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HOUSE BILL NO. 1335

Offered January 21, 2022 A BILL to amend and reenact § 18.2-308.1 of the Code of Virginia, relating to possession of firearm, child day center; license exempt facility.

Patron-Wilt

Referred to Committee on Rules

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That § 18.2-308.1 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows: 10

§ 18.2-308.1. Possession of firearm, stun weapon, or other weapon on school property 11 12 prohibited; penalty.

13 A. If any person knowingly possesses any (i) stun weapon as defined in this section; (ii) knife, 14 except a pocket knife having a folding metal blade of less than three inches; or (iii) weapon, including a 15 weapon of like kind, designated in subsection A of § 18.2-308, other than a firearm; upon (a) the 16 property of any child day center or public, private, or religious preschool, elementary, middle, or high school, including buildings and grounds; (b) that portion of any property open to the public and then 17 exclusively used for school-sponsored functions or extracurricular activities while such functions or 18 19 activities are taking place; or (c) any school bus owned or operated by any such school, he is guilty of a 20 Class 1 misdemeanor.

21 B. If any person knowingly possesses any firearm designed or intended to expel a projectile by action of an explosion of a combustible material while such person is upon (i) the property of any child 22 23 day center or public, private, or religious preschool, elementary, middle, or high school, including 24 buildings and grounds; (ii) that portion of any property open to the public and then exclusively used for 25 school-sponsored functions or extracurricular activities while such functions or activities are taking 26 place; or (iii) any school bus owned or operated by any such school, he is guilty of a Class 6 felony.

27 C. If any person knowingly possesses any firearm designed or intended to expel a projectile by 28 action of an explosion of a combustible material within the building of a child day center or public, 29 private, or religious preschool, elementary, middle, or high school and intends to use, or attempts to use, 30 such firearm, or displays such weapon in a threatening manner, such person is guilty of a Class 6 felony 31 and sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of five years to be served consecutively 32 with any other sentence.

33 D. The child day center and private or religious preschool provisions of this section (i) shall apply 34 only during the operating hours of such child day center or private or religious preschool and (ii) shall 35 not apply to any person (a) whose residence is on the property of a child day center or a private or 36 religious preschool and (b) who possesses a firearm or other weapon prohibited under this section while 37 in his residence.

38 E. The exemptions set out in §§ 18.2-308 and 18.2-308.016 shall apply, mutatis mutandis, to the 39 provisions of this section. The provisions of this section shall not apply to (i) persons who possess such 40 weapon or weapons as a part of the school's curriculum or activities; (ii) a person possessing a knife 41 customarily used for food preparation or service and using it for such purpose; (iii) persons who possess 42 such weapon or weapons as a part of any program sponsored or facilitated by either the school or any organization authorized by the school to conduct its programs either on or off the school premises; (iv) 43 44 any law-enforcement officer, or retired law-enforcement officer qualified pursuant to subsection C of § 18.2-308.016; (v) any person who possesses a knife or blade which he uses customarily in his trade; 45 (vi) a person who possesses an unloaded firearm or a stun weapon that is in a closed container, or a 46 knife having a metal blade, in or upon a motor vehicle, or an unloaded shotgun or rifle in a firearms 47 48 rack in or upon a motor vehicle; (vii) a person who has a valid concealed handgun permit and possesses 49 a concealed handgun or a stun weapon while in a motor vehicle in a parking lot, traffic circle, or other means of vehicular ingress or egress to the school; (viii) a school security officer authorized to carry a 50 51 firearm pursuant to § 22.1-280.2:1; or (ix) an armed security officer, licensed pursuant to Article 4 52 (§ 9.1-138 et seq.) of Chapter 1 of Title 9.1, hired by a child day center or a private or religious school 53 for the protection of students and employees as authorized by such school. For the purposes of this subsection, "weapon" includes a knife having a metal blade of three inches or longer and "closed 54 55 container" includes a locked vehicle trunk.

F. Nothing in subsection E or any other provision of law shall be construed as providing an 56 57 exemption to the provisions of this section for a special conservator of the peace appointed pursuant to 58 § 19.2-13, other than the specifically enumerated exemptions that apply to the general population as

provided in subsection E.

G. As used in this section: "Child day center" means a child day center, as defined in § 22.1-289.02, that is licensed in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 14.1 (§ 22.1-289.02 et seq.) of Title 22.1, or that is not required to be licensed in accordance with the provisions of Chapter 14.1 (§ 22.1-289.030 et seq.) of Title 22.1, and is not operated at the residence of the provider or of any of the children. "Stun weapon" means any device that emits a momentary or pulsed output, which is electrical, which is designed to temporarily incapacitate a person

audible, optical or electromagnetic in nature and which is designed to temporarily incapacitate a person.