	23102781D
1	HOUSE BILL NO. 1549
1 2	Offered January 11, 2023
3	Prefiled January 5, 2023
4	A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 20-108.1 and 20-108.2 of the Code of Virginia and to amend the Code
5	of Virginia by adding a section numbered 8.01-52.01, relating to wrongful death; death of parent or
6	guardian of a child resulting from driving under the influence; child support.
7	
o	Patrons—Campbell, J.L., Scott, P.A. and Kory
8 9	Referred to Committee for Courts of Justice
9 10	Referred to Committee for Courts of Justice
11	Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:
12	1. That §§ 20-108.1 and 20-108.2 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted and that the
13	Code of Virginia is amended by adding a section numbered 8.01-52.01 as follows:
14	§ 8.01-52.01. Death by wrongful act of parent or guardian of a child resulting from driving under
15	the influence; child support.
16	In addition to the damages awarded pursuant to § 8.01-52, in an action for death by wrongful act
17	where the defendant, as a result of driving under the influence in violation of clause (ii), (iii), or (iv) of
18	§ 18.2-266 or operating a watercraft or motorboat in violation of clause (ii), (iii), or (iv) of subsection
19	B of § 29.1-738 or a similar local ordinance, unintentionally caused the death of another person who
20	was the parent or legal guardian of a child, the person who has custody of such child may petition the
21	court to order the defendant to pay child support. Upon such petition, the court shall determine such a shild support pursuant to the provisions of $\$\$$ 20 108 1 and 20 108 2
22 23	child support pursuant to the provisions of §§ 20-108.1 and 20-108.2. § 20-108.1. Determination of child or spousal support.
23 24	A. In any proceeding on the issue of determining spousal support, the court shall consider all
25	evidence presented relevant to any issues joined in that proceeding. The court's decision shall be
26	rendered based upon the evidence relevant to each individual case.
27	B. In any proceeding on the issue of determining child support under this title, Title 16.1, or Title
28	63.2, or pursuant to a petition for child support filed pursuant to § 8.01-52.01, the court shall consider
29	all evidence presented relevant to any issues joined in that proceeding. The court's decision in any such
30	proceeding shall be rendered upon the evidence relevant to each individual case. However, there shall be
31	a rebuttable presumption in any judicial or administrative proceeding for child support, including cases
32 33	involving split custody or shared custody, that the amount of the award that would result from the application of the guidelines set out in § 20-108.2 is the correct amount of child support to be awarded.
33 34	Liability for support shall be determined retroactively for the period measured from the date that the
35	proceeding was commenced by the filing of an action with any court provided the complainant exercised
36	due diligence in the service of the respondent or, if earlier, the date an order of the Department of
37	Social Services entered pursuant to Title 63.2 and directing payment of support was delivered to the
38	sheriff or process server for service on the obligor.
39	In any case in which the jurisdiction of the juvenile and domestic relations district court has been
40	divested pursuant to § 16.1-244 and no final child support order has been entered, any award for child
41	support in the circuit court shall be retroactive to the date on which the proceeding was commenced by
42	the filing of the action in the juvenile and domestic relations district court, provided that the petitioner
43 44	exercised due diligence in the service of the respondent. In order to rebut the presumption, the court shall make written findings in the order, which findings
45	may be incorporated by reference, that the application of such guidelines would be unjust or
46	inappropriate in a particular case. The finding that rebuts the guidelines shall state the amount of support
47	that would have been required under the guidelines, shall give a justification of why the order varies
48	from the guidelines, and shall be determined by relevant evidence pertaining to the following factors
49	affecting the obligation, the ability of each party to provide child support, and the best interests of the
50	child:
51	1. Actual monetary support for other family members or former family members;
52	2. Arrangements regarding custody of the children, including the cost of visitation travel;
53 54	3. Imputed income to a party who is voluntarily unemployed or voluntarily underemployed, provided that (i) income may not be imputed to a sustedial parent when a shild is not in school, shild are
54 55	that (i) income may not be imputed to a custodial parent when a child is not in school, child care services are not available and the cost of such child care services are not included in the computation:
55 56	services are not available, and the cost of such child care services are not included in the computation; (ii) any consideration of imputed income based on a change in a party's employment shall be evaluated
50 57	with consideration of the good faith and reasonableness of employment decisions made by the party,
58	including to attend and complete an educational or vocational program likely to maintain or increase the

59 party's earning potential; and (iii) a party's current incarceration, as defined in § 8.01-195.10, for 180 or 60 more consecutive days shall not be deemed voluntary unemployment or voluntary underemployment. In 61 addition, notwithstanding subsection F, a party's incarceration for 180 or more consecutive days shall be

62 a material change in circumstances upon which a modification of child support may be based;

63 4. Any child care costs incurred on behalf of the child or children due to the attendance of a 64 custodial parent in an educational or vocational program likely to maintain or increase the party's earning potential; 65 66

5. Debts of either party arising during the marriage for the benefit of the child;

6. Direct payments ordered by the court for maintaining life insurance coverage pursuant to 67 subsection D, education expenses, or other court-ordered direct payments for the benefit of the child; 68

7. Extraordinary capital gains such as capital gains resulting from the sale of the marital abode; 69

70 8. Any special needs of a child resulting from any physical, emotional, or medical condition;

71 9. Independent financial resources of the child or children;

10. Standard of living for the child or children established during the marriage; 72 73

11. Earning capacity, obligations, financial resources, and special needs of each parent;

74 12. Provisions made with regard to the marital property under § 20-107.3, where said property earns 75 income or has an income-earning potential;

13. Tax consequences to the parties including claims for exemptions, child tax credit, and child care 76 77 credit for dependent children;

78 14. A written agreement, stipulation, consent order, or decree between the parties that includes the 79 amount of child support; and 80

15. Such other factors as are necessary to consider the equities for the parents and children.

81 C. In any proceeding under this title, Title 16.1, or Title 63.2 on the issue of determining child support, the court shall have the authority to order either party or both parties to provide health care coverage or cash medical support, as defined in § 63.2-1900, or both, for dependent children if 82 83 84 reasonable under all the circumstances and health care coverage for a spouse or former spouse.

D. In any proceeding under this title, Title 16.1, or Title 63.2 on the issue of determining child 85 86 support, the court shall have the authority to order a party to (i) maintain any existing life insurance policy on the life of either party provided the party so ordered has the right to designate a beneficiary 87 88 and (ii) designate a child or children of the parties as the beneficiary of all or a portion of such life 89 insurance for so long as the party so ordered has a statutory obligation to pay child support for the child 90 or children.

91 E. Except when the parties have otherwise agreed, in any proceeding under this title, Title 16.1, or 92 Title 63.2 on the issue of determining child support, the court shall have the authority to and may, in its 93 discretion, order one party to execute all appropriate tax forms or waivers to grant to the other party the 94 right to take the income tax dependency exemption and any credits resulting from such exemption for 95 any tax year or future years, for any child or children of the parties for federal and state income tax purposes. 96

97 F. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any amendments to this section shall not be 98 retroactive to a date before the effective date of the amendment and shall not be the basis for a material 99 change in circumstances upon which a modification of child support may be based.

100 G. Child support payments, whether current or arrears, received by a parent for the benefit of and 101 owed to a child in the parent's custody, whether the payments were ordered under this title, Title 16.1, 102 or Title 63.2, or pursuant to a petition for child support filed pursuant to § 8.01-52.01, shall not be subject to garnishment. A depository wherein child support payments have been deposited on behalf of 103 and traceable to an individual shall not be required to determine the portion of deposits that are subject 104 105 to garnishment.

H. In any proceeding on the issue of determining child or spousal support or an action for separate 106 107 maintenance under this title, Title 16.1, or Title 63.2, or pursuant to a petition for child support filed 108 pursuant to § 8.01-52.01, when the earning capacity, voluntary unemployment, or voluntary underemployment of a party is in controversy, the court in which the action is pending, upon the motion 109 110 of any party and for good cause shown, may order a party to submit to a vocational evaluation by a vocational expert employed by the moving party, including, but not limited to, any interviews and 111 testing as requested by the expert. The order may permit the attendance of the vocational expert at the 112 113 deposition of the person to be evaluated. The order shall specify the name and address of the expert and the scope of the evaluation and shall fix the time for filing the report with the court and furnishing 114 115 copies to the parties. The court may award costs or fees for the evaluation and the services of the expert at any time during the proceedings. The provisions of this section shall not preclude the applicability of 116 117 any other rule or law.

§ 20-108.2. Guideline for determination of child support; quadrennial review by Child Support 118 119 Guidelines Review Panel; executive summary.

120 A. There shall be a rebuttable presumption in any judicial or administrative proceeding for child

support under this title or Title 16.1 or 63.2, including cases involving split custody, shared custody, or multiple custody arrangements pursuant to subdivisions G 4, 5, and 6, or pursuant to a petition for child support filed pursuant to § 8.01-52.01, that the amount of the award which would result from the application of the guidelines set forth in this section is the correct amount of child support to be awarded. In order to rebut the presumption, the court shall make written findings in the order as set out in § 20-108.1, which findings may be incorporated by reference, that the application of the guidelines would be unjust or inappropriate in a particular case as determined by relevant evidence pertaining to the factors set out in § 20-108.1. The Department of Social Services shall set child support at the amount resulting from computations using the guidelines set out in this section pursuant to the authority granted to it in Chapter 19 (§ 63.2-1900 et seq.) of Title 63.2 and subject to the provisions of § 63.2-1918.

B. For purposes of application of the guideline, a basic child support obligation shall be computed using the schedule set out below. For combined monthly gross income amounts falling between amounts shown in the schedule, basic child support obligation amounts shall be extrapolated. However, unless one of the following exemptions applies where the sole custody child support obligation as computed pursuant to subdivision G I is less than the statutory minimum per month, there shall be a presumptive minimum child support obligation of the statutory minimum per month payable by the payor parent. If the gross income of the obligor is equal to or less than 150 percent of the federal poverty level promulgated by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services from time to time, then the court, upon hearing evidence that there is no ability to pay the presumptive statutory minimum, may set an obligation below the presumptive statutory minimum provided doing so does not create or reduce a support obligation to an amount which seriously impairs the custodial parent's ability to maintain minimal adequate housing and provide other basic necessities for the child. Exemptions from this presumptive minimum monthly child support obligation shall include: parents unable to pay child support because they lack sufficient assets from which to pay child support and who, in addition, are institutionalized in a psychiatric facility; are imprisoned for life with no chance of parole; are medically verified to be totally and permanently disabled with no evidence of potential for paying child support, including recipients of Supplemental Security Income (SSI); or are otherwise involuntarily unable to produce income. "Number of children" means the number of children for whom the parents share joint legal responsibility and for whom support is being sought. The guidelines worksheet relied upon by the court or the Department of Social Services to compute a child support obligation for a support order issued by such court or the Department shall be placed in the court's file or the Department's file, and a copy of such guidelines worksheet shall be provided to the parties. In making a calculation of the basic monthly support obligation pursuant to a petition for child support filed pursuant to § 8.01-52.01, the court shall use the average annual income of the deceased parent for the three-year period immediately preceding such parent's death.

SCHEDULE OF MONTHLY BASIC CHILD SUPPORT OBLIGATIONS

COMBINED MONTHLY ONE TWO FOUR FIVE GROSS THREE SIX INCOME CHILD CHILDREN CHILDREN CHILDRE-CHILDREN CHILDREN Ν 0-350

185	1450	261	397	480	536	589	641
186	1500	269	410	495	552	608	661
187	1550	278	422	509	569	626	680
188	1600	278	422 434	524	585	644	
189							700
	1650	293	446	538	601	661	718
190	1700	301	457	552	616	678	737
191	1750	309	469	566	632	695	756
192	1800	316	481	579	647	712	774
193	1850	324	492	593	663	729	792
194	1900	331	504	607	678	746	811
195	1950	339	515	621	693	763	829
196	2000	347	527	635	709	780	848
197	2050	354	538	648	724	797	866
198	2100	362	550	662	740	814	884
199	2150	369	561	676	755	830	903
200	2200	377	573	690	770	847	921
200	2250	385	584	703	786	864	940
201	2300	392	596	703	801	881	
202							958
203 204	2350	400	607	731	817	898	976
	2400	407	619	745	832	915	995
205	2450	415	630	759	847	932	1013
206	2500	423	642	772	863	949	1032
207	2550	430	653	786	878	966	1050
208	2600	438	665	800	894	983	1068
209	2650	445	676	814	909	1000	1087
210	2700	453	688	828	924	1017	1105
211	2750	460	699	841	940	1034	1124
$\overline{2}\overline{1}\overline{2}$	2800	468	711	855	955	1051	1142
$\overline{2}\overline{1}\overline{3}$	2850	476	722	869	971	1068	1160
214	2900	483	734	883	986	1084	1179
215	2950	405	745	896	1001	1101	1197
216	3000	498	745	910	1017	1118	1216
210	3050	506		924			1210
217			768		1032	1135	
	3100	514	780	938	1047	1152	1252
219	3150	521	791	952	1063	1169	1271
220	3200	529	803	965	1078	1186	1289
221	3250	536	814	979	1094	1203	1308
222	3300	544	826	993	1109	1220	1326
223	3350	551	837	1006	1123	1236	1343
224	3400	559	848	1019	1138	1252	1361
225	3450	566	859	1032	1152	1268	1378
226	3500	574	870	1045	1167	1283	1395
227	3550	581	881	1057	1181	1299	1412
228	3600	588	892	1070	1196	1315	1430
229	3650	596	903	1083	1210	1331	1447
$\overline{230}$	3700	603	914	1096	1224	1347	1464
2 31	3750	611	925	1109	1239	1363	1481
232	3800	618	936	1122	1253	1379	1499
233	3850	626	947	1122	1268	1395	1516
233	3900	632	956	1135	1208	1408	1510
235							
235	3950	638	966	1157	1293	1422	1546
236	4000	645	975	1168	1305	1436	1561
237	4050	651	985	1180	1318	1449	1575
238	4100	658	994	1191	1330	1463	1590
239	4150	664	1004	1202	1342	1477	1605
240	4200	670	1013	1213	1355	1490	1620
241	4250	677	1023	1224	1367	1504	1635
242	4300	682	1030	1233	1377	1515	1647
243	4350	687	1038	1242	1387	1526	1658
244	4400	693	1046	1251	1397	1537	1670
245	4450	698	1054	1260	1407	1548	1682
246	4500	704	1062	1268	1417	1559	1694
247	4550	709	1062	1277	1427	1569	1706
248	4600	705	1005	1286	1427	1580	1718
249	4650	714	1077	1295	1437	1591	1718
249 250	4700	720 725		1295		1602	
250 251			1093		1457		1742
251 252	4750	731	1100	1313	1466	1613	1753
43 <i>4</i>	4800	736	1108	1322	1476	1624	1765

253	4850	741	1116	1331	1486	1635	1777
254	4900	747	1124	1339	1496	1646	1789
255	4950	752	1131	1348	1506	1656	1800
256	5000	752	1131	1353	1511	1662	1807
257	5050	759	1130	1353	1516	1668	
							1813
258	5100	762	1145	1362	1522	1674	1820
259	5150	766	1150	1367	1527	1680	1826
260	5200	769	1155	1372	1533	1686	1833
261	5250	773	1159	1377	1538	1692	1839
262	5300	776	1164	1382	1544	1698	1846
263	5350	780	1169	1387	1549	1704	1852
264	5400	783	1173	1392	1554	1710	1859
265	5450	787	1178	1397	1560	1716	1865
266	5500	790	1183	1401	1565	1722	1872
267	5550	794	1187	1406	1571	1728	1878
268	5600	797	1192	1400	1576	1728	1878
269							
	5650	800	1196	1416	1582	1740	1891
270	5700	803	1201	1421	1587	1746	1897
271	5750	806	1205	1425	1592	1751	1904
272	5800	809	1209	1430	1598	1757	1910
273	5850	812	1213	1435	1603	1763	1917
274	5900	815	1217	1440	1608	1769	1923
275	5950	818	1221	1444	1613	1775	1929
276	6000	821	1226	1449	1619	1781	1936
277	6050	823	1230	1454	1624	1787	1942
278	6100	826	1234	1459	1629	1792	1948
279	6150	829	1234	1464	1635	1798	1955
280	6200	832	1242	1464	1640	1804	1955
280							
281	6250	835	1246	1473	1645	1810	1967
202	6300	838	1251	1478	1651	1816	1974
283	6350	841	1255	1483	1656	1822	1980
284	6400	844	1259	1487	1661	1827	1986
285	6450	847	1263	1492	1667	1833	1993
286	6500	849	1267	1497	1672	1839	1999
287	6550	852	1271	1502	1677	1845	2005
288	6600	855	1276	1506	1683	1851	2012
289	6650	858	1280	1511	1688	1857	2018
290	6700	861	1285	1517	1694	1864	2026
2 91	6750	865	1291	1524	1703	1873	2036
2 92	6800	869	1291	1532	1711	1882	2046
293	6850	873	1303	1532	1719	1891	2040
293 294		873	1303		1719	1900	
294 295	6900 6950			1547			2066
	6950 7000	881	1315	1554	1736	1909	2076
296	7000	885	1321	1561	1744	1919	2085
297	7050	889	1328	1569	1752	1928	2095
298	7100	893	1334	1576	1761	1937	2105
299	7150	897	1340	1584	1769	1946	2115
300	7200	901	1346	1591	1777	1955	2125
301	7250	905	1352	1599	1786	1964	2135
302	7300	909	1358	1606	1794	1973	2145
303	7350	913	1364	1613	1802	1982	2155
304	7400	917	1370	1621	1810	1991	2165
305	7450	921	1376	1628	1819	2001	2175
306	7500	925	1382	1636	1827	2010	2185
307	7550	929	1389	1643	1835	2019	2194
308	7600	933	1395	1650	1844	2028	2204
309	7650	937	1401	1658	1852	2028	2214
309 310	700	937 941	1401	1658	1852	2037 2046	2214 2224
310							
	7750	944	1411	1670	1865	2051	2230
312	7800	946	1413	1672	1867	2054	2233
313	7850	948	1416	1674	1870	2057	2236
314	7900	950	1419	1676	1873	2060	2239
315	7950	953	1421	1679	1875	2063	2242
316	8000	955	1424	1681	1878	2065	2245
317	8050	957	1426	1683	1880	2068	2248
318	8100	959	1429	1685	1883	2071	2251
319	8150	961	1432	1688	1885	2074	2254
320	8200	963	1434	1690	1888	2076	2257
-							

321	8250	965	1436	1692	1890	2079	2260
322	8300	967	1439	1694	1892	2082	2263
323	8350	969	1441	1696	1895	2084	2266
324	8400	971	1444	1699	1897	2087	2269
325	8450	973	1446	1701	1899	2089	2271
326	8500	974	1447	1702	1901	2091	2273
327	8550	975	1449	1704	1903	2093	2276
328	8600	976	1450	1705	1905	2096	2278
329	8650	977	1452	1707	1907	2098	2280
330	8700	978	1453	1709	1909	2100	2282
331	8750	979	1455	1710	1911	2102	2284
332	8800	980	1456	1712	1912	2104	2287
333	8850	981	1457	1714	1914	2106	2289
334	8900	982	1459	1715	1916	2108	2291
335	8950	983	1460	1717	1918	2110	2293
336	9000	984	1462	1719	1920	2112	2295
337	9050	985	1463	1720	1922	2114	2298
338	9100	986	1465	1722	1923	2116	2300
339	9150	987	1466	1724	1925	2118	2302
340	9200	991	1471	1730	1932	2125	2310
341	9250	994	1477	1737	1940	2134	2319
342	9300	998	1483	1743	1947	2142	2328
343	9350	1002	1488	1750	1955	2150	2337
344	9400	1005	1494	1757	1962	2159	2346
345	9450	1009	1499	1764	1970	2167	2355
346	9500	1013	1505	1771	1978	2176	2365
347	9550	1017	1511	1778	1986	2185	2375
348	9600	1021	1518	1786	1995	2194	2385
349	9650	1025	1524	1793	2003	2203	2395
350	9700	1029	1530	1801	2011	2212	2405
351	9750	1033	1536	1808	2020	2222	2415
352 353	9800	1037	1543	1816	2028	2231	2425
353 354	9850	1041	1549	1823	2036	2240	2435
354 355	9900 9950	1046 1050	1555 1561	1831 1838	2045 2053	2249 2258	2445 2455
355 356	10000	1050	1567	1858	2033	2258	2433 2465
357	10050	1054	1574	1845	2001 2070	2208	2403 2475
358	10100	1058	1580	1860	2078	2286	2475
359	10150	1062	1586	1868	2086	2295	2405
360	10200	1070	1592	1875	2095	2304	2505
361	10250	1074	1599	1883	2103	2314	2515
362	10300	1079	1605	1891	2112	2323	2525
363	10350	1083	1611	1898	2121	2333	2536
364	10400	1087	1618	1906	2129	2342	2546
365	10450	1091	1624	1914	2138	2351	2556
366	10500	1095	1631	1921	2146	2361	2566
367	10550	1100	1637	1929	2155	2370	2576
368	10600	1104	1643	1937	2163	2380	2587
369	10650	1108	1650	1944	2172	2389	2597
370	10700	1112	1656	1952	2180	2398	2607
371	10750	1117	1662	1960	2189	2408	2617
372	10800	1121	1669	1967	2197	2417	2627
373	10850	1125	1675	1975	2206	2427	2638
374	10900	1129	1682	1983	2214	2436	2648
375	10950	1134	1688	1990	2223	2445	2658
376 377	11000	1138	1694	1998	2232	2455	2668
378	11050	1142	1701	2005	2240	2464	2678
378 379	11100	1146 1150	1707	2013 2021	2249 2257	2474	2689 2699
379	11150 11200	1150	1714 1718	2021 2026	2263	2483 2489	2099
380 381	11200	1154	1718	2020	2263	2489 2494	2708
382	11250	1157	1722	2030	2207	2494 2499	2711 2717
382 383	11350	1159	1720	2034 2038	2272	2499 2504	2717 2722
383 384	11330	1162	1730	2038 2042	2270	2504 2509	2722
385	11400	1165	1735	2042 2046	2281	2509 2514	2727 2733
386	11450	1103	1741	2040	2285	2519	2733
387	11550	1171	1741	2050	2290	2524	2738
388	11600	1175	1749	2054	2299	2529	2749
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389	11650	1179	1752	2062	2303	2534	2754
390	11700	1182	1756	2066	2308	2538	2759
391	11750	1185	1760	2070	2312	2543	2765
392	11800	1187	1764	2074	2317	2548	2770
393	11850	1190	1768	2078	2321	2553	2775
394	11900	1190	1703	2078	2326	2558	2773
395							
	11950	1196	1775	2086	2330	2563	2786
396	12000	1199	1779	2090	2335	2568	2791
397	12050	1201	1783	2094	2339	2573	2797
398	12100	1204	1787	2098	2344	2578	2802
399	12150	1207	1790	2102	2348	2583	2808
400	12200	1210	1795	2107	2354	2589	2815
401	12250	1213	1800	2113	2360	2596	2822
402	12300	1216	1804	2118	2366	2603	2829
403	12350	1220	1809	2124	2372	2610	2837
404	12400	1223	1814	2129	2378	2616	2844
405	12450	1226	1818	2135	2384	2623	2851
406	12500	1220	1823	2135	2391	2625	2858
407	12550				2391	2636	
		1232	1828	2146			2866
408	12600	1235	1832	2151	2403	2643	2873
409	12650	1239	1837	2157	2409	2650	2880
410	12700	1242	1842	2162	2415	2657	2888
411	12750	1245	1846	2168	2421	2663	2895
412	12800	1248	1851	2173	2427	2670	2902
413	12850	1251	1856	2178	2433	2677	2910
414	12900	1254	1860	2184	2439	2683	2917
415	12950	1257	1865	2189	2446	2690	2924
416	13000	1261	1870	2195	2452	2697	2931
417	13050	1264	1874	2200	2458	2704	2939
418	13100	1267	1879	2206	2464	2710	2946
419	13150	1207	1884	2211	2470	2710	2953
420	13200	1270	1888	2217	2476	2724	2961
420							
	13250	1276	1893	2222	2482	2730	2968
422	13300	1279	1898	2228	2488	2737	2975
423	13350	1283	1902	2233	2494	2744	2983
424	13400	1286	1907	2239	2501	2751	2990
425	13450	1289	1912	2244	2507	2757	2997
426	13500	1292	1916	2250	2513	2764	3005
427	13550	1295	1921	2256	2520	2772	3013
428	13600	1297	1925	2262	2526	2779	3021
429	13650	1300	1930	2268	2533	2786	3029
430	13700	1303	1935	2274	2540	2794	3037
431	13750	1306	1939	2280	2546	2801	3045
432	13800	1308	1944	2286	2553	2808	3053
433	13850	1300	1948	2292	2560	2816	3061
434	13900	1311	1948	2292	2566	2810	3069
435							
	13950	1317	1957	2304	2573	2830	3077
436	14000	1320	1962	2310	2580	2838	3085
437	14050	1322	1967	2316	2586	2845	3093
438	14100	1325	1971	2322	2593	2852	3101
439	14150	1328	1976	2328	2600	2860	3109
440	14200	1331	1980	2333	2607	2867	3117
441	14250	1334	1985	2339	2613	2875	3125
442	14300	1336	1990	2345	2620	2882	3133
443	14350	1339	1994	2351	2627	2889	3141
444	14400	1342	1999	2357	2633	2897	3149
445	14450	1345	2003	2363	2640	2904	3157
446	14500	1347	2008	2369	2647	2911	3164
447	14550	1350	2013	2375	2653	2919	3172
448	14600	1353	2013	2375	2653	2926	3180
449	14650	1355	2017	2381	2667	2920	3180
449							
	14700	1359	2026	2393	2673	2941	3196
451	14750	1361	2031	2399	2680	2948	3204
452	14800	1364	2036	2405	2686	2955	3212
453	14850	1368	2040	2410	2692	2961	3219
454	14900	1371	2045	2415	2698	2967	3226
455	14950	1375	2050	2420	2703	2974	3232
456	15000	1378	2055	2425	2709	2980	3239

457	15050	1382	2059	2430	2714	2986	3246
458	15100	1385	2064	2435	2720	2992	3252
459	15150	1389	2069	2440	2726	2998	3259
460	15200	1392	2074	2445	2731	3004	3266
461	15250	1396	2078	2450	2737	3010	3272
462	15300	1400	2083	2455	2742	3017	3279
463	15350	1403	2088	2460	2748	3023	3286
464	15400	1405	2093	2465	2754	3029	3292
404							
465	15450	1410	2098	2470	2759	3035	3299
466	15500	1414	2102	2475	2765	3041	3306
467	15550	1417	2107	2480	2770	3047	3312
468	15600	1421	2112	2485	2776	3053	3319
469	15650	1424	2117	2490	2781	3060	3326
470	15700	1428	2121	2495	2787	3066	3333
471	15750	1431	2126	2500	2793	3072	3339
472	15800	1435	2131	2505	2798	3078	3346
473							
	15850	1438	2136	2510	2804	3084	3353
474	15900	1442	2140	2515	2809	3090	3359
475	15950	1445	2145	2520	2815	3097	3366
476	16000	1449	2150	2525	2821	3103	3373
477	16050	1453		2530			3379
			2155		2826	3109	
478	16100	1456	2159	2535	2832	3115	3386
479	16150	1458	2162	2538	2835	3119	3390
480	16200	1459	2164	2541	2838	3122	3394
481	16250	1461	2167	2544	2841	3125	3397
482	16300	1462	2169	2546	2844	3128	3401
483	16350	1464	2171	2549	2847	3132	3404
484	16400	1465	2173	2551	2850	3135	3408
485	16450	1466	2175	2554	2853	3138	3411
486	16500	1468	2177	2557	2856	3141	3415
400							
487	16550	1469	2179	2559	2859	3144	3418
488	16600	1471	2182	2562	2862	3148	3422
489	16650	1472	2184	2564	2864	3151	3425
490	16700	1473	2186	2567	2867	3154	3428
491							
	16750	1475	2188	2570	2870	3157	3432
492	16800	1476	2190	2572	2873	3160	3435
493	16850	1477	2192	2575	2876	3164	3439
494	16900	1479	2194	2577	2879	3167	3442
495	16950	1480	2196	2580	2882	3170	3446
496	17000	1481	2198	2582	2885	3173	3449
497	17050	1483	2200	2585	2887	3176	3452
498	17100	1484	2203	2588	2890	3179	3456
499	17150	1486	2205	2590	2893	3182	3459
500	17200	1480	2203	2593	2896	3186	3463
	1						
501	17250	1488	2209	2595	2899	3189	3466
502	17300	1490	2211	2598	2902	3192	3470
503	17350	1491	2213	2600	2905	3195	3473
504	17400	1492	2215	2603	2907	3198	3476
505		1492	2213				3480
	17450			2605	2910	3201	
506	17500	1495	2219	2608	2913	3204	3483
507	17550	1497	2222	2611	2916	3208	3487
508	17600	1498	2224	2613	2919	3211	3490
509	17650	1499	2226	2616	2922	3214	3494
510	17700	1501	2228	2618	2925	3217	3497
511	17750	1502	2230	2621	2928	3220	3500
512	17800	1503	2232	2623	2930	3223	3504
513	17850	1505	2234	2626	2933	3227	3507
513 514	17900	1505	2234	2629	2936	3230	3511
514							
515	17950	1507	2238	2631	2939	3233	3514
516	18000	1509	2240	2634	2942	3236	3518
517	18050	1510	2243	2636	2945	3239	3521
518	18100	1512	2245	2639	2948	3242	3524
519							
517	18150	1513	2247	2641	2950	3245	3528
520	18200	1514	2249	2644	2953	3249	3531
521	18250	1516	2251	2647	2956	3252	3535
522	18300	1517	2253	2649	2959	3255	3538
523	18350	1517	2255	2652	2963	3255	3542
524	18400	1522	2259	2655	2966	3263	3547

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153		2668	2980	
153	2 2274	2671	2983	
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153	7 2280	2677	2990	
153	9 2283	2680	2994	
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155	4 2303	2702	3018	
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156		2711	3028	
156	3 2315	2714	3031	
156	5 2318	2717	3035	
156	7 2320	2720	3038	
156	9 2323	2723	3042	
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157	3 2329	2729	3049	
157.	5 2332	2732	3052	
157	8 2335	2735	3055	
158	0 2338	2738	3059	
158	2 2341	2742	3062	
158	4 2344	2745	3066	
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159	1 2353	2754	3076	
159		2757	3080	
159.		2760	3083	
159	7 2361	2763	3086	
159	9 2364	2766	3090	
160		2769	3093	
160		2772	3097	
160		2775	3100	
160		2778	3104	
161		2782	3107	
161		2785	3110	
161		2788	3114	
161		2791	3117	
161	9 2390	2794	3121	

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593	21850	1668	2461	2872	3208	3529	3836
594	21900	1670	2464	2876	3213	3534	3841
595	21950	1672	2467	2880	3217	3539	3846
596							
	22000	1674	2470	2884	3221	3543	3852
597	22050	1676	2473	2888	3225	3548	3857
598	22100	1678	2476	2891	3230	3553	3862
599	22150	1680	2479	2895	3234	3557	3867
600							
	22200	1681	2482	2899	3238	3562	3872
601	22250	1683	2485	2903	3243	3567	3877
602	22300	1685	2488	2907	3247	3571	3882
603	22350	1687	2491	2911	3251	3576	3887
604							
	22400	1689	2494	2914	3255	3581	3892
605	22450	1691	2497	2918	3260	3586	3898
606	22500	1692	2500	2922	3264	3590	3903
607	22550	1694	2503	2926	3268	3595	3908
608	22600	1696	2506	2930	3272	3600	3913
000							
609	22650	1698	2509	2934	3277	3604	3918
610	22700	1700	2512	2937	3281	3609	3923
611	22750	1702	2515	2941	3285	3614	3928
$\tilde{6}\bar{1}\bar{2}$	22800	1704	2518	2945	3290	3619	3933
613							
	22850	1705	2521	2949	3294	3623	3938
614	22900	1707	2524	2953	3298	3628	3944
615	22950	1709	2527	2957	3302	3633	3949
616	23000	1711	2530	2960	3307	3637	3954
617	23050	1713	2533	2966	3311	3642	3959
618	23100	1715	2536	2968	3315	3647	3964
619	23150	1717	2539	2972	3320	3651	3969
620	23200	1718	2542	2976	3324	3656	3974
621	23250	1720	2545	2979	3328	3661	3979
622							
022	23300	1722	2548	2983	3332	3666	3984
623	23350	1724	2551	2987	3337	3670	3990
624	23400	1726	2554	2991	3341	3675	3995
625	23450	1728	2557	2995	3345	3680	4000
626	23500	1720	2560	2999	3349	3684	4005
020							
627	23550	1731	2563	3002	3354	3689	4010
628	23600	1733	2566	3006	3358	3694	4015
629	23650	1735	2569	3010	3362	3699	4020
630	23700	1737	2572	3014	3367	3703	4025
(21							
631	23750	1739	2575	3018	3371	3708	4031
632	23800	1741	2578	3022	3375	3713	4036
633	23850	1742	2581	3025	3379	3717	4041
634	23900	1744	2584	3029	3384	3722	4046
635	23950	1746	2587	3033	3388	3727	4051
636	24000	1748	2590	3037	3392	3731	4056
637	24050	1750	2593	3041	3397	3736	4061
638	24100	1752	2596	3045	3401	3741	4066
639	24150	1754	2599	3048	3405	3746	4071
640							
	24200	1755	2602	3052	3409	3750	4077
641	24250	1757	2605	3056	3414	3755	4082
642	24300	1759	2608	3060	3418	3760	4087
643	24350	1761	2611	3064	3422	3764	4092
644	24400	1763	2614	3068	3426	3769	4097
645	24450	1765	2617	3071	3431	3774	4102
646	24500	1767	2620	3075	3435	3779	4107
647	24550	1768	2623	3079	3439	3783	4112
648	24600	1770	2626	3083	3444	3788	4117
649							
	24650	1772	2629	3087	3448	3793	4123
650	24700	1774	2632	3091	3452	3797	4128
651	24750	1776	2635	3094	3456	3802	4133
652	24800	1778	2638	3098	3461	3807	4138
653	24850	1780	2641	3102	3465	3811	4143
033 6F 4							
654	24900	1781	2644	3106	3469	3816	4148
655	24950	1783	2647	3110	3474	3821	4153
656	25000	1785	2650	3114	3478	3826	4158
657	25050	1787	2653	3117	3482	3830	4163
658	25100	1789	2656	3121	3486	3835	4169
659	25150	1791	2659	3125	3491	3840	4174
660	25200	1792	2662	3129	3495	3844	4179

661	25250	1794	2665	3133	3499	3849	4184
662	25300	1796	2668	3136	3503	3854	4189
663	25350	1798	2671	3140	3508	3858	4194
664	25400	1800	2674	3144	3512	3863	4199
665	25450	1802	2677	3148	3516	3868	4204
666	25500	1804	2680	3152	3521	3873	4210
667	25550	1805	2682	3156	3525	3877	4215
668	25600	1807	2685	3159	3529	3882	4220
669	25650	1809	2688	3163	3533	3887	4225
670	25700	1811	2691	3167	3538	3891	4230
671	25750	1813	2694	3171	3542	3896	4235
672	25800	1815	2697	3175	3546	3901	4240
673	25850	1817	2700	3179	3550	3906	4245
674	25900	1818	2703	3182	3555	3910	4250
675	25950	1820	2706	3186	3559	3915	4256
676	26000	1822	2709	3190	3563	3920	4261
677	26050	1824	2712	3194	3568	3924	4266
678	26100	1826	2715	3198	3572	3929	4271
679	26150	1828	2718	3202	3576	3934	4276
680	26200	1830	2721	3205	3580	3938	4281
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681	26250	1831	2724	3209	3585	3943	4286
682	26300	1833	2727	3213	3589	3948	4291
683	26350	1835	2730	3217	3593	3953	4296
684	26400	1837	2733	3221	3598	3957	4302
685	26450	1839	2736	3225	3602	3962	4307
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686	26500	1841	2739	3228	3606	3967	4312
687	26550	1842	2742	3232	3610	3971	4317
688	26600	1844	2745	3236	3615	3976	4322
689	26650	1846	2748	3240	3619	3981	4327
690	26700	1848	2751	3244	3623	3986	4332
691	26750	1850	2754	3248	3627	3990	4337
692	26800	1852	2757	3251	3632	3995	4342
693	26850	1854	2760	3255	3636	4000	4348
694	26900	1855	2763	3259	3640	4004	4353
695	26950	1857	2766	3263	3645	4009	4358
696	27000	1859	2769	3267	3649	4014	4363
697	27050	1861	2772	3270	3653	4018	4368
698	27100	1863	2775	3274	3657	4023	4373
699	27150	1865	2778	3278	3662	4028	4378
700	27200	1867	2781	3282	3666	4033	4383
700							
	27250	1868	2784	3286	3670	4037	4389
702	27300	1870	2787	3290	3675	4042	4394
703	27350	1872	2790	3293	3679	4047	4399
704	27400	1874	2793	3297	3683	4051	4404
705	27450	1876	2796	3301	3687	4056	4409
705							
700	27500	1878	2799	3305	3692	4061	4414
707	27550	1880	2802	3309	3696	4066	4419
708	27600	1881	2805	3313	3700	4070	4424
709	27650	1883	2808	3316	3704	4075	4429
710	27700	1885	2811	3320	3709	4080	4435
711	27750	1887	2814	3324	3713	4084	4440
711							
712	27800	1889	2817	3328	3717	4089	4445
713	27850	1891	2820	3332	3722	4094	4450
714	27900	1892	2823	3336	3726	4098	4455
715	27950	1894	2826	3339	3730	4103	4460
716	28000	1896	2829	3343	3734	4108	4465
717	28050	1898	2832	3347	3739	4113	4470
718	28100	1899	2833	3348	3740	4114	4472
719	28150	1900	2834	3349	3741	4115	4473
720	28200	1900	2835	3349	3741	4115	4473
721	28250	1900	2835	3350	3741	4115	4474
700							
722	28300	1902	2836	3350	3742	4116	4474
723	28350	1902	2837	3351	3743	4117	4475
724	28400	1903	2838	3351	3743	4117	4476
725	28450	1904	2838	3351	3744	4118	4476
726	28500	1904	2839	3352	3744	4118	4477
727							
	28550	1905	2840	3352	3745	4119	4477
728	28600	1906	2840	3353	3745	4120	4478

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730	28700	1907	2842	3354	3746	4121	4479
731	28750	1908	2842	3354	3746	4121	4480
731							
732	28800	1908	2843	3354	3747	4122	4480
733	28850	1909	2844	3355	3747	4122	4481
734	28900	1909	2844	3355	3748	4123	4481
735	28950	1910	2845	3356	3748	4123	4482
736							
	29000	1911	2846	3356	3749	4124	4483
737	29050	1911	2846	3357	3749	4124	4483
738	29100	1912	2847	3357	3750	4125	4484
739	29150	1913	2848	3358	3750	4125	4484
740	29200		2848	3358	3751	4126	
		1913					4485
741	29250	1914	2849	3358	3751	4126	4485
742	29300	1915	2850	3359	3752	4127	4486
743	29350	1915	2850	3359	3752	4128	4487
744	29400	1916	2851	3360	3753	4128	4487
745							
	29450	1917	2852	3360	3753	4129	4488
746	29500	1917	2852	3361	3754	4129	4488
747	29550	1918	2853	3361	3754	4130	4489
748	29600	1919	2854	3361	3755	4130	4490
749							
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750	29700	1920	2855	3362	3756	4131	4491
751	29750	1921	2856	3363	3756	4132	4491
752	29800	1921	2857	3363	3757	4132	4492
753	29850	1922	2857	3364	3757	4133	4492
754	29900	1923	2858	3364	3758	4133	4493
755	29950	1923	2859	3365	3758	4134	4494
756	30000	1924	2859	3365	3759	4135	4494
757	30050	1925	2860	3365	3759	4135	4495
758	30100	1925	2861	3366	3760	4136	4495
759	30150	1926	2861	3366	3760	4136	4496
760	30200	1926	2862	3367	3761	4137	4497
761	30250	1927	2863	3367	3761	4137	4497
762	30300	1928	2863	3368	3762	4138	4498
763	30350	1928		3368	3762	4138	4498
703			2864				
764	30400	1929	2865	3368	3763	4139	4499
765	30450	1930	2865	3369	3763	4139	4499
766	30500	1930	2866	3369	3764	4140	4500
767	30550	1931	2867	3370	3764	4140	4501
768							
/00	30600	1932	2867	3370	3765	4141	4501
769	30650	1932	2868	3371	3765	4141	4502
770	30700	1933	2869	3371	3765	4142	4502
771	30750	1934	2869	3371	3766	4143	4503
772	30800	1934	2870	3372	3766	4143	4504
773	30850	1935	2871	3372	3767	4144	4504
774	30900	1936	2871	3373	3767	4144	4505
775	30950	1936	2872	3373	3768	4145	4505
776	31000	1937	2873	3374	3768	4145	4506
777	31050	1938	2874	3374			
					3769	4146	4506
778	31100	1938	2874	3375	3769	4146	4507
779	31150	1939	2875	3375	3770	4147	4508
780	31200	1940	2876	3375	3770	4147	4508
781	31250	1940	2876	3376	3771	4148	4509
782							
704	31300	1941	2877	3376	3771	4148	4509
783	31350	1942	2878	3377	3772	4149	4510
784	31400	1942	2878	3377	3772	4150	4511
785	31450	1943	2879	3378	3773	4150	4511
786	31500	1943	2880	3378	3773	4151	4512
787							
101	31550	1944	2880	3378	3774	4151	4512
788	31600	1945	2881	3379	3774	4152	4513
789	31650	1945	2882	3379	3775	4152	4513
790	31700	1946	2882	3380	3775	4153	4514
791	31750	1947	2883	3380	3776	4153	4515
702							
792	31800	1947	2884	3381	3776	4154	4515
793	31850	1948	2884	3381	3777	4154	4516
794	31900	1949	2885	3382	3777	4155	4516
795	31950	1949	2886	3382	3778	4155	4517
796				3382			
190	32000	1950	2886	5562	3778	4156	4518

797	32050	1951	2887	3383	3779	4156	4518	
798	32100	1951	2888	3383	3779	4157	4519	
799								
/99	32150	1952	2888	3384	3780	4158	4519	
800	32200	1953	2889	3384	3780	4158	4520	
801	32250	1953	2890	3385	3781	4159	4520	Z
802	32300	1954	2890	3385	3781	4159	4521	_
803	32350	1955	2891	3385	3782	4160	4522	<u>ل</u> ے ا
804	32400	1955	2892	3386	3782	4160	4522	
805								- He
003	32450	1956	2893	3386	3783	4161	4523	አ
806	32500	1957	2893	3387	3783	4161	4523	
807	32550	1957	2894	3387	3784	4162	4524	
808	32600	1958	2895	3388	3784	4162	4525	Ē
809	32650	1959	2895	3388	3784	4163	4525	
810	32700	1959	2896	3389	3785	4163	4526	ř
811	32750	1960	2897	3389	3785	4164	4526	
812	32800	1960	2897	3389	3786	4165	4527	~
812 813								(.
013	32850	1961	2898	3390	3786	4165	4527	È
814	32900	1962	2899	3390	3787	4166	4528	E
815	32950	1962	2899	3391	3787	4166	4529	Ē
816	33000	1963	2900	3391	3788	4167	4529	
817	33050	1964	2901	3392	3788	4167	4530	
818	33100	1964	2901	3392	3789	4168	4530	
819	33150	1965	2902	3392	3789	4168	4531	
820	33200	1965	2902	3393	3790	4169	4532	
820 821	33250	1966	2903	3393	3790	4169	4532	
021								
822	33300	1967	2904	3394	3791	4170	4533	
823	33350	1968	2905	3394	3791	4170	4533	
824	33400	1968	2905	3395	3792	4171	4534	E
825	33450	1969	2906	3395	3792	4172	4534	B
826	33500	1970	2907	3395	3793	4172	4535	<u> </u>
827	33550	1970	2907	3396	3793	4173	4536	HB1549
828	33600	1971	2908	3396	3794	4173	4536	<u>ن</u>
829	33650	1972	2909	3397	3794	4174	4537	
830	33700	1972	2909	3397	3795	4174	4537	
831	33750	1972	2910	3398	3795	4175	4538	
832								
034	33800	1974	2911	3398	3796	4175	4539	
833	33850	1974	2912	3399	3796	4176	4539	
834	33900	1975	2912	3399	3797	4176	4540	
835	33950	1976	2913	3399	3797	4177	4540	
836	34000	1976	2914	3400	3798	4177	4541	
837	34050	1977	2914	3400	3798	4178	4541	
838	34100	1977	2915	3401	3799	4178	4542	
839	34150	1978	2916	3401	3799	4179	4543	
840	34200	1979	2916	3402	3800	4179	4543	
841	34250	1979	2917	3402	3800	4180	4544	
842	34300	1980	2917	3402	3800	4181	4544	
843		1980	2918	3402	3801	4181	4545	
844	34350							
	34400	1981	2919	3403	3801	4182	4545	
845	34450	1982	2919	3404	3802	4182	4546	
846	34500	1983	2920	3404	3802	4183	4546	
847	34550	1983	2921	3405	3803	4183	4547	
848	34600	1984	2921	3405	3803	4184	4548	
849	34650	1984	2922	3405	3804	4184	4548	
850	34700	1985	2923	3406	3804	4185	4549	
851	34750	1986	2923	3406	3805	4185	4549	
852	34800	1986	2924	3407	3805	4186	4550	
853	34850	1987	2925	3407	3806	4186	4550	
854	34900	1988	2925	3407	3806	4187	4551	
855								
033	34950	1988	2926	3408	3807	4187	4552	
856	35000	1989	2927 #25.000	3408	3807	4188	4552	
857				add the amount of	of child suppo	ort for \$35,0	100 to the	
858	following percentag	ges of gross incor	ne above \$35,	000.				
859	ONE CHILD	TWO CHILDREN			DREN FIVE	CHILDREN	SIX CHILDRE	EN
860	2.6%	3.4%	3.8%	4.2%	4.6%	,	5.0%	
861				" means all income		rees and the		
862								
	but not be limited t							
863	pay, pensions, inter	rest, trust incom	e, annuities,	capital gains, soci	al security be	enerits except	i as listed	

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below, workers' compensation benefits, unemployment insurance benefits, disability insurance benefits,veterans' benefits, spousal support, rental income except as listed below, gifts, prizes, or awards.

866 If a parent's gross income includes disability insurance benefits, it shall also include any amounts 867 paid to or for the child who is the subject of the order and derived by the child from the parent's 868 entitlement to disability insurance benefits. To the extent that such derivative benefits are included in a 869 parent's gross income, that parent shall be entitled to a credit against his or her ongoing basic child 870 support obligation for any such amounts, and, if the amount of the credit exceeds the parent's basic child 871 support obligations, the credit may be used to reduce arrearages.

872 Gross income shall be subject to deduction of reasonable business expenses for persons with income
873 from self-employment, a partnership, or a closely held business. Gross rental income from any property
874 owned individually, jointly, or by any entity shall be subject to deduction of reasonable expenses;
875 however, the deduction shall not include the cost of acquisition, depreciation, or the principal portion of
876 any mortgage payment. The party claiming any deduction for reasonable business expenses or reasonable
877 expenses for rental property shall have the burden of proof to establish such expenses by a
878 preponderance of the evidence.

- **879** "Gross income" shall not include:
- **880** 1. Benefits from public assistance and social services programs as defined in § 63.2-100;
- **881** 2. Federal supplemental security income benefits;
- **882** 3. Child support received; or

4. Income received by the payor from secondary employment income not previously included in
"gross income," where the payor obtained the income to discharge a child support arrearage established
by a court or administrative order and the payor is paying the arrearage pursuant to the order.
"Secondary employment income" includes but is not limited to income from an additional job, from
self-employment, or from overtime employment. The cessation of such secondary income upon the
payment of the arrearage shall not be the basis for a material change in circumstances upon which a
modification of child support may be based.

890 For purposes of this subsection: (i) spousal support received shall be included in gross income and
891 spousal support paid shall be deducted from gross income when paid pursuant to an order or written
892 agreement and (ii) one-half of any self-employment tax paid shall be deducted from gross income.

893 Where there is an existing court or administrative order or written agreement relating to the child or
894 children of a party to the proceeding, who are not the child or children who are the subject of the
895 present proceeding, then there is a presumption that there shall be deducted from the gross income of
896 the party subject to such order or written agreement, the amount that the party is actually paying for the
897 support of a child or children pursuant to such order or agreement.

898 Where a party to the proceeding has a natural or adopted child or children in the party's household 899 or primary physical custody, and the child or children are not the subject of the present proceeding, 900 there is a presumption that there shall be deducted from the gross income of that party the amount as 901 shown on the Schedule of Monthly Basic Child Support Obligations contained in subsection B that 902 represents that party's support obligation based solely on that party's income as being the total income 903 available for the natural or adopted child or children in the party's household or primary physical 904 custody, who are not the subject of the present proceeding. Provided, however, that the existence of a 905 party's financial responsibility for such a child or children shall not of itself constitute a material change 906 in circumstances for modifying a previous order of child support in any modification proceeding. Any 907 adjustment to gross income under this subsection shall not create or reduce a support obligation to an 908 amount which seriously impairs the custodial parent's ability to maintain minimal adequate housing and 909 provide other basic necessities for the child, as determined by the court.

910 In cases in which retroactive liability for support is being determined, the court or administrative 911 agency may use the gross monthly income of the parties averaged over the period of retroactivity.

912 D. Except for good cause shown or the agreement of the parties, in addition to any other child 913 support obligations established pursuant to this section, any child support order shall provide that the 914 parents pay in proportion to their gross incomes, as used for calculating the monthly support obligation, 915 any reasonable and necessary unreimbursed medical or dental expenses. The method of payment of those 916 expenses shall be contained in the support order. Each parent shall pay his respective share of expenses 917 as those expenses are incurred. Any amount paid under this subsection shall not be adjusted by, nor 918 added to, the child support calculated in accordance with subsection G. For the purposes of this section, 919 medical or dental expenses shall include but not be limited to eyeglasses, prescription medication, 920 prosthetics, orthodontics, and mental health or developmental disabilities services, including but not 921 limited to services provided by a social worker, psychologist, psychiatrist, counselor, or therapist.

D1. In any initial child support proceeding commenced within six months of the birth of a child,
except for good cause shown or the agreement of the parties, in addition to any other child support obligations established pursuant to this section, the child support order shall provide that the parents pay in proportion to their gross incomes, as used for calculating the monthly support obligation, any

926 reasonable and necessary unpaid expenses of the mother's pregnancy and the delivery of such child. Any
927 amount paid under this subsection shall not be adjusted by, nor added to, the child support calculated in
928 accordance with subsection G.

929 E. The costs for health care coverage as defined in § 63.2-1900, vision care coverage, and dental 930 care coverage for the child or children who are the subject of the child support order that are being paid 931 by a parent or that parent's spouse shall be added to the basic child support obligation. To determine the 932 cost to be added to the basic child support obligation, the cost per person shall be applied to the child 933 or children who are subject of the child support order. If the per child cost is provided by the insurer, 934 that is the cost per person. Otherwise, to determine the cost per person, the cost of individual coverage 935 for the policy holder shall be subtracted from the total cost of the coverage, and the remaining amount 936 shall be divided by the number of remaining covered persons.

937 F. Any child-care costs incurred on behalf of the child or children due to employment of the 938 custodial parent shall be added to the basic child support obligation. Child-care costs shall not exceed 939 the amount required to provide quality care from a licensed source. When requested by the noncustodial 940 parent, the court may require the custodial parent to present documentation to verify the costs incurred 941 for child care under this subsection. Where appropriate, the court shall consider the willingness and 942 availability of the noncustodial parent to provide child care personally in determining whether child-care 943 costs are necessary or excessive. Upon the request of either party, and upon a showing of the tax 944 savings a party derives from child-care cost deductions or credits, the court shall factor actual tax 945 consequences into its calculation of the child-care costs to be added to the basic child support obligation. 946 G. 1. Sole custody support. The sole custody total monthly child support obligation shall be 947 established by adding (i) the monthly basic child support obligation, as determined from the schedule 948 contained in subsection B, (ii) costs for health care coverage to the extent allowable by subsection E, 949 and (iii) work-related child-care costs and taking into consideration all the factors set forth in subsection 950 B of § 20-108.1. The total monthly child support obligation shall be divided between the parents in the 951 same proportion as their monthly gross incomes bear to their monthly combined gross income. The 952 monthly obligation of each parent shall be computed by multiplying each parent's percentage of the 953 parents' monthly combined gross income by the total monthly child support obligation.

954 However, the monthly obligation of the noncustodial parent shall be reduced by the cost for health
955 care coverage to the extent allowable by subsection E when paid directly by the noncustodial parent or
956 that parent's spouse. Unreimbursed medical and dental expenses shall be calculated and allocated in
957 accordance with subsection D.

958 2. Split custody support. In cases involving split custody, the amount of child support to be paid
959 shall be the difference between the amounts owed by each parent as a noncustodial parent, computed in
960 accordance with subdivision 1, with the noncustodial parent owing the larger amount paying the
961 difference to the other parent. Unreimbursed medical and dental expenses shall be calculated and
962 allocated in accordance with subsection D.

963 For the purpose of this section and § 20-108.1, split custody shall be limited to those situations 964 where each parent has physical custody of a child or children born of the parents, born of either parent 965 and adopted by the other parent or adopted by both parents. For the purposes of calculating a child 966 support obligation where split custody exists, a separate family unit exists for each parent, and child 967 support for that family unit shall be calculated upon the number of children in that family unit who are 968 born of the parents, born of either parent and adopted by the other parent or adopted by both parents. 969 Where split custody exists, a parent is a custodial parent to the children in that parent's family unit and 970 is a noncustodial parent to the children in the other parent's family unit.

971 3. Shared custody support.

(a) Where a party has custody or visitation of a child or children for more than 90 days of the year,
as such days are defined in subdivision G 3 (c), a shared custody child support amount based on the
ratio in which the parents share the custody and visitation of any child or children shall be calculated in
accordance with this subdivision. The presumptive support to be paid shall be the shared custody
support amount, unless a party affirmatively shows that the sole custody support amount calculated as
provided in subdivision G 1 is less than the shared custody support amount. If so, the lesser amount
shall be the support to be paid. For the purposes of this subsection, the following shall apply:

(i) Income share. "Income share" means a parent's percentage of the combined monthly gross incomeof both parents. The income share of a parent is that parent's gross income divided by the combinedgross incomes of the parties.

(ii) Custody share. "Custody share" means the number of days that a parent has physical custody,
whether by sole custody, joint legal or joint residential custody, or visitation, of a shared child per year
divided by the number of days in the year. The actual or anticipated "custody share" of the parent who
has or will have fewer days of physical custody shall be calculated for a one-year period. The "custody
share" of the other parent shall be presumed to be the number of days in the year less the number of

987 days calculated as the first parent's "custody share." For purposes of this calculation, the year may begin 988 on such date as is determined in the discretion of the court, and the day may begin at such time as is 989 determined in the discretion of the court. For purposes of this calculation, a day shall be as defined in 990 subdivision G 3 (c).

991 (iii) Shared support need. "Shared support need" means the presumptive guideline amount of needed 992 support for the shared child or children calculated pursuant to subsection B of this section, for the 993 combined gross income of the parties and the number of shared children, multiplied by 1.4.

994 (iv) Sole custody support. "Sole custody support" means the support amount determined in 995 accordance with subdivision G 1.

996 (b) Support to be paid. The shared support need of the shared child or children shall be calculated 997 pursuant to subdivision G 3 (a) (iii). This amount shall then be multiplied by the other parent's custody **998** share. To that sum for each parent shall be added the other parent's or that parent's spouse's cost of 999 health care coverage to the extent allowable by subsection E, plus the other parent's work-related 1000 child-care costs to the extent allowable by subsection F. This total for each parent shall be multiplied by 1001 that parent's income share. The support amounts thereby calculated that each parent owes the other shall 1002 be subtracted one from the other and the difference shall be the shared custody support one parent owes 1003 to the other, with the payor parent being the one whose shared support is the larger. Unreimbursed medical and dental expenses shall be calculated and allocated in accordance with subsection D. 1004

1005 (c) Definition of a day. For the purposes of this section, "day" means a period of 24 hours; however, 1006 where the parent who has the fewer number of overnight periods during the year has an overnight 1007 period with a child, but has physical custody of the shared child for less than 24 hours during such overnight period, there is a presumption that each parent shall be allocated one-half of a day of custody 1008 1009 for that period.

(d) Minimum standards. Any calculation under this subdivision shall not create or reduce a support 1010 1011 obligation to an amount which seriously impairs the custodial parent's ability to maintain minimal 1012 adequate housing and provide other basic necessities for the child. If the gross income of either party is 1013 equal to or less than 150 percent of the federal poverty level promulgated by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services from time to time, then the shared custody support calculated pursuant to 1014 this subsection shall not be the presumptively correct support and the court may consider whether the 1015 1016 sole custody support or the shared custody support is more just and appropriate.

1017 (e) Support modification. When there has been an award of child support based on the shared 1018 custody formula and one parent consistently fails to exercise custody or visitation in accordance with the 1019 parent's custody share upon which the award was based, there shall be a rebuttable presumption that the 1020 support award should be modified.

1021 (f) In the event that the shared custody support calculation indicates that the net support is to be paid 1022 to the parent who would not be the parent receiving support pursuant to the sole custody calculation, 1023 then the shared support shall be deemed to be the lesser support.

1024 4. Multiple shared custody support. In cases with different shared custody arrangements for two or 1025 more minor children of the parties, the procedures in subdivision G 3 shall apply, except that one shared guideline shall be used to determine the total amount of child support owed by one parent to the other 1026 1027 by:

(a) Calculating each parent's custody share by adding the total number of days, as defined in 1028 1029 subdivision G 3 (c), that each parent has with each child and dividing such total number of days by the 1030 number of children of the parties to determine the average number of shared custody days; and

1031 (b) Using each parent's custody share as determined in subdivision G 4 (a) for each parent to 1032 calculate the child support owed, in accordance with the provisions of subdivision G 3.

5. Sole and shared custody support. In cases where one parent has sole custody of one or more minor children of the parties, and the parties share custody of one or more other minor children of the 1033 1034 1035 parties, the procedures in subdivisions G 1 and 3 shall apply, except that one sole custody support 1036 guideline calculation and one shared custody support guideline calculation shall be used to determine the 1037 total amount of child support owed by one parent to the other by: 1038

(a) Calculating the sole custody support obligation by:

1039 (i) Calculating the per child monthly basic child support obligation by determining, for the number of 1040 children of the parties, the scheduled monthly basic child support obligation and dividing that amount by 1041 the number of children of the parties;

1042 (ii) Calculating the sole custody pro rata monthly basic child support obligation by multiplying the 1043 per child monthly basic child support obligation determined in subdivision G 5 (a) (i) by the number of 1044 children subject to the sole custody support obligation; and

1045 (iii) Applying the sole custody pro rata monthly basic child support obligation determined in subdivision G 5 (a) (ii) to the procedures in subdivision G 1. 1046

1047 (b) Calculating the shared custody child support obligation by:

1048 (i) Calculating the per child monthly basic child support obligation by determining, for the number of 1049 children of the parties, the scheduled monthly basic child support obligation and dividing that amount by 1050 the number of children of the parties;

1051 (ii) Calculating the shared custody pro rata monthly basic child support obligation by multiplying the 1052 per child monthly basic child support obligation determined in subdivision G 5 (b) (i) by the number of 1053 children subject to the shared custody support obligation; and

1054 (iii) Applying the shared custody pro rata monthly basic child support obligation determined in 1055 subdivision G_{5} (b) (ii) to the procedures in subdivision G_{3} .

1056 (c) Determining the total amount of child support owed by one parent to the other. Where one parent 1057 owes both the sole custody support obligation and the shared custody support obligation to the other 1058 parent, the total of both such obligations calculated pursuant to subdivisions G 5 (a) and G 5 (b) shall 1059 be added to determine the total amount of child support owed by one parent to the other. Where one 1060 parent owes one such obligation to the other parent, and such other parent owes the other such 1061 obligation to the other such parent, the parent owing the greater obligation amount to the other parent 1062 shall pay the difference between the obligations to such other parent.

1063 6. Split and shared custody support. In cases where the parents have split custody of two or more 1064 children, and there is a shared custody arrangement with one or more other minor children of the 1065 parties, the procedures set forth in subdivisions G 2 and G 3 shall apply, except that one split custody 1066 child support guideline calculation and one shared custody child support guideline calculation shall be 1067 used to calculate the total amount of child support owed by one parent to the other by:

1068 (a) Calculating the split custody child support obligation by:

1069 (i) Calculating the per child monthly basic child custody support obligation by determining, for the 1070 number of children of the parties, the scheduled monthly basic child support obligation and dividing that 1071 amount by the number of children of the parties;

1072 (ii) Calculating the split custody pro rata monthly basic child support obligation by multiplying the 1073 per child monthly basic child support obligation determined in subdivision G 6 (a) (i) by the number of 1074 children subject to the split custody support obligation; and

1075 (iii) Applying the split custody pro rata monthly basic child support obligation determined in 1076 subdivision G 6 (a) (ii) for each parent to the procedures in subdivision G 2. 1077

(b) Calculating the shared custody child support obligation by:

1078 (i) Calculating the per child monthly basic child custody support obligation by determining, for the 1079 number of children of the parties, the scheduled monthly basic child support obligation and dividing that 1080 amount by the number of children of the parties;

1081 (ii) Calculating the shared custody pro rata monthly basic child custody support obligation by 1082 multiplying the per child monthly basic child support obligation determined in subdivision G 6 (b) (i) by 1083 the number of children subject to the shared custody support obligation; and

1084 (iii) Applying the shared custody pro rata monthly basic child support obligation determined in 1085 subdivision G 6 (b) (ii) to the procedures in subdivision G 3.

(c) Determining the total amount of child support owed by one parent to the other. Where one parent 1086 1087 owes both the split custody support obligation and the shared custody support obligation to the other parent, the total of both such obligations calculated pursuant to subdivisions G 6 (a) and G 6 (b) shall 1088 1089 be added to determine the total amount of child support owed by one parent to the other. Where one 1090 parent owes one such obligation to the other parent, and such other parent owes the other such 1091 obligation to the other such parent, the parent owing the greater obligation amount to the other parent 1092 shall pay the difference between the obligations to such other parent.

1093 H. The Secretary of Health and Human Resources shall ensure that the guideline set out in this 1094 section is reviewed by October 31, 2001, and every four years thereafter, by the Child Support 1095 Guidelines Review Panel, consisting of 15 members comprised of four legislative members and 11 1096 nonlegislative citizen members. Members shall be appointed as follows: three members of the House 1097 Committee for Courts of Justice, upon the recommendation of the chairman of such committee, to be 1098 appointed by the Speaker of the House of Delegates in accordance with the principles of proportional 1099 representation contained in the Rules of the House of Delegates; one member of the Senate Committee 1100 on the Judiciary, upon the recommendation of the chairman of such committee, to be appointed by the 1101 Senate Committee on Rules; and one representative of a juvenile and domestic relations district court, 1102 one representative of a circuit court, one representative of the Department of Social Services' Division of 1103 Child Support Enforcement, three members of the Virginia State Bar, two custodial parents, two 1104 noncustodial parents, and one child advocate, upon the recommendation of the Secretary of Health and 1105 Human Resources, to be appointed by the Governor. The Panel shall determine the adequacy of the 1106 guideline for the determination of appropriate awards for the support of children by considering current 1107 research and data on the cost of and expenditures necessary for rearing children, and any other resources it deems relevant to such review. The Panel shall report its findings to the General Assembly as 1108 provided in the procedures of the Division of Legislative Automated Systems for the processing of 1109

1110 legislative documents and reports before the General Assembly next convenes following such review.

1111 Legislative members shall serve terms coincident with their terms of office. Nonlegislative citizen
1112 members shall serve at the pleasure of the Governor. All members may be reappointed. Appointments to
1113 fill vacancies, other than by expiration of a term, shall be made for the unexpired terms. Vacancies shall
1114 be filled in the same manner as the original appointments.

Legislative members shall receive such compensation as provided in § 30-19.12, and nonlegislative citizen members shall receive such compensation for the performance of their duties as provided in § 2.2-2813. All members shall be reimbursed for all reasonable and necessary expenses incurred in the performance of their duties as provided in §§ 2.2-2813 and 2.2-2825. Funding for the costs of compensation and expenses of the members shall be provided by the Department of Social Services.

1120 The Department of Social Services shall provide staff support to the Panel. All agencies of the 1121 Commonwealth shall provide assistance to the Panel, upon request.

1122 The chairman of the Panel shall submit to the Governor and the General Assembly a quadrennial 1123 executive summary of the interim activity and work of the Panel no later than the first day of 2006 1124 regular session of the General Assembly and every four years thereafter. The executive summary shall 1125 be submitted as provided in the procedures of the Division of Legislative Automated Systems for the 1126 processing of legislative documents and reports and shall be posted on the General Assembly's website.