2024 SESSION

ENROLLED

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VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY - CHAPTER

2 An Act to amend and reenact § 65.2-605.1 of the Code of Virginia, relating to workers' compensation; 3 prompt payment; limitation on claims.

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Approved

6 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

7 1. That § 65.2-605.1 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows: 8

§ 65.2-605.1. Prompt payment; limitation on claims.

9 A. Payment for health care services that the employer does not contest, deny, or consider incomplete 10 shall be made to the health care provider within 60 days after receipt of each separate itemization of the health care services provided. 11

12 B. If the itemization or a portion thereof is contested, denied, or considered incomplete, the employer 13 or the employer's workers' compensation insurance carrier shall notify the health care provider within 45 days after receipt of the itemization that the itemization is contested, denied, or considered incomplete. 14 15 The notification shall include the following information:

1. The reasons for contesting or denying the itemization, or the reasons the itemization is considered 16 17 incomplete;

18 2. If the itemization is considered incomplete, all additional information required to make a decision; 19 and 20

3. The remedies available to the health care provider if the health care provider disagrees.

21 Payment or denial shall be made within 60 days after receipt from the health care provider of the 22 information requested by the employer or employer's workers' compensation carrier for an incomplete 23 claim under this subsection.

C. Payment due for any properly documented health care services that are neither contested within 24 25 the 45-day period nor paid within the 60-day period, as required by this section, shall be increased by 26 interest at the judgment rate of interest as provided in § 6.2-302 retroactive to the date payment was due 27 under this section.

28 D. An employer's liability to a health care provider under this section shall not affect its liability to 29 an employee.

30 E. No employer or workers' compensation carrier may seek recovery of a payment made to a health 31 care provider for health care services rendered after July 1, 2014, to a claimant, unless such recovery is 32 sought less than one year from the date payment was made to the health care provider, except in cases 33 of fraud. The Commission shall have jurisdiction over any disputes over recoveries.

34 F. No health care provider shall submit a claim to the Commission contesting the sufficiency of payment for health care services rendered to a claimant after July 1, 2014, unless (i) such claim is filed 35 within one year of the date the last payment is received by the health care provider pursuant to this 36 section or (ii) if the employer denied or contested payment for any portion of the health care services, 37 38 then, as to that service or portion thereof, such claim is filed within one year of the date the medical 39 award covering such date of service for a specific item or treatment in question becomes final.

40 G. No health care provider shall submit, nor shall the Commission adjudicate, any claim to the 41 Commission seeking additional payment for medical services rendered to a claimant before July 1, 2014, 42 if the health care provider has previously accepted payment for the same medical services pursuant to 43 the Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act, 33 U.S.C. § 901 et seq.

44 H. The Commission, by January 1, 2016, shall establish a schedule pursuant to which employers, 45 employers' workers' compensation insurance carriers, and providers of workers' compensation medical services shall be required, by a date determined by the Commission that is no earlier than July 1, 2016, 46 and no later than December 31, 2018, to adopt and implement infrastructure under which (i) providers 47 48 of workers' compensation medical services (providers) shall submit their billing, claims, case management, health records, and all supporting documentation electronically to employers or employers' 49 50 workers' compensation insurance carriers, as applicable (payers) and (ii) payers shall return actual payment, claim status, and remittance information electronically to providers that submit their billing and 51 required supporting documentation electronically. The Commission shall establish standards and methods 52 53 for such electronic submissions and transactions that are consistent with International Association of 54 Industrial Accident Boards and Commission Medical Billing and Payment guidelines. The Commission 55 shall determine the date by which payers and providers shall be required to adopt and implement the 56 infrastructure, which determinations shall be based on the volume and complexity of workers'

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57 compensation cases in which the payer or provider is involved, the resources of the payer or provider,58 and such other criteria as the Commission determines to be appropriate.