1995 SESSION

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HOUSE BILL NO. 1359

Offered January 25, 1994

A BILL to amend and reenact § 18.2-404 of the Code of Virginia, relating to obstruction of free passage; penalty.

Patrons-Woodrum, Copeland, Crittenden, Croshaw, Darner, DeBoer, Dillard, Puller and Rhodes; Senators: Holland, C.A., Houck, Howell, Marsh and Saslaw

Referred to Committee for Courts of Justice

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That § 18.2-404 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows: § 18.2-404. Obstructing free passage of others.

14 A. Any person or persons who, while in any public place or on any private property open to the public unreasonably or unnecessarily, intentionally obstructs the free passage of other persons to and 15 16 from or within such place or property and who shall fail or refuse to cease such obstruction or move on when requested to do so by the owner or lessee or agent or employee of such owner or lessee or by a 17 18 duly authorized law-enforcement officer shall be guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor. Nothing in this section subsection shall be construed to prohibit lawful picketing. 19

20 B. Any person who, while in, near or on a health care facility open to the public, intentionally 21 obstructs the free passage of other persons to and from or within such place or property and who fails 22 or refuses to cease such obstruction or move on when requested to do so by (i) the owner, lessee, agent, 23 or employee of such owner or lessee; (ii) a duly authorized law-enforcement officer; or (iii) a person 24 seeking entry into or exit from the health care facility, shall be guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor. Any person who is convicted of a second or subsequent offense under this subsection when such offense 25 26 occurred within three years of a prior offense for which a conviction was had under this subsection 27 shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of confinement of thirty days and a mandatory 28 minimum fine of \$2,000. Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to prohibit lawful picketing or 29 assembly. 30

For purposes of this subsection:

"Health care facility" means a physician's office, or a facility or institution licensed by this 31 32 Commonwealth to provide health care or professional services as a physician or hospital.

33 "Mandatory minimum" means that the portion of the sentence described shall be served without 34 suspension, in whole or in part, and without probation, and that the person convicted shall not be 35 eligible to earn good conduct credits during that period.