VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY — CHAPTER

An Act to amend and reenact §§ 54.1-3446, 54.1-3448, 54.1-3452, and 54.1-3454 of the Code of Virginia, relating to the Drug Control Act.

2 3 4 [H 844] 5 Approved 6 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia: 7 1. That §§ 54.1-3446, 54.1-3448, 54.1-3452, and 54.1-3454 of the Code of Virginia are amended and 8 reenacted as follows: 9 § 54.1-3446. Schedule I. 10 The controlled substances listed in this section are included in Schedule I: 11 1. Any of the following opiates, including their isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, esters, and ethers, unless specifically excepted, whenever the existence of these isomers, esters, ethers 12 13 and salts is possible within the specific chemical designation: Acetylmethadol: 14 15 Allylprodine; Alphamethylfentanyl; 16 **17** Alphacetylmethadol (except levo-alphacetylmethadol, also known as levo-alpha-acetylmethadol, 18 levomethadyl acetate, or LAAM); 19 Alphameprodine: Alphamethadol; 20 21 Benzethidine; 22 Betacetylmethadol; 23 Betameprodine; 24 Betamethadol; 25 Betaprodine; 26 Clonitazene; 27 Dextromoramide; Diampromide; 28 29 Diethylthiambutene; 30 Difenoxin; 31 Dimenoxadol; 32 Dimepheptanol; 33 Dimethylthiambutene; 34 Dioxaphetylbutyrate; 35 Dipipanone; Ethylmethylthiambutene; 36 37 Etonitazene; Etoxeridine; 38 39 Furethidine; 40 Hydroxypethidine; 41 Ketobemidone; 42 Levomoramide; 43 Levophenacylmorphan; 44 Morpheridine; 45 Noracymethadol; 46 Norlevorphanol; Normethadone; 47 Norpipanone; 49 Phenadoxone:

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Phenampromide; 50

Phenomorphan; 51

52 Phenoperidine; 53 Piritramide;

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        Trimeperidine.
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        2. Any of the following opium derivatives, their salts, isomers and salts of isomers, unless
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     specifically excepted, whenever the existence of these salts, isomers and salts of isomers is possible
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     within the specific chemical designation:
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         Acetorphine;
         Acetyldihydrocodeine;
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        Benzylmorphine;
        Codeine methylbromide;
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        Codeine-N-Oxide:
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        Cyprenorphine;
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        Desomorphine;
        Dihydromorphine:
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        Drotebanol;
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        Etorphine;
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        Heroin;
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        Hydromorphinol;
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        Methyldesorphine;
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        Methyldihydromorphine;
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        Morphine methylbromide;
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        Morphine methylsulfonate;
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         Morphine-N-Oxide;
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        Myrophine:
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        Nicocodeine;
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        Nicomorphine:
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        Normorphine;
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        Phoclodine;
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         Thebacon.
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         3. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture,
     or preparation, which contains any quantity of the following hallucinogenic substances, or which
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     contains any of its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers, whenever the existence of such salts, isomers,
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     and salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation (for purposes of this subdivision
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     only, the term "isomer" includes the optical, position, and geometric isomers):
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         3.4-methylenedioxy amphetamine:
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         5-methoxy-3,4-methylenedioxy amphetamine;
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         3,4,5-trimethoxy amphetamine;
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         Bufotenine;
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        Diethyltryptamine;
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        Dimethyltryptamine;
        4-methyl-2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine;
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         2,5-dimethoxy-4-ethylamphetamine (DOET)
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        Ibogaine;
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        Lysergic acid diethylamide;
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        Mescaline;
        Parahexyl (some trade or other names: 3-Hexyl-1-hydroxy-7, 8, 9, 10- tetrahydro-6, 6,
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     9-trimethyl-6H-dibenzo [b,d] pyran; Synhexyl);
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        Peyote;
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        N-ethyl-3-piperidyl benzilate;
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        N-methyl-3-piperidyl benzilate;
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        Psilocybin;
        Psilocyn;
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        Tetrahydrocannabinols, except as present in marijuana and dronabinol in sesame oil and encapsulated
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     in a soft gelatin capsule in a drug product approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration;
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         Hashish oil (Some trade or other names: hash oil; liquid marijuana; liquid hashish);
         2.5-dimethoxyamphetamine (Some trade or other names: 2.5-dimethoxy-a-methylphenethylamine;
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     2,5-DMA);
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         4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxyamphetamine
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                                                            (Some
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4-methoxyamphetamine (Some trade or other names: 4-methoxy-a-methylphenethylamine;

paramethoxyamphetamine; PMA); 117 N-ethyl analog of phencyclidine; Pyrrolidine analog of phencyclidine; 118

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4-bromo-2,5-dimethoxy-a-methylphenethylamine; 4-bromo-2,5-DMA);

Thiophene analog of phencyclidine;

4. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances having a depressant effect on the central nervous system, including its salts, isomers and salts of isomers whenever the existence of such salts, isomers and salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation:

Mecloqualone;

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Methaqualone.

5. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances having a stimulant effect on the central nervous system, including its salts, isomers and salts of isomers:

Fenethylline;

Ethylamphetamine;

Cathinone (some trade or other names: 2-amino-1-phenyl-1-propanone, alpha-aminopropiophenone, 2-aminopropiophenone, and norephedrone);

Methcathinone (some other names: 2-(methylamino)-propiophenone; alpha-(methylamino) propiophenone; 2-(methylamino)-1-phenylpropan-1-one; alpha-N-methylaminopropiophenone; monomethylpropion; ephedrone; N-methylcathinone; methylcathinone; AL-464; AL-422; AL-463 and UR 1432).

- 6. Any material, compound, mixture or preparation containing any quantity of the following substances:
- 3-methylfentany-(N-[3-methyl-1-(2-phenyethyl)-4-piperidyl]N-phenylpropanamide), its optical and geometric isomers, salts, and salts of isomers;
- 3,4-methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA), its optical, positional and geometric isomers, salts and salts of isomers;

1-methyl-4-phenyl-4-propionoxypiperidine (MPPP), its optical isomers, salts and salts of isomers;

- 1-(2-phenylethyl)-4-phenyl-4-acetyloxypiperidine (PEPAP), its optical isomers, salts and salts of isomers;
- N-[1-(1-methyl-2-phenyl)ethyl-4-piperidyl]-N-phenylacetamide (acetyl-alpha-methylfentanyl), its optical isomers, salts and salts of isomers;
- N-[1-(1-methyl-2-2-thienyl)ethyl-4 piperidyl]-N-phenylpropanamide (alpha-methylthiofentanyl), its optical isomers, salts and salts of isomers;
- N-[1-benzyl-4-piperidyl]-N-phenylpropanamide (benzylfentanyl), its optical isomers, salts and salts of somers;
- N-[1-(2-hydroxy-2-phenyl) ethyl-4-piperidyl]-N-phenylpropanamide (beta- hydroxyfentanyl), its optical isomers, salts and salts of isomers;
- N-[3-methyl-1-(2-hydroxy-2-phenyl)ethyl-4-piperidyl]-N-phenylpropanamide (beta-hydroxy-3-methylfentanyl), its optical and geometric isomers, salts and salts of isomers;
- N-[3-methyl-1-(2-2-thienyl)ethyl-4-piperidyl]-N-phenylpropanamide (3-methylthiofentanyl), its optical and geometric isomers, salts and salts of isomers;
- N-[1-(2-thienyl)methyl-4-piperidyl]-N-phenylpropanamide(thenylfentanyl), its optical isomers, salts and salts of isomers;
- $N-[1-(2-2-thienyl)ethyl-4-piperidyl]-N-phenylpropanimide (thiofentanyl), \ its \ optical \ isomers, \ salts \ and \ salts \ of \ isomers.$

§ 54.1-3448. Schedule II.

The controlled substances listed in this section are included in Schedule II:

1. Any of the following substances, except those narcotic drugs listed in other schedules, whether produced directly or indirectly by extraction from substances of vegetable origin, or independently by means of chemical synthesis, or by combination of extraction and chemical synthesis:

Opium and opiate, and any salt, compound, derivative, or preparation of opium or opiate, excluding apomorphine, *thebaine-derived butorphanol*, dextrorphan, nalbuphine, nalmefene, naloxone naltrexone and their respective salts, but including the following:

Raw opium;

171 Opium extracts;

Opium fluid extracts;

173 Powdered opium;

174 Granulated opium;

175 Tincture of opium;

176 Codeine;

177 Ethylmorphine;

178 Etorphine hydrochloride;

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Hydromorphone;
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        Metopon;
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        Morphine;
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        Oxycodone;
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184 Oxymorphone;

185 Thebaine.

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186 Any salt, compound, isomer, derivative, or preparation thereof which is chemically equivalent or identical with any of the substances referred to in this subdivision, but not including the isoquinoline 187 188 alkaloids of opium. 189

Opium poppy and poppy straw.

Coca leaves and any salt, compound, derivative, or preparation of coca leaves, and any salt, compound, derivative, or preparation thereof which is chemically equivalent or identical with any of these substances, but not including decocainized coca leaves or extractions which do not contain cocaine or ecgonine; cocaine or any salt or isomer thereof.

Concentrate of poppy straw, the crude extract of poppy straw in either liquid, solid or powder form, which contains the phenanthrene alkaloids of the opium poppy.

2. Any of the following opiates, including their isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, whenever the existence of these isomers, esters, ethers and salts is possible within the specific chemical designation:

199 Alfentanil; 200 Alphaprodine: 201 Anileridine:

202 Bezitramide;

Bulk dextropropoxyphene (nondosage forms); 203

204 Dihydrocodeine; 205 Diphenoxylate; Fentanyl; 206 Isomethadone: 207

208 Levo-alphacetylmethadol (levo-alpha-acetylmethadol)

209 (levomethadyl acetate) (LAAM);

Levomethorphan; 210 Levorphanol; 211 Metazocine; 212

213 Methadone:

214 Methadone - Intermediate, 4-cyano-2-dimethylamino-4, 4-diphenyl butane;

215 Moramide - Intermediate, 2-methyl-3-morpholino-1, 1-diphenyl-propane-carboxylic acid;

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217 Pethidine - Intermediate - A, 4-cyano-1-methyl-4-phenylpiperidine; Pethidine - Intermediate - B, ethyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylate; 218

Pethidine - Intermediate - C, 1-methyl-4-phenylpiperidine-4-carboxylic acid; 219

220 Phenazocine; Piminodine;

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221 222 Racemethorphan;

223 Racemorphan.

224 3. Any material, compound, mixture or preparation which contains any quantity of the following 225 substances having a potential for abuse associated with a stimulant effect on the central nervous system: 226

Amphetamine, its salts, optical isomers, and salts of its optical isomers;

Phenmetrazine and its salts;

228 Any substance which contains any quantity of methamphetamine, including its salts, isomers, and 229 salts of isomers; 230

Methylphenidate.

4. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances having a depressant effect on the central nervous system, including its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers whenever the existence of such salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation:

Amobarbital;

236 Glutethimide

237 Secobarbital:

238 Pentobarbital;

239 Phencyclidine.

240 5. Any of the following hallucinogenic substances: 241 Dronabinol (synthetic) in sesame oil and encapsulated in a soft gelatin capsule in a drug product 242 approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration; 243

Nabilone.

244 6. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, 245 or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances which are immediate precursors 246 to amphetamine and methamphetamine or phencyclidine:

Phenylacetone;

- 248 1-phenylcyclohexylamine;
- 249 1-piperidinocyclohexanecarbonitrile.
- 250 § 54.1-3452. Schedule IV.

251 The controlled substances listed in this section are included in Schedule IV unless specifically 252 excepted or listed in another schedule:

1. Any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances having a potential for abuse associated with a depressant effect on the central nervous system:

256 Alprazolam;

257 Barbital;

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258 Bromazepam;

259 Camazepam;

260 Chloral betaine;

261 Chloral hydrate;

262 Chlordiazepoxide;

263 Clobazam;

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265 Clorazepate;

266 Clotiazepam;

267 Cloxazolam;

268 Delorazepam;

269 Diazepam;

270 Estazolam;

271 Ethchlorvynol;

272 Ethinamate;

273 Ethyl loflazepate;

274 Fludiazepam;

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277 Halazepam;

278 Haloxazolam;

279 Ketazolam;

280 Loprazolam; 281

Lorazepam; 282

Lormetazepam;

283 Mebutamate; 284 Medazepam;

285 Methohexital;

286 Meprobamate;

287 Methylphenobarbital;

288 Midazolam;

289 Nimetazapam;

290 Nitrazepam;

291 Nordiazepam;

292 Oxazepam;

293 Oxazolam;

294 Paraldehyde;

295 Pentazocine;

296 Petrichloral;

297 Phenobarbital;

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299 Prazepam;

300 Ouazepam;

301 Temazepam; 302 Tetrazepam;

303 Triazolam;

304 Zolpidem.

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305 2. Any compound, mixture or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances 306 including any salts or isomers thereof: 307

Fenfluramine.

3. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances having a stimulant effect on the central nervous system, including its salts, isomers (whether optical, position, or geometric), and salts of such isomers whenever the existence of such salts, isomers, and salts of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation:

Cathine (+)-norpseudoephedrine:

314 Diethylpropion;

315 Fencamfamin;

316 Fenproprex;

317 Mazindol;

318 Mefenorex:

319 Phentermine:

Pemoline (including organometallic complexes and chelates thereof);

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SPA (-)-1-dimethylamino-1,2-diphenylethane.

4. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation containing any of the following narcotic drugs, or their salts calculated as the free anhydrous base or alkaloid, in limited quantities as set forth below:

Dextropropoxyphene(alpha-(+)-4-dimethylamino-1,2-diphenyl-3-methyl-2-propionoxybutane);

Not more than 1 milligram of different and not less than 25 micrograms of atropine sulfate per

5. The Board may except by regulation any compound, mixture, or preparation containing any depressant substance listed in subdivision 1 from the application of all or any part of this chapter if the compound, mixture, or preparation contains one or more active medicinal ingredients not having a depressant effect on the central nervous system, and if the admixtures are included therein in combinations, quantity, proportion, or concentration that vitiate the potential for abuse of the substances which have a depressant effect on the central nervous system.

§ 54.1-3454. Schedule V.

The controlled substances listed in this section are included in Schedule V:

1. Unless specifically excepted or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation containing any of the following narcotic drugs and their salts, as set forth below:

Buprenorphine.

2. Any compound, mixture, or preparation containing limited quantities of any of the following narcotic drugs, which also contains one or more nonnarcotic active medicinal ingredients in sufficient proportion to confer upon the compound, mixture, or preparation, valuable medicinal qualities other than those possessed by the narcotic drug alone:

Not more than 200 milligrams of codeine, or any of its salts, per 100 milliliters or per 100 grams;

Not more than 100 milligrams of dihydrocodeine, or any of its salts, per 100 milliliters or per 100

Not more than 100 milligrams of ethylmorphine, or any of its salts, per 100 milliliters or per 100 grams;

Not more than 2.5 milligrams of diphenoxylate and not less than 25 micrograms of atropine sulfate per dosage unit;

Not more than 100 milligrams of opium per 100 milliliters or per 100 grams;

Not more than 0.5 milligrams of difenoxin and not less than 25 micrograms of atropine sulfate per dosage unit.

The Board may except by regulation any compound, mixture or preparation containing any depressant substance listed in subdivision 2 from the application of all or any part of this chapter and such substances so excepted may be dispensed pursuant to § 54.1-3416.

3. Unless specifically excepted or listed in another schedule, any material, compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of the following substances having a stimulant effect on the central nervous system, including its salts, isomers, and salts of isomers:

Propylhexedrine;

Pyrovalerone.

2. That the provisions of this act may result in a net increase in periods of imprisonment in state

363 correctional facilities. Pursuant to § 30-19.1:4, the estimated amount of the necessary appropriation 364 is \$0.00.