means a person engaged in the business of manufacturing
61 engines, power trains, or rear axles, when such engines, power trains, or rear axles are not warranted by
62 the final manufacturer or assembler of the truck.

63 "Motor vehicle" means the same as provided in § 46.2-100, except, for the purposes of this chapter,
64 (i) it shall include trailers and semitrailers but not mobile homes, sales of which are regulated under
65 Chapter 4.2 (§ 36-85.16 et seq.) of Title 36, (ii) a nonrepairable vehicle, as defined in § 46.2-1600, shall
66 not be considered a motor vehicle for the purposes of this chapter, and (iii) a salvage vehicle, as defined
67 in § 46.2-1600, shall not be considered a motor vehicle for the purposes of this chapter.

68 "Motor vehicle dealer" or "dealer" means any person who:

69 1. For commission, money, or other thing of value, buys, sells, exchanges, either outright or on
70 conditional sale, bailment lease, chattel mortgage, or otherwise or arranges or offers or attempts to
71 solicit or negotiate on behalf of others a sale, purchase, or exchange of an interest in new motor
72 vehicles, new and used motor vehicles, used motor vehicles alone, or trailers or semitrailers, whether or
73 not the motor vehicles, trailers, or semitrailers are owned by him; or

74 2. Is wholly or partly engaged in the business of selling new motor vehicles, new and used motor
75 vehicles, or used motor vehicles only, or trailers or semitrailers, whether or not the motor vehicles are
76 owned by him; or

77 3. Offers to sell, sells, displays, or permits the display for sale, of five or more motor vehicles,
78 trailers, or semitrailers within any twelve consecutive months.

79 The term "motor vehicle dealer" does not include:

80 1. Receivers, trustees, administrators, executors, guardians, or other persons appointed by or acting
81 under judgment or order of any court or their employees when engaged in the specific performance of
82 their duties as employees.

83 2. Public officers, their deputies, assistants, or employees, while performing their official duties.

84 3. Persons other than business entities primarily engaged in the leasing or renting of motor vehicles
85 to others when selling or offering such vehicles for sale at retail, disposing of motor vehicles acquired
86 for their own use and actually so used, when the vehicles have been so acquired and used in good faith
87 and not for the purpose of avoiding the provisions of this chapter.

88 4. Persons dealing solely in the sale and distribution of fire-fighting equipment, ambulances, and
89 funeral vehicles, including motor vehicles adapted therefor; however, this exemption shall not exempt
90 any person from the provisions of §§ 46.2-1519, 46.2-1520 and 46.2-1548.

91 5. Any financial institution chartered or authorized to do business under the laws of the
92 Commonwealth or the United States which may have received title to a motor vehicle in the normal
93 course of its business by reason of a foreclosure, other taking, repossession, or voluntary reconveyance
94 to that institution occurring as a result of any loan secured by a lien on the vehicle.

95 6. An employee of an organization arranging for the purchase or lease by the organization of
96 vehicles for use in the organization's business.

97 7. Any person licensed to sell real estate who sells a mobile home or similar vehicle in conjunction
98 with the sale of the parcel of land on which the mobile home or similar vehicle is located.

99 8. Any person who permits the operation of a motor vehicle show or permits the display of motor
100 vehicles for sale by any motor vehicle dealer licensed under this chapter.

101 9. An insurance company authorized to do business in the Commonwealth that sells or disposes of
102 vehicles under a contract with its insured in the regular course of business.

103 10. Any publication, broadcast, or other communications media when engaged in the business of
104 advertising, but not otherwise arranging for the sale of vehicles owned by others.

105 11. Any person dealing solely in the sale or lease of vehicles designed exclusively for off-road use.

106 12. Any credit union authorized to do business in Virginia, provided the credit union does not
107 receive a commission, money, or other thing of value directly from a motor vehicle dealer.

108 13. Any person licensed as a manufactured home dealer, broker, manufacturer, or salesperson under
109 Chapter 4.2 (§ 36-85.16 et seq.) of Title 36.

110 14. Any nonprofit organization exempt from taxation under § 501 (c) (3) of the Internal Revenue
111 Code that receives title to motor vehicles as qualified charitable gifts to the organization but does not
112 sell motor vehicles at retail.

113 "Motor vehicle salesperson" or "salesperson" means any person who is licensed as and employed as a
114 salesperson by a motor vehicle dealer to sell or exchange motor vehicles.

115 "Motor vehicle show" means a display of motor vehicles to the general public at a location other
116 than a dealer's location licensed under this chapter where the vehicles are not being offered for sale or
117 exchange during or as part of the display.

118 "New motor vehicle" means any vehicle which (i) has not been previously sold except in good faith
119 for the purpose of resale, (ii) has not been used as a rental, driver education, or demonstration motor
120 vehicle, or for the personal and business transportation of the manufacturer, distributor, dealer, or any of
121 his employees, (iii) has not been used except for limited use necessary in moving or road testing the

vehicle prior to delivery to a customer, (iv) is transferred by a certificate of origin, and (v) has the manufacturer's certification that it conforms to all applicable federal motor vehicle safety and emission standards. Notwithstanding provisions (i) and (iii), a motor vehicle that has been previously sold but not titled shall be deemed a new motor vehicle if it meets the requirements of provisions (ii), (iv), and (v).

"Relevant market area" means as follows:

1. In metropolitan localities, the relevant market area shall be a circular area around an existing franchised dealer with a population of 250,000, not to exceed a radius of ten miles but in no case less than seven miles.

2. If the population in an area within a radius of ten miles around an existing franchised dealer is less than 250,000, but the population in an area within a radius of fifteen miles around an existing franchised dealer is 150,000 or more, the relevant market area shall be that area within the fifteen-mile radius.

3. In all other cases the relevant market area shall be an area within a radius of twenty miles around an existing franchised dealer or the area of responsibility defined in the franchise, whichever is greater. In any case where the franchise agreement is silent as to area responsibility, the relevant market area shall be the greater of an area within a radius of twenty miles around an existing franchised dealer or that area in which the franchisor otherwise requires the franchisee to make significant retail sales or sales efforts.

In determining population for this definition, the most recent census by the U.S. Bureau of the Census or the most recent population update, either from the National Planning Data Corporation or other similar recognized source, shall be accumulated for all census tracts either wholly or partially within the relevant market area.

"Retail installment sale" means every sale of one or more motor vehicles to a buyer for his use and not for resale, in which the price of the vehicle is payable in one or more installments and in which the seller has either retained title to the goods or has taken or retained a security interest in the goods under form of contract designated either as a security agreement, conditional sale, bailment lease, chattel mortgage, or otherwise.

"Sale at retail" or "retail sale" means the act or attempted act of selling, bartering, exchanging, or otherwise disposing of a motor vehicle to a buyer for his personal use and not for resale.

"Sale at wholesale" or "wholesale" means a sale to motor vehicle dealers or wholesalers other than to consumers; a sale to one who intends to resell.

"Used motor vehicle" means any vehicle other than a new motor vehicle as defined in this section.

"Wholesale auction" means an auction of motor vehicles restricted to sales at wholesale.