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SENATE BILL NO. 1027

Offered January 11, 2023

Prefiled January 8, 2023

A *BILL to amend and reenact § 46.2-1158.01 of the Code of Virginia, relating to vehicle safety inspection; commercial vehicles; exemption.*

Patrons—Cosgrove and Reeves

Referred to Committee on Transportation

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That § 46.2-1158.01 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:

§ 46.2-1158.01. Exceptions to motor vehicle inspection requirement.

A. The following shall be exempt from inspection as required by § 46.2-1157:

1. Four-wheel vehicles weighing less than 500 pounds and having less than 6 horsepower;

2. Boat, utility, or travel trailers that are not equipped with brakes;

3. Antique motor vehicles or antique trailers as defined in § 46.2-100 and licensed pursuant to § 46.2-730;

4. Any motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer that is outside the Commonwealth at the time its inspection expires when operated by the most direct route to the owner's or operator's place of residence or the owner's legal place of business in the Commonwealth;

5. A truck, tractor truck, trailer, or semitrailer for which the period fixed for inspection has expired while the vehicle was outside the Commonwealth (i) from a point outside the Commonwealth to the place where such vehicle is kept or garaged within the Commonwealth or (ii) to a destination within the Commonwealth where such vehicle will be (a) unloaded within 24 hours of entering the Commonwealth, (b) inspected within such 24-hour period, and (c) operated, after being unloaded, only to an inspection station or to the place where it is kept or garaged within the Commonwealth;

6. New motor vehicles, new trailers, or new semitrailers operated upon the highways of the Commonwealth for the purpose of delivery from the place of manufacture to the dealer's or distributor's designated place of business or between places of business if such manufacturer, dealer, or distributor has more than one place of business; dealers or distributors may take delivery and operate upon the highways of the Commonwealth new motor vehicles, new trailers, or new semitrailers from another dealer or distributor provided a motor vehicle, trailer, or semitrailer shall not be considered new if driven upon the highways for any purpose other than the delivery of the vehicle;

7. New motor vehicles, new trailers, or new semitrailers bearing a manufacturer's license operated for test purposes by the manufacturer;

8. Motor vehicles, trailers, or semitrailers operated for test purposes by a certified inspector during the performance of an official inspection;

9. New motor vehicles, new trailers, or new semitrailers operated upon the highways of the Commonwealth over the most direct route to a location for installation of a permanent body;

10. Motor vehicles, trailers, or semitrailers purchased outside the Commonwealth driven to the purchaser's place of residence or the dealer's or distributor's designated place of business;

11. Prior to purchase from auto auctions, motor vehicles, trailers, or semitrailers operated upon the highways not to exceed a 10-mile radius of such auction by prospective purchasers only for the purpose of road testing and motor vehicles, trailers, or semitrailers purchased from auto auctions operated upon the highways from such auction to (i) an official safety inspection station provided that (a) the inspection station is located between the auto auction and the purchaser's residence or place of business or within a 10-mile radius of such residence or business and (b) the vehicle is taken to the inspection station on the same day the purchaser removes the vehicle from the auto auction or (ii) the purchaser's place of residence or business;

12. Motor vehicles, trailers, or semitrailers, after the expiration of a period fixed for the inspection thereof, (i) operated over the most direct route between the place where such vehicle is kept or garaged and an official inspection station or (ii) parked on a highway and that have been submitted for a motor vehicle safety inspection to an official inspection station, for the purpose of having the same inspected pursuant to a prior appointment with such station;

13. Any vehicle for transporting well-drilling machinery and mobile equipment as defined in § 46.2-700;

14. Motor vehicles being towed in a legal manner as exempted under § 46.2-1150;

15. Logtrailers as exempted under § 46.2-1159;

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- 59 16. Motor vehicles designed or altered and used exclusively for racing or other exhibition purposes
60 as exempted under § 46.2-1160;
- 61 17. Any tow dolly or converter gear as defined in § 46.2-1119;
- 62 18. A new motor vehicle, as defined in § 46.2-1500, that has been inspected in accordance with an
63 inspection requirement of the manufacturer or distributor of the new motor vehicle by an employee who
64 customarily performs such inspection on behalf of a motor vehicle dealer licensed pursuant to §
65 46.2-1508. Such inspection shall be deemed to be the first inspection for the purpose of § 46.2-1158,
66 and an inspection approval sticker furnished by the Department of State Police at the uniform price paid
67 by all official inspection stations to the Department of State Police for an inspection approval sticker
68 may be affixed to the vehicle as required by § 46.2-1163;
- 69 19. Mopeds;
- 70 20. Low-speed vehicles;
- 71 21. Vehicles exempt from registration pursuant to Article 6 (§ 46.2-662 et seq.) of Chapter 6; and
- 72 22. Military surplus motor vehicles as defined in § 46.2-100 and licensed pursuant to § 46.2-730.1.
- 73 B. The following shall be exempt from inspection as required by § 46.2-1157, provided that (i) the
74 commercial motor vehicle operates in interstate commerce; (ii) the commercial motor vehicle is found to
75 meet the federal requirements for annual inspection through a self-inspection, a third-party inspection, a
76 Commercial Vehicle Safety Alliance inspection, or a periodic inspection performed by any state with a
77 program has been inspected in accordance with the federal requirements for annual inspection by
78 complying with the periodic inspection requirements in 49 C.F.R. § 396.17; (iii) the inspection has been
79 determined by the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration to be comparable to or as effective as
80 the requirements of 49 C.F.R. § 396.3(a); and (iv) documentation of such determination as provided for
81 in 49 C.F.R. § 396.3(b) is available for review by law-enforcement officials to verify that the inspection
82 is current:
- 83 1. Any commercial motor vehicle operating in interstate commerce that is subject to the Federal
84 Motor Carrier Safety Regulations;
- 85 2. Any trailer or semitrailer being operated in interstate commerce that is subject to the Federal
86 Motor Carrier Safety Regulations.